

**Migration and Caesarean section birth in the United Kingdom: a secondary analysis of Born in Bradford data**

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**Study design: Secondary analysis of Born in Bradford cohort; comprised 11,361 births recorded 2007-2011**

## **C-section incidence in migrants compared to UK-born women**

**'South Asia'  
migrants**

**TOTAL**

**ELECTIVE**



**'Central Europe,  
Eastern Europe, and  
Central Asia' migrants**

**TOTAL**

**ELECTIVE**



**'Sub-Saharan  
Africa' migrants**

**TOTAL**

**EMERGENCY**



**High variation in incidence of C-section was observed among migrant populations relative to UK-born women with Sub-Saharan African born women having the highest rates.**