



Contrasting L1 profiles through early orthographic and phonological processing of written English

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Appendices

Appendix A: Information sheet (informed consent document)

Information sheet: EEG study of visual word recognition (reading)

What is the aim of the study?

The general aim is to investigate the time-course of brain activity associated with orthography (spelling/form) and phonology (sound) during reading in both native and non-native speakers of English. While much research has been done on these processes and on native readers, the relative time-course brain activity and how people read a second language is still unclear.

What will the EEG recording involve?

EEG (electroencephalograph) involves measuring the natural electrical activity of the brain through the scalp using small electrodes that are integrated into a cap (see Figure 1). Each electrode will be gelled with a special hair gel that improves the conductance of the signal from the brain. The whole procedure is non-intrusive – it doesn't hurt at all and there is no chance of electrocution! However, your hair might need washing afterwards to remove the gel (facilities are provided). The technique is common worldwide for research and clinical purposes, even with babies. The EEG signal will be recorded while you sit looking at and responding to stimuli on a computer screen, while the experimenter monitors the progress of the task on a different computer in the adjacent room. You will always be able to communicate with the experimenter if you need to though.



Figure 1: EEG cap by Advanced Neuro Technologies (ANT)

What will I have to do during EEG recording?

Different strings of letters (the stimuli) will be presented in the centre of a computer screen one at a time. You will be asked to fixate on a little cross and pay attention to these words that will appear after the fixation cross. You will then press a button corresponding to the stimulus and the task (the buttons are for different things in each of the three tasks). Full instructions will be given before the start of the recording and each task and you will have a trial run to familiarise yourself with the task.

It is important that you refrain from blinking your eyes and movements of the head and body (especially when the words are displayed) as much as possible to prevent interference in the recording.

How long will the EEG sessions last?

The task and recording itself will last about 40 minutes with a break in between if needed. The whole experiment including the appliance of the cap and practice sessions will last ~2 hours.

What if I change my mind during the study?

Your participation in the research is entirely voluntary. You have the right to withdraw from the study at any point, without having to give a reason and without your future study being affected in any way.

What will happen to the information from the study?

The EEG recorded data and information for all the participants will be analysed to see whether there are any interesting differences between groups of native and non-native participants. The results may be published in the visual word recognition and/or second language acquisition research literature in order to be of maximum use worldwide. Any results about you personally will be held in the strictest confidence and not disclosed to anyone outside of the project. Participants will be kept anonymous in any reports and publications arising from the research.

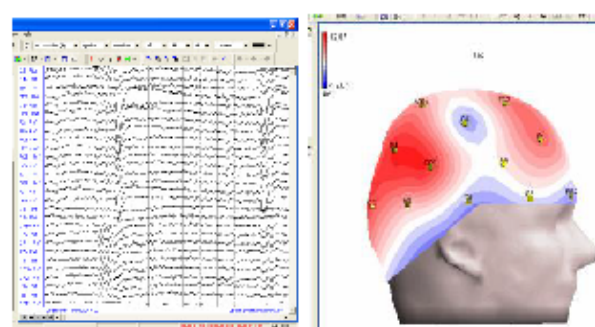


Fig. 2. EEG recording from 64 channel ANT cap (left) and a head model of EEG distribution over scalp (right).

What if I have further questions?

Please do not hesitate to contact Gary Dicks at: g.dicks@shu.ac.uk

Or the primary supervisor of the project, Dr Naira Taroyan: n.a.taroyan@shu.ac.uk

Appendix B: Participant consent form (informed consent document)

Participant ID: _____

Lexical Task and EEG study Consent Form

TITLE OF STUDY: The electrophysiological nature and time-course of reading processes in native and non-native readers of English

Please answer the following questions by circling "YES" or "NO".

Do you have normal (or corrected-to-normal) eyesight?	YES	NO
Do you have any specific language impairments or specific learning difficulties (e.g., dyslexia)?	YES	NO
Have you read and understood the information sheet about this study?	YES	NO
Have you been given the opportunity to ask questions about this study?	YES	NO
Have you received enough information about this study?	YES	NO
Do you understand that you are free to withdraw from this study without giving a reason up to 7 days after the study session?	YES	NO
Do you give permission for your anonymised responses to be used as part of the data set in my PhD and any future research/publications?	YES	NO
Do you agree to take part in this study?	YES	NO

Your signature will certify that you have voluntarily decided to take part in this research study having read and understood the information in the sheet for participants. It will also certify that you have had adequate opportunity to discuss the study with a member of the research team and that all questions have been answered to your satisfaction.

Signature of participant: _____

Date: _____

Name (block capitals): _____

Signature of researcher: _____

Date: _____

Gary Dicks, Heart of the Campus, Collegiate Campus, Sheffield Hallam University, Sheffield S10 2BQ

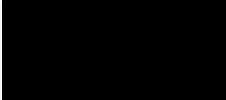
E-mail: g.dicks@shu.ac.uk

Appendix C: Ethics confirmation letter



Our Ref AM/SW/12-2014
30 June 2015

Gary Dicks



Dear Gary,

Request for Ethical Approval of Research Project

Your research project entitled "The electrophysiological nature and time-course of reading processes in native and non-native readers of English" has been submitted for ethical review to the Faculty's rapporteurs and I am pleased to confirm that they have approved your project.

I wish you every success with your research project.

Yours sincerely



Professor A Macaskill
Chair
Faculty Research Ethics Committee

Office address :
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Faculty of Development & Society
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Appendix D: Debrief sheet (informed consent document)

Participant debriefing sheet: *The electrophysiological nature and time-course of reading processes in native and non-native readers of English*

Reading involves complex computations across neurophysiological time and space (Hauk et al., 2006). Brain activity within half a second after seeing a word involves recognition of its physical properties (i.e., its letters, form, and shape: its *orthography*) and retrieval from memory of its psycholinguistic properties, such as its sound (*phonology*) and meaning (*semantics*). However, as precise as previous findings in the literature may appear, the specific time-course and nature of the visual word recognition process is still unclear (Dennis & Key, 2006).

Two types of task were used that were designed to isolate these “visual” physical properties (orthography) and the “non-visual” psycholinguistic properties (phonology/semantics). The lexical decision task (LDT) involving real words and pseudohomophones (*Is it a real word?*) focused on orthography, as the task can theoretically be done with the visual information alone, while the LDT using pseudohomophones and pseudowords (*Does it sound like a real word?*) targets phonology by requiring the participant to retrieve the sound without being able to rely on the visual information. The rhyme recognition task took a slightly different perspective by involving orthography and phonology in the same activity and using comparisons between different stimuli for information about orthography and phonology.

One of the aims of this study is to provide further insight into the timings of orthographic and phonological processing during reading. Therefore, EEG (electroencephalography) using the event-related potential (ERP) technique is being used due to its superior temporal resolution over other measures of brain activation (e.g., fMRI).

Both behavioural measures (response times and errors) and ERPs will be recorded from native and non-native speakers of English in order to fulfil another aim of the study: to investigate any differences in reading between these groups of people. There is some agreement that processing a second language (L2) requires similar brain activation to the native tongue (L1), though debate continues about the extent of the similarity (Brysbaert & Dijkstra, 2006) and little is known about the early orthographic and phonological processes in non-native speakers, which this study aims to help rectify.

Thank you for your participation! ☺

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Appendix E: Revised Language History Questionnaire

Language History Questionnaire

Participant ID:

Age:

Sex:

Education:

- Have you studied or learned a second language?
- Country of residence:
- Country of origin:
- If country of residence and country of origin are different, then when did you first move to the country where you currently live?

Indicate the language used by your teachers for instruction at each educational level. If the instructional language switched during any educational level, then also indicate the "Switched to" language.

Elementary school	
Elementary school: Switched to	
Middle school	
Middle school: Switched to	
High school	
High school: Switched to	
College/university	
College/university: Switched to	

Rate your current ability in terms of listening, speaking, reading, and writing in each of the languages you have studied or learned.

Very poor *Poor* *Fair* *Functional* *Good* *Very good* *Native-like*
1 _____ 2 _____ 3 _____ 4 _____ 5 _____ 6 _____ 7 _____

Language	Reading	Writing	Speaking	Listening	

If you have taken any standardized language proficiency tests (e.g., TOEFL), then indicate the name of the test, the language assessed, and the score you received for each. If you do not remember the exact score, then indicate an approximate score instead.

Estimate how many hours per day you spend engaged in the following activities in each of the languages you have studied or learned.

	Watching television	Listening to radio	Reading for fun	Reading for school/work	Writing to friends	Writing for school/work
Language 1:						
Language 2:						
etc.						

Estimate how many hours per day you spend speaking with the following groups of people in each of the languages you have studied or learned.

	Family members	Friends	Classmates	Coworkers
Language 1:				
Language 2:				
etc.				

Use the space below to indicate any additional answers to any of the questions above that you feel better describe your language background or usage.

Use the space below to indicate anything that you feel is interesting or important about your language background or usage and was not covered by the questions above.

Appendix F: Study 1 stimulus set with psycholinguistic values

Real words (RW)

<i>Base</i>	<i>Stimulus</i>	<i>Letters</i>	<i>CELEX</i>	<i>SF</i>	<i>Bigram F</i>	<i>Biphone F</i>	<i>ON</i>	<i>PN</i>	<i>Imageability</i>
BANG	bang	4	13.41	387	2037.82	846.6	14	17	470
BELL	bell	4	39.33	427	4206.78	1280.86	13	24	566
BOARD	board	5	90.67	427	1070.84	442.63	3	35	442
BOSS	boss	4	27.43	457	1659.76	117.93	9	17	468
BUSH	bush	4	41.96	427	1148.82	218.32	9	6	549
CAGE	cage	4	13.07	350	847.77	656.68	13	14	585
CELL	cell	4	36.31	450	3165.54	2714.97	10	25	469
COUGH	cough	5	12.68	493	2854.03	43.15	5	14	497
DOLL	doll	4	17.43	370	3312.44	114.05	11	17	565
FARM	farm	4	66.15	390	1379.71	385.05	6	16	560
FIGHT	fight	5	94.86	463	2533.89	1867.67	8	26	543
FILE	file	4	28.32	497	1844.75	637.11	12	25	442
FINE	fine	4	143.18	617	1904.72	650.45	16	26	392
GANG	gang	4	19.27	477	1572.82	130.49	9	18	535
GUIDE	guide	5	36.82	430	472.52	439.21	3	23	450
HEART	heart	5	145.08	540	2084.25	742.63	2	25	617
HEDGE	hedge	5	11.28	283	486.22	298.55	3	11	583
HOUSE	house	5	558.72	560	3678.92	577.85	5	21	606
JUDGE	judge	5	55.2	427	302.68	62.13	3	5	558
KING	king	4	89.27	423	1521.11	518.07	9	16	585
LANE	lane	4	35.47	410	2025.69	455.86	16	29	543
LAUGH	laugh	5	56.93	613	425.37	416.07	0	14	528
LINE	line	4	219.05	523	2562.13	2135.98	22	28	491
LOAN	loan	4	18.99	443	1771.56	305.22	8	30	419
LOCK	lock	4	21.28	563	1540	732.74	14	31	532
LUNG	lung	4	9.44	413	557.53	491.28	7	17	560
MILE	mile	4	34.64	510	1637.4	813.32	18	24	511
PACK	pack	4	26.82	483	2228.08	778.47	15	29	404
PAGE	page	4	65.25	597	684.78	245.22	11	14	555
PARK	park	4	67.82	547	1605.05	551.95	13	27	607
PILE	pile	4	26.2	466	1425.13	395.44	12	28	500
POOL	pool	4	34.69	423	1770.68	123.91	9	21	577
PUSH	push	4	43.91	533	1136	443.41	8	9	395
RACE	race	4	77.21	477	1689.64	726.65	14	25	457
RACK	rack	4	8.32	430	1902.83	822.54	15	27	485
RING	ring	4	66.09	470	1429.62	506.1	11	16	601
ROAD	road	4	211.79	610	1036.85	500.96	8	34	609
ROUTE	route	5	39.66	-1	2919.96	415.77	2	27	447
SACK	sack	4	14.02	407	3141.32	879.77	14	29	555
SAFE	safe	4	79.66	527	1809.64	686.06	7	9	274
SHELL	shell	5	28.83	383	3251.22	1121.31	5	18	608

SHIP	ship	4	45.25	397	1904.97	102.35	8	17	612
SHOCK	shock	5	53.35	380	1317.71	229.87	4	16	471
SHOP	shop	4	85.08	543	528.68	295.58	9	16	561
SITE	site	4	52.29	417	3016.53	1984.29	10	24	406
SIZE	size	4	112.57	553	376.99	586.4	4	25	415
SOCK	sock	4	3.02	513	1697.98	130.74	12	20	553
SOIL	soil	4	44.08	-1	1150.03	62.35	6	14	566
SONG	song	4	32.79	577	2039.3	540.36	8	13	578
SOUL	soul	4	40.84	443	1781.54	460.45	4	24	280
TAIL	tail	4	31.79	447	1910.48	633.47	12	32	571
THING	thing	5	543.13	610	7079.52	732.1	5	10	358
TILL	till	4	76.65	453	3685.78	1333.07	15	31	520
TOOL	tool	4	16.09	428	2063.27	129.22	8	23	538
TOOTH	tooth	5	13.02	467	912.81	61.96	1	7	602
TOWN	town	4	185.92	497	1492.83	816.93	5	14	553
VERSE	verse	5	9.94	350	1573	90.25	3	12	489
VOICE	voice	5	232.35	513	2143.79	286.26	0	5	489
WALL	wall	4	138.16	567	3098.84	822.74	12	30	576
WAVE	wave	4	45.36	450	4509.26	469.33	14	21	594

SF=Subjective frequency; Bigram F=Bigram frequency; Biphone F=Biphone frequency; ON=Orthographic neighbourhood; PN=Phonological neighbourhood

Pseudohomophones (PH1)

<i>Base</i>	<i>Stimulus</i>	<i>Letters</i>	<i>CELEX</i>	<i>SF</i>	<i>Bigram F</i>	<i>Biphone F</i>	<i>ON</i>	<i>PN</i>	<i>Imageability</i>
BASE	bace	4	70.56	430	1849.66	570.53	12	23	436
BEAK	beek	4	4.86	323	2583.57	1660.53	11	24	579
BIRD	burd	4	42.01	517	587.2	466.76	4	32	614
CASE	kase	4	383.58	513	1856.34	1089.97	14	22	517
CAVE	kave	4	27.43	310	4678.32	805.68	16	19	589
CHEF	shef	4	2.68	437	3978.43	34.1	1	8	-1
COAL	koal	4	42.51	307	940.54	514.91	6	29	581
COAT	koat	4	52.4	530	5908.93	297.17	9	28	572
CORD	kord	4	8.27	383	2428.11	913.87	10	36	455
COURT	kourt	5	126.98	480	2426.44	1574.22	1	30	552
CURL	kurl	4	4.13	457	382.42	171.17	2	21	-1
CURSE	kurse	5	10.73	427	1561.21	104.05	4	19	415
DATE	dait	4	59.72	533	822.52	634.39	13	20	501
DOME	doam	4	10.56	367	4294.42	521.43	12	22	529
FAIL	fale	4	36.26	503	1417.27	519.71	18	38	380
FAKE	faik	4	7.88	491	2407.3	1208.1	14	23	280
FAME	faim	4	9.78	380	1869.05	1229.58	4	24	386
FIRM	ferm	4	72.63	447	946.18	134.11	5	15	320
GIRL	gurl	4	276.2	637	583.8	286.03	3	16	634
GOAL	gole	4	29.66	493	921.9	511.84	4	26	556
HEAP	heep	4	10.45	353	2235.83	394.86	8	18	494

HERB	hurb	4	9.61	370	2863.49	2134.14	6	11	571
HOLE	hoal	4	56.7	513	1186.79	996.92	14	28	527
HOPE	hoap	4	190	530	681.55	738.13	13	23	421
HOSE	hoze	4	3.97	300	1480.45	1536.29	11	33	572
JAIL	jale	4	27.65	355	1506.71	230.43	10	25	620
JOKE	joak	4	34.13	550	1474.73	188.77	5	11	413
KERB	kurb	4	2.57	-1	2279.29	34.44	2	14	-1
KNIGHT	knite	5	428.55	613	2162.82	1934.18	8	22	607
LAKE	laik	4	40.11	433	2472.9	1080.22	15	27	616
LEAF	leef	4	15.53	450	1869.57	311.9	7	18	655
LOAF	lofe	4	5.31	383	1018.37	36.37	4	13	505
MATE	mait	4	15.59	397	1692.82	112.7	19	0	472
MEAL	meel	4	53.07	633	1889.63	693.18	12	23	573
MOAN	mone	4	3.91	340	2262.44	285.86	7	24	475
NAIL	nale	4	12.01	469	1570.88	347.86	10	29	588
NERVE	nurve	5	14.36	490	666.35	72.04	3	7	486
NOISE	noize	5	63.8	557	1727.24	148.64	3	7	325
NOON	nune	4	16.2	587	645.27	206.67	6	9	317
NOSE	noze	4	73.02	463	1182.97	1223.81	10	28	605
NURSE	nerse	5	33.02	420	1552.31	103.58	2	13	654
POSE	poze	4	11.51	324	1260.26	977.88	12	29	364
PURSE	perse	5	9.27	443	1564.16	276.92	5	20	640
REEF	reaf	4	6.87	250	2217.32	136.73	4	15	485
RULE	rool	4	68.88	507	568.46	438.46	5	20	415
SEAT	seet	4	77.99	540	6997.02	870.67	15	22	604
SHAME	shaim	5	23.91	423	740.89	990.11	6	16	356
SHARK	sharc	5	13.74	350	1302.83	219.05	6	15	645
SHEET	sheat	5	34.41	483	2997.59	445.34	5	13	594
SOUP	soop	4	20.22	463	1770.72	201.22	4	20	608
TAPE	taip	4	28.38	513	639.81	492.45	10	14	573
TERM	turm	4	82.68	-1	2571.03	246.49	3	16	387
THEME	theem	5	27.71	447	5287.47	190.16	3	7	154
THIEF	theef	5	6.7	393	4869.56	92.94	1	5	529
TOAD	tode	4	3.13	280	1109.57	251.49	5	29	591
WEED	wead	4	9.33	413	4422.5	552.54	10	28	575
WHEAT	wheet	5	29.44	410	4574.52	600.71	1	19	577
WORD	werd	4	220.67	652	2316.41	2782.27	10	25	-1
WORM	wurm	4	7.37	317	2233.65	2485.2	9	16	578
YAWN	yorn	4	2.79	420	570.76	973.26	7	22	545

SF=Subjective frequency; Bigram F=Bigram frequency; Biphone F=Biphone frequency; ON=Orthographic neighbourhood; PN=Phonological neighbourhood

Pseudohomophones (PH2)

<i>Base</i>	<i>Stimulus</i>	<i>Letters</i>	<i>CELEX</i>	<i>SF</i>	<i>Bigram F</i>	<i>Biphone F</i>	<i>ON</i>	<i>PN</i>	<i>Imageability</i>
BEAM	beem	4	9.94	367	2600.78	1616.64	8	17	539
BEEF	beaf	4	16.54	473	2562.86	1519.42	10	14	625
BIRTH	burth	5	58.77	437	1218.23	173.7	5	18	532
BOAT	bote	4	55.87	400	5962.28	569.88	9	26	631
BONE	boan	4	27.26	417	1753.86	646.39	15	27	625
CAKE	caik	4	21.4	440	2599.49	1481.09	18	24	624
CAPE	kape	4	15.53	310	873.87	651.68	14	21	520
CARD	kard	4	46.09	503	1654.66	438.97	12	33	576
CASH	kash	4	54.58	567	1661.41	1189.05	12	14	575
CODE	coad	4	24.97	433	1236.57	312.96	11	34	299
COIN	koin	4	7.82	473	843.37	42.49	5	13	626
CONE	coan	4	3.46	388	1700.51	373.68	18	28	559
CORK	kork	4	5.53	310	1997.62	904.92	5	21	619
CURVE	kurve	5	15.42	463	386.3	72.51	2	15	520
DIRT	dert	4	19.89	500	640.21	75.5	5	12	475
DOSE	doce	4	6.82	390	1947.66	264.22	12	11	302
FOAM	fome	4	6.82	360	604.1	312.89	4	17	583
GAME	gaim	4	147.99	530	3175.21	1200.68	13	18	521
GERM	jerm	4	2.74	-1	2325.81	87.79	1	9	442
GNOME	knome	5	0.78	243	198.43	532.33	0	18	-1
GOAT	gote	4	11.68	310	5890.29	294.11	7	19	636
HALF	harf	4	329.33	533	2886.84	602.73	5	13	458
HEAT	heet	4	119.16	567	7382.3	488.47	11	19	507
HOME	hoam	4	493.3	653	3827.21	844.81	10	21	599
KITE	kyte	4	3.02	333	2971.81	1589.77	6	22	624
LEAP	leep	4	12.91	333	1902.25	543.79	7	25	494
LOAD	lode	4	27.15	387	1468.8	244.5	9	35	330
MOUTH	mowth	5	134.69	577	871.07	138.77	2	3	613
MYTH	mith	4	19.89	397	2590.95	147.49	2	11	302
NAME	naim	4	264.58	634	3073.23	1057.73	9	17	475
NIECE	neece	5	4.8	393	805.45	394.18	1	10	-1
NOTE	noat	4	82.63	567	639.53	466.71	9	22	557
PHASE	phaze	5	32.29	417	1601.73	881.98	1	32	160
PIECE	peece	5	116.31	547	767.58	252.15	1	14	395
POLE	poal	4	14.92	393	966.61	438.52	15	28	482
RAID	rade	4	12.07	327	2571.75	853.22	7	36	476
RAIL	rale	4	23.07	390	1656.3	429.37	12	36	499
RAIN	rane	4	71.56	547	1796.22	493.41	10	34	618
RATE	rait	4	141.34	460	722	619.95	16	34	311
RISE	rize	4	85.03	437	843.12	752.32	9	32	451
ROLE	roal	4	117.37	447	1186.48	702.9	14	31	385
ROOF	rufe	4	46.42	370	1951.44	357.14	7	16	604
ROPE	roap	4	31.45	370	681.23	444.11	15	26	596
ROSE	roze	4	102.35	403	454.86	147.74	9	1	623
SAUCE	sawce	5	15.2	487	744.03	762.63	1	9	569

SEAL	seel	4	12.85	373	2028.63	818.07	13	23	607
SHADE	shaid	5	23.24	417	861.13	704.08	8	22	459
SHAPE	shaip	5	67.26	500	687.59	139.21	6	16	493
SHEEP	sheap	5	40.11	313	2981.34	351.73	6	11	641
SHIRT	shert	5	45.36	590	2539.93	86.34	4	11	612
SOAP	sope	4	20.45	530	1209.04	201.65	6	21	600
TEAM	teme	4	84.58	533	1743.56	286.67	9	15	517
TOMB	toom	4	13.85	330	1629.68	372.43	5	19	596
TONE	toan	4	43.91	393	1629.88	312.21	15	29	283
TYPE	tipe	4	95.59	541	228.44	1081.16	3	17	423
VOTE	voat	4	53.3	417	556.02	223.35	5	10	477
WEEK	weke	4	271.12	617	4068.24	416.32	7	15	481
WHALE	whail	5	6.31	-1	2497.16	456.35	3	37	-1
WHEEL	wheal	5	29.39	463	4260.26	548.1	0	24	622
WOOL	wull	4	21.45	390	2022.2	1718.96	6	13	586

SF=Subjective frequency; Bigram F=Bigram frequency; Biphone F=Biphone frequency; ON=Orthographic neighbourhood; PN=Phonological neighbourhood

Pseudowords (PW)

<i>Base</i>	<i>Stimulus</i>	<i>Letters</i>	<i>CELEX</i>	<i>SF</i>	<i>Bigram F</i>	<i>Biphone F</i>	<i>ON</i>	<i>PN</i>	<i>Imageability</i>
	borse	5			2226.1		5		
	dack	4			2003.35		17		
	dight	5			2080.01		10		
	fode	4			1072.97		7		
	gack	4			1919.39		10		
	gart	4			1214.64		10		
	guck	4			1432.32		9		
	gurse	5			1601.04		5		
	heace	5			2114.42		3		
	heek	4			2787.51		8		
	hife	4			873.29		8		
	hoaf	4			586.74		3		
	holl	4			2845.23		15		
	kang	4			1370.73		10		
	kass	4			1165.49		5		
	kime	4			3163		5		
	lape	4			747.28		13		
	leck	4			1148.93		11		
	lipe	4			1384.53		12		
	lish	4			1672.92		7		
	liss	4			1850.78		12		
	looth	5			933.11		3		
	ludge	5			323.1		7		
	lurse	5			1585.74		3		
	mape	4			1356.45		14		

mell	4	3322.79	15
merse	5	1719.06	3
mize	4	400.75	9
modge	5	629.25	3
moid	4	2398.38	3
narse	5	1997.8	1
narve	5	822.89	3
nedge	5	561.48	5
nirth	5	1270.83	6
nish	4	576.01	4
nool	4	1693.39	7
nush	4	1066.59	7
pake	4	2436.49	19
pash	4	1498.41	15
pight	5	2124.96	9
pove	4	2623.35	13
reen	4	5285.45	9
rell	4	3375.03	13
rike	4	2145.38	12
sheem	5	2931.14	4
shode	5	1127.06	4
shome	5	1080.36	4
tark	4	1533.98	13
tave	4	4444.25	12
tharn	5	3780.79	1
thung	5	4399.02	2
tife	4	1393.12	9
tove	4	2915.94	12
tuss	4	1327.81	7
vack	4	1755.55	10
voon	4	1809.19	5
wape	4	704.81	12
yick	4	835.38	11
yine	4	1386.83	11
zale	4	935.18	10

SF=Subjective frequency; Bigram F=Bigram frequency; Biphone F=Biphone frequency; ON=Orthographic neighbourhood; PN=Phonological neighbourhood

Appendix G: Revised Edinburgh handedness inventory

Edinburgh Handedness Inventory (revised)					
Please mark the box that best describes which hand you use for each item					
	Always Left	Usually Left	No Preference	Usually Right	Always Right
Writing					
Throwing					
Scissors					
Toothbrush					
Knife (without fork)					
Spoon					
Match (striking)					
Computer mouse					

Appendix H: References for systematic review of VWR response methods

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Appendix I: ERP cluster analysis

Clusters were defined based on inter-electrode correlations and Cronbach's Alpha of mean amplitude measures to \$Word (from Study 1) in the English group for the P1 timeframe (and then matched and confirmed with N170 timeframe measures).

- LeftO = O1,POO9h,OI1h,I1
- RightO = O2,POO10h,OI2h,I2
- LeftOT = PO7,PO9,P5,P7,PPO9h,TP7,TPP7h
- RightOT = PO8,PO10,P6,P8,PPO10h,TP8,TPP8h
- LeftFC = FC3,FFC3h,FCC3h,FC5,FFC5h,FCC5h
- RightFC = FC4,FFC4h,FCC4h,FC6,FFC6h,FCC6h

P1 timeframe

Electrode clusters with Cronbach's Alpha:

- LeftO = O1,POO9h,OI1h,I1 ($\alpha=.89$)
- RightO = O2,POO10h,OI2h,I2 ($\alpha=.92$)
- LeftOT = PO7,PO9,P5,P7,PPO9h,TP7,TPP7h ($\alpha=.89$)
- RightOT = PO8,PO10,P6,P8,PPO10h,TP8,TPP8h ($\alpha=.85$)
- LeftFC = FC3,FFC3h,FCC3h,FC5,FFC5h,FCC5h ($\alpha=.93$)
- RightFC = FC4,FFC4h,FCC4h,FC6,FFC6h,FCC6h ($\alpha=.82$)

SPSS output

Scale:
LeftO\$Word

Group =
English

Case Processing Summary^a

		N	%
Cases	Valid	20	100.0
	Excluded ^b	0	0.0
	Total	20	100.0

- a. Group = English
- b. Listwise deletion based on all variables in the procedure.

Reliability Statistics^a

Cronbach's Alpha	Cronbach's Alpha Based on Standardized Items	N of Items
0.835	0.827	5

a. Group = English

Inter-Item Correlation Matrix^a

	P1.O1\$Word	P1.O1h\$Word	P1.POO9h\$Word	P1.I1\$Word	P1.PO7\$Word
P1.O1\$Word	1.000	0.669	0.768	0.502	0.344
P1.O1h\$Word	0.669	1.000	0.628	0.768	0.160
P1.POO9h\$Word	0.768	0.628	1.000	0.767	0.264
P1.I1\$Word	0.502	0.768	0.767	1.000	0.022
P1.PO7\$Word	0.344	0.160	0.264	0.022	1.000

a. Group = English

Summary Item Statistics^a

a. Group = English

Item-Total Statistics^a

	Scale Mean if Item Deleted	Scale Variance if Item Deleted	Corrected Item-Total Correlatio n	Square d Multipl e Correla tion	Cronbach 's Alpha if Item Deleted
P1.O1\$Word	5.1559	25.308	0.744	0.762	0.773
P1.O11h\$Word	5.7651	26.008	0.751	0.755	0.774
P1.POO9h\$Word	5.2813	21.744	0.831	0.831	0.739
P1.I1\$Word	5.2796	22.579	0.686	0.825	0.791
P1.PO7\$Word	4.6808	34.046	0.217	0.187	0.891

a. Group = English

ANOVA^a

		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig
Between People		147.901	19	7.784		
Within People	Between n Items	11.971	4	2.993	2.330	0.063
	Residu al	97.604	76	1.284		
	Total	109.575	80	1.370		
Total		257.476	99	2.601		

Grand Mean = 1.3081

a. Group = English

Scale:
RightO\$Wo
rd

Group =
English

Case Processing Summary^a

		N	%
Cases	Valid	20	100.0
	Exclud ed ^b	0	0.0
	Total	20	100.0

a. Group = English

b. Listwise deletion based on all variables in the procedure.

Reliability Statistics^a

Cronbach's Alpha	Cronbach's Alpha Based on Standardized Items	N of Items
0.900	0.903	5

a. Group = English

Inter-Item Correlation Matrix^a

	P1.O2\$Word	P1.OI2h\$Word	P1.POO10h\$Word	P1.I2\$Word	P1.PO8\$Word
P1.O2\$Word	1.000	0.724	0.764	0.717	0.446
P1.OI2h\$Word	0.724	1.000	0.712	0.663	0.269
P1.POO10h\$Word	0.764	0.712	1.000	0.945	0.601
P1.I2\$Word	0.717	0.663	0.945	1.000	0.661
P1.PO8\$Word	0.446	0.269	0.601	0.661	1.000

a. Group = English

Summary Item Statistics^a

a. Group = English

Item-Total Statistics^a

Scale Mean if Item Deleted	Scale Variance if Item Deleted	Corrected Item-Total Correlation	Squared Multiple	Cronbach's Alpha if Item Deleted
----------------------------	--------------------------------	----------------------------------	------------------	----------------------------------

				Correla tion	
P1.O2\$Wor d	1.9188	36.529	0.771	0.653	0.874
P1.O12h\$W ord	2.1929	37.682	0.667	0.623	0.896
P1.POO10h \$Word	2.2625	34.118	0.912	0.912	0.843
P1.I2\$Word	2.1162	33.237	0.900	0.907	0.844
P1.PO8\$Wo rd	1.6489	38.436	0.548	0.494	0.924

a. Group = English

ANOVA^a

		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig
Between People		208.533	19	10.975		
Within People	Between n Items	4.912	4	1.228	1.118	0.354
	Residu al	83.490	76	1.099		
	Total	88.402	80	1.105		
Total		296.935	99	2.999		

Grand Mean = .5070

a. Group = English

Scale:
LeftOP\$Wo
rd

Group =
English

Case Processing Summary^a

		N	%
Cases	Valid	20	100.0
	Exclud ed ^b	0	0.0
	Total	20	100.0

a. Group = English

b. Listwise deletion based on all variables in the procedure.

Reliability Statistics^a

Cronbach's Alpha	Cronbach's Alpha Based on Standardized Items	N of Items
0.891	0.891	7

a. Group = English

Inter-Item Correlation Matrix^a

	P1.PO7\$Word	P1.PO9\$Word	P1.P5\$Word	P1.P7\$Word	P1.PPO9h\$Word	P1.TP7\$Word	P1.TPP7h\$Word
P1.PO7\$Word	1.000	0.726	0.554	0.603	0.618	0.152	0.544
P1.PO9\$Word	0.726	1.000	0.306	0.604	0.864	0.424	0.458
P1.P5\$Word	0.554	0.306	1.000	0.596	0.339	0.208	0.662
P1.P7\$Word	0.603	0.604	0.596	1.000	0.566	0.715	0.819
P1.PPO9h\$Word	0.618	0.864	0.339	0.566	1.000	0.444	0.492
P1.TP7\$Word	0.152	0.424	0.208	0.715	0.444	1.000	0.617
P1.TPP7h\$Word	0.544	0.458	0.662	0.819	0.492	0.617	1.000

a. Group = English

Summary Item Statistics^a

a. Group = English

Item-Total Statistics^a

	Scale Mean if Item Deleted	Scale Variance if Item Deleted	Corrected Item-Total Correlatio n	Square d Multipl e Correla tion	Cronbach 's Alpha if Item Deleted
P1.PO7\$Wo rd	6.5217	58.990	0.685	0.754	0.877
P1.PO9\$Wo rd	6.6114	55.460	0.703	0.840	0.873
P1.P5\$Wor d	7.2988	57.067	0.562	0.579	0.891
P1.P7\$Wor d	7.2810	48.476	0.858	0.832	0.852
P1.PPO9h\$ Word	6.6357	56.330	0.696	0.767	0.874
P1.TP7\$Wo rd	8.3312	60.519	0.550	0.731	0.890
P1.TPP7h\$ Word	7.6098	51.127	0.785	0.754	0.863

a. Group = English

ANOVA^a

		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig
Between People		201.112	19	10.585		
Within People	Between n Items	51.743	6	8.624	7.483	0.000
	Residu al	131.378	114	1.152		
	Total	183.121	120	1.526		
Total		384.233	139	2.764		

Grand Mean = 1\$Word974

a. Group = English

Scale:
RightOP\$W
ord

Group **=**
English

Case Processing Summary^a

		N	%
Cases	Valid	20	100.0

Exclud ed ^b	0	0.0
Total	20	100.0

a. Group = English

b. Listwise deletion based on all variables in the procedure.

Reliability Statistics^a

Cronbach's Alpha	Cronbach's Alpha Based on Standardized Items	N of Items
0.848	0.869	7

a. Group = English

Inter-Item Correlation Matrix^a

	P1.PO8\$Word	P1.PO10\$Word	P1.P6\$Word	P1.P8\$Word	P1.PPO10h\$Word	P1.TP8\$Word	P1.TPP8h\$Word
P1.PO8\$Word	1.000	0.532	0.464	0.676	0.718	0.365	0.370
P1.PO10\$Word	0.532	1.000	0.115	0.622	0.722	0.241	0.643
P1.P6\$Word	0.464	0.115	1.000	0.335	0.215	0.116	0.184
P1.P8\$Word	0.676	0.622	0.335	1.000	0.881	0.501	0.786
P1.PPO10h\$Word	0.718	0.722	0.215	0.881	1.000	0.508	0.714
P1.TP8\$Word	0.365	0.241	0.116	0.501	0.508	1.000	0.502
P1.TPP8h\$Word	0.370	0.643	0.184	0.786	0.714	0.502	1.000

a. Group = English

Summary Item Statistics^a

a. Group = English

Item-Total Statistics^a

	Scale Mean if Item Deleted	Scale Variance if Item Deleted	Corrected Item-Total Correlation	Squared Multiple Correlation	Cronbach's Alpha if Item Deleted
P1.PO8\$Word	3.7384	46.488	0.717	0.699	0.809
P1.PO10\$Word	4.0030	56.371	0.606	0.633	0.832
P1.P6\$Word	3.5080	54.299	0.314	0.322	0.885
P1.P8\$Word	3.9798	46.041	0.857	0.860	0.787
P1.PPO10h\$Word	3.6664	48.280	0.838	0.861	0.794
P1.TP8\$Word	4.4992	54.627	0.464	0.373	0.848
P1.TPP8h\$Word	4.3509	55.407	0.685	0.755	0.824

a. Group = English

ANOVA^a

		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between People		186.093	19	9.794		
Within People	Between Items	15.706	6	2.618	1.762	0.113
	Residual	169.401	114	1.486		
	Total	185.106	120	1.543		
Total		371.199	139	2.670		

Grand Mean = .6606

a. Group = English

Scale:
LeftFC\$Word

Group =
English

Case Processing Summary^a

		N	%
Cases	Valid	20	100.0
	Excluded ^b	0	0.0
	Total	20	100.0

a. Group = English

b. Listwise deletion based on all variables in the procedure.

Reliability Statistics^a

Cronbach's Alpha	Cronbach's Alpha Based on Standardized Items	N of Items
0.926	0.927	6

a. Group = English

Inter-Item Correlation Matrix^a

	P1.FC3\$Word	P1.FFC3h\$Word	P1.FCC3h\$Word	P1.FC5\$Word	P1.FFC5h\$Word	P1.FCC5h\$Word
P1.FC3\$Word	1.000	0.841	0.756	0.820	0.659	0.747
P1.FFC3h\$Word	0.841	1.000	0.645	0.664	0.652	0.577
P1.FCC3h\$Word	0.756	0.645	1.000	0.552	0.529	0.645
P1.FC5\$Word	0.820	0.664	0.552	1.000	0.681	0.745
P1.FFC5h\$Word	0.659	0.652	0.529	0.681	1.000	0.676
P1.FCC5h\$Word	0.747	0.577	0.645	0.745	0.676	1.000

a. Group = English

**Summary
Item
Statistics^a**

a. Group =
English

Item-Total Statistics^a

	Scale Mean if Item Deleted	Scale Variance if Item Deleted	Corrected Item-Total Correlatio n	Square d Multipl e Correla tion	Cronbach 's Alpha if Item Deleted
P1.FC3\$Wo rd	-3.0792	28.391	0.910	0.880	0.896
P1.FFC3h\$ Word	-3.1588	27.947	0.782	0.745	0.914
P1.FCC3h\$ Word	-2.9854	31.446	0.713	0.618	0.922
P1.FC5\$Wo rd	-3.4974	28.168	0.807	0.751	0.910
P1.FFC5h\$ Word	-3.3544	29.809	0.737	0.589	0.919
P1.FCC5h\$ Word	-2.9809	29.630	0.783	0.680	0.913

a. Group = English

ANOVA^a

		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig
Between People		131.349	19	6.913		
Within People	Between n Items	4.383	5	0.877	1.711	0.139
	Residu al	48.673	95	0.512		
	Total	53.056	100	0.531		
Total		184.405	119	1.550		

Grand Mean = -.6352

a. Group = English

Scale:
RightFC\$W
ord

Group =
English

Case Processing Summary^a

		N	%
Cases	Valid	20	100.0
	Exclud ed ^b	0	0.0
	Total	20	100.0

a. Group = English

b. Listwise deletion based on all variables in the procedure.

Reliability Statistics^a

Cronbach's Alpha	Cronbach's Alpha Based on Standardized Items	N of Items
0.816	0.817	6

a. Group = English

Inter-Item Correlation Matrix^a

	P1.FC4\$Word	P1.FFC4h\$Word	P1.FCC4h\$Word	P1.FC6\$Word	P1.FFC6h\$Word	P1.FCC6h\$Word
P1.FC4\$Word	1.000	0.749	0.449	0.444	0.696	0.619
P1.FFC4h\$Word	0.749	1.000	0.372	0.123	0.512	0.510
P1.FCC4h\$Word	0.449	0.372	1.000	0.035	0.179	0.484
P1.FC6\$Word	0.444	0.123	0.035	1.000	0.565	0.327
P1.FFC6h\$Word	0.696	0.512	0.179	0.565	1.000	0.326
P1.FCC6h\$Word	0.619	0.510	0.484	0.327	0.326	1.000

a. Group = English

**Summary
Item
Statistics^a**

a. Group =
English

Item-Total Statistics^a

	Scale Mean if Item Deleted	Scale Variance if Item Deleted	Corrected Item-Total Correlatio n	Square d Multipl e Correla tion	Cronbach 's Alpha if Item Deleted
P1.FC4\$Wo rd	-3.6053	10.498	0.852	0.778	0.714
P1.FFC4h\$ Word	-3.3968	13.547	0.629	0.634	0.778
P1.FCC4h\$ Word	-3.7265	14.222	0.395	0.317	0.827
P1.FC6\$Wo rd	-3.7530	14.383	0.388	0.467	0.827
P1.FFC6h\$ Word	-3.7762	13.407	0.634	0.604	0.776
P1.FCC6h\$ Word	-3.8669	13.380	0.629	0.486	0.777

a. Group = English

ANOVA^a

		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig
Between People		58.225	19	3.064		
Within People	Between Items	2.743	5	0.549	0.971	0.440
	Residu al	53.688	95	0.565		
	Total	56.432	100	0.564		
Total		114.656	119	0.963		

Grand Mean = -.7375

a. Group = English

N170 timeframe

Electrode clusters with Cronbach's Alpha:

- LeftO = O1,POO9h,OI1h,I1 ($\alpha=.93$)
- RightO = O2,POO10h,OI2h,I2 ($\alpha=.75$)
- LeftOT = PO7,PO9,P5,P7,PPO9h,TP7,TPP7h ($\alpha=.88$)
- RightOT = PO8,PO10,P6,P8,PPO10h,TP8,TPP8h ($\alpha=.87$)
- LeftFC = FC3,FFC3h,FCC3h,FC5,FFC5h,FCC5h ($\alpha=.87$)
- RightFC = FC4,FFC4h,FCC4h,FC6,FFC6h,FCC6h ($\alpha=.92$)

SPSS output

Scale:
LeftO\$W
ord

Group =
English

Case Processing Summary^a

		N	%
Cases	Valid	20	100.0
	Exclude d ^b	0	0.0
	Total	20	100.0

a. Group = English

b. Listwise deletion based on all variables in the procedure.

Reliability Statistics^a

Cronbach's Alpha	Cronbach's Alpha Based on Standardized Items	N of Items
0.918	0.918	5

a. Group = English

Inter-Item Correlation Matrix^a

	N170.O1\$Word	N170.O1h\$Word	N170.PO O9h\$Word	N170.I1\$Word	N170.PO 7\$Word
N170.O1\$Word	1.000	0.703	0.673	0.674	0.601
N170.O1h\$Word	0.703	1.000	0.850	0.787	0.575
N170.PO O9h\$Word	0.673	0.850	1.000	0.966	0.513
N170.I1\$Word	0.674	0.787	0.966	1.000	0.568
N170.PO 7\$Word	0.601	0.575	0.513	0.568	1.000

a. Group = English

**Summary
Item
Statistics^a**

a. Group = English

Item-Total Statistics^a

	Scale Mean if Item Deleted	Scale Variance if Item Deleted	Corrected Item-Total Correlation	Squared Multiple Correlation	Cronbach's Alpha if Item Deleted
N170.O1\$Word	- 14.1223	81.899	0.750	0.573	0.908
N170.O1h\$Word	- 14.9864	72.811	0.842	0.801	0.889
N170.PO O9h\$Word	- 14.0653	75.288	0.879	0.961	0.882
N170.I1\$Word	- 14.2895	73.740	0.872	0.949	0.883
N170.PO 7\$Word	- 13.8953	84.771	0.618	0.499	0.933

a. Group = English

ANOVA^a

		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig
Between People		452.113	19	23.795		
Within People	Between Items	14.354	4	3.589	1.845	0.129
	Residual	147.850	76	1.945		
	Total	162.204	80	2.028		
Total		614.317	99	6.205		

Grand Mean = -3.5679

a. Group = English

Group = English

Case Processing Summary^a

		N	%
Cases	Valid	20	100.0
	Excluded ^b	0	0.0
	Total	20	100.0

a. Group = English

b. Listwise deletion based on all variables in the procedure.

Reliability Statistics^a

Cronbach's Alpha	Cronbach's Alpha Based on Standardized Items	N of Items
0.755	0.764	5

a. Group = English

Inter-Item Correlation Matrix^a

	N170.O2\$Word	N170.O12h\$Word	N170.O10h\$Word	N170.I2\$Word	N170.O18\$Word
N170.O2\$Word	1.000	0.575	0.355	0.000	0.153

N170.OI2 h\$Word	0.575	1.000	0.526	0.604	0.302
N170.PO O10h\$Wo rd	0.355	0.526	1.000	0.564	0.484
N170.I2\$ Word	0.000	0.604	0.564	1.000	0.374
N170.PO 8\$Word	0.153	0.302	0.484	0.374	1.000

a. Group = English

Summary Item Statistics a

a. Group =
English

Item-Total Statistics^a

	Scale Mean if Item Deleted	Scale Variance if Item Deleted	Corrected Item-Total Correlatio n	Square d Multiple Correlat ion	Cronbach' s Alpha if Item Deleted
N170.O2\$ Word	- 13.7843	36.447	0.366	0.577	0.770
N170.OI2 h\$Word	- 13.2341	25.870	0.762	0.697	0.604
N170.PO O10h\$Wo rd	- 12.4150	33.786	0.662	0.502	0.666
N170.I2\$ Word	- 12.9165	32.880	0.505	0.654	0.719
N170.PO 8\$Word	- 13.1993	43.615	0.420	0.249	0.754

a. Group = English

ANOVA^a

		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig
Between People		193.123	19	10.164		
Within People	Between n Items	19.970	4	4.992	2.003	0.102
	Residua l	189.387	76	2.492		

Total	209.357	80	2.617		
Total	402.480	99	4.065		

Grand Mean = -3.2775

a. Group = English

Scale:
LeftOP\$
Word

Group =
English

Case Processing Summary^a

		N	%
Cases	Valid	20	100.0
	Exclude d ^b	0	0.0
	Total	20	100.0

a. Group = English

b. Listwise deletion based on all variables in the procedure.

Reliability Statistics^a

Cronbach's Alpha	Cronbach's Alpha Based on Standardized Items	N of Items
0.876	0.876	7

a. Group = English

Inter-Item Correlation Matrix^a

	N170.P O7\$Wo rd	N170.PO 9\$Word	N170.P5\$ Word	N170.P 7\$Word	N170.PP O9h\$Wor d	N170.TP 7\$Word	N170.TP P7h\$Wor d
N170.PO 7\$Word	1.000	0.567	0.677	0.384	0.504	0.103	0.205
N170.PO 9\$Word	0.567	1.000	0.375	0.499	0.804	0.331	0.583
N170.P5\$ Word	0.677	0.375	1.000	0.238	0.356	0.372	0.132

N170.P7\$ Word	0.384	0.499	0.238	1.000	0.840	0.741	0.759
N170.PP O9h\$Wor d	0.504	0.804	0.356	0.840	1.000	0.595	0.739
N170.TP7 \$Word	0.103	0.331	0.372	0.741	0.595	1.000	0.761
N170.TPP 7h\$Word	0.205	0.583	0.132	0.759	0.739	0.761	1.000

a. Group = English

Summary Item Statistics a

a. Group =
English

Item-Total Statistics^a

	Scale Mean if Item Deleted	Scale Variance if Item Deleted	Corrected Item-Total Correlatio n	Square d Multiple Correlat ion	Cronbach' s Alpha if Item Deleted
N170.PO 7\$Word	- 20.6494	130.683	0.533	0.787	0.874
N170.PO 9\$Word	- 20.8935	126.000	0.705	0.807	0.853
N170.P5\$ Word	- 21.8750	135.498	0.447	0.778	0.885
N170.P7\$ Word	- 20.2873	113.896	0.763	0.896	0.843
N170.PP O9h\$Wor d	- 20.3451	106.857	0.872	0.909	0.826
N170.TP7 \$Word	- 22.0905	134.968	0.631	0.864	0.863
N170.TPP 7h\$Word	- 21.4219	128.168	0.693	0.799	0.855

a. Group = English

ANOVA^a

Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig
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Between People		453.015	19	23.843		
Within People	Between Items	63.175	6	10.529	3.564	0.003
	Residual	336.771	114	2.954		
	Total	399.946	120	3.333		
Total		852.961	139	6.136		

Grand Mean = -3.5134

a. Group = English

Scale:
RightOP\$
Word

Group =
English

Case Processing Summary^a

		N	%
Cases	Valid	20	100.0
	Excluded ^b	0	0.0
	Total	20	100.0

a. Group = English

b. Listwise deletion based on all variables in the procedure.

Reliability Statistics^a

Cronbach's Alpha	Cronbach's Alpha Based on Standardized Items	N of Items
0.874	0.871	7

a. Group = English

Inter-Item Correlation Matrix^a

N170.P O8\$Word	N170.PO 10\$Word	N170.P6\$ Word	N170.P 8\$Word	N170.PP O10h\$Word	N170.TP 8\$Word	N170.TP P8h\$Word
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N170.PO 8\$Word	1.000	0.473	0.215	0.574	0.442	0.565	0.536
N170.PO 10\$Word	0.473	1.000	0.090	0.764	0.901	0.652	0.563
N170.P6\$ Word	0.215	0.090	1.000	0.231	0.071	0.032	0.474
N170.P8\$ Word	0.574	0.764	0.231	1.000	0.801	0.717	0.580
N170.PP O10h\$Wo rd	0.442	0.901	0.071	0.801	1.000	0.531	0.671
N170.TP8 \$Word	0.565	0.652	0.032	0.717	0.531	1.000	0.417
N170.TPP 8h\$Word	0.536	0.563	0.474	0.580	0.671	0.417	1.000

a. Group = English

Summary Item Statistics a

a. Group =
English

Item-Total Statistics^a

	Scale Mean if Item Deleted	Scale Variance if Item Deleted	Corrected Item-Total Correlatio n	Square d Multiple Correlat ion	Cronbach' s Alpha if Item Deleted
N170.PO 8\$Word	- 19.5596	93.160	0.612	0.464	0.869
N170.PO 10\$Word	- 18.7930	75.471	0.804	0.879	0.835
N170.P6\$ Word	- 20.8053	97.674	0.226	0.513	0.900
N170.P8\$ Word	- 18.8516	66.997	0.842	0.825	0.828
N170.PP O10h\$Wo rd	- 18.8496	72.249	0.803	0.927	0.834
N170.TP8 \$Word	- 20.4944	81.495	0.643	0.703	0.857
N170.TPP 8h\$Word	- 19.1320	75.720	0.707	0.732	0.849

a. Group = English

ANOVA^a

		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig
Between People		290.900	19	15.311		
Within People	Between Items	83.499	6	13.917	7.206	0.000
	Residual	220.171	114	1.931		
	Total	303.670	120	2.531		
Total		594.570	139	4.277		

Grand Mean = -3.2497

a. Group = English

Scale:
LeftFC\$
Word

Group =
English

Case Processing Summary^a

		N	%
Cases	Valid	20	100.0
	Excluded ^b	0	0.0
	Total	20	100.0

a. Group = English

b. Listwise deletion based on all variables in the procedure.

Reliability Statistics^a

Cronbach's Alpha	Cronbach's Alpha Based on Standardized Items	N of Items
0.872	0.877	6

a. Group = English

Inter-Item Correlation Matrix^a

	N170.F C3\$Word	N170.FF C3h\$Word	N170.FC C3h\$Word	N170.F C5\$Word	N170.FF C5h\$Word	N170.FC C5h\$Word
N170.FC3 \$Word	1.000	0.460	0.486	0.784	0.793	0.368
N170.FFC 3h\$Word	0.460	1.000	0.787	0.315	0.664	0.568
N170.FC C3h\$Word	0.486	0.787	1.000	0.432	0.557	0.544
N170.FC5 \$Word	0.784	0.315	0.432	1.000	0.476	0.562
N170.FFC 5h\$Word	0.793	0.664	0.557	0.476	1.000	0.352
N170.FC C5h\$Word	0.368	0.568	0.544	0.562	0.352	1.000

a. Group = English

Summary Item Statistics^a

a. Group =
English

Item-Total Statistics^a

	Scale Mean if Item Deleted	Scale Variance if Item Deleted	Corrected Item-Total Correlation	Square d Multiple Correlation	Cronbach's Alpha if Item Deleted
N170.FC3 \$Word	13.3382	35.274	0.732	0.864	0.839
N170.FFC 3h\$Word	13.7979	36.876	0.692	0.757	0.847
N170.FC C3h\$Word	13.6342	37.003	0.702	0.659	0.846
N170.FC5 \$Word	14.0095	35.017	0.652	0.786	0.854
N170.FFC 5h\$Word	13.3960	37.199	0.707	0.787	0.845

N170.FC C5h\$Wor d	14.4340	35.152	0.593	0.568	0.868
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a. Group = English

ANOVA^a

		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig
Between People		160.434	19	8.444		
Within People	Between Items	16.877	5	3.375	3.112	0.012
	Residual	103.029	95	1.085		
	Total	119.906	100	1.199		
Total		280.341	119	2.356		

Grand Mean = 2.7537

a. Group = English

Scale:
RightFC\$
Word

Group =
English

Case Processing Summary^a

		N	%
Cases	Valid	20	100.0
	Excluded ^b	0	0.0
	Total	20	100.0

a. Group = English

b. Listwise deletion based on all variables in the procedure.

Reliability Statistics^a

Cronbach's Alpha	Cronbach's Alpha Based on Standardized Items	N of Items
0.918	0.921	6

a. Group = English

Inter-Item Correlation Matrix^a

	N170.F C4\$Word	N170.FF C4h\$Word	N170.FC C4h\$Word	N170.F C6\$Word	N170.FF C6h\$Word	N170.FC C6h\$Word
N170.FC4 \$Word	1.000	0.737	0.781	0.622	0.796	0.697
N170.FFC 4h\$Word	0.737	1.000	0.605	0.479	0.614	0.505
N170.FC C4h\$Word	0.781	0.605	1.000	0.554	0.680	0.778
N170.FC6 \$Word	0.622	0.479	0.554	1.000	0.672	0.704
N170.FFC 6h\$Word	0.796	0.614	0.680	0.672	1.000	0.655
N170.FC C6h\$Word	0.697	0.505	0.778	0.704	0.655	1.000

a. Group = English

**Summary
Item
Statistics^a**

a. Group =
English

Item-Total Statistics^a

	Scale Mean if Item Deleted	Scale Variance if Item Deleted	Corrected Item-Total Correlation	Square d Multiple Correlation	Cronbach' s Alpha if Item Deleted
N170.FC4 \$Word	9.4204	47.108	0.869	0.793	0.889
N170.FFC 4h\$Word	9.3088	49.117	0.676	0.551	0.916
N170.FC C4h\$Word	9.1528	44.450	0.799	0.728	0.899
N170.FC6 \$Word	10.2013	48.876	0.694	0.587	0.913

N170.FFC 6h\$Word	9.9412	49.686	0.806	0.690	0.899
N170.FC C6h\$Word	10.0419	48.741	0.790	0.716	0.900

a. Group = English

ANOVA^a

		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig
Between People		215.314	19	11.332		
Within People	Between Items	19.083	5	3.817	4.087	0.002
	Residual	88.709	95	0.934		
	Total	107.792	100	1.078		
Total		323.106	119	2.715		

Grand Mean = 1.9355

a. Group = English

Appendix J: Study 1 statistical outputs – accuracy and response times

Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
oLDT Condition	1951	1	1951.3	33.37	< .001	0.369
oLDT Condition * Group	341	2	170.7	2.92	0.062	0.093
Residual	3334	57	58.5			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	1575	2	787.4	13.9	< .001	0.328
Residual	3233	57	56.7			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
Word_accuracy	2.61	2	57	0.082
Pseudohomophone1_accuracy	9.71	2	57	< .001

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - oLDT Condition * Group

Comparison											
oLDT Condition	Group		oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Word	English	-	Word	Spanish - English	2.458	2.40	114.0	1.024	0.308	0.909	1.000
			Word	Chinese-English	4.746	2.40	114.0	1.977	0.050	0.362	0.302
			Pseudohomophone 1	English	4.049	2.42	57.0	1.674	0.100	0.554	0.498
			Pseudohomophone 1	Spanish - English	10.299	2.40	114.0	4.291	<.001	<.001	<.001
			Pseudohomophone 1	Chinese-English	17.049	2.40	114.0	7.104	<.001	<.001	<.001
	Spanish - English	-	Word	Chinese-English	2.288	2.40	114.0	0.953	0.342	0.931	1.000
			Pseudohomophone 1	English	1.592	2.40	114.0	0.663	0.509	0.986	1.000
			Pseudohomophone 1	Spanish - English	7.842	2.42	57.0	3.243	0.002	0.023	0.020

Post Hoc Comparisons - oLDT Condition * Group

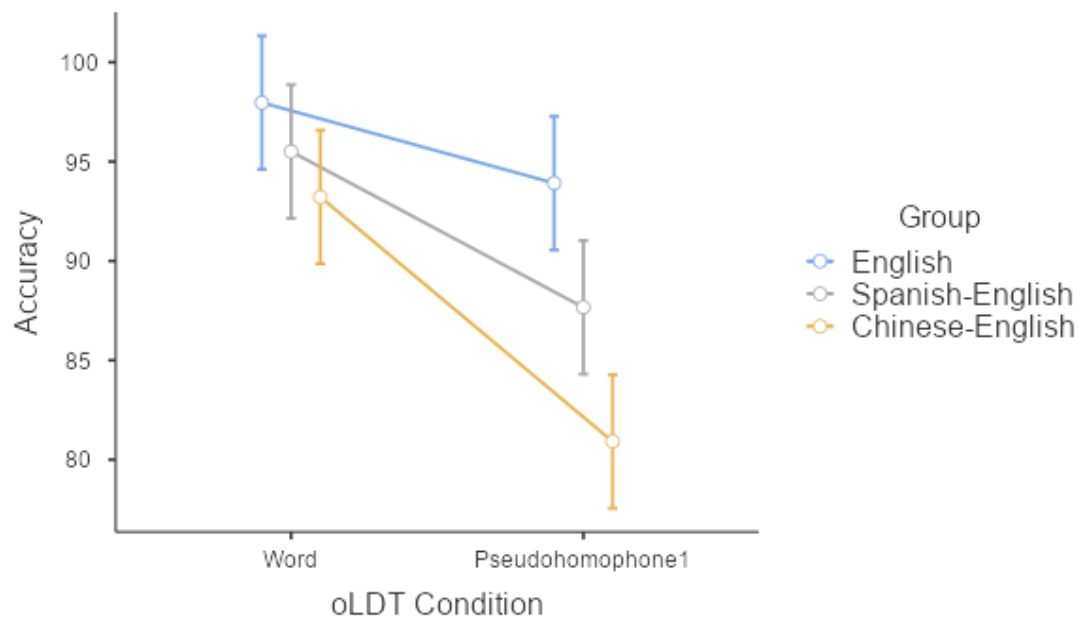
Comparison										
oLDT Condition	Group	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Pseudohomophone 1	Chinese-English	- Pseudohomophone 1	Chinese-English	14.592	2.40	114.0	6.080	< .001	< .001	< .001
		- Pseudohomophone 1	English	-0.696	2.40	114.0	-0.290	0.772	1.000	1.000
		- Pseudohomophone 1	Spanish - English	5.554	2.40	114.0	2.314	0.022	0.197	0.157
		- Pseudohomophone 1	Chinese-English	12.304	2.42	57.0	5.088	< .001	< .001	< .001
	English	- Pseudohomophone 1	Spanish - English	6.250	2.40	114.0	2.604	0.010	0.105	0.083
		- Pseudohomophone 1	Chinese-English	13.000	2.40	114.0	5.417	< .001	< .001	< .001
		- Pseudohomophone 1	Chinese-English	6.750	2.40	114.0	2.812	0.006	0.063	0.052
		- Pseudohomophone 1	Spanish - English	6.750	2.40	114.0	2.812	0.006	0.063	0.052
	Spanish - English	- Pseudohomophone 1	Chinese-English	6.750	2.40	114.0	2.812	0.006	0.063	0.052
		- Pseudohomophone 1	Spanish - English	6.750	2.40	114.0	2.812	0.006	0.063	0.052

Post Hoc Comparisons - Group

Comparison									
Group	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{Tukey}	p _{Holm}	
English	- Spanish-English	4.35	1.68	57.0	2.59	0.012	0.032	0.019	
	- Chinese-English	8.87	1.68	57.0	5.27	< .001	< .001	< .001	
Spanish-English	- Chinese-English	4.52	1.68	57.0	2.68	0.010	0.025	0.019	

Estimated Marginal Means

oLDT Condition * Group



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
oLDT Condition	157642	1	157642	54.30	< .001	0.488
oLDT Condition * Group	39483	2	19741	6.80	0.002	0.193

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Residual	165466	57	2903			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	276254	2	138127	4.34	0.018	0.132
Residual	1.81e+6	57	31814			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
Word_RT	1.28	2	57	0.287
Pseudohomophone1_RT	3.23	2	57	0.047

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - oLDT Condition * Group

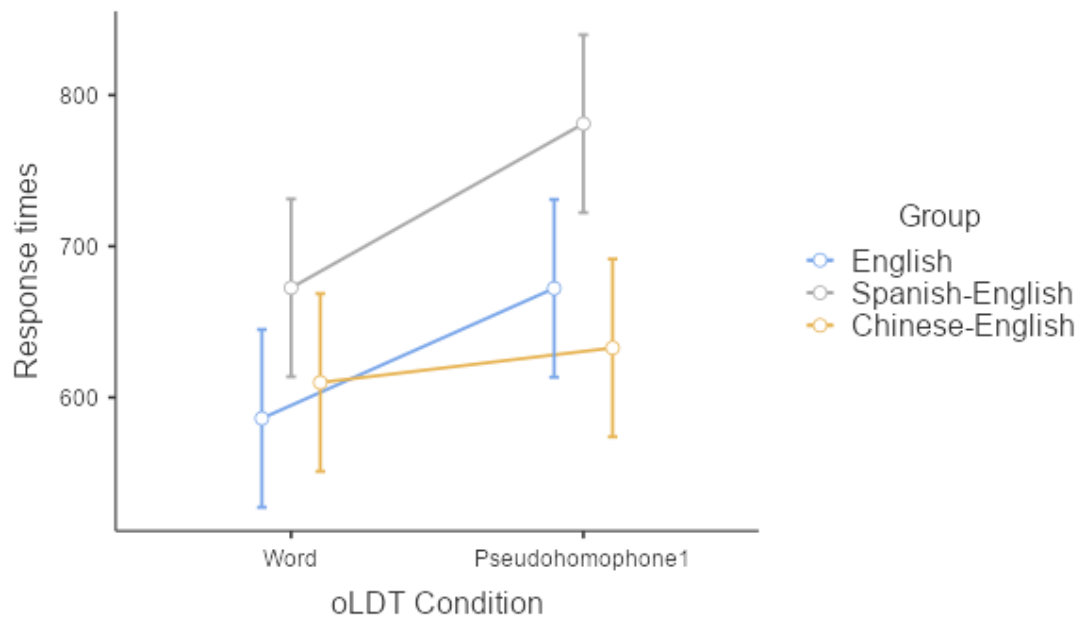
Comparison											
oLDT Condition	Group		oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Word	English	-	Word	Spanish - English	-86.379	41.7	67.3	-2.07324	0.042	0.314	0.378
				Chinese-English	-23.759	41.7	67.3	-0.57025	0.570	0.993	1.000
				Pseudohomophone 1	-86.046	17.0	57.0	-5.05026	<.001	<.001	<.001
				Pseudohomophone 1	-194.943	41.7	67.3	-4.67896	<.001	<.001	<.001
				Pseudohomophone 1	-46.618	41.7	67.3	-1.11891	0.267	0.872	1.000
	Spanish - English	-	Word	Chinese-English	62.620	41.7	67.3	1.50299	0.138	0.664	1.000
				Pseudohomophone 1	0.333	41.7	67.3	0.00800	0.994	1.000	1.000
				Pseudohomophone 1	-108.564	17.0	57.0	-6.37189	<.001	<.001	<.001

Post Hoc Comparisons - oLDT Condition * Group

Comparison										
oLDT Condition	Group	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Pseudohomophone 1	Chinese-English	- Pseudohomophone 1	Chinese-English	39.761	41.7	67.3	0.95433	0.343	0.930	1.000
		- Pseudohomophone 1	English	-62.287	41.7	67.3	-1.49500	0.140	0.669	1.000
		- Pseudohomophone 1	Spanish-English	-171.184	41.7	67.3	-4.10871	<.001	0.001	0.001
		- Pseudohomophone 1	Chinese-English	-22.859	17.0	57.0	-1.34167	0.185	0.761	1.000
	English	- Pseudohomophone 1	Spanish-English	-108.897	41.7	67.3	-2.61371	0.011	0.108	0.110
		- Pseudohomophone 1	Chinese-English	39.428	41.7	67.3	0.94634	0.347	0.933	1.000
		- Pseudohomophone 1	Chinese-English	148.325	41.7	67.3	3.56005	<.001	0.009	0.008

Estimated Marginal Means

oLDT Condition * Group



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
pLDT Condition	47.6	1	47.6	0.351	0.556	0.006
pLDT Condition * Group	1284.8	2	642.4	4.727	0.013	0.142
Residual	7747.0	57	135.9			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	13286	2	6643	42.3	< .001	0.597
Residual	8951	57	157			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
Pseudoword_accuracy	5.74	2	57	0.005
Pseudohomophone2_accuracy	3.99	2	57	0.024

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison										
pLDT Condition	Group	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Pseudoword	English	-	Spanish - English	28.08	3.83	113.4	7.338	<.001	<.001	<.001
		-	Chinese-English	29.92	3.83	113.4	7.817	<.001	<.001	<.001
		-	English	7.87	3.69	57.0	2.134	0.037	0.285	0.223
		-	Spanish - English	20.94	3.83	113.4	5.471	<.001	<.001	<.001
		-	Chinese-English	25.41	3.83	113.4	6.640	<.001	<.001	<.001

Post Hoc Comparisons - pLDT Condition * Group

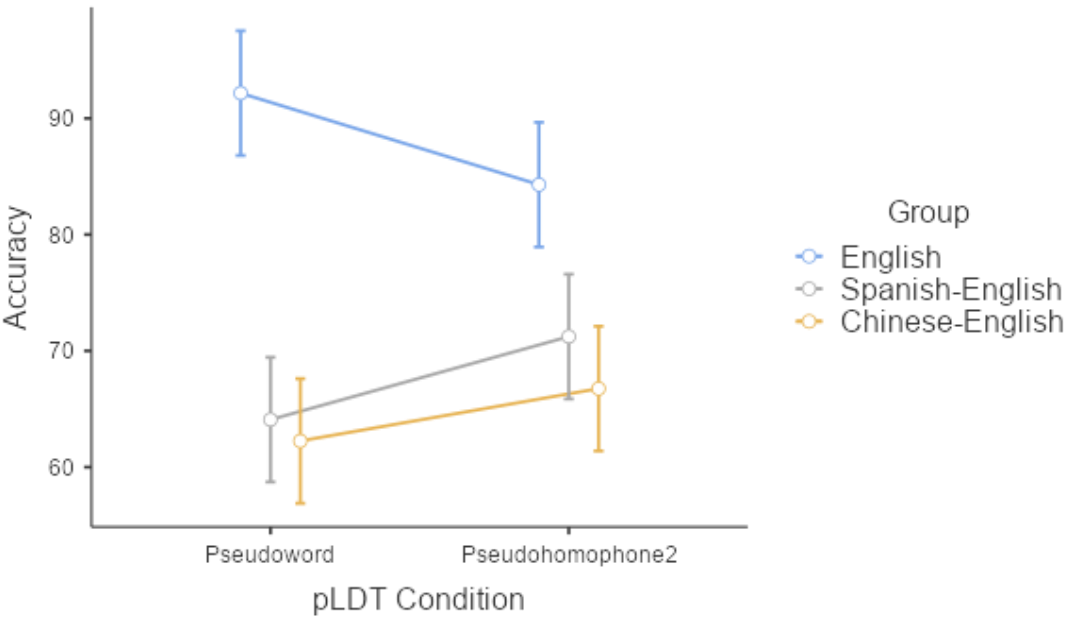
Comparison										
pLDT Condition	Group	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
	Spanish - English	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	1.83	3.83	113.4	0.479	0.633	0.997	0.973
			English	-20.21	3.83	113.4	-5.282	<.001	<.001	<.001
			Spanish - English	-7.14	3.69	57.0	-1.938	0.058	0.390	0.288
			Chinese-English	-2.67	3.83	113.4	-0.698	0.487	0.982	0.973
	Chinese-English	Pseudohomophone 2	English	-22.05	3.83	113.4	-5.761	<.001	<.001	<.001
			Spanish - English	-8.98	3.83	113.4	-2.346	0.021	0.185	0.145
			Chinese-English	-4.50	3.69	57.0	-1.222	0.227	0.824	0.907
			Spanish - English	13.07	3.83	113.4	3.415	<.001	0.011	0.007
Pseudohomophone 2	English	Pseudohomophone 2	Spanish - English	13.07	3.83	113.4	3.415	<.001	0.011	0.007

Post Hoc Comparisons - pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison										
pLDT Condition	Group	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
	-	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	17.54	3.83	113.4	4.584	<.001	<.001	<.001
	Spanish-English	-	Pseudohomophone2	4.47	3.83	113.4	1.169	0.245	0.851	0.907

Estimated Marginal Means

pLDT Condition * Group



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
pLDT Condition	127108	1	127108	5.68	0.021	0.091
pLDT Condition * Group	222146	2	111073	4.96	0.010	0.148
Residual	1.28e+6	57	22395			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	277529	2	138765	2.82	0.068	0.090
Residual	2.81e+6	57	49283			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
Pseudoword_RT	3.38	2	57	0.041
Pseudohomophone2_RT	3.90	2	57	0.026

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - pLDT Condition * Group

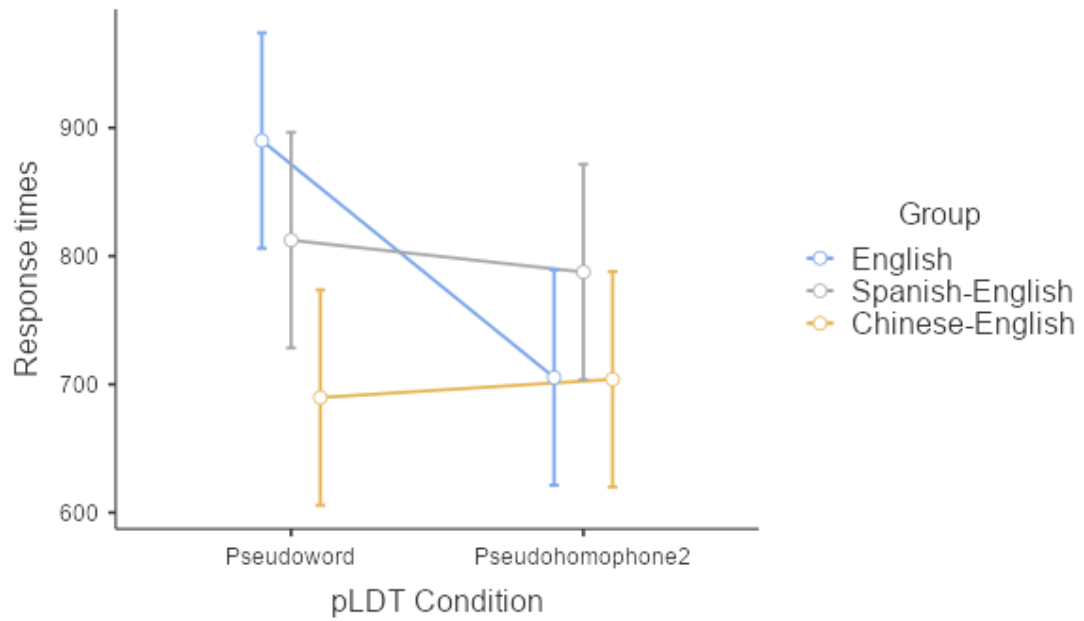
Comparison											
pLDT Condition	Group		pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Pseudoword	English	-	Pseudoword	Spanish - English	77.66	.59	99	1.2973	0.198	0.786	1.000
		-	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	200.34	.59	99	3.3464	0.001	0.014	0.016
		-	Pseudohomophone 2	English	184.67	.47	57	3.9024	< .001	0.003	0.004
		-	Pseudohomophone 2	Spanish - English	102.52	.59	99	1.7124	0.090	0.527	0.809
		-	Pseudohomophone 2	Chinese-English	186.09	.59	99	3.1084	0.002	0.029	0.032
	Spanish - English	-	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	122.67	.59	99	2.0491	0.043	0.323	0.517
		-	Pseudohomophone 2	English	107.01	.59	99	1.7875	0.077	0.478	0.804
		-	Pseudohomophone 2	Spanish - English	24.85	.47	57	0.5251	0.602	0.995	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
pLDT Condition	Group	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}		
Pseudohomophone 2	Chinese-English	-	Pseudohomophone 2	Chinese-English	108.42	59.9	99.9	1.8111	0.073	0.463	0.804	
		-	Pseudohomophone 2	English	-15.66	59.9	99.9	-0.2616	0.794	1.000	1.000	
		-	Pseudohomophone 2	Spanish-English	-97.82	59.9	99.9	-1.6340	0.105	0.578	0.843	
		-	Pseudohomophone 2	Chinese-English	-14.25	47.3	57.0	-0.3011	0.764	1.000	1.000	
	English	-	Pseudohomophone 2	Spanish-English	-82.16	59.9	99.9	-1.3724	0.173	0.743	1.000	
		-	Pseudohomophone 2	Chinese-English	1.41	59.9	99.9	0.0236	0.981	1.000	1.000	
		Spanish-English	-	Pseudohomophone 2	Chinese-English	83.57	59.9	99.9	1.3960	0.166	0.729	1.000
			-	Pseudohomophone 2	Spanish-English	-97.82	59.9	99.9	-1.6340	0.105	0.578	0.843

Estimated Marginal Means

pLDT Condition * Group



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Pseudohomophone Condition	5392	1	5392.0	74.57	< .001	0.567
Pseudohomophone Condition * Group	241	2	120.6	1.67	0.198	0.055
Residual	4122	57	72.3			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	4774	2	2387	15.6	< .001	0.354
Residual	8712	57	153			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
Pseudohomophone1_accuracy	9.71	2	57	< .001
Pseudohomophone2_accuracy	3.99	2	57	0.024

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - Pseudohomophone Condition * Group

Comparison										
Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Pseudohomophone 1	English	Pseudohomophone 1	Spanish - English	6.25	3.36	10	1.86	0.065	0.431	0.262
		Pseudohomophone 1	Chinese-English	13.00	3.36	10	3.87	< .001	0.003	0.002
		Pseudohomophone 2	English	9.62	2.69	57	3.58	< .001	0.009	0.005
		Pseudohomophone 2	Spanish - English	22.69	3.36	10	6.76	< .001	< .001	< .001
		Pseudohomophone 2	Chinese-English	27.16	3.36	10	8.10	< .001	< .001	< .001

Post Hoc Comparisons - Pseudohomophone Condition * Group

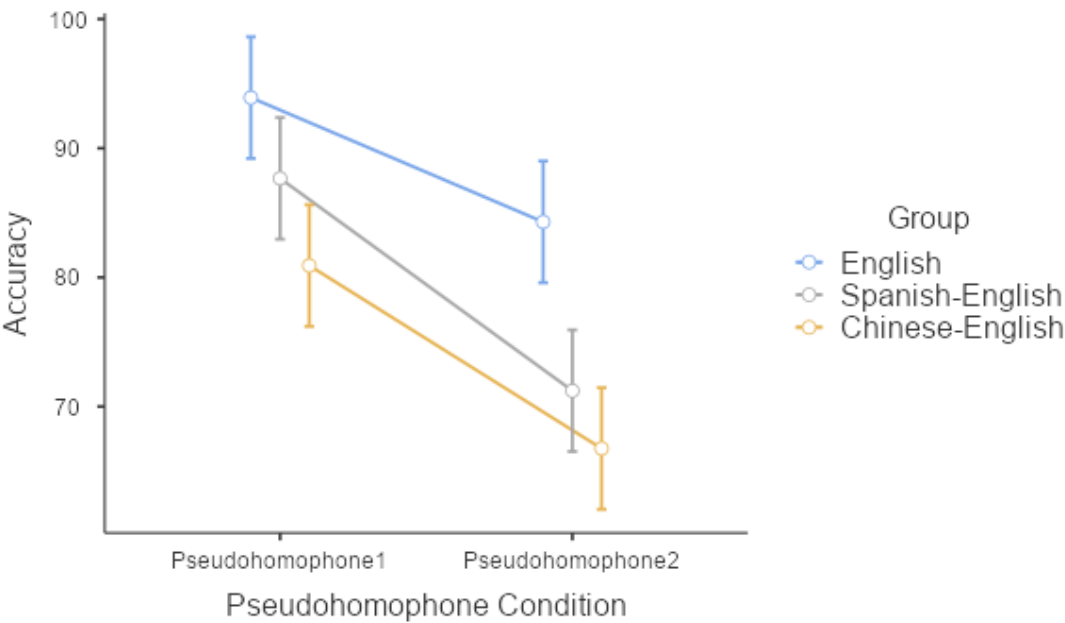
Comparison										
Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p_{Tukey}	p_{Holm}
	Spanish - English	Pseudohomophone 1	Chinese-English	6.75	3.36	10.1	2.01	0.047	0.343	0.235
		Pseudohomophone 2	English	3.37	3.36	10.1	1.00	0.318	0.916	0.632
		Pseudohomophone 2	Spanish - English	16.44	2.69	57.0	6.11	< .001	< .001	< .001
		Pseudohomophone 2	Chinese-English	20.91	3.36	10.1	6.23	< .001	< .001	< .001
	Chinese-English	Pseudohomophone 2	English	-3.38	3.36	10.1	-1.01	0.316	0.914	0.632
		Pseudohomophone 2	Spanish - English	9.69	3.36	10.1	2.89	0.005	0.052	0.028
		Pseudohomophone 2	Chinese-English	14.16	2.69	57.0	5.27	< .001	< .001	< .001
	Pseudohomophone 2	Pseudohomophone 2	Spanish - English	13.07	3.36	10.1	3.90	< .001	0.002	0.002

Post Hoc Comparisons - Pseudohomophone Condition * Group

Comparison										
Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
	-	Pseudohomophone 2	Chinese-English	17.54	3.36	10	5.23	< .001	< .001	< .001
	Spanish-English	Pseudohomophone 2	Chinese-English	4.47	3.36	10	1.33	0.185	0.766	0.556

Estimated Marginal Means

Pseudohomophone Condition * Group



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Pseudohomophone Condition	40906	1	40906	3.98	0.051	0.065
Pseudohomophone Condition * Group	21178	2	10589	1.03	0.364	0.035
Residual	586404	57	10288			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	306486	2	153243	3.83	0.027	0.119
Residual	2.28e+6	57	39959			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
Pseudohomophone1_RT	3.23	2	57	0.047
Pseudohomophone2_RT	3.90	2	57	0.026

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - Pseudohomophone Condition * Group

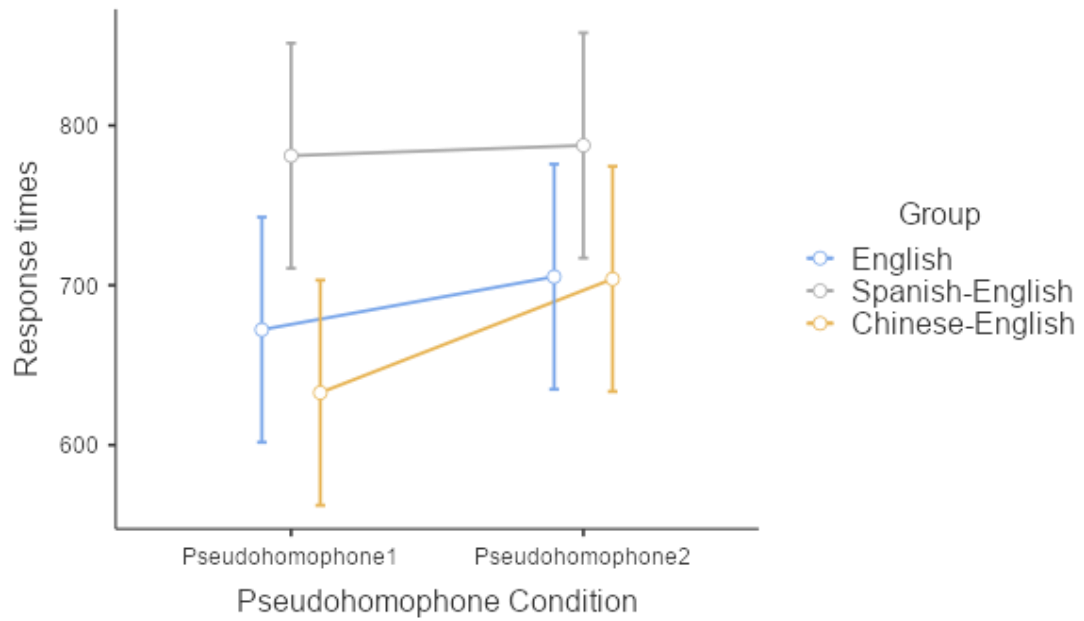
Comparison											
Pseudohomophone Condition	Group		Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke}	P _{holm}
Pseudohomophone 1	English	-	Pseudohomophone 1	Spanish - English	-108.90	50.1	84.5	-2.1726	0.033	0.261	0.366
		-	Pseudohomophone 1	Chinese-English	39.43	50.1	84.5	0.7866	0.434	0.969	1.000
		-	Pseudohomophone 2	English	-33.17	32.1	57.0	-1.0340	0.305	0.904	1.000
		-	Pseudohomophone 2	Spanish - English	-115.33	50.1	84.5	-2.3008	0.024	0.205	0.310
		-	Pseudohomophone 2	Chinese-English	-31.76	50.1	84.5	-0.6335	0.528	0.988	1.000
	Spanish - English	-	Pseudohomophone 1	Chinese-English	148.32	50.1	84.5	2.9592	0.004	0.045	0.056
		-	Pseudohomophone 2	English	75.73	50.1	84.5	1.5109	0.135	0.658	1.000
		-	Pseudohomophone 2	Spanish - English	-6.43	32.1	57.0	-0.2004	0.842	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Pseudohomophone Condition * Group

Comparison										
Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Pseudohomophone 2	Chinese-English	- Pseudohomophone 2	Chinese-English	77.14	50.1	84.5	1.5390	0.128	0.640	1.000
		- Pseudohomophone 2	English	-72.59	50.1	84.5	-1.4483	0.151	0.698	1.000
		- Pseudohomophone 2	Spanish-English	-154.75	50.1	84.5	-3.0875	0.003	0.032	0.041
		- Pseudohomophone 2	Chinese-English	-71.18	32.1	57.0	-2.2193	0.030	0.245	0.366
	English	- Pseudohomophone 2	Spanish-English	-82.16	50.1	84.5	-1.6391	0.105	0.575	0.992
		- Pseudohomophone 2	Chinese-English	1.41	50.1	84.5	0.0282	0.978	1.000	1.000
		- Pseudohomophone 2	Spanish-English	83.57	50.1	84.5	1.6673	0.099	0.557	0.992
		- Pseudohomophone 2	Chinese-English	83.57	50.1	84.5	1.6673	0.099	0.557	0.992

Estimated Marginal Means

Pseudohomophone Condition * Group



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Task	9795	1	9794.7	575.6	< .001	0.910
Task * Group	1619	2	809.7	47.6	< .001	0.625
Residual	970	57	17.0			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	5811	2	2905.6	32.3	< .001	0.532
Residual	5122	57	89.9			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
oLDT_accuracy	6.80	2	57	0.002
pLDT_accuracy	4.38	2	57	0.017

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - Task * Group

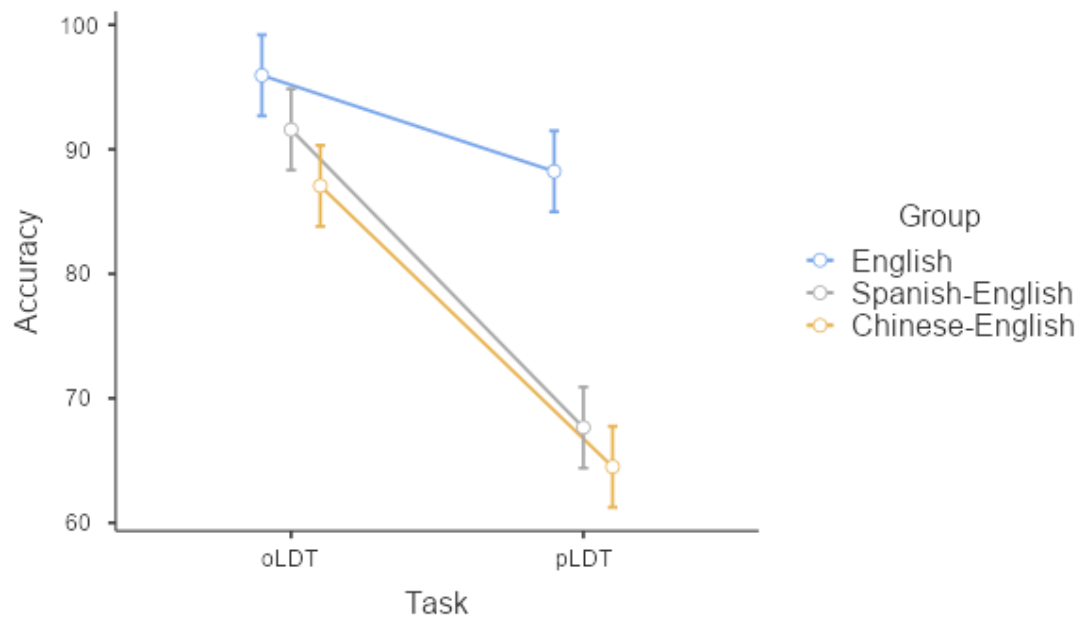
Comparison											
Task	Group		Task	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
oLDT	English	-	oLDT	Spanish-English	4.35	2.31	77.8	1.883	0.063	0.420	0.271
		-	oLDT	Chinese-English	8.87	2.31	77.8	3.838	< .001	0.003	0.002
		-	pLDT	English	7.71	1.30	57.0	5.910	< .001	< .001	< .001
		-	pLDT	Spanish-English	28.29	2.31	77.8	12.236	< .001	< .001	< .001
	Spanish-English	-	pLDT	Chinese-English	31.44	2.31	77.8	13.600	< .001	< .001	< .001
		-	pLDT	English	3.36	2.31	77.8	1.451	0.151	0.696	0.452
	Spanish-English	-	oLDT	Chinese-English	4.52	2.31	77.8	1.955	0.054	0.378	0.271
		-	pLDT	English	3.36	2.31	77.8	1.451	0.151	0.696	0.452

Post Hoc Comparisons - Task * Group

Comparison										
Task	Group	Task	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{Tukey}	p _{Holm}
pLDT	Spanish	-	pLDT	Spanish h-English h	23.93	1.30	57.46	18.34	< .01	< .01
		-	pLDT	Chinese e-English h	27.09	2.31	77.8	11.717	< .01	< .01
		-	pLDT	Chinese e-English h	-1.16	2.31	77.8	-0.504	0.616	0.996
		-	pLDT	Spanish h-English h	19.41	2.31	77.8	8.398	< .01	< .01
		-	pLDT	Chinese e-English h	22.57	1.30	57.0	17.299	< .01	< .01
	English	-	pLDT	Spanish h-English h	20.58	2.31	77.8	8.901	< .01	< .01
		-	pLDT	Chinese e-English h	23.73	2.31	77.8	10.265	< .01	< .01
		-	pLDT	Spanish h-English h	3.15	2.31	77.8	1.364	0.176	0.748
		-	pLDT	Chinese e-English h						
		-	pLDT	Spanish h-English h						

Estimated Marginal Means

Task * Group



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Task	335281	1	335281	37.24	< .001	0.395
Task * Group	59204	2	29602	3.29	0.045	0.103
Residual	513172	57	9003			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	217687	2	108844	3.45	0.039	0.108
Residual	1.80e+6	57	31546			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
oLDT_RT	2.30	2	57	0.109
pLDT_RT	1.57	2	57	0.218

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - Task * Group

Comparison											
Task	Group		Task	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
oLDT	English	-	oLDT	Spanish-English	-97.64	45.0	87.1	-2.1684	0.033	0.263	0.197
				Chinese-English	7.83	45.0	87.1	0.1740	0.862	1.000	1.000
				English	-168.53	30.0	57.0	-5.6166	<.001	<.001	<.001
		-	pLDT	Spanish-English	-170.77	45.0	87.1	-3.7927	<.001	0.004	0.003
				Chinese-English	-67.65	45.0	87.1	-1.5025	0.137	0.664	0.595
	Spanish-English	-	oLDT	Chinese-English	105.47	45.0	87.1	2.3424	0.021	0.189	0.193

Post Hoc Comparisons - Task * Group

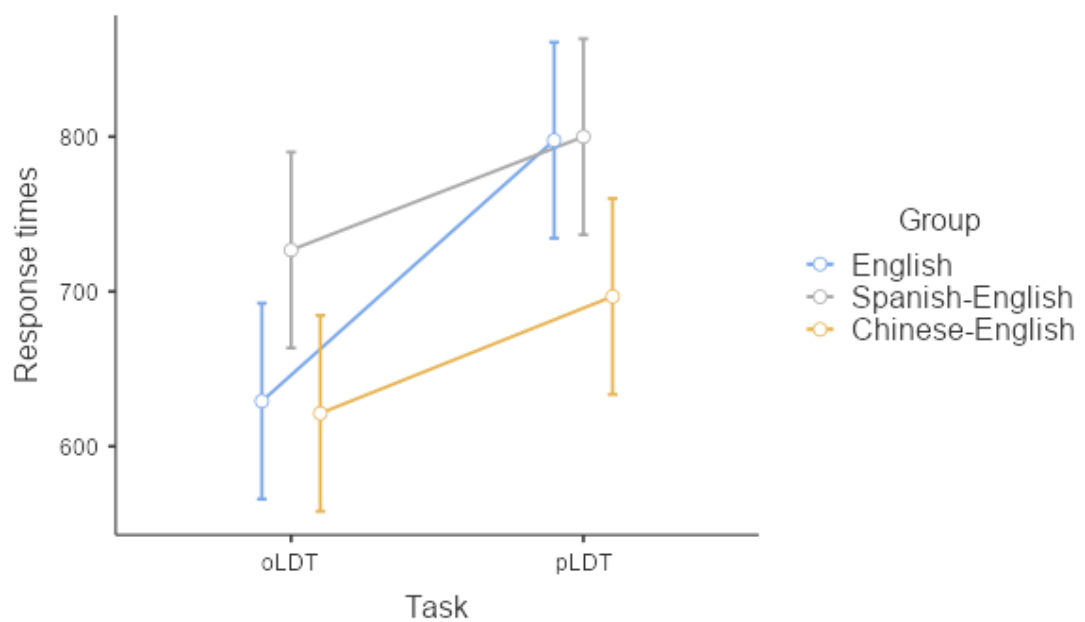
Comparison											
Task	Group		Tas k	Group	Mean Differe nce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
pLDT	English	-	pLDT	English	-70.89	45.0	87.1	-1.5744	0.119	0.617	0.595
		-	pLDT	Spanish-English	-73.14	30.0	57.0	-2.4375	0.018	0.161	0.179
		-	pLDT	Chinese-English	29.99	45.0	87.1	0.6659	0.507	0.985	1.000
		-	pLDT	Chinese-English	-176.36	45.0	87.1	-3.9168	<.001	0.002	0.002
		-	pLDT	Spanish-English	-178.61	45.0	87.1	-3.9667	<.001	0.002	0.002
		-	pLDT	Chinese-English	-75.49	30.0	57.0	-2.5158	0.015	0.137	0.162
	Spanish-English	-	pLDT	Spanish-English	-2.25	45.0	87.1	-0.0499	0.960	1.000	1.000
		-	pLDT	Chinese-English	100.87	45.0	87.1	2.2403	0.028	0.230	0.195
		-	pLDT	Chinese-English	103.12	45.0	87.1	2.2902	0.024	0.209	0.195
		-	pLDT	Chinese-English	103.12	45.0	87.1	2.2902	0.024	0.209	0.195

Post Hoc Comparisons - Group

Comparison									
Group	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{Tukey}	p _{Holm}	
English	- Spanish-English	-49.9	39.7	57.0	-1.26	0.214	0.425	0.353	
	- Chinese-English	54.4	39.7	57.0	1.37	0.176	0.364	0.353	
Spanish-English	- Chinese-English	104.3	39.7	57.0	2.63	0.011	0.029	0.033	

Estimated Marginal Means

Task * Group



Appendix K: Study 1 statistical outputs – P1 and N170 amplitudes

Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere	3.24067	1	3.24067	19.1427	< .001	0.251
Hemisphere * Group	0.25955	2	0.12978	0.7666	0.469	0.026
Residual	9.64954	57	0.16929			
oLDT Condition	0.07849	1	0.07849	0.1928	0.662	0.003
oLDT Condition * Group	3.04810	2	1.52405	3.7437	0.030	0.116
Residual	23.20478	57	0.40710			
Hemisphere * oLDT Condition	0.00630	1	0.00630	0.0519	0.821	0.001
Hemisphere * oLDT Condition * Group	0.17257	2	0.08628	0.7111	0.495	0.024
Residual	6.91650	57	0.12134			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	0.600	2	0.300	0.565	0.572	0.019
Residual	30.269	57	0.531			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
PAA_P1.LeftO\$Word	0.119	2	57	0.888
PAA_P1.RightO\$Word	0.280	2	57	0.756
PAA_P1.LeftO\$Pseudohomophone1	4.004	2	57	0.024
PAA_P1.RightO\$Pseudohomophone1	3.096	2	57	0.053

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * oLDT Condition * Group

Comparison													
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group		Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Left	Word	English	-	Left	Word	Spanish-English	0.10212	0.175	175	0.5826	0.561	1.000	1.000
		-		Left	Word	Chinese-English	-0.10102	0.175	175	-0.5764	0.565	1.000	1.000
		-	Left	Pseudohomophone1	English	0.17208	0.163	88.2	1.0586	0.293	0.996	1.000	

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
-	Left	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	-0.31716	0.175	17.52	1.8095	0.072	0.081	0.91	0.00	
-	Left	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.0693	0.175	17.52	0.0395	0.969	1.000	1.00	1.00	
-	Right	Word	English	0.20213	0.121	11.68	1.6768	0.096	0.0875	1.00	1.00	
-	Right	Word	Spanish-English	0.31912	0.175	17.52	1.8207	0.070	0.0804	1.00	1.00	
-	Right	Word	Chinese-English	0.14631	0.175	17.52	0.08348	0.405	1.000	1.00	1.00	
-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	0.24884	0.170	97.4	1.4658	0.146	0.0946	1.00	1.00	
-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	0.02933	0.175	17.52	0.1673	0.867	1.000	1.00	1.00	

Comparison													
Hemispher e	oLDT Condit ion	Gro up	Hemispher e	oLDT Condit ion	Gro up	Me an Diff ere nce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}	
		Spanish- English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.31163	0.175	175	1.7780	0.077	0.082	1.000
			-	Left	Word	Chinese-English	-0.20314	0.175	-1.1590	0.248	0.991	1.000	
			-	Left	Pseudohomophone1	English	0.06996	0.175	0.3992	0.690	1.000	1.000	
			-	Left	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	-0.41927	0.163	-2.5794	0.012	0.307	0.682	
			-	Left	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-0.09519	0.175	-0.5431	0.588	1.000	1.000	
			-	Right	Word	English	0.10001	0.175	0.5706	0.569	1.000	1.000	
			-	Right	Word	Spanish-English	0.21700	0.121	1.8001	0.075	0.814	1.000	

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * oLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
Chinese-English	Word	Right	Right	Word	Chinese-English	0.04419	0.175	175	0.2521	0.801	1.000	1.000
					English	0.14673	0.175	175	0.8371	0.404	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.07279	0.170	97.4	0.4288	0.669	1.000	1.000
					English	0.20951	0.175	175	1.1953	0.234	0.989	1.000
	Pseudohomophone1	Right	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	0.27311	0.175	175	1.5582	0.121	0.921	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.21613	0.175	175	1.2331	0.219	0.986	1.000
					English	0.27311	0.175	175	1.5582	0.121	0.921	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.21613	0.175	175	1.2331	0.219	0.986	1.000
Chinese-English	Pseudohomophone1	Left	Left	Pseudohomophone1	English	0.27311	0.175	175	1.5582	0.121	0.921	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.21613	0.175	175	1.2331	0.219	0.986	1.000
					English	0.27311	0.175	175	1.5582	0.121	0.921	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.21613	0.175	175	1.2331	0.219	0.986	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
-			Left	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.10795	0.163	88.2	0.6641	0.508	1.000	1.000
			Right	Word	English	0.30316	0.175	175.2	1.7297	0.085	0.852	1.000
			Right	Word	Spanish-English	0.42015	0.175	175.2	2.3971	0.018	0.414	0.984
			Right	Word	Chinese-English	0.24734	0.121	111.0	2.0518	0.043	0.657	1.000
-			Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	0.34987	0.175	175.2	1.9962	0.047	0.695	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	0.13035	0.175	175.2	0.7437	0.458	1.000	1.000
-			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.41265	0.170	97.4	2.4307	0.017	0.396	0.963

Comparison													
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}	
	Pseudohomophone1	English	-	Left	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	-0.48924	0.175	175.2	-2.7914	0.006	0.193	0.356
					Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-0.16516	0.175	175.2	-0.9423	0.347	0.999	1.000
			-	Right	Word	English	0.03005	0.170	97.4	0.1770	0.860	1.000	1.000
					Word	Spanish-English	0.14704	0.175	175.2	0.8389	0.403	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	Word	Chinese-English	-0.02577	0.175	175.2	-0.1470	0.883	1.000	1.000
					Pseudohomophone1	English	0.07676	0.121	110.6	0.6368	0.526	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	-0.14275	0.175	175.2	-0.8145	0.416	1.000	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
		Spanish-English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.13954	0.175	175.2	0.7962	0.427	1.000
			-	Left	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.32408	0.175	175.2	1.8491	0.066	0.078
			-	Right	Word	English	0.51929	0.175	175.2	2.9628	0.003	0.012
			-	Right	Word	Spanish-English	0.63628	0.170	97.4	3.7480	<.001	0.015
			-	Right	Word	Chinese-English	0.46347	0.175	175.2	2.6443	0.009	0.026
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	0.56600	0.175	175.2	3.2293	0.001	0.006
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	0.34649	0.121	11.0	2.8743	0.005	0.016
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	0.34649	0.121	11.0	2.8743	0.005	0.016

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
Chinese-English	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-	Right	Chinese-English	0.62878	0.175	175	3.5875	< .001	0.021	0.028
			-	Right	Word	0.19521	0.175	175	1.1138	0.267	0.994	1.000
			-	Right	Word	0.31220	0.175	175	1.7812	0.077	0.826	1.000
			-	Right	Word	0.13939	0.170	97.4	0.8211	0.414	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	0.24192	0.175	175	1.3803	0.169	0.966	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	0.02240	0.175	175	0.1278	0.898	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * oLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
Right	Word	English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.30470	0.121	115276	2.5276	0.013	0.034
			-	Right	Word	Spanish-English	0.1699	0.175	1752	0.6675	0.505	1.000
			-	Right	Word	Chinese-English	-0.05582	0.175	1752	-0.3185	0.751	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	0.04671	0.163	882	0.2874	0.774	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	-0.17280	0.175	1752	-0.9859	0.326	0.998
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.0949	0.175	1752	0.6247	0.533	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * oLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
Right	Spanish-English	-	Right	Word	Chinese-English	-0.17281	0.175	175	-0.9860	0.326	0.998	1.000
					English	-						
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	-0.07028	0.175	175	-0.4010	0.689	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.28979	0.163	88	-1.7828	0.078	0.823	1.000
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-0.070750	0.175	175	-0.4028	0.966	1.000	1.000
					English	-						
	Chinese-English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	0.10253	0.175	175	0.5850	0.559	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.1698	0.175	175	-0.6675	0.505	1.000	1.000

Comparison													
Hemispher e	oLDT Condit ion	Gro up	Hemispher e	oLDT Condit ion	Gro up	Me an Diff ere nce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}	
	Pseud ohom ophon e1	En glis h	-	Rig ht	Pseud ohom ophon e1	Chi ne se- En glis h	0.1 653 1	0. 16 3	88 .2	1. 01 70	0. 31 2	0. 99 7	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Pseud ohom ophon e1	Sp ani sh- En glis h	- 0.2 195 1	0. 17 5	17 5. 2	- 1. 25 24	0. 21 2	0. 98 4	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Pseud ohom ophon e1	Chi ne se- En glis h	0.0 627 8	0. 17 5	17 5. 2	0. 35 82	0. 72 1	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Pseud ohom ophon e1	Chi ne se- En glis h	0.2 823 0	0. 17 5	17 5. 2	1. 61 06	0. 10 9	0. 90 3	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - oLDT Condition * Group

Comparison											
oLDT Condition	Group		oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Word	English	-	Word	Spanish - English	0.1096	0.153	112.0	0.71536	0.476	0.980	1.000
				Chinese-English	-0.0784	0.153	112.0	-0.51208	0.610	0.996	1.000
				English	0.1094	0.143	57.0	0.76678	0.446	0.972	1.000
				Spanish - English	-0.2450	0.153	112.0	-1.59966	0.112	0.601	1.000
				Chinese-English	0.0582	0.153	112.0	0.38009	0.705	0.999	1.000
	Spanish - English	-	Word	Chinese-English	-0.1880	0.153	112.0	-1.22744	0.222	0.823	1.000
				English	-1.57e-4	0.153	112.0	-0.00103	0.999	1.000	1.000
				Spanish - English	-0.3545	0.143	57.0	-2.48497	0.016	0.146	0.239

Post Hoc Comparisons - oLDT Condition * Group

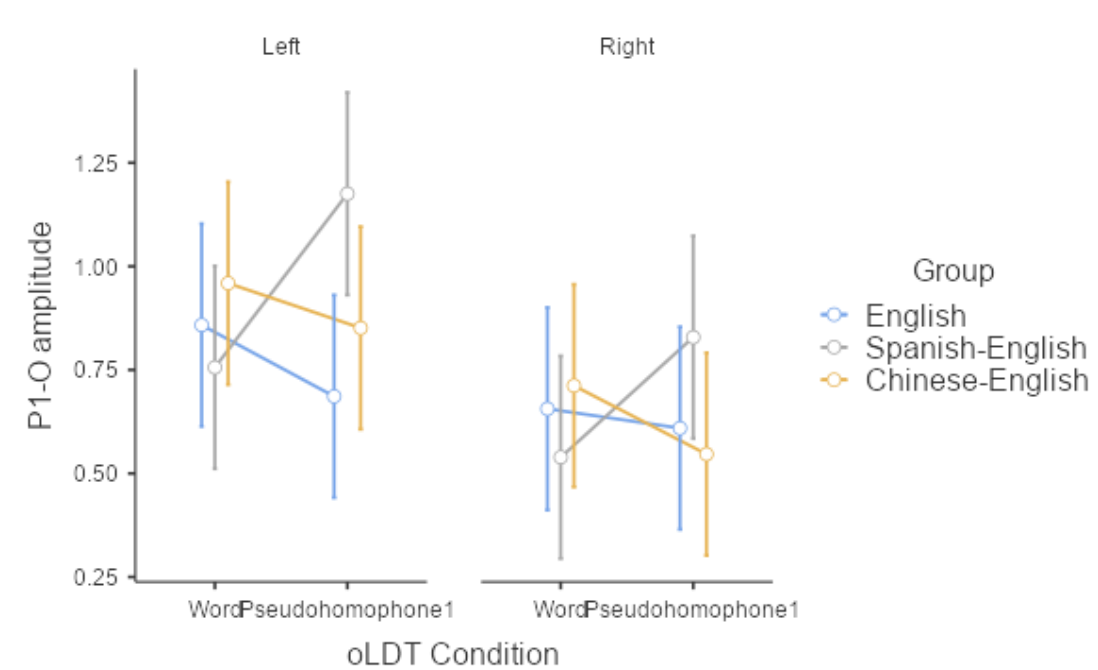
Comparison										
oLDT Condition	Group	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Pseudohomophone 1	Chinese-English	- Pseudohomophone 1	Chinese-English	-0.0513	0.153	112.0	-0.33527	0.738	0.999	1.000
		- Pseudohomophone 1	English	0.1878	0.153	112.0	1.22641	0.223	0.823	1.000
		- Pseudohomophone 1	Spanish-English	-0.1666	0.153	112.0	-1.08758	0.279	0.885	1.000
		- Pseudohomophone 1	Chinese-English	0.1366	0.143	57.0	0.95767	0.342	0.929	1.000
	English	- Pseudohomophone 1	Spanish-English	-0.3544	0.153	112.0	-2.31399	0.022	0.197	0.315
		- Pseudohomophone 1	Chinese-English	-0.0512	0.153	112.0	-0.33424	0.739	0.999	1.000
		- Pseudohomophone 1	Chinese-English	0.3032	0.153	112.0	1.97975	0.050	0.360	0.652
		- Pseudohomophone 1	Spanish-English	0.3032	0.153	112.0	1.97975	0.050	0.360	0.652
	Spanish-English	- Pseudohomophone 1	Chinese-English	0.3032	0.153	112.0	1.97975	0.050	0.360	0.652
		- Pseudohomophone 1	Chinese-English	0.3032	0.153	112.0	1.97975	0.050	0.360	0.652

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere

Comparison		Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
Hemisphere	Hemisphere							
Left	- Right	0.232	0.0531	57.0	4.38	< .001	< .001	< .001

Estimated Marginal Means

oLDT Condition * Group * Hemisphere



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere	0.00511	1	0.00511	0.0170	0.897	0.000
Hemisphere * Group	0.12086	2	0.06043	0.2009	0.819	0.007
Residual	17.14217	57	0.30074			

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
oLDT Condition	0.01382	1	0.01382	0.0590	0.809	0.001
oLDT Condition * Group	0.85473	2	0.42737	1.8238	0.171	0.060
Residual	13.35646	57	0.23432			
Hemisphere * oLDT Condition	0.02851	1	0.02851	0.1938	0.661	0.003
Hemisphere * oLDT Condition * Group	0.46195	2	0.23097	1.5697	0.217	0.052
Residual	8.38756	57	0.14715			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	2.54	2	1.268	1.99	0.146	0.065
Residual	36.33	57	0.637			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
PAA_P1.LeftOP\$Word	0.951	2	57	0.392
PAA_P1.RightOP\$Word	1.425	2	57	0.249
PAA_P1.LeftOP\$Pseudohomophone1	2.331	2	57	0.106
PAA_P1.RightOP\$Pseudohomophone1	1.900	2	57	0.159

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * oLDT Condition * Group

Comparison						Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group							
Left	Word	English	-	Left	Word	Spanish-English	0.0598	0.182	173	0.3291	0.742	1.000
						Chinese-English	-0.1484	0.182	173	-0.8169	0.415	1.000
						Pseudohomophone1	0.2001	0.138	108	1.4485	0.150	1.000
						Pseudohomophone1	0.2207	0.182	173	1.2149	0.226	1.000
						Pseudohomophone1	-0.0481	0.182	173	-0.2648	0.791	1.000
						English	0.1249	0.150	108	0.8346	0.406	1.000

Comparison						Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group							
Spanish-English	Word	- Right	Right	Word	Spanish-English	-0.0130	0.0182	173	-0.0716	0.943	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.0628	0.0182	173	-0.8961	0.371	0.999	1.000
					English	0.1122	0.0164	122	0.6859	0.494	1.000	1.000
		- Right	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	-0.0952	0.0182	173	-0.5241	0.601	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.0788	0.0182	173	-0.9843	0.326	0.998	1.000
					English	0.2081	0.0182	173	1.1460	0.253	0.992	1.000
Spanish-English	Word	- Left	Left	Word	Chinese-English	-0.2081	0.0182	173	-1.1460	0.253	0.992	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * oLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
-			Left	Pseudohomophone1	English	0.1403	0.182	173	0.7723	0.441	1.000	1.000
			Left	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	-0.2804	0.138	178	-2.0307	0.045	0.672	1.000
			Left	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-0.1079	0.182	173	-0.5940	0.553	1.000	1.000
			Right	Word	English	0.0651	0.182	173	0.3585	0.720	1.000	1.000
			Right	Word	Spanish-English	-0.0728	0.150	172	-0.4863	0.628	1.000	1.000
			Right	Word	Chinese-English	-0.2225	0.182	173	-1.2253	0.222	0.986	1.000
-			Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	0.0524	0.182	173	0.2885	0.773	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * oLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	-0.1550	0.164	112	-0.9475	0.345	0.998	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.2386	0.182	173	-1.3135	0.191	0.976	1.000
		-	Left	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.3484	0.182	172	1.9183	0.057	0.746	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.0723	0.182	173	-0.3981	0.691	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	0.1003	0.138	108	0.7260	0.469	1.000	1.000
					English	0.2733	0.182	172	1.5045	0.134	0.938	1.000

Comparison														
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}		
			-	Right	Word	Spanish-English	0.1354	0.182	173	0.7453	0.457	1.000		
						Chinese-English	-0.0144	0.150	172	-0.0962	0.924	1.000		
				Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	0.2606	0.182	173	1.4346	0.153	0.005		
						Spanish-English	0.0532	0.182	173	0.2927	0.770	1.000		
				Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-0.0304	0.164	172	-0.1859	0.853	1.000		
			-			Left	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	-0.4207	0.182	173	-2.3164	0.022	0.0469

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * oLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-	Left	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-	0.2482	0.182	173	-1.3663	0.174	0.1968	1.000	
-	Right	Word	English	-	0.0752	0.164	112	-0.4595	0.647	1.000	1.000	
-	Right	Word	Spanish-English	-	0.2130	0.182	173	-1.1730	0.242	0.2990	1.000	
-	Right	Word	Chinese-English	-	0.3628	0.182	173	-1.9976	0.047	0.0694	1.000	
-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	-	0.0879	0.150	102	-0.5871	0.558	1.000	1.000	
-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	-	0.2952	0.182	173	-1.6256	0.106	0.0897	1.000	

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
		Spanish-English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-0.3788	0.182	173	-2.0858	0.038	0.0634
			-	Left	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.1726	0.182	173	0.9501	0.343	0.998
			-	Right	Word	English	0.3456	0.182	173	1.9026	0.059	0.0756
			-	Right	Word	Spanish-English	0.2077	0.164	172	1.2697	0.207	0.981
			-	Right	Word	Chinese-English	0.0579	0.182	173	0.3188	0.750	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	0.3329	0.182	173	1.8326	0.069	0.0798
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	0.1255	0.150	172	0.8384	0.404	0.999
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.0579	0.182	173	0.3188	0.750	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tutkey}	p _{holm}
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.0419	0.182	173	0.2306	0.818	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	0.1730	0.182	173	0.9525	0.342	0.998	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.0351	0.182	173	0.1933	0.847	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.1147	0.164	172	-0.7010	0.485	1.000	1.000
					English	0.1603	0.182	173	0.8825	0.379	0.999	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.0471	0.182	173	-0.2593	0.796	1.000	1.000

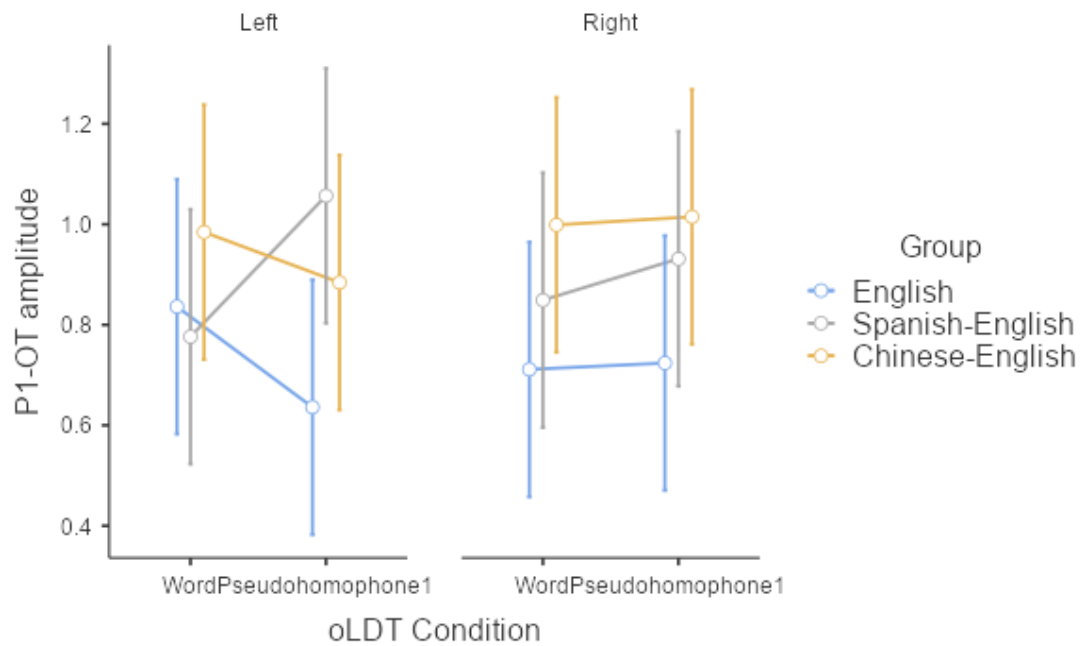
Comparison													
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}	
Right	Word	English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-0.1307	0.150	102	-0.8732	0.385	0.999	1.000
			-	Right	Word	Spanish-English	-0.1379	0.182	173	-0.7592	0.449	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	Word	Chinese-English	-0.2877	0.182	173	-1.5838	0.115	0.913	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	-0.0127	0.138	108	-0.0920	0.927	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	-0.2201	0.182	173	-1.2118	0.227	0.987	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-0.3037	0.182	173	-1.6720	0.096	0.878	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
		Spanish-English	Right	Word	Chinese-English	-0.1498	0.182	173	-0.8246	0.411	1.000	1.000
					English	0.1252	0.182	173	0.6892	0.492	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	-0.0822	0.138	178	-0.5952	0.553	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.1658	0.182	173	-0.9128	0.363	0.999	1.000
		Chinese-English	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	0.2750	0.182	173	1.5138	0.132	0.935	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.0676	0.182	173	0.3720	0.710	1.000	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
					Chinese-English	-0.0160	0.138	108	-0.1160	0.908	1.000	1.000
	Pseudohomophone1	English			Spanish-English	-0.0742	0.182	173	-1.1418	0.255	0.992	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.2910	0.182	173	-1.6020	0.111	0.906	1.000
		Spanish-English			Chinese-English	-0.0836	0.182	173	-0.4602	0.646	1.000	1.000

Estimated Marginal Means

oLDT Condition * Group * Hemisphere



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere	0.1049	1	0.10494	1.125	0.293	0.019
Hemisphere * Group	0.0775	2	0.03877	0.416	0.662	0.014
Residual	5.3169	57	0.09328			
oLDT Condition	0.1647	1	0.16474	1.476	0.229	0.025
oLDT Condition * Group	0.2333	2	0.11664	1.045	0.358	0.035
Residual	6.3634	57	0.11164			
Hemisphere * oLDT Condition	0.1096	1	0.10964	1.564	0.216	0.027
Hemisphere * oLDT Condition * Group	0.0161	2	0.00806	0.115	0.892	0.004
Residual	3.9947	57	0.07008			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	0.925	2	0.462	1.89	0.161	0.062
Residual	13.974	57	0.245			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
NAA_P1.LeftFC\$Word	1.65	2	57	0.201
NAA_P1.RightFC\$Word	1.49	2	57	0.235
NAA_P1.LeftFC\$Pseudohomophone1	1.54	2	57	0.223
NAA_P1.RightFC\$Pseudohomophone1	1.88	2	57	0.163

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * oLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
Left	Word	English	Left	Word	Spanish-English	0.0205	0.1140	179	0.1798	0.858	1.000	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
		-	Left	Word	Chinese-English	0.07600	0.1140	17	0.6665	0.506	1.000	1.000
					English	-	0.0953	10	-0.8652	0.389	0.999	1.000
			Left	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	0.07175	0.1140	17	0.6292	0.530	1.000	1.000
					English	0.13618	0.1140	17	1.1942	0.234	0.989	1.000
			Right	Word	English	0.01673	0.0904	12	0.1851	0.853	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.04784	0.1140	17	0.4195	0.675	1.000	1.000
		-	Right	Word	Chinese-English	0.12483	0.1140	17	1.0947	0.275	0.995	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * oLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	0.03107	0.1012	113	0.3069	0.759	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.12217	0.1140	117	1.0713	0.285	0.996	1.000
					Chinese-English	0.22593	0.1140	117	1.9812	0.049	0.705	1.000
		Spanish-English	Left	Word	Chinese-English	0.05550	0.1140	117	0.4867	0.627	1.000	1.000
					Pseudohomophone1	-0.10297	0.1140	117	-0.9030	0.368	0.999	1.000
					Pseudohomophone1	0.05125	0.0953	118	0.5376	0.592	1.000	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-			Left	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.1568	0.1140	17	1.0144	0.312	0.997	1.000
			Right	Word	English	-0.00377	0.1140	17	-0.0331	0.974	1.000	1.000
			Right	Word	Spanish-English	-0.06834	0.0904	11	-0.7562	0.451	1.000	1.000
			Right	Word	Chinese-English	0.0433	0.1140	17	0.3749	0.361	0.999	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	0.01056	0.1140	17	0.0926	0.926	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	0.0167	0.1012	13	0.1644	0.317	0.997	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
		Chinese-English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.20542	0.1140	17	1.8014	0.073	0.0815
			-	Left	Pseudohomophone1	English	-0.15847	0.1140	17	-1.3897	0.166	0.0964
			-	Left	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	-0.00425	0.1140	17	-0.0373	0.970	1.0000
			-	Left	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.06018	0.0953	10	0.6314	0.529	1.0000
			-	Right	Word	English	-0.05927	0.1140	17	-0.5198	0.604	1.0000
			-	Right	Word	Spanish-English	-0.12384	0.1140	17	-1.0860	0.279	0.0995

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * oLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
			-	Right	Word	Chinese-English	0.04883	0.0904	12	0.5403	0.590	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	-0.04493	0.1140	17	-0.3940	0.694	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	0.04617	0.1140	17	0.4049	0.686	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.14992	0.1012	13	1.4812	0.141	0.943
	Pseudohomophone1	English	-	Left	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	0.15422	0.1140	17	1.3524	0.178	0.971
			-	Left	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.21865	0.1140	17	1.9174	0.057	0.747
			-	Right	Word	English	0.09920	0.1012	13	0.9800	0.329	0.998
			-	Right	Word	English	0.09920	0.1012	13	0.9800	0.329	0.998

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
			-	Right	Word	Spanish-English	0.03463	0.1140	179	0.3037	0.762	1.000
						Chinese-English	0.0730	0.1140	179	1.8179	0.071	0.000
						English	0.11354	0.0904	1263	1.2563	0.212	0.983
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	0.0464	0.1140	179	1.7945	0.074	0.819
						Chinese-English	0.0840	0.1140	179	2.7044	0.008	0.023
						English	0.06443	0.1140	179	0.5650	0.573	1.000
		Spanish-English	-	Left	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.06443	0.1140	179	0.5650	0.573	1.000
						Spanish-English	0.0464	0.1140	179	1.7945	0.074	0.819
						Chinese-English	0.0840	0.1140	179	2.7044	0.008	0.023
			-	Left	Word	Spanish-English	0.03463	0.1140	179	0.3037	0.762	1.000
						Chinese-English	0.0730	0.1140	179	1.8179	0.071	0.000
						English	0.11354	0.0904	1263	1.2563	0.212	0.983

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * oLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
-			Right	Word	English	-0.05502	0.1140	17	-0.4825	0.630	1.000	1.000
-			Right	Word	Spanish-English	-0.11959	0.1012	13	-1.1814	0.240	0.989	1.000
-			Right	Word	Chinese-English	0.05308	0.1140	17	0.4655	0.642	1.000	1.000
-			Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	-0.04068	0.1140	17	-0.3568	0.722	1.000	1.000
-			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	0.05042	0.0904	12	0.5579	0.578	1.000	1.000
-			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.15418	0.1140	17	1.3520	0.178	0.971	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
		Chinese-English	-	Right	Word	English	-0.11945	0.1140	-1.75	0.0296	0.996	1.000
			-	Right	Word	Spanish-English	-0.18402	0.1140	-1.6137	0.108	0.902	1.000
			-	Right	Word	Chinese-English	0.01135	0.1012	0.1121	0.911	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	-0.10512	0.1140	-0.9218	0.358	0.999	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	-0.1401	0.1140	-0.1229	0.902	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.08974	0.0904	0.9930	0.323	0.998	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * oLDT Condition * Group

Comparison													
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group		Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
Right	Word	English	-	Right	Word	Spanish-English	-0.06457	0.1140	179	-0.5662	0.572	1.000	1.000
						Chinese-English	0.10810	0.1140	179	0.9480	0.344	0.998	1.000
						Pseudohomophone1	0.01434	0.0953	180	0.1504	0.881	1.000	1.000
						Pseudohomophone1	0.10544	0.1140	179	0.9246	0.356	0.999	1.000
						Pseudohomophone1	0.20920	0.1140	179	1.8345	0.068	0.797	1.000
		Spanish-English	-	Right	Word	Chinese-English	0.17267	0.1140	179	1.5142	0.132	0.935	1.000

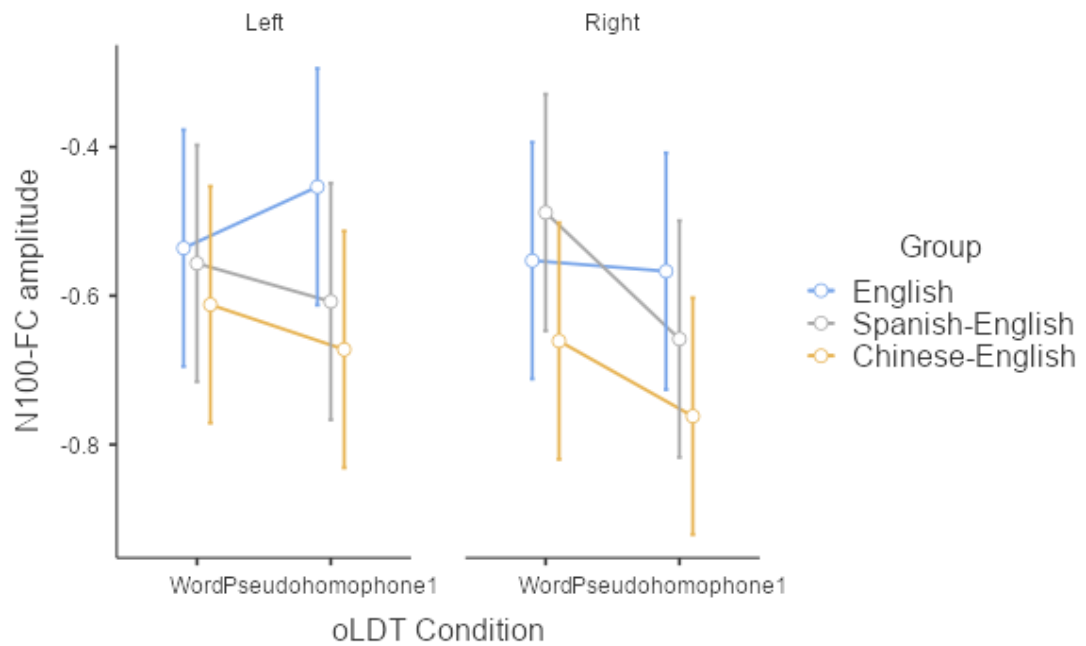
Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * oLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	0.07890	0.1140	17	0.6919	0.490	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	0.17001	0.0953	10	1.7835	0.077	0.823	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.27376	0.1140	17	2.4007	0.017	0.411	1.000
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	-0.09377	0.1140	17	-0.8223	0.412	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	-0.00266	0.1140	17	-0.0233	0.981	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.10109	0.0953	10	1.0605	0.291	0.996	1.000
		Chinese-English	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Comparison													
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group		Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
	Pseudohomophone1	English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	0.09110	0.1140	179	0.7989	0.425	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.19486	0.1140	179	1.7087	0.089	0.862	1.000
		Spanish-English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.10375	0.1140	179	0.9098	0.364	0.999	1.000

Estimated Marginal Means

oLDT Condition * Group * Hemisphere



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere	1.91353	1	1.91353	1.1839	0.281	0.020
Hemisphere * Group	6.69624	2	3.34812	2.0715	0.135	0.068
Residual	92.12634	57	1.61625			
oLDT Condition	5.49813	1	5.49813	9.1922	0.004	0.139
oLDT Condition * Group	0.02134	2	0.01067	0.0178	0.982	0.001
Residual	34.09327	57	0.59813			
Hemisphere * oLDT Condition	3.06251	1	3.06251	9.7566	0.003	0.146
Hemisphere * oLDT Condition * Group	0.00852	2	0.00426	0.0136	0.987	0.000
Residual	17.89175	57	0.31389			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	4.01	2	2.01	0.642	0.530	0.022
Residual	178.05	57	3.12			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
NAA_N170.LeftOP\$Word	4.88	2	57	0.011
NAA_N170.RightOP\$Word	3.22	2	57	0.047
NAA_N170.LeftOP\$Pseudohomophone1	1.27	2	57	0.290
NAA_N170.RightOP\$Pseudohomophone1	1.83	2	57	0.170

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * oLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
Left	Word	English	-	Left	Word	Spanish-English	0.376	142.0	0.984	0.327	0.998	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
-			Left	Word	Chinese-English	-0.2111	0.376	1420	-0.562	0.575	1.000	1.000
					English	0.5284	0.214	1039	2.475	0.015	0.367	0.927
			Left	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	0.8865	0.376	1420	2.358	0.020	0.441	1.000
					Chinese-English	0.3296	0.376	1420	0.877	0.382	0.999	1.000
			Right	Word	English	-0.1226	0.311	7835	-0.395	0.694	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.1326	0.376	1420	0.353	0.725	1.000	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Spanish-English	Word	- Right	Right	Word	Chinese-English	0.2906	0.376	1420	0.773	0.441	1.000	1.000
					English	-0.0753	0.333	941	-0.226	0.821	1.000	1.000
					Pseudohomophone1	0.1978	0.376	1420	0.526	0.600	1.000	1.000
					Pseudohomophone1	0.4085	0.376	1420	1.087	0.279	0.995	1.000
	Pseudohomophone1	- Left	Left	Word	Chinese-English	-0.5809	0.376	1420	-1.545	0.124	0.925	1.000
					English	0.1587	0.376	1420	0.422	0.674	1.000	1.000
					Pseudohomophone1	0.1587	0.376	1420	0.422	0.674	1.000	1.000
					Pseudohomophone1	0.1587	0.376	1420	0.422	0.674	1.000	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-			Left	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	0.5167	0.214	103.9	2.420	0.017	0.403	1.000
-			Left	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-0.0402	0.376	142.0	-0.107	0.915	1.000	1.000
-			Right	Word	English	-0.4923	0.376	142.0	-1.310	0.192	0.977	1.000
-			Right	Word	Spanish-English	-0.2371	0.311	78.3	-0.763	0.448	1.000	1.000
-			Right	Word	Chinese-English	-0.0791	0.376	142.0	-0.211	0.834	1.000	1.000
-			Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	-0.4451	0.376	142.0	-1.184	0.238	0.989	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	-0.1719	0.333	94	-0.517	0.607	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.0388	0.376	142	0.103	0.918	1.000	1.000
		Chinese-English	Left	Pseudohomophone1	English	0.7396	0.376	142	1.968	0.051	0.074	1.000
			Left	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	1.0976	0.376	142	2.920	0.004	0.015	0.0269
			Left	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.5407	0.214	103	2.532	0.013	0.032	0.088
			Right	Word	English	0.0886	0.376	142	0.236	0.814	1.000	1.000

Comparison						Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}	
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group								
			-	Right	Word	Spanish-English	0.3437	0.376	142.0	0.914	0.362	1.000	
			-	Right	Word	Chinese-English	0.5017	0.311	78.3	1.615	0.110	0.898	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	0.1358	0.376	142.0	0.361	0.718	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	0.4089	0.376	142.0	1.088	0.278	0.995	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.6197	0.333	94.1	1.862	0.066	0.779	1.000
	Pseudohomophone1	English	-	Left	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	0.3580	0.376	142.0	0.952	0.342	1.000	

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-			Left	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-0.1989	0.376	1420	-0.529	0.598	1.000	1.000
					English	-0.6510	0.333	941	-1.957	0.053	0.721	1.000
			Right	Word	English	-0.3959	0.376	1420	-1.053	0.294	0.996	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.2378	0.376	1420	-0.633	0.528	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	-0.6038	0.311	783	-1.944	0.056	0.728	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.3307	0.376	1420	-0.880	0.381	0.999	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-		-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-0.1199	0.376	1420	-0.319	0.750	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.5569	0.376	1420	-1.482	0.141	0.943	1.000
			Right	Word	English	-1.0091	0.376	1420	-2.684	0.008	0.025	0.0528
					Spanish-English	-0.7539	0.333	941	-2.266	0.026	0.058	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.5959	0.376	1420	-1.585	0.115	0.912	1.000
					Pseudohomophone1	-0.9618	0.376	1420	-2.559	0.012	0.033	0.0739

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * oLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
Chinese-English	Pseudohomophone1	-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	-0.6887	0.311	78	-2.217	0.030	0.543	1.000
			Right		Chinese-English	-0.4780	0.376	142	-1.272	0.206	0.981	1.000
		Chinese-English	Right	Word	English	-0.4522	0.376	140	-1.203	0.231	0.988	1.000
			Right		Spanish-English	-0.1970	0.376	140	-0.524	0.601	1.000	1.000
			Right		Chinese-English	-0.0390	0.333	94	-0.117	0.907	1.000	1.000
			Right		Pseudohomophone1	-0.4049	0.376	140	-1.077	0.283	0.995	1.000

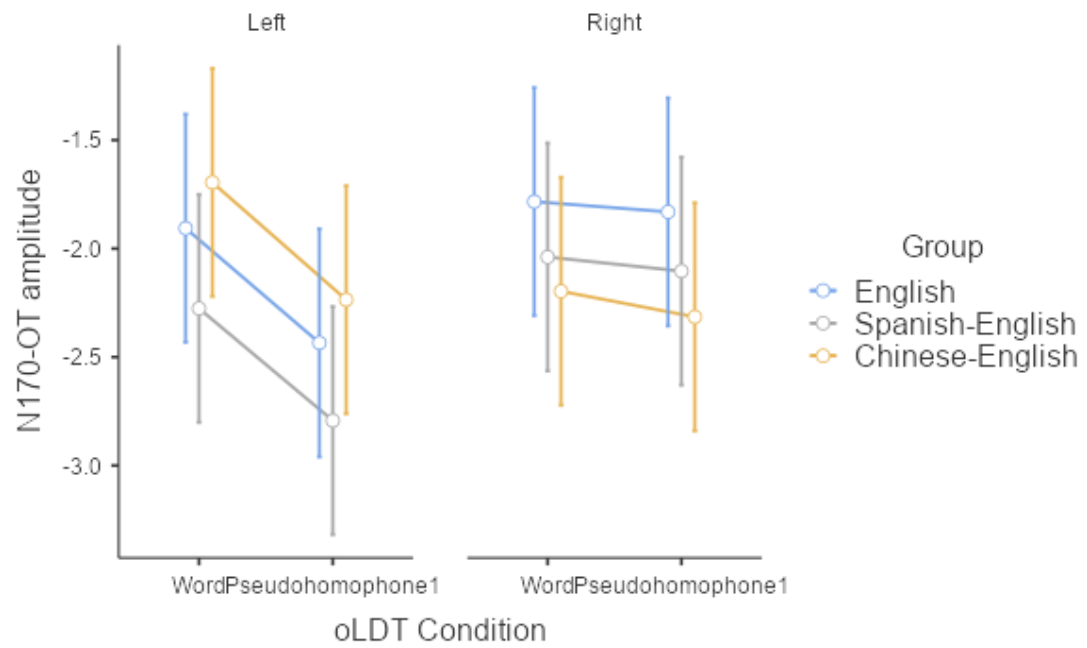
Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
Right	Word	English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	-0.1318	0.376	1420	-0.351	0.726	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English							
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	0.0789	0.311	783	0.254	0.800	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English							
			-	Right	Word	0.2552	0.376	1420	0.679	0.498	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English							
			-	Right	Word	0.4132	0.376	1420	1.099	0.274	0.994	1.000
					Chinese-English							
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	0.0472	0.214	1039	0.221	0.825	1.000	1.000
					English							
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	0.3204	0.376	1420	0.852	0.395	0.999	1.000
					Spanish-English							

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.5311	0.376	1420	1.413	0.160	0.959	1.000
					Chinese-English	0.1580	0.376	1420	0.420	0.675	1.000	1.000
					English	-0.2079	0.376	1420	-0.553	0.581	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.0652	0.214	1039	0.305	0.761	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	0.2759	0.376	1420	0.734	0.464	1.000	1.000
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	-0.3659	0.376	1420	-0.973	0.332	0.998	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
	Pseudohomophone1	English	-	Right	Spanish-English	-0.0928	0.376	1420	-0.247	0.805	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	0.1179	0.214	1039	0.552	0.582	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	Spanish-English	0.2731	0.376	1420	0.727	0.469	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	0.4838	0.376	1420	1.287	0.200	0.980	1.000
		Spanish-English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	0.2107	0.376	1420	0.561	0.576	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English							

Estimated Marginal Means

oLDT Condition * Group * Hemisphere



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere	0.4602	1	0.4602	3.553	0.065	0.059
Hemisphere * Group	0.3802	2	0.1901	1.468	0.239	0.049
Residual	7.3825	57	0.1295			
pLDT Condition	0.0541	1	0.0541	0.342	0.561	0.006
pLDT Condition * Group	0.3976	2	0.1988	1.258	0.292	0.042
Residual	9.0103	57	0.1581			
Hemisphere * pLDT Condition	0.2450	1	0.2450	3.783	0.057	0.062
Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group	0.0543	2	0.0271	0.419	0.660	0.014
Residual	3.6920	57	0.0648			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	0.306	2	0.153	0.325	0.724	0.011
Residual	26.861	57	0.471			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
PAA_P1.LeftO\$Pseudoword	0.138	2	57	0.871
PAA_P1.RightO\$Pseudoword	2.024	2	57	0.142
PAA_P1.LeftO\$Pseudohomophone2	1.703	2	57	0.191
PAA_P1.RightO\$Pseudohomophone2	0.229	2	57	0.796

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
Left	Pseudoword	English	-	Left	Pseudoword	Spanish-English	-0.05226	0.1435	144.3642	0.716	1.000	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
-			Left	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	-0.02759	0.1435	144.3	-0.1923	0.848	1.000	1.000
					English	0.04821	0.1056	97.0	0.4567	0.649	1.000	1.000
			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	0.12772	0.1435	144.3	0.8901	0.375	0.999	1.000
					English	0.02598	0.1435	144.3	0.1811	0.857	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudoword	English	0.28524	0.0986	102.6	2.8941	0.005	0.0159	0.0307
					Spanish-English	-0.02561	0.1435	144.3	-0.1785	0.859	1.000	1.000
-			Right	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	0.1497	0.1435	144.3	0.8012	0.424	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	0.12061	0.1199	112.9	1.0058	0.317	0.997	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.07077	0.1435	144.3	0.4932	0.623	1.000	1.000
						0.08154	0.1435	144.3	0.5683	0.571	1.000	1.000
		-	Left	Pseudoword	English	0.02466	0.1435	144.3	0.1719	0.864	1.000	1.000
					English	0.10046	0.1435	144.3	0.7001	0.485	1.000	1.000
						0.17997	0.1056	97.0	1.7050	0.091	0.862	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
		-	Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.07824	0.1435	144	0.5452	0.586	1.000	1.000
					English							
			Right	Pseudoword	English	0.33750	0.1435	144	2.3520	0.020	0.445	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.02664	0.0986	102	0.2703	0.787	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	0.16723	0.1435	144	1.1654	0.246	0.991	1.000
					English							
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	0.17287	0.1435	144	1.2047	0.230	0.988	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.12303	0.1199	119	1.0260	0.307	0.997	1.000
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.13380	0.1435	144	0.9325	0.353	0.999	1.000
					English							

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
		Chinese-English	Left	Pseudohomophone2	English	0.07580	0.1435	144.3	0.5283	0.598	1.000	1.000
			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	0.15531	0.1435	144.3	1.0824	0.281	0.995	1.000
			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.05357	0.1056	97.0	0.5075	0.613	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudoword	English	0.31284	0.1435	144.3	2.1802	0.031	0.057	1.000
			Right	Pseudoword	Spanish-English	0.00198	0.1435	144.3	0.0138	0.989	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	0.14256	0.0986	102.6	1.4464	0.151	0.951	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	0.14821	0.1435	144.3	1.0329	0.303	0.997	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
Pseudohomophone2	English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	0.09837	0.1435	144.3	0.6855	0.494	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	0.10914	0.1199	112.9	0.9101	0.365	0.999	1.000
			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	0.07951	0.1435	144.3	0.5541	0.580	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.02223	0.1435	144.3	-0.1549	0.877	1.000	1.000
		-	Right	Pseudoword	English	0.23704	0.1199	112.9	1.9767	0.051	0.708	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.07382	0.1435	144.3	-0.5144	0.608	1.000	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Right	Pseudoword	-	Right	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	0.06676	0.1435	144.3	0.4653	0.642	1.000	1.000
					English	0.07241	0.0986	102.6	0.7346	0.464	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.02257	0.1435	144.3	0.1573	0.875	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	0.03334	0.1435	144.3	0.2323	0.817	1.000	1.000
	Pseudohomophone2	-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.10174	0.1435	144.3	-0.7090	0.479	1.000	1.000
					English	0.15753	0.1435	144.3	1.0978	0.274	0.994	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.15333	0.1199	112.9	-1.2787	0.204	0.980	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.15333	0.1199	112.9	-1.2787	0.204	0.980	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.15333	0.1199	112.9	-1.2787	0.204	0.980	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.15333	0.1199	112.9	-1.2787	0.204	0.980	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.15333	0.1199	112.9	-1.2787	0.204	0.980	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.15333	0.1199	112.9	-1.2787	0.204	0.980	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
Chinese	Pseudoword	- Right	Right	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	-0.01275	0.1435	1443	-0.0889	0.929	1.000	1.000
					English	-0.00711	0.1435	1443	-0.0495	0.961	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.05694	0.0986	1026	-0.5777	0.565	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.04617	0.1435	1443	-0.3218	0.748	1.000	1.000
	Pseudoword	- Right	Right	Pseudoword	English	0.25926	0.1435	1443	1.8068	0.073	0.812	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.05159	0.1435	1443	-0.3596	0.720	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.05159	0.1435	1443	-0.3596	0.720	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.05159	0.1435	1443	-0.3596	0.720	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
Right	Pseudoword	English	-	Right	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	0.0889	0.1199	112.74	0.021	0.460	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	0.0946	0.1435	144.65	0.0195	0.511	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	0.0447	0.1435	144.31	0.022	0.755	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.0555	0.0986	102.56	0.037	0.574	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudoword	Spanish-English	-0.3108	0.1435	144.16	-2.64	0.032	0.0576
			-	Right	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	-0.1702	0.1435	144.18	-1.166	0.237	0.989

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	-0.16463	0.1056	97.0	-1.5596	0.122	0.919	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.21447	0.1435	144.3	-1.4946	0.137	0.940	1.000
						-0.20370	0.1435	144.3	-1.4196	0.158	0.958	1.000
		-	Right	Pseudoword	Spanish-English	0.14058	0.1435	144.3	0.9797	0.329	0.998	1.000
					Pseudohomophone2	0.14623	0.1435	144.3	1.0190	0.310	0.997	1.000
						0.09639	0.1056	97.0	0.9131	0.363	0.999	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

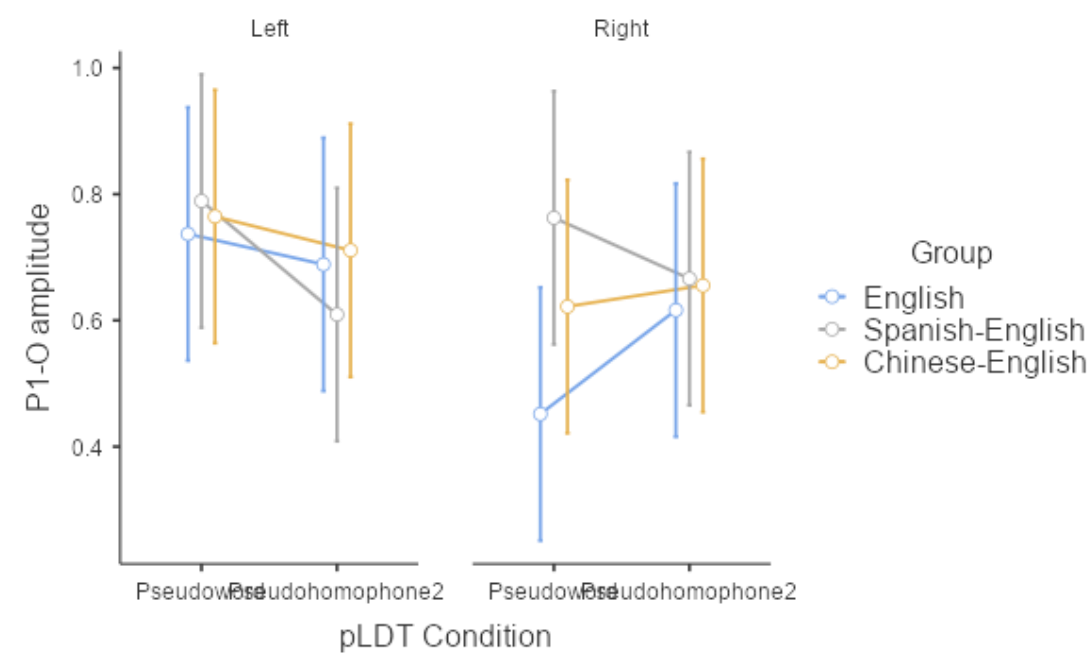
Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
	Chinese-English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.10716	0.1435	144.3	0.7468	0.456	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	0.00564	0.1435	144.3	0.0393	0.969	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.04419	0.1435	144.3	-0.3080	0.759	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.03343	0.1056	97.0	-0.3167	0.752	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.04984	0.1435	144.3	-0.3473	0.729	1.000	1.000
	Pseudohomophone2	-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.03907	0.1435	144.3	-0.2723	0.786	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.04984	0.1435	144.3	-0.3473	0.729	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.03343	0.1056	97.0	-0.3167	0.752	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.04419	0.1435	144.3	-0.3080	0.759	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.00564	0.1435	144.3	-0.0393	0.969	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
He mis pher e	pLDT Condit ion	Gro up	He mis pher e	pLDT Condit ion	Gro up	Me an Diff ere nce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu} key	p _{ho} lm
		Sp ani sh- En glis h	Right	Pseud ohom ophon e2	Chi ne se- En glis h	0.0 107 7	0. 14 35	14 4. 3	0. 07 50	0. 94 0	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Estimated Marginal Means

pLDT Condition * Group * Hemisphere



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere	0.119	1	0.119	0.501	0.482	0.009
Hemisphere * Group	3.755	2	1.878	7.903	< .001	0.217
Residual	13.541	57	0.238			
pLDT Condition	0.821	1	0.821	6.078	0.017	0.096
pLDT Condition * Group	1.515	2	0.758	5.609	0.006	0.164
Residual	7.699	57	0.135			
Hemisphere * pLDT Condition	1.060	1	1.060	8.630	0.005	0.131
Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group	0.305	2	0.152	1.241	0.297	0.042
Residual	7.000	57	0.123			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	4.25	2	2.125	4.34	0.018	0.132
Residual	27.93	57	0.490			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
PAA_P1.LeftOP\$Pseudoword	0.739	2	57	0.482

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
PAA_P1.RightOP\$Pseudoword	21.204	2	57	< .001
PAA_P1.LeftOP\$Pseudohomophone2	0.331	2	57	0.720
PAA_P1.RightOP\$Pseudohomophone2	1.973	2	57	0.148

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	PhoIm
Left	Pseudoword	English	-	Left	Pseudoword	Spanish-English	-0.6138	0.157	168	-0.39104	0.696	1.000
						Chinese-English	0.08741	0.157	168	0.55691	0.578	1.000
					Left	Pseudohomophone2	0.2641	0.114	162	0.23262	0.816	1.000
						Pseudohomophone2	0.5237	0.157	165	0.3339	0.739	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.10058	0.157	168	-0.64078	0.523	1.000	1.000
					English							
			Right	Pseudoword	English	0.24218	0.134	160	1.80413	0.074	0.812	1.000
					Spanish	-0.59922	0.157	168	-3.81758	<.001	0.010	0.011
			Right	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	-0.14926	0.157	166	-0.95090	0.343	0.998	1.000
					English							
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	0.35447	0.136	166	2.59685	0.011	0.025	0.053
					Spanish	-0.05099	0.157	168	-0.32485	0.746	1.000	1.000
-			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.06014	0.157	168	-0.38312	0.702	1.000	1.000
					English							

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Left	Pseudoword	Spanish-English	Left	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	0.14879	0.157	168	0.947	0.345	0.998	1.000
			Left	Pseudohomophone2	English	0.08779	0.157	168	0.55932	0.577	1.000	1.000
			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	0.11375	0.114	114	1.00173	0.319	0.997	1.000
			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.03920	0.157	168	-0.24974	0.803	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudoword	English	0.30356	0.157	168	1.93393	0.055	0.736	1.000
			Right	Pseudoword	Spanish-English	-0.53784	0.134	104	-4.00671	<.001	0.006	0.007
Right	Pseudoword		Right	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	-0.08788	0.157	168	-0.55987	0.576	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tutkey}	p _{holm}
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	0.4155	0.157	168	2.64932	0.009	0.261	0.468
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	0.01039	0.136	130	0.07611	0.939	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.0124	0.157	168	0.0792	0.994	1.000	1.000
		Chi nese- En gli sh	Left	Pseudohomophone2	English	-0.06100	0.157	168	-0.38862	0.698	1.000	1.000
			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	-0.03504	0.157	168	-0.22325	0.824	1.000	1.000
			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.18799	0.114	114	-1.65555	0.101	0.884	1.000
			Right	Pseudoword	English	0.15476	0.157	168	0.98599	0.326	0.998	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	0.4155	0.157	168	2.64932	0.009	0.261	0.468
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	0.01039	0.136	130	0.07611	0.939	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.0124	0.157	168	0.0792	0.994	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
			-	Right	Pseudoword	Spanish-English	-0.68664	0.157	168	-4.3749	<.001	0.001
			-	Right	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	-0.23667	0.134	160	-1.76311	0.081	0.834
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	0.26705	0.157	168	1.70137	0.091	0.865
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	-0.13840	0.157	168	-0.88176	0.379	0.999
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.14755	0.136	166	-1.08096	0.282	0.995
	Pseudohomophone2	English	-	Left	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	0.02596	0.157	168	0.16537	0.869	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.12699	0.157	168	-0.80906	0.420	1.000	1.000
					English							
			Right	Pseudoword	English	0.21576	0.136	160	1.58070	0.117	0.912	1.000
					Spanish	-0.62564	0.157	168	-3.98586	<.001	0.006	0.006
			Right	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	-0.17567	0.157	168	-1.11919	0.265	0.993	1.000
					English							
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	0.32805	0.134	164	2.44387	0.016	0.387	0.779
					Spanish	-0.07740	0.157	168	-0.49313	0.623	1.000	1.000
-			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.08655	0.157	168	-0.55140	0.582	1.000	1.000
					English							

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-	Spanish-English	-	Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.15295	0.157	168	-0.9743	0.331	0.998	1.000
					English	0.18981	0.157	168	1.20924	0.228	0.988	1.000
			Right	Pseudoword	Spanish-English	-0.65159	0.136	160	-4.77360	<.001	<.001	<.001
					Chinese-English	-0.20163	0.157	168	-1.28456	0.201	0.980	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	0.30210	0.157	168	1.92463	0.056	0.742	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.10336	0.134	144	-0.77000	0.443	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.11251	0.157	168	-0.71677	0.475	1.000	1.000
					English							

Comparison													
He mis pher e	pLDT Condit ion	Group	He mis pher e	pLDT Condit ion	Group	Me an Diff ere nce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tut} key	p _{hol} m	
		Chi ne se- En gli sh	-	Rig ht	Pseud oword	En glis h	0.3 427 6	0. 15 7	1 6 8	2.1 83 67	0. 03 0	0. 56 4	1. 00 0
		-	Rig ht	Pseud oword	Sp ani sh- En glis h	- 0.4 986 4	0. 15 7	1 6 8	- 3.1 76 80	0. 00 2	0. 07 4	0. 09 9	
		-	Rig ht	Pseud oword	Chi ne se- En glis h	- 0.0 486 8	0. 13 6	1 0 6	- 0.3 56 62	0. 72 2	1. 00 0	1. 00 0	
		-	Rig ht	Pseud ohom opho ne2	En glis h	0.4 550 5	0. 15 7	1 6 8	2.8 99 06	0. 00 4	0. 15 1	0. 23 3	
		-	Rig ht	Pseud ohom opho ne2	Sp ani sh- En glis h	0.0 495 9	0. 15 7	1 6 8	0.3 15 93	0. 75 2	1. 00 0	1. 00 0	
		-	Rig ht	Pseud ohom opho ne2	Chi ne se- En glis h	0.0 404 4	0. 13 4	1 0 4	0.3 01 28	0. 76 4	1. 00 0	1. 00 0	

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison													
He mis pher e	pLDT Condit ion	Gro up		He mis pher e	pLDT Condit ion	Gro up	Me an Diff ere nce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu} key	p _{ho} lm
Rig ht	Pseud oword	En gli sh	-	Rig ht	Pseud oword	Sp ani sh-En glis h	- 0.84140	0.157	168	- 5.36047	< .001	< .001	< .001
			-	Rig ht	Pseud oword	Chi ne se-En glis h	- 0.39144	0.157	168	- 2.49380	0.014	0.351	0.667
			-	Rig ht	Pseud ohom opho ne2	En glis h	0.11229	0.114	168	0.9887	0.325	0.998	1.000
			-	Rig ht	Pseud ohom opho ne2	Sp ani sh-En glis h	- 0.29317	0.157	168	- 1.86774	0.064	0.777	1.000
		-	Rig ht	Pseud ohom opho ne2	Chi ne se-En glis h	- 0.30231	0.157	168	- 1.92601	0.056	0.741	1.000	
		-	Sp ani sh-En gli sh	Rig ht	Pseud oword	Chi ne se-En glis h	0.44996	0.157	168	2.8668	0.005	0.163	0.253

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	0.95369	0.157	168	6.07586	< .001	< .001	< .001
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	0.54823	0.114	114	4.82798	< .001	< .001	< .001
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.53909	0.157	168	3.43446	< .001	0.035	0.043
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	0.50372	0.157	168	3.20918	0.002	0.068	0.091
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	0.09827	0.157	168	0.62605	0.532	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.08912	0.114	114	0.78484	0.434	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
	Pseudohomophone2	English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	-0.0546	0.157	-2.583	0.011	0.298	0.543
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.1460	0.157	-2.64140	0.009	0.266	0.470
		Spanish-English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.0915	0.157	-0.05827	0.954	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Group

Comparison											
Hemisphere	Group		Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Left	English	-	Left	Spanish-English	-0.01771	0.135	101.7	-0.1313	0.896	1.000	1.000
		-	Left	Chinese-English	-0.01979	0.135	101.7	-0.1467	0.884	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Group

Comparison										
Hemisphere	Group	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} _y	p _{holm}
English	-	Right	English	0.28512	0.109	57.0	2.6160	0.011	0.110	0.136
		Right	Spanish-English	-0.33831	0.135	101.7	-2.5084	0.014	0.131	0.151
		Right	Chinese-English	-0.11790	0.135	101.7	-0.8742	0.384	0.952	1.000
	Spanish-English	Left	Chinese-English	-0.00208	0.135	101.7	-0.0154	0.988	1.000	1.000
		Right	English	0.30283	0.135	101.7	2.2453	0.027	0.227	0.233
		Right	Spanish-English	-0.32060	0.109	57.0	-2.9416	0.005	0.051	0.061
	Chinese-English	Right	Chinese-English	-0.10019	0.135	101.7	-0.7429	0.459	0.976	1.000
		Right	English	0.30491	0.135	101.7	2.2607	0.026	0.220	0.233
		Right	Spanish-English	-0.31852	0.135	101.7	-2.3617	0.020	0.180	0.201
		Right	Chinese-English	-0.09811	0.109	57.0	-0.9002	0.372	0.945	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Group

Comparison											
Hemisphere	Group		Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} _y	p _{holm}
Right	English	-	Right	Spanish-English	-0.62343	0.135	101.7	-4.6224	< .001	< .001	< .001
		-	Right	Chinese-English	-0.40302	0.135	101.7	-2.9882	0.004	0.040	0.049
	Spanish-English	-	Right	Chinese-English	0.22041	0.135	101.7	1.6342	0.105	0.578	0.737

Post Hoc Comparisons - pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison											
pLDT Condition	Group		pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} _{ey}	p _{holm}
Pseudoword	English	-	Pseudoword	Spanish-English	-0.4514	0.1250	86.2	-3.611	< .001	0.007	0.007
		-	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	-0.1520	0.1250	86.2	-1.216	0.227	0.828	1.000
		-	Pseudohomophone 2	English	0.0694	0.0822	57.0	0.844	0.402	0.958	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - pLDT Condition * Group

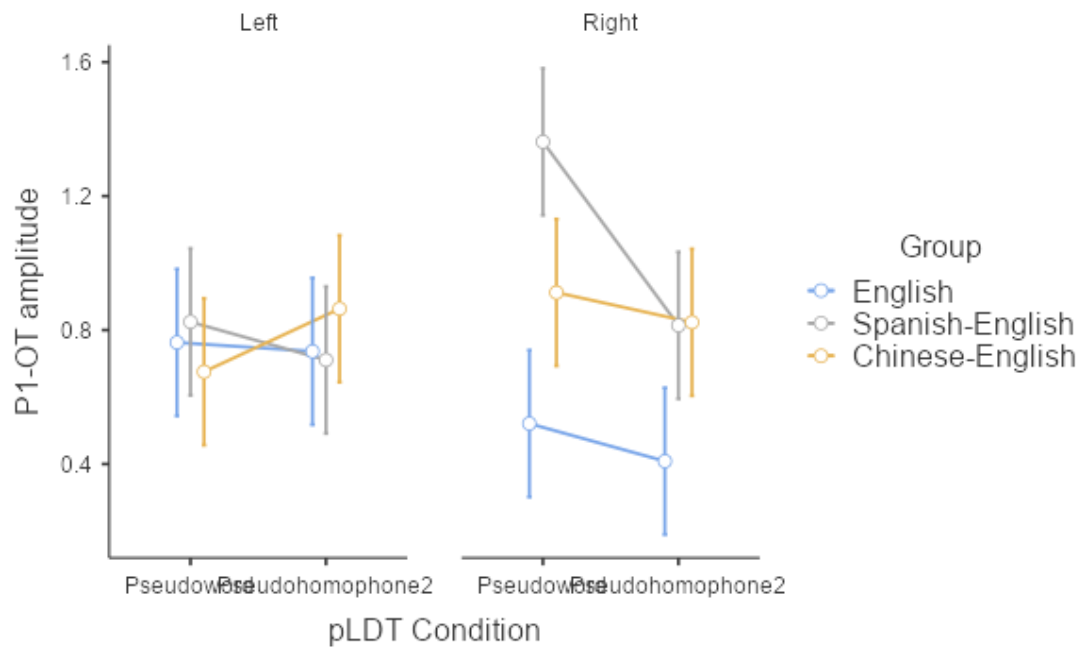
Comparison										
pLDT Condition	Group	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Spanish - English	-	Pseudohomophone 2	Spanish - English	-0.1204	0.1250	86.2	-0.963	0.338	0.928	1.000
		Pseudohomophone 2	Chinese-English	-0.2014	0.1250	86.2	-1.611	0.111	0.593	0.886
		Pseudoword	Chinese-English	0.2994	0.1250	86.2	2.395	0.019	0.170	0.226
	-	Pseudohomophone 2	English	0.5207	0.1250	86.2	4.166	<.001	0.001	0.001
		Pseudohomophone 2	Spanish - English	0.3310	0.0822	57.0	4.028	<.001	0.002	0.002
		Pseudohomophone 2	Chinese-English	0.2499	0.1250	86.2	1.999	0.049	0.351	0.487
Chinese-English	-	Pseudohomophone 2	English	0.2214	0.1250	86.2	1.771	0.080	0.490	0.721
	-	Pseudohomophone 2	Spanish - English	0.0316	0.1250	86.2	0.253	0.801	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison										
pLDT Condition	Group	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Pseudohomophone 2	English	- Pseudohomophone 2	Chinese-English	-0.0494	0.0822	57.0	-0.602	0.550	0.991	1.000
		- Pseudohomophone 2	Spanish-English	-0.1898	0.1250	86.2	-1.518	0.133	0.654	0.929
		- Pseudohomophone 2	Chinese-English	-0.2708	0.1250	86.2	-2.166	0.033	0.264	0.364
	Spanish-English	- Pseudohomophone 2	Chinese-English	-0.0810	0.1250	86.2	-0.648	0.518	0.987	1.000

Estimated Marginal Means

pLDT Condition * Group * Hemisphere



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere	0.00951	1	0.00951	0.1032	0.749	0.002
Hemisphere * Group	0.00944	2	0.00472	0.0512	0.950	0.002
Residual	5.25385	57	0.09217			
pLDT Condition	0.15758	1	0.15758	1.8716	0.177	0.032
pLDT Condition * Group	0.91317	2	0.45658	5.4229	0.007	0.160
Residual	4.79910	57	0.08419			
Hemisphere * pLDT Condition	1.00413	1	1.00413	12.2111	< .001	0.176
Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group	0.01570	2	0.00785	0.0955	0.909	0.003
Residual	4.68718	57	0.08223			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	4.71	2	2.357	6.86	0.002	0.194
Residual	19.60	57	0.344			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
NAA_P1.LeftFC\$Pseudoword	9.29	2	57	< .001
NAA_P1.RightFC\$Pseudoword	9.53	2	57	< .001
NAA_P1.LeftFC\$Pseudohomophone2	4.26	2	57	0.019
NAA_P1.RightFC\$Pseudohomophone2	1.02	2	57	0.367

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison													
He mis pher e	pLDT Condit ion	Gro up		He mis pher e	pLDT Condit ion	Gro up	Me an Diff ere nce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
Left	Pseud oword	En gli sh	-	Left	Pseud oword	Sp ani sh- En glis h	0.4 852 7	0. 12 27	1 4 7	3. 95 42	< . 00 1	0. 00 6	0. 00 8

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-			Left	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	0.17898	0.1227	147	1.4584	0.147	0.949	1.000
					English	-	0.0912	14	-1.1909	0.236	0.989	1.000
			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	0.12198	0.1227	147	0.9939	0.322	0.998	1.000
					Chinese-English	0.10906	0.1227	147	0.8887	0.376	0.999	1.000
			Right	Pseudoword	English	0.11498	0.0934	144	1.2313	0.221	0.985	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.34589	0.1227	147	2.8185	0.005	0.183	0.302

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
Right	Pseudoword	-	Right	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	0.08301	0.1227	147	0.6764	0.500	1.000	1.000
					English	0.06389	0.0939	141	0.6803	0.498	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.25776	0.1227	147	2.1003	0.037	0.0623	1.000
					Chinese-English	0.22663	0.1227	147	1.8467	0.067	0.0789	1.000
	Pseudohomophone2	-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.30629	0.1227	147	-2.4958	0.014	0.0351	0.0711
					English	-0.59390	0.1227	141	-4.8394	<.001	<.001	<.001
			Spanish-English	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	-0.30629	0.1227	147	-2.4958	0.014	0.0351	0.0711
					English	-0.59390	0.1227	141	-4.8394	<.001	<.001	<.001

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	-0.36329	0.0912	114	-3.9825	< .001	0.006	0.008
					Chinese-English	-0.37621	0.1227	147	-3.0655	0.003	0.010	0.015
			Right	Pseudoword	English	-0.60025	0.1227	147	-4.8912	< .001	< .001	< .001
					Spanish-English	-0.13938	0.0934	114	-1.4926	0.138	0.094	1.000
			Right	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	-0.40226	0.1227	147	-3.2778	0.001	0.005	0.007
					Pseudohomophone2	-0.42138	0.1227	147	-3.4336	< .001	0.003	0.004

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	-0.2751	0.0939	114	-2.428	0.017	0.040
												0.866
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.25864	0.1227	147	-2.1075	0.037	0.0618
												1.000
		Chinese-English	-	Left	Pseudohomophone2	English	-0.28761	0.1227	147	-2.3436	0.020	0.0451
												0.981
			-	Left	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	-0.05700	0.1227	147	-0.4645	0.643	1.000
												1.000
			-	Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.06992	0.0912	147	-0.7665	0.445	1.000
												1.000
		-	Right	Pseudoword	English	-0.29396	0.1227	147	-2.3954	0.018	0.0416	0.893

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
			-	Right	Pseudoword	Spanish-English	0.16691	0.1227	147	1.3601	0.176	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	-0.09597	0.0934	147	-1.0277	0.306	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	-0.1509	0.1227	147	-0.9378	0.350	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	0.07878	0.1227	147	0.6419	0.522	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.04765	0.0939	147	0.5074	0.613	1.000
	Pseudohomophone2	English	-	Left	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	0.23061	0.1227	147	1.8791	0.062	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
-			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.21770	0.1227	147	1.7739	0.078	0.829	1.000
			Right	Pseudoword	English	-0.0635	0.0939	141	-0.676	0.494	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudoword	Spanish-English	0.453	0.1227	147	3.7037	<.001	0.015	0.018
-			Right	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	0.19165	0.1227	147	1.5616	0.121	0.920	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	0.17252	0.0934	141	1.8475	0.067	0.788	1.000
-			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	0.36639	0.1227	147	2.9855	0.003	0.123	0.186

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
		Spanish-English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.3526	0.1227	147	2.7319	0.007	0.0225
			-	Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.01292	0.1227	147	-0.1053	0.916	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudoword	English	-0.23696	0.1227	147	-1.9309	0.055	0.738
			-	Right	Pseudoword	Spanish-English	0.22391	0.0939	144	2.3844	0.019	0.0425
			-	Right	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	-0.03897	0.1227	147	-0.3175	0.751	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	-0.05809	0.1227	147	-0.4734	0.637	1.000
		Spanish	-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.3526	0.1227	147	2.7319	0.007	0.0225
			-	Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.01292	0.1227	147	-0.1053	0.916	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudoword	English	-0.23696	0.1227	147	-1.9309	0.055	0.738
			-	Right	Pseudoword	Spanish-English	0.22391	0.0939	144	2.3844	0.019	0.0425
		English	-	Right	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	-0.03897	0.1227	147	-0.3175	0.751	1.000
			-	Left	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	-0.01292	0.1227	147	-0.1053	0.916	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudoword	English	-0.23696	0.1227	147	-1.9309	0.055	0.738
			-	Right	Pseudoword	Spanish-English	0.22391	0.0939	144	2.3844	0.019	0.0425

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tutkey}	p _{holm}
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	0.13578	0.0934	1144	1.4540	0.149	0.950
					Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.10465	0.1227	147	0.8527	0.395	0.999
		Chinese-English	-	Right	Pseudoword	English	-0.22405	0.1227	147	-1.8256	0.070	0.801
					Pseudoword	Spanish-English	0.23683	0.1227	147	1.9298	0.056	0.739
			-	Right	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	-0.02605	0.0939	114	-0.2774	0.782	1.000
					Pseudohomophone2	English	-0.04517	0.1227	147	-0.3681	0.713	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison						Me an Diff ere nce	SE	df	t	p	Ptu key	Pho lm	
He mis pher e	pLDT Condit ion	Gro up	He mis pher e	pLDT Condit ion	Gro up								
Rig ht	Pseud oword	En gli sh	-	Rig ht	Pseud ohom opho ne2	Sp ani sh- En glis h	0.1 487 0	0. 12 27	1 4 7	1. 21 16	0. 22 8	0. 98 7	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Pseud ohom opho ne2	Chi ne se- En glis h	0.1 175 7	0. 09 34	1 1 4	1. 25 90	0. 21 1	0. 98 2	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Pseud oword	Sp ani sh- En glis h	0.4 608 8	0. 12 27	1 4 7	3. 75 54	< . 00 1	0. 01 3	0. 01 5
			-	Rig ht	Pseud oword	Chi ne se- En glis h	0.1 980 0	0. 12 27	1 4 7	1. 61 34	0. 10 9	0. 90 2	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Pseud ohom opho ne2	En glis h	0.1 788 7	0. 09 12	1 1 4	1. 96 08	0. 05 2	0. 71 8	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Pseud ohom opho ne2	Sp ani sh- En glis h	0.3 727 4	0. 12 27	1 4 7	3. 03 73	0. 00 3	0. 10 8	0. 16 1

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.34161	0.1227	147	2.7836	0.006	0.198	0.328
		-	Right	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	-0.26288	0.1227	147	-2.1421	0.034	0.594	1.000
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	-0.28200	0.1227	147	-2.2979	0.023	0.483	1.000
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	-0.08813	0.0912	147	-0.9662	0.336	0.998	1.000
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.11926	0.1227	147	-0.9718	0.333	0.998	1.000
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.01912	0.1227	147	-0.1558	0.876	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison														
He mis pher e	pLDT Condit ion	Gro up	He mis pher e	pLDT Condit ion	Gro up	Me an Diff ere nce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu} key	p _{ho} lm		
			-	Rig ht	Pseud ohom opho ne2	Sp ani sh-En glis h	0.17475	0.1227	147	1.4239	0.157	0.957	1.000	
			-	Rig ht	Pseud ohom opho ne2	Chi ne se-En glis h	0.14362	0.0912	114	1.5744	0.118	0.915	1.000	
		Pseud ohom opho ne2	En gli sh	-	Rig ht	Pseud ohom opho ne2	Sp ani sh-En glis h	0.19387	0.1227	147	1.5798	0.116	0.914	1.000
				-	Rig ht	Pseud ohom opho ne2	Chi ne se-En glis h	0.16274	0.1227	147	1.3261	0.187	0.974	1.000
	Pseud ohom opho ne2	Sp ani sh-En gli sh		-	Rig ht	Pseud ohom opho ne2	Chi ne se-En glis h	-0.03113	0.1227	147	-0.2537	0.800	1.000	1.000
				-	Rig ht	Pseud ohom opho ne2	Chi ne se-En glis h	-0.03113	0.1227	147	-0.2537	0.800	1.000	1.000
				-	Rig ht	Pseud ohom opho ne2	Chi ne se-En glis h	-0.03113	0.1227	147	-0.2537	0.800	1.000	1.000
				-	Rig ht	Pseud ohom opho ne2	Chi ne se-En glis h	-0.03113	0.1227	147	-0.2537	0.800	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - pLDT Condition * Group

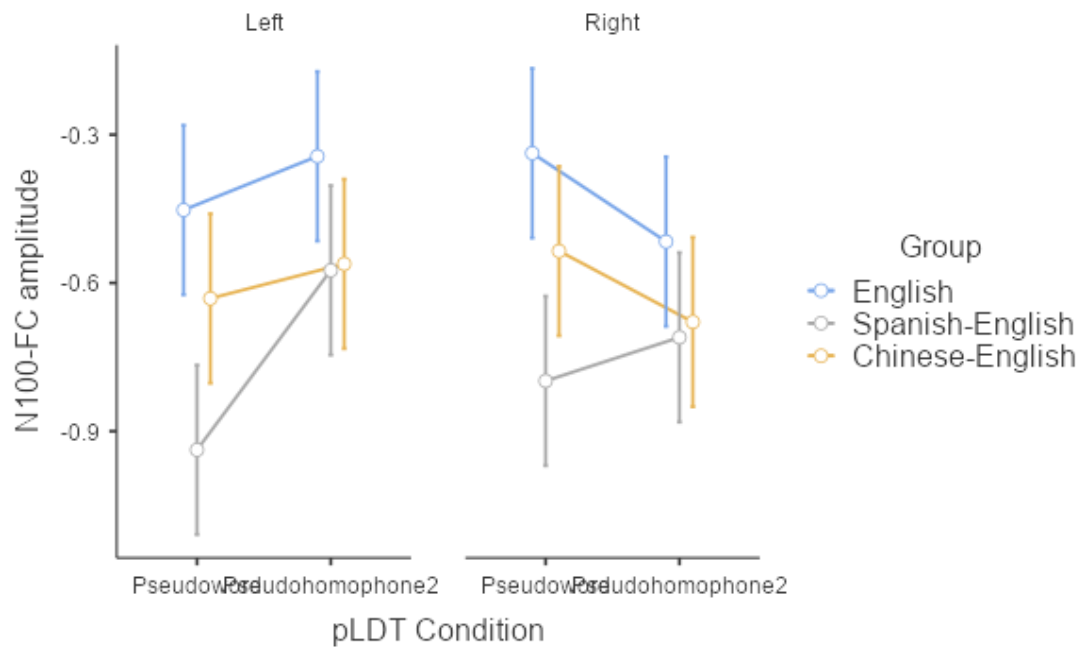
Comparison											
pLDT Condition	Group		pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Pseudoword	English	-	Pseudoword	Spanish - English	0.4731	0.1034	83.3	4.573	< .001	< .001	< .001
		-	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	0.1885	0.1034	83.3	1.822	0.072	0.457	0.486
		-	Pseudohomophone 2	English	0.0351	0.0649	57.0	0.541	0.590	0.994	1.000
		-	Pseudohomophone 2	Spanish - English	0.2474	0.1034	83.3	2.391	0.019	0.171	0.208
		-	Pseudohomophone 2	Chinese-English	0.2253	0.1034	83.3	2.178	0.032	0.259	0.290
	Spanish - English	-	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	-0.2846	0.1034	83.3	-2.751	0.007	0.076	0.087
		-	Pseudohomophone 2	English	-0.4380	0.1034	83.3	-4.234	< .001	< .001	< .001
		-	Pseudohomophone 2	Spanish - English	-0.2257	0.0649	57.0	-3.479	< .001	0.012	0.013

Post Hoc Comparisons - pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison										
pLDT Condition	Group	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Pseudohomophone 2	Chinese-English	- Pseudohomophone 2	Chinese-English	-0.2477	0.1034	83	-2.395	0.019	0.170	0.208
		- Pseudohomophone 2	English	-0.1534	0.1034	83	-1.483	0.142	0.676	0.710
		- Pseudohomophone 2	Spanish-English	0.0589	0.1034	83	0.569	0.571	0.993	1.000
		- Pseudohomophone 2	Chinese-English	0.0369	0.0649	57	0.568	0.572	0.993	1.000
	English	- Pseudohomophone 2	Spanish-English	0.2122	0.1034	83	2.052	0.043	0.323	0.347
		- Pseudohomophone 2	Chinese-English	0.1902	0.1034	83	1.839	0.069	0.447	0.486
		- Pseudohomophone 2	Spanish-English	-0.0220	0.1034	83	-0.213	0.832	1.000	1.000
		- Pseudohomophone 2	Chinese-English	-0.0220	0.1034	83	-0.213	0.832	1.000	1.000
	Spanish-English	- Pseudohomophone 2	Chinese-English	-0.0220	0.1034	83	-0.213	0.832	1.000	1.000
		- Pseudohomophone 2	Chinese-English	-0.0220	0.1034	83	-0.213	0.832	1.000	1.000

Estimated Marginal Means

pLDT Condition * Group * Hemisphere



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere	0.85830	1	0.85830	0.7021	0.406	0.012
Hemisphere * Group	1.72806	2	0.86403	0.7068	0.498	0.024
Residual	69.68183	57	1.22249			
pLDT Condition	0.04509	1	0.04509	0.1177	0.733	0.002
pLDT Condition * Group	0.37019	2	0.18510	0.4833	0.619	0.017
Residual	21.82938	57	0.38297			
Hemisphere * pLDT Condition	0.00625	1	0.00625	0.0348	0.853	0.001
Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group	0.31114	2	0.15557	0.8662	0.426	0.029
Residual	10.23703	57	0.17960			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	0.281	2	0.141	0.0594	0.942	0.002
Residual	134.949	57	2.368			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
NAA_N170.LeftOP\$Pseudoword	7.87	2	57	< .001
NAA_N170.RightOP\$Pseudoword	3.05	2	57	0.055
NAA_N170.LeftOP\$Pseudohomophone2	8.20	2	57	< .001
NAA_N170.RightOP\$Pseudohomophone2	1.25	2	57	0.295

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
Left	Pseudoword	English	-	Left	Pseudoword	Spanish-English	0.18312	0.320	135.68	0.571	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
-			Left	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	-0.19487	0.322	135.0	-0.60481	0.546	1.000	1.000
					English	0.10354	0.168	100.8	0.61735	0.538	1.000	1.000
			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	-0.01647	0.322	135.0	-0.05112	0.959	1.000	1.000
					English	0.15039	0.322	135.0	0.46674	0.641	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudoword	English	0.17243	0.265	73.4	0.65125	0.517	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.06094	0.322	135.0	0.18914	0.850	1.000	1.000
-			Right	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	0.14436	0.322	135.0	0.44803	0.655	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
He mis pher e	pLDT Condit ion	Gro up	He mis pher e	pLDT Condit ion	Gro up	Me an Diff ere nce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu} key	p _{ho} lm
		-	Rig ht	Pseud ohom ophon e2	En glis h	0.0 625 7	0. 28 3	89 .5	0.2 20 83	0. 82 6	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
						- 0.0 062 4	0. 32 2	13 5. 0	- 0.0 19 38	0. 98 5	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
						0.2 085 6	0. 32 2	13 5. 0	0.6 47 29	0. 51 9	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
		-	Left	Pseud oword	Chi ne se- En glis h	- 0.3 780 5	0. 32 2	13 5. 0	- 1.1 73 34	0. 24 3	0. 99 0	1. 00 0
						- 0.0 796 4	0. 32 2	13 5. 0	- 0.2 47 18	0. 80 5	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
						- 0.1 996 5	0. 16 8	10 0. 8	- 1.1 90 43	0. 23 7	0. 98 9	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.33357	0.322	1350	-1.03527	0.302	0.997	1.000
					English	-						
			Right	Pseudoword	English	-0.01075	0.322	1350	-0.03336	0.973	1.000	1.000
					English	-						
		-	Right	Pseudoword	Spanish-English	-0.12224	0.265	734	-0.46168	0.646	1.000	1.000
					English	-						
-			Right	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	-0.03883	0.322	1350	-0.12050	0.904	1.000	1.000
					English	-						
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	-0.12061	0.322	1350	-0.37434	0.709	1.000	1.000
					English	-						
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	-0.18942	0.283	895	-0.66858	0.505	1.000	1.000
					English	-						

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	phoIm
		Chinese-English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.02538	0.322	135.7875	0.007	1.000	1.000
			-	Left	Pseudohomophone2	English	0.29841	0.322	135.2616	0.0356	0.999	1.000
			-	Left	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	0.17840	0.322	135.5369	0.0581	1.000	1.000
			-	Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.04449	0.168	100.6525	0.0791	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudoword	English	0.36730	0.322	135.3998	0.0256	0.992	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudoword	Spanish-English	0.25581	0.322	135.9395	0.0429	1.000	1.000
		Spanish	-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.02538	0.322	135.7875	0.007	1.000	1.000
			-	Left	Pseudohomophone2	English	0.29841	0.322	135.2616	0.0356	0.999	1.000
			-	Left	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	0.17840	0.322	135.5369	0.0581	1.000	1.000
			-	Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.04449	0.168	100.6525	0.0791	1.000	1.000

Comparison													
He mis pher e	pLDT Condit ion	Gro up	He mis pher e	pLDT Condit ion	Gro up	Me an Diff ere nce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}	
	Pseud ohom ophon e2	English	-	Right	Pseud oword	Chi ne se- En glis h	0.3 392 3	0. 26 5	73 .4	1.2 81 21	0. 20 4	0. 97 9	1. 00 0
			-	Right	Pseud ohom ophon e2	En glis h	0.2 574 4	0. 32 2	13 5. 0	0.7 99 00	0. 42 6	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Right	Pseud ohom ophon e2	Sp ani sh- En glis h	0.1 886 3	0. 32 2	13 5. 0	0.5 85 43	0. 55 9	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Right	Pseud ohom ophon e2	Chi ne se- En glis h	0.4 034 3	0. 28 3	89 .5	1.4 23 91	0. 15 8	0. 95 6	1. 00 0
		-	Left	Pseud ohom ophon e2	Sp ani sh- En glis h	- 0.1 200 1	0. 32 2	13 5. 0	- 0.3 72 47	0. 71 0	1. 00 0	1. 00 0	
		-	Left	Pseud ohom ophon e2	Chi ne se- En glis h	- 0.2 539 2	0. 32 2	13 5. 0	- 0.7 88 09	0. 43 2	1. 00 0	1. 00 0	
		-	Right	Pseud oword	En glis h	0.0 688 9	0. 28 3	89 .5	0.2 43 16	0. 80 8	1. 00 0	1. 00 0	
		Pseud ohom ophon e2	English	-	Left	Pseud oword	En glis h	0.0 688 9	0. 28 3	89 .5	0.2 43 16	0. 80 8	1. 00 0

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
		-	Right	Pseudoword	Spanish-English	-0.04260	0.322	135.0	-0.1320	0.895	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	0.04082	0.322	135.0	0.1268	0.899	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	-0.04097	0.265	73.4	-0.15474	0.877	1.000	1.000
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	-0.10978	0.322	135.0	-0.34072	0.734	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.10502	0.322	135.0	0.32594	0.745	1.000	1.000
		-	Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.13391	0.322	135.0	-0.41562	0.678	1.000	1.000
		-	Right	Pseudoword	English	0.18890	0.322	135.0	0.58629	0.559	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
He mis pher e	pLDT Condit ion	Gro up	He mis pher e	pLDT Condit ion	Gro up	Me an Diff ere nce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
					Sp ani sh-En glis h	0.07741	0.283	89.5	0.27324	0.785	1.000	1.000
					Chi ne se-En glis h	0.16083	0.322	135.0	0.49915	0.618	1.000	1.000
					En glis h	0.07904	0.322	135.0	0.24531	0.807	1.000	1.000
					En glis h	0.01023	0.265	73.4	0.03863	0.969	1.000	1.000
					Chi ne se-En glis h	0.22503	0.322	135.0	0.69841	0.486	1.000	1.000
					En glis h	0.32282	0.322	135.0	1.00191	0.318	0.997	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Right	Pseudoword	English	-	Right	Pseudoword	Spanish-English	0.21133	0.322	135.5	0.65589	0.513	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	0.29474	0.283	89.5	1.04030	0.301	0.996
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	0.21295	0.322	135.5	0.66093	0.510	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	0.14414	0.322	135.5	0.44737	0.655	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.35894	0.265	73.4	1.35567	0.179	0.968
Right	Pseudoword	English	-	Right	Pseudoword	Spanish-English	-0.11149	0.322	135.5	-0.34602	0.730	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-	-	-	Right	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	-0.02808	0.322	135.0	-0.08713	0.931	1.000	1.000
					English	-0.10986	0.168	100.8	-0.65506	0.514	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.17867	0.322	135.0	-0.55454	0.580	1.000	1.000
					English	0.03613	0.322	135.0	0.11212	0.911	1.000	1.000
	-	Spanish-English	Right	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	0.08341	0.322	135.0	0.25889	0.796	1.000	1.000
					English	0.0162	0.322	135.0	0.0504	0.996	1.000	1.000
					Pseudoword	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
					Pseudoword	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

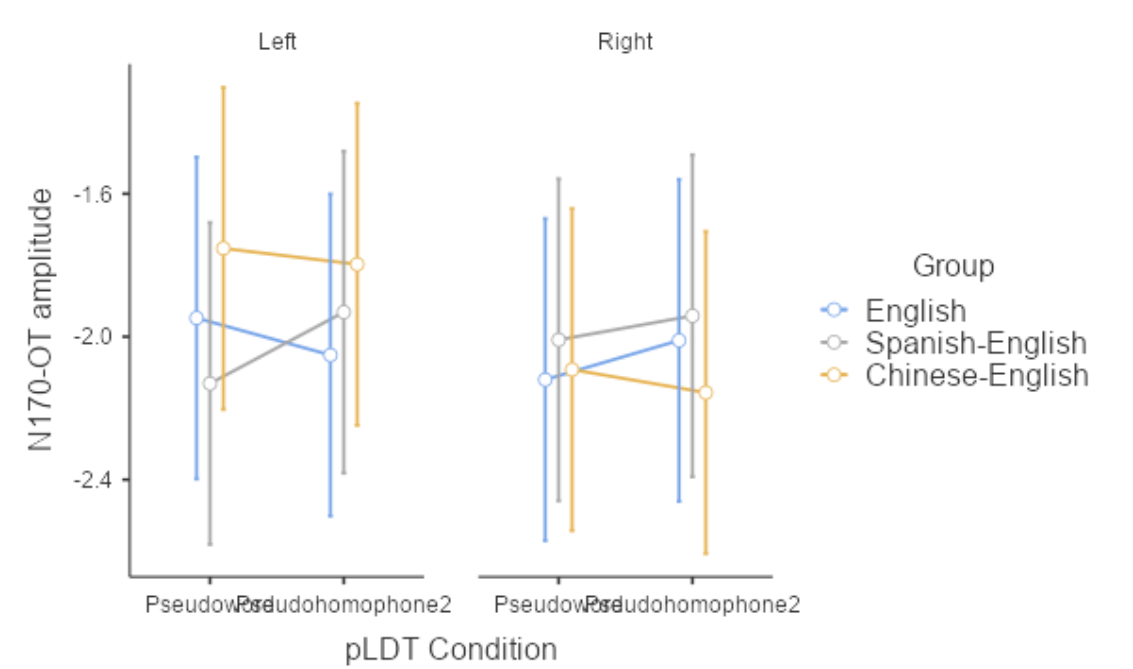
Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Left	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	-0.06719	0.168	108	-0.40059	0.690	1.000	1.000
					English	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Chinese	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.14761	0.322	135	0.45814	0.648	1.000	1.000
					English	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Chinese-English	Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	-0.08179	0.322	135	-0.25384	0.800	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.15060	0.322	135	-0.46741	0.641	1.000	1.000
	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	-0.06420	0.168	108	-0.38279	0.703	1.000	1.000
					English	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Chinese	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.06420	0.322	135	0.20079	0.843	1.000	1.000
					English	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Chinese-English	Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	-0.06881	0.322	135	-0.21356	0.831	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.16881	0.322	135	-0.52561	0.600	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
He mis pher e	pLDT Condit ion	Gro up	He mis pher e	pLDT Condit ion	Gro up	Me an Diff ere nce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
		-	Rig ht	Pseud ohom ophon e2	Chi ne se-En glis h	0.1459	0.322	1350	0.453	0.651	1.000	1.000
		Sp ani sh-En glis h	- Rig ht	Pseud ohom ophon e2	Chi ne se-En glis h	0.2148	0.322	1350	0.666	0.506	1.000	1.000

Estimated Marginal Means

pLDT Condition * Group * Hemisphere



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere	1.064	1	1.0639	6.664	0.012	0.105
Hemisphere * Group	0.115	2	0.0577	0.362	0.698	0.013
Residual	9.100	57	0.1596			
Pseudohomophone Condition	0.939	1	0.9388	3.762	0.057	0.062
Pseudohomophone Condition * Group	1.722	2	0.8610	3.451	0.038	0.108
Residual	14.222	57	0.2495			
Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition	0.719	1	0.7192	10.082	0.002	0.150
Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition * Group	0.405	2	0.2025	2.838	0.067	0.091
Residual	4.066	57	0.0713			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	1.26	2	0.628	1.27	0.288	0.043
Residual	28.11	57	0.493			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
PAA_P1.LeftO\$Pseudohomophone1	4.004	2	57	0.024
PAA_P1.RightO\$Pseudohomophone1	3.096	2	57	0.053
PAA_P1.LeftO\$Pseudohomophone2	1.703	2	57	0.191
PAA_P1.RightO\$Pseudohomophone2	0.229	2	57	0.796

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
Left	Pseudohomophone1	English	-	Left	Spanish-English	-0.48924	0.156	168	-3.1357	0.002	0.0083	0.0120
			-	Left	Chinese-English	-0.16516	0.156	168	-1.0585	0.291	0.996	1.000
			-	Left	English	-0.00266	0.127	87	-0.0210	0.983	1.000	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	phoIm
-			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	0.07686	0.156	1608	0.4926	0.623	1.000	1.000
				Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.02488	0.156	1608	-0.1595	0.873	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	0.07676	0.107	99.5	0.7143	0.477	1.000	1.000
				Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	-0.14275	0.156	1608	-0.9149	0.362	0.999	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.13954	0.156	1608	0.8944	0.372	0.999	1.000
				Pseudohomophone2	English	0.06975	0.143	1088	0.4877	0.627	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	phon
Left	Spanish-English	- Right	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	0.0199	0.156	168	0.127	0.899	1.000	1.000
				Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.0306	0.156	168	0.196	0.844	1.000	1.000
		- Left	Left	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.3240	0.156	168	2.077	0.039	0.640	1.000
				Pseudohomophone2	English	0.4865	0.156	168	3.118	0.002	0.087	0.125
		- Left	Left	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	0.5660	0.127	87	4.469	<.001	0.001	0.002
				Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.4643	0.156	168	2.976	0.003	0.125	0.192

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	PhoIm
-		Right		Pseudohomophone1	English	0.5660	0.156	168	3.627	< .001	0.019	0.025
-		Right		Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	0.34649	0.107	99.5	3.2241	0.002	0.070	0.103
-		Right		Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.62878	0.156	168	4.0301	< .001	0.005	0.006
-		Right		Pseudohomophone2	English	0.5589	0.156	168	3.5827	< .001	0.022	0.028
-		Right		Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	0.50915	0.143	108.8	3.5597	< .001	0.026	0.034
-		Right		Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.51992	0.156	168	3.3323	0.001	0.048	0.065

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	phoIm
Chinese	English	-	Left	Pseudohomophone2	English	0.16250	0.156	160	1.0415	0.299	0.996	1.000
				Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	0.24201	0.156	160	1.5511	0.123	0.923	1.000
				Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.14027	0.127	87	1.1075	0.271	0.994	1.000
				Pseudohomophone1	English	0.24192	0.156	160	1.5505	0.123	0.924	1.000
				Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	0.02240	0.156	160	0.1436	0.886	1.000	1.000
				Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.30470	0.107	99	2.8353	0.006	0.182	0.311

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition * Group

Comparison													
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	Pholm	
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	0.23491	0.156	160.8	1.5056	0.134	0.937	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	0.18507	0.156	160.8	1.1862	0.237	0.989	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.19584	0.143	108.8	1.3692	0.174	0.967	1.000
	Pseudohomophone2	English	-	Left	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	0.07951	0.156	160.8	0.5096	0.611	1.000	1.000
			-	Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.02223	0.156	160.8	-0.1424	0.887	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	0.07942	0.143	108.8	0.5533	0.580	1.000	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	phoIm
Left	Spanish-English	Right	Left	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	-0.14010	0.156	168	-0.8979	0.371	0.999	1.000
					Chinese-English	0.14220	0.156	168	0.9114	0.363	0.999	1.000
					English	0.07241	0.107	99.5	0.6738	0.502	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.02257	0.156	168	0.1447	0.885	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	0.03334	0.156	168	0.2137	0.831	1.000	1.000
	Spanish-English	Left	Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.10174	0.156	168	-0.6521	0.515	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.02257	0.156	168	0.1447	0.885	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	0.03334	0.156	168	0.2137	0.831	1.000	1.000
					English	0.07241	0.107	99.5	0.6738	0.502	1.000	1.000
					Pseudohomophone1	-0.14010	0.156	168	-0.8979	0.371	0.999	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	PhoIm
-		-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	-9.38e-5	0.156	160.8	-6.01e-4	1.000	1.000	1.000
-		-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	-0.21961	0.143	108.8	-1.5354	0.128	0.927	1.000
-		-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.06269	0.156	160.8	0.4018	0.688	1.000	1.000
-		-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	-0.0711	0.156	160.8	-0.455	0.964	1.000	1.000
-		-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	-0.05694	0.107	99.5	-0.5299	0.597	1.000	1.000
-		-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.04617	0.156	160.8	-0.2960	0.768	1.000	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	phoIm
Chinese	se-English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	0.0164	0.0156	168	0.6515	0.516	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.11787	0.0156	168	-0.7555	0.451	1.000	1.000
					Chinese se-English	0.16443	0.0143	108	1.1496	0.253	0.991	1.000
					English	0.09463	0.0156	168	0.6065	0.545	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.04479	0.0156	168	0.2871	0.774	1.000	1.000
					Chinese se-English	0.05556	0.0107	99	0.5170	0.606	1.000	1.000

Comparison													
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group		Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	phoIm
Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	-0.21951	0.156	160.8	-1.4069	0.161	0.961	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.06278	0.156	160.8	0.4024	0.688	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	-0.00701	0.127	87.1	-0.0554	0.956	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	-0.05685	0.156	160.8	-0.3644	0.716	1.000	1.000
		Spanish-English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.04608	0.156	160.8	-0.2954	0.768	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.28230	0.156	160.8	1.8093	0.072	0.811	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	-0.21951	0.156	160.8	-1.4069	0.161	0.961	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.04608	0.156	160.8	-0.2954	0.768	1.000	1.000

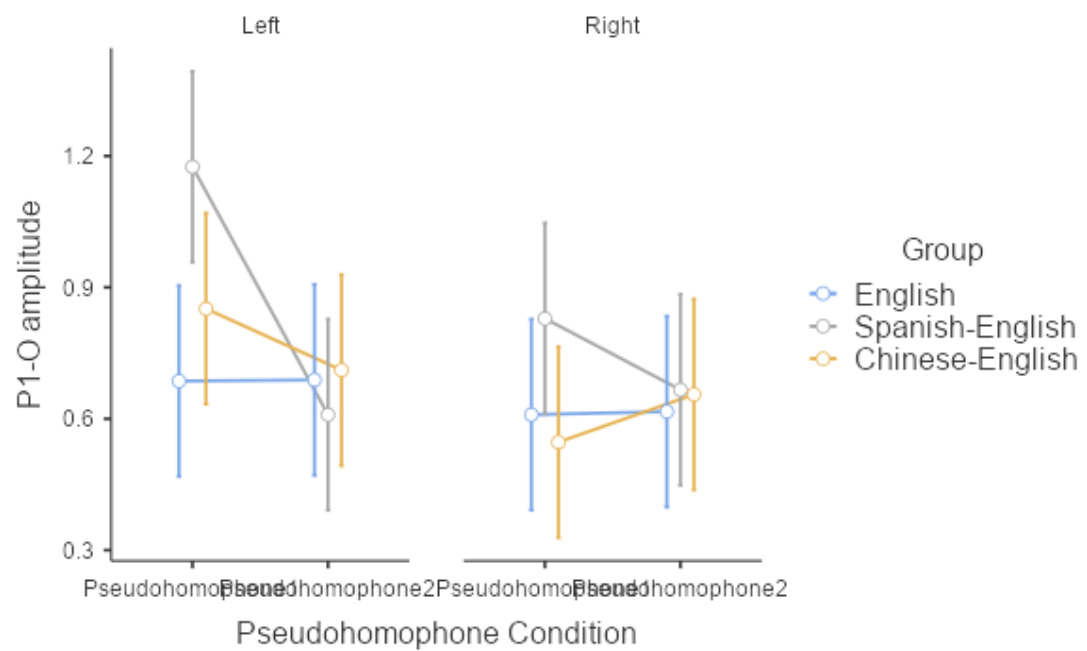
Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	phoIm
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	0.21250	0.156	160	1.3062	0.175	0.969	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.16266	0.127	87	1.2843	0.202	0.979	1.000
					Chinese-English	0.17343	0.156	160	1.116	0.268	0.994	1.000
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	-0.06979	0.156	160	-0.4473	0.655	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.11963	0.156	160	-0.7668	0.444	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.10886	0.127	87	-0.8595	0.392	0.999	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	phoIm
	Pseudohomophone2	English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	-0.0498	0.156	160.3194	0.750	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.0390	0.156	160.2504	0.803	1.000	1.000
		Spanish-English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.0107	0.156	160.0690	0.945	1.000	1.000

Estimated Marginal Means

Pseudohomophone Condition * Group * Hemisphere



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere	0.0493	1	0.0493	0.195	0.660	0.003
Hemisphere * Group	0.2823	2	0.1411	0.558	0.575	0.019
Residual	14.4190	57	0.2530			
Pseudohomophone Condition	1.3236	1	1.3236	7.986	0.006	0.123
Pseudohomophone Condition * Group	0.2081	2	0.1040	0.628	0.537	0.022
Residual	9.4476	57	0.1657			
Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition	0.2139	1	0.2139	1.818	0.183	0.031
Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition * Group	1.0593	2	0.5297	4.502	0.015	0.136
Residual	6.7062	57	0.1177			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	3.65	2	1.824	3.27	0.045	0.103
Residual	31.80	57	0.558			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
PAA_P1.LeftOP\$Pseudohomophone1	2.331	2	57	0.106
PAA_P1.RightOP\$Pseudohomophone1	1.900	2	57	0.159
PAA_P1.LeftOP\$Pseudohomophone2	0.331	2	57	0.720
PAA_P1.RightOP\$Pseudohomophone2	1.973	2	57	0.148

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Left	Pseudohomophone1	English	-	Left	Pseudohomophone1	Sp ani sh- En glis h - 0.4 207 2	0. 16 5	1 6 4	- 2. 54 36	0. 01 2	0. 32 1	0. 70 2

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
-			Left	Pseudohomophone1	Chineses-English	-0.24816	0.165	164	-1.503	0.135	0.939	1.000
					English	-0.10046	0.119	161	-0.8439	0.401	0.999	1.000
			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	-0.07450	0.165	164	-0.4504	0.653	1.000	1.000
					Chineses-English	-0.22745	0.165	164	-1.3751	0.171	0.967	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	-0.08786	0.136	161	-0.6455	0.520	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.29525	0.165	164	-1.7851	0.076	0.824	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
-	English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-0.37884	0.165	164	-2.2904	0.023	0.488	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	0.22760	0.145	169	1.5730	0.119	0.915	1.000
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	-0.17786	0.165	164	-1.0753	0.284	0.995	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.18701	0.165	164	-1.1306	0.260	0.993	1.000
	Spanish-English	-	Left	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.17256	0.165	164	1.0433	0.298	0.996	1.000
			Left	Pseudohomophone2	English	0.32026	0.165	164	1.9363	0.055	0.735	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
-			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	0.34622	0.119	111	2.9085	0.004	0.152	0.276
					Chinese-English	0.19327	0.165	1164	1.1685	0.244	0.991	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	0.33286	0.165	1164	2.0124	0.046	0.684	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.12547	0.136	1171	0.9217	0.359	0.999	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.04189	0.165	1164	0.2532	0.800	1.000	1.000
					English	0.64832	0.165	1164	3.9197	< .001	0.007	0.009

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	0.24286	0.145	109	1.6785	0.096	0.874	1.000
					Chinese-English	0.23371	0.165	106	1.4130	0.160	0.959	1.000
		Chinese-English	Left	Pseudohomophone2	English	0.14770	0.165	106	0.8930	0.373	0.999	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.17366	0.165	106	1.0499	0.295	0.996	1.000
			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.02071	0.119	101	0.1740	0.862	1.000	1.000
					English	0.16029	0.165	106	0.9691	0.334	0.998	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
			-	Right	Spanish-English1	-0.04709	0.165	164	-0.2847	0.776	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.13068	0.136	101	-0.9600	0.339	0.998	1.000
					English	0.47575	0.165	164	2.8764	0.005	0.0159	0.0283
					Spanish-English2	0.07030	0.165	164	0.4250	0.671	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	0.06115	0.145	149	0.4226	0.673	1.000	1.000
			-	Left	Spanish-English	0.02596	0.165	164	0.1569	0.875	1.000	1.000
					Pseudohomophone2							
	Pseudohomophone2	English										

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
-			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chineses-English	-0.12699	0.165	164	-0.7678	0.444	1.000	1.000
					English							
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	0.01259	0.145	160	0.0870	0.931	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	-0.19479	0.165	164	-1.1777	0.241	0.990	1.000
-			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chineses-English	-0.27838	0.165	164	-1.6830	0.094	0.873	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	0.32805	0.136	161	2.4099	0.018	0.409	0.995
-			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	-0.07740	0.165	164	-0.4680	0.640	1.000	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
-	Spanish-English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chines-English	-0.08655	0.165	164	-0.5233	0.601	1.000	1.000
					English	-0.01336	0.165	164	-0.0808	0.936	1.000	1.000
		-	Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chines-English	-0.15295	0.165	164	-0.9247	0.356	0.999	1.000
					English	-0.01336	0.165	164	-0.0808	0.936	1.000	1.000
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	-0.01336	0.165	164	-0.0808	0.936	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.22075	0.145	109	-1.5257	0.130	0.930	1.000
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chines-English	-0.30434	0.165	164	-1.8400	0.068	0.793	1.000
					English	0.30210	0.165	164	1.8264	0.070	0.801	1.000
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	0.30210	0.165	164	1.8264	0.070	0.801	1.000
					Chines-English	-0.30434	0.165	164	-1.8400	0.068	0.793	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
Chinese-English	English	- Right	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	-0.10336	0.136	101	-0.7593	0.449	1.000	1.000
				Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.11251	0.165	124	-0.6802	0.497	1.000	1.000
		- Chinese-English	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	0.13959	0.165	116	0.8439	0.400	0.999	1.000
				Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	0.06780	0.165	116	0.4099	0.682	1.000	1.000
				Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-0.15139	0.145	119	-1.0463	0.298	0.996	1.000
	English	- Right	Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	0.45505	0.165	116	2.7512	0.007	0.021	0.040

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition * Group

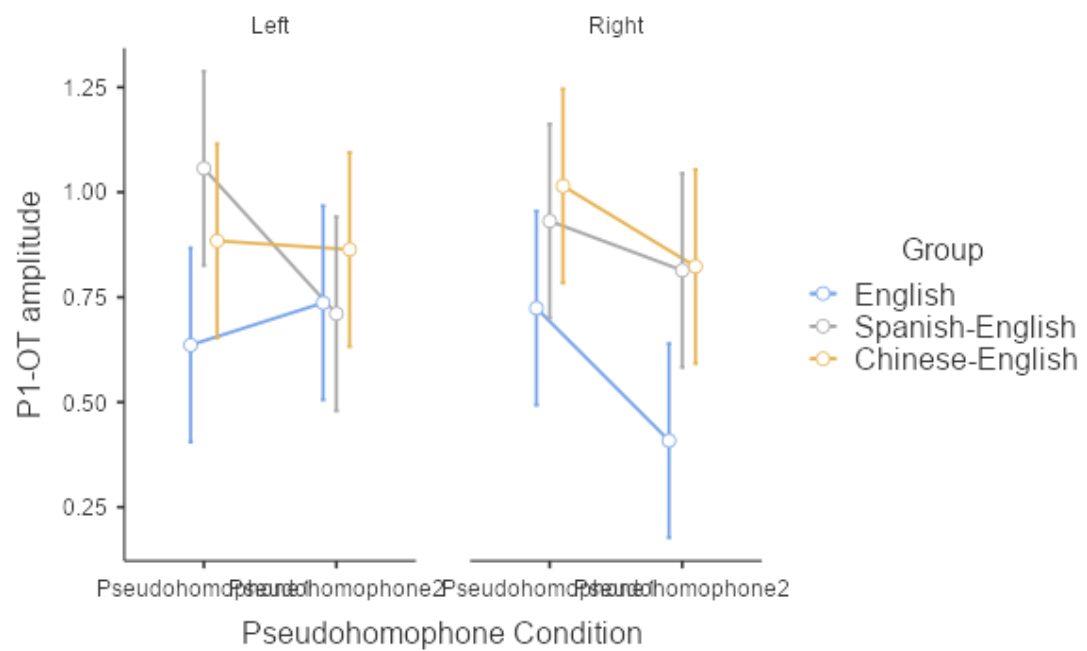
Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	0.04959	0.165	164	0.2998	0.765	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.04044	0.136	10	0.2971	0.767	1.000
		English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	-0.20739	0.165	164	-1.2538	0.213	0.980
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-0.29097	0.165	164	-1.7592	0.080	0.837
	Pseudohomophone2	English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	0.31546	0.119	161	2.6501	0.009	0.026
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	-0.09000	0.165	164	-0.5441	0.587	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
Right	English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.09914	0.165	164	-0.5994	0.550	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.08359	0.165	164	-0.5054	0.614	1.000	1.000
					English	0.2285	0.165	164	3.1611	0.002	0.077	0.120
					Spanish-English	0.11739	0.119	161	0.9862	0.326	0.998	1.000
					Chinese-English	0.10824	0.165	164	0.6544	0.514	1.000	1.000
	Chinese-English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	0.60643	0.165	164	3.6664	< .001	0.017	0.022
					Spanish-English	-0.08359	0.165	164	-0.5054	0.614	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.09914	0.165	164	-0.5994	0.550	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.08359	0.165	164	-0.5054	0.614	1.000	1.000
					English	0.2285	0.165	164	3.1611	0.002	0.077	0.120

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	phoIm
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	0.20097	0.165	164	1.2151	0.226	0.987	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.19183	0.119	161	1.6115	0.110	0.901	1.000
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	-0.40546	0.165	164	-2.4514	0.015	0.378	0.871
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.41460	0.165	164	-2.5066	0.013	0.343	0.763
	Pseudohomophone2	-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	0.00915	0.165	164	0.0553	0.956	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.00915	0.165	164	0.0553	0.956	1.000	1.000

Estimated Marginal Means

Pseudohomophone Condition * Group * Hemisphere



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere	0.76968	1	0.76968	6.7658	0.012	0.106
Hemisphere * Group	0.02770	2	0.01385	0.1217	0.886	0.004
Residual	6.48436	57	0.11376			
Pseudohomophone Condition	0.18762	1	0.18762	2.0724	0.155	0.035
Pseudohomophone Condition * Group	0.13039	2	0.06520	0.7201	0.491	0.025
Residual	5.16026	57	0.09053			
Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition	0.04940	1	0.04940	0.7668	0.385	0.013
Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition * Group	0.00829	2	0.00415	0.0644	0.938	0.002
Residual	3.67211	57	0.06442			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	1.82	2	0.912	3.12	0.052	0.099
Residual	16.64	57	0.292			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
NAA_P1.LeftFC\$Pseudohomophone1	1.54	2	57	0.223
NAA_P1.RightFC\$Pseudohomophone1	1.88	2	57	0.163
NAA_P1.LeftFC\$Pseudohomophone2	4.26	2	57	0.019
NAA_P1.RightFC\$Pseudohomophone2	1.02	2	57	0.367

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	Phi
Left	Pseudohomophone1	English	-	Left	Pseudohomophone1	Sp ani sh- En glis h	0.1542	0.1184	16	1.3030	0.195	0.100

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
-			Left	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.21865	0.1184	162	1.8470	0.067	0.789	1.000
				Pseudohomophone2	English	-0.10976	0.0880	161	-1.2470	0.215	0.984	1.000
			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	0.12085	0.1184	162	1.0209	0.309	0.997	1.000
				Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.10794	0.1184	162	0.9118	0.363	0.999	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	0.11354	0.0944	160	1.2029	0.232	0.988	1.000
				Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	0.20464	0.1184	162	1.7287	0.086	0.852	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
Spanish-English	English	Right	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.30840	0.1184	162	2.6051	0.010	0.286	0.612
				Pseudohomophone2	English	0.06276	0.1111	163	0.6210	0.536	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	0.25663	0.1184	162	2.1679	0.032	0.575	1.000
				Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.22550	0.1184	166	1.9049	0.059	0.755	1.000
	Spanish-English	Left	Left	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.06443	0.1184	162	0.5443	0.587	1.000	1.000
				Pseudohomophone2	English	-0.26398	0.1184	166	-2.2299	0.027	0.531	1.000
			Left	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	0.06443	0.1184	162	0.5443	0.587	1.000	1.000
				Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.22550	0.1184	166	1.9049	0.059	0.755	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
-			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	-0.03337	0.080	11	-0.3791	0.705	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.04628	0.1184	16	-0.3910	0.696	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	-0.04068	0.1184	16	-0.3437	0.732	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.05042	0.0944	10	0.5342	0.594	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.15418	0.1184	16	1.3024	0.195	0.978	1.000
					English	-0.09146	0.1184	16	-0.7726	0.441	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	0.10241	0.11	113	1.0133	0.313	0.997	1.000
					Chinese-English	0.07128	0.1184	116	0.6022	0.548	1.000	1.000
		Chinese-English	Left	Pseudohomophone2	English	-0.32841	0.1184	116	-2.7742	0.006	0.201	0.390
					Spanish-English	-0.09780	0.1184	116	-0.8261	0.410	1.000	1.000
			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.11072	0.0880	111	-1.2578	0.211	0.983	1.000
					English	-0.0512	0.1184	116	-0.8880	0.376	0.999	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
			-	Right	Spanish-English1	-0.01401	0.1184	1162	-0.1184	0.906	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English							
					Chinese-English	0.08974	0.0944	1160	0.9508	0.344	0.998	1.000
					English							
					English2	-0.15589	0.1184	1162	-1.3169	0.190	0.976	1.000
			-	Right	Spanish-English	0.03798	0.1184	1162	0.3208	0.749	1.000	1.000
					Spanish							
					Chinese-English	0.0685	0.1111	1163	0.6078	0.946	1.000	1.000
					Chinese							
					English							
	Pseudohomophone2	English	-	Left	Spanish-English	0.23061	0.1184	1162	1.9481	0.053	0.727	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
-			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.21770	0.1184	162	1.8389	0.068	0.794	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	0.22330	0.1011	163	2.2094	0.029	0.547	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	0.31440	0.1184	162	2.6558	0.009	0.258	0.059
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.41815	0.1184	162	3.5323	< .001	0.026	0.035
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	0.17252	0.0944	162	1.8278	0.070	0.799	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	0.36639	0.1184	162	3.0950	0.002	0.092	0.151

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	phonlim
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.33526	0.1184	162	2.8321	0.005	0.1737
												0.334
		Spanish-English	-	Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.01292	0.1184	162	-0.1091	0.913	1.000
												1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	-0.00732	0.1184	162	-0.0618	0.951	1.000
												1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	0.08379	0.1111	163	0.78290	0.409	1.000
												1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.18754	0.1184	162	1.5842	0.115	0.912
												1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	-0.05809	0.1184	162	-0.4907	0.624	1.000
												1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
Chinese-English	Spanish-English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	0.13578	0.0944	106	1.4385	0.153	0.953	1.000
				Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.10465	0.1184	106	0.8840	0.378	0.999	1.000
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	0.00560	0.1184	106	0.0473	0.962	1.000	1.000
				Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	0.09670	0.1184	106	0.8169	0.415	1.000	1.000
				Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.20046	0.1111	106	1.8134	0.050	0.703	1.000
	English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	-0.04517	0.1184	106	-0.3816	0.703	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	0.14870	0.1184	162	1.25	0.211	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.11757	0.0944	160	1.24	0.216	1.000
		English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	0.09110	0.1184	162	0.76	0.443	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.19486	0.1184	160	1.64	0.102	1.000
	Pseudohomophone2	English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	-0.05077	0.1080	161	-0.47	0.635	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	0.14310	0.1184	162	1.20	0.229	1.000
		English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	0.09110	0.1184	162	0.76	0.443	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	0.14310	0.1184	162	1.20	0.229	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition * Group

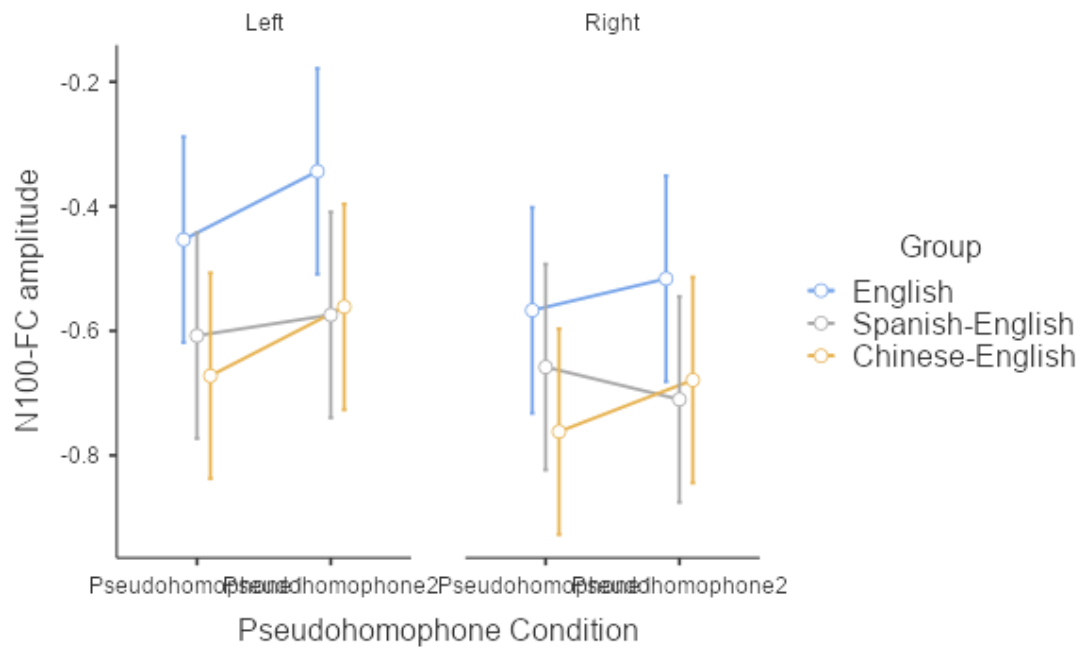
Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
					Chinese-English	0.1197	0.1184	162	0.9458	0.346	0.998	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.0375	0.1184	162	0.8764	0.382	0.999	1.000
					English	-0.1418	0.1184	162	-1.1985	0.232	0.988	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.0519	0.0880	161	0.5907	0.556	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	0.0208	0.1184	162	0.1762	0.860	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.2456	0.1184	162	-2.0749	0.040	0.641	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.2456	0.1184	162	-2.0749	0.040	0.641	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.2456	0.1184	162	-2.0749	0.040	0.641	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.2456	0.1184	162	-2.0749	0.040	0.641	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.2456	0.1184	162	-2.0749	0.040	0.641	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	-0.05176	0.1184	162	-0.4373	0.663	1.000	1.000
				Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.08289	0.0880	161	-0.9417	0.348	0.998	1.000
		English	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	0.19387	0.1184	162	1.6377	0.103	0.892	1.000
				Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.16274	0.1184	162	1.3747	0.171	0.967	1.000
	Spanish-English		Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.03113	0.1184	162	-0.2630	0.793	1.000	1.000

Estimated Marginal Means

Pseudohomophone Condition * Group * Hemisphere



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere	1.306	1	1.306	1.028	0.315	0.018
Hemisphere * Group	4.032	2	2.016	1.587	0.213	0.053
Residual	72.412	57	1.270			
Pseudohomophone Condition	5.545	1	5.545	7.189	0.010	0.112
Pseudohomophone Condition * Group	1.682	2	0.841	1.090	0.343	0.037
Residual	43.961	57	0.771			
Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition	3.962	1	3.962	7.988	0.006	0.123
Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition * Group	0.457	2	0.228	0.460	0.633	0.016
Residual	28.270	57	0.496			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	0.496	2	0.248	0.0881	0.916	0.003
Residual	160.292	57	2.812			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
NAA_N170.LeftOP\$Pseudohomophone1	1.27	2	57	0.290
NAA_N170.RightOP\$Pseudohomophone1	1.83	2	57	0.170
NAA_N170.LeftOP\$Pseudohomophone2	8.20	2	57	< .001
NAA_N170.RightOP\$Pseudohomophone2	1.25	2	57	0.295

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group		Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey
Left	Pseudohomophone1	English	-	Left	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	0.3580	0.366	157.4	0.9790	0.329	0.998

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
-			Left	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-0.1989	0.366	157.4	-0.5438	0.587	1.000	1.000
					English	-						
			Left	Pseudohomophone2	English	-0.3832	0.252	108.9	-1.5226	0.131	0.931	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.5033	0.366	157.4	-1.3761	0.171	0.966	1.000
			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.6372	0.366	157.4	-1.7423	0.083	0.846	1.000
					English	-						
-			Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	-0.6038	0.297	95.6	-2.0317	0.045	0.671	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.3307	0.366	157.4	-0.9041	0.367	0.999	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
-	English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-0.199	0.366	1574	-0.3279	0.743	1.000	1.000
				Pseudohomophone2	English	-0.242	0.320	1076	-1.3278	0.187	0.974	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	-0.4930	0.366	1574	-1.3482	0.180	0.971	1.000
				Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.2782	0.366	1574	-0.7608	0.448	1.000	1.000
	Spanish-English	-	Left	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-0.569	0.366	1574	-1.528	0.130	0.932	1.000
				Pseudohomophone2	English	-0.7413	0.366	1574	-2.0270	0.044	0.674	1.000
			Left	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	-0.569	0.366	1574	-1.528	0.130	0.932	1.000
				Pseudohomophone2	English	-0.7413	0.366	1574	-2.0270	0.044	0.674	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	phoIm
-	Left	-	Left	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	-0.8613	0.252	108	-3.4217	<.001	0.040	0.058
-	Left	-	Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.952	0.366	157	-2.7213	0.007	0.226	0.470
-	Right	-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	-0.9618	0.366	157	-2.6300	0.009	0.272	0.591
-	Right	-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	-0.687	0.297	95	-2.3174	0.023	0.472	1.000
-	Right	-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-0.4780	0.366	157	-1.3069	0.193	0.977	1.000
-	Right	-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	-0.7823	0.366	157	-2.1390	0.034	0.596	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
Chinese-English	Spanish-English	Right	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	-0.851	0.320	107	-2.6637	0.009	0.259	0.571
					Chinese-English	-0.363	0.366	154	-1.7398	0.084	0.847	1.000
		Left	Left	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	-0.084	0.366	154	-0.5042	0.615	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.044	0.366	154	-0.8323	0.406	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.383	0.252	109	-1.7413	0.084	0.845	1.000
	English	Right	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	-0.409	0.366	154	-1.1072	0.270	0.994	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.049	0.366	154	-0.7272	0.470	0.999	1.000
		Left	Left	Pseudohomophone2	English	-0.438	0.366	154	-1.1964	0.233	0.999	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.044	0.366	154	-0.8323	0.406	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.044	0.366	154	-0.8323	0.406	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	-0.1318	0.366	157.4	-0.3604	0.719	1.000	1.000
				Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.0789	0.297	95.6	0.2656	0.791	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	-0.2254	0.366	157.4	-0.6162	0.539	1.000	1.000
				Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	-0.2942	0.366	157.4	-0.8044	0.422	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.0794	0.320	107.6	-0.2484	0.804	1.000	1.000
	Pseudohomophone2	English	-	Left	Pseudohomophone2	-0.1200	0.366	157.4	-0.3282	0.743	1.000	1.000

Comparison													
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	phoIm	
-			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.2539	0.366	157.4	-0.6943	0.488	1.000	1.000	
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	-0.2205	0.320	107.6	-0.6902	0.492	1.000	1.000	
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	0.0526	0.366	157.4	0.1438	0.886	1.000	1.000	
-			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.2633	0.366	157.4	0.7200	0.473	1.000	1.000	
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	-0.0410	0.297	95.6	-0.1379	0.891	1.000	1.000
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	-0.1098	0.366	157.4	-0.3002	0.764	1.000	1.000	

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	phoIm
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.1050	0.366	157.4	0.2872	0.774	1.000	1.000
			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.1339	0.366	157.4	-0.3662	0.715	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	-0.1005	0.366	157.4	-0.2749	0.784	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.1726	0.320	107.6	0.5402	0.590	1.000	1.000
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.3833	0.366	157.4	1.0482	0.296	0.996	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	0.0790	0.366	157.4	0.2161	0.829	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	phoIm
Right	Spanish-English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	0.0102	0.297	95.6	0.0344	0.973	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.2250	0.366	157.4	0.6153	0.539	1.000	1.000
		Chinese-English	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	0.0334	0.366	157.4	0.0913	0.927	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	0.3065	0.366	157.4	0.8382	0.403	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.5172	0.320	107.6	1.6189	0.108	0.898	1.000
	Chinese-English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	0.2130	0.366	157.4	0.5823	0.561	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	0.3065	0.366	157.4	0.8382	0.403	1.000	1.000
		Chinese-English	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	0.0334	0.366	157.4	0.0913	0.927	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	0.3065	0.366	157.4	0.8382	0.403	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.5172	0.320	107.6	1.6189	0.108	0.898	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	phoIm
Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	0.1441	0.366	157.4	0.3941	0.694	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.3589	0.297	95.6	1.2078	0.230	1.000
		English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	0.2731	0.366	157.4	0.7468	0.456	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.4838	0.366	157.4	1.3230	0.188	1.000
	Pseudohomophone2	English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	0.1796	0.252	108.9	0.7133	0.477	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	0.1107	0.366	157.4	0.3028	0.762	1.000
		English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.3589	0.297	95.6	1.2078	0.230	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	0.1107	0.366	157.4	0.3028	0.762	1.000

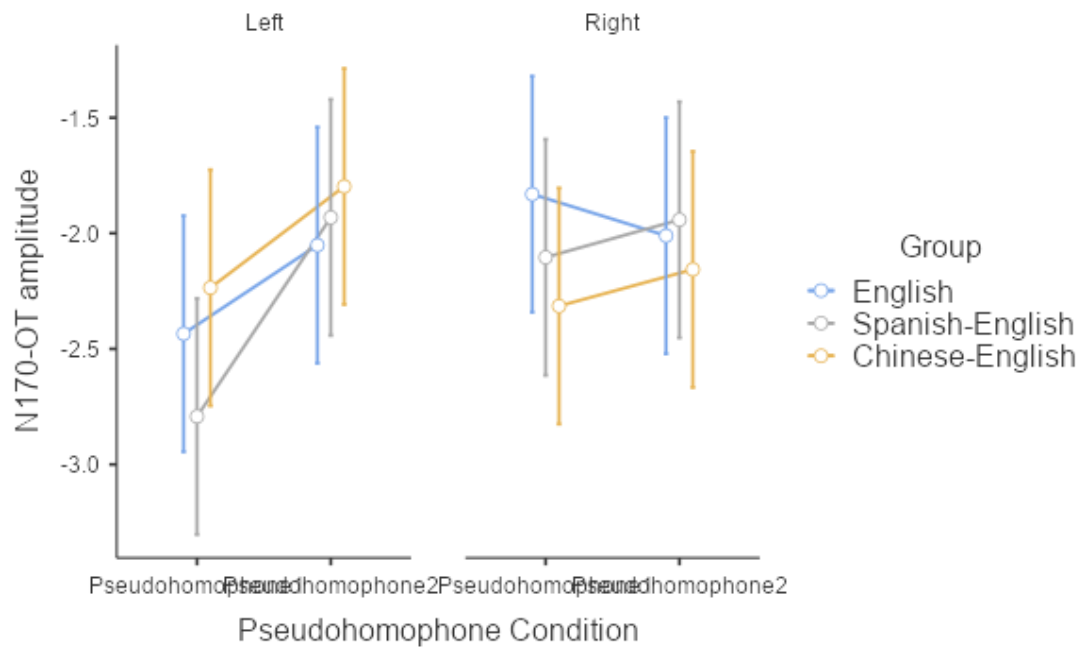
Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	phoIm
					Chinese-English	0.3255	0.366	157.4	0.8902	0.375	0.999	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.2107	0.366	157.4	0.5762	0.565	1.000	1.000
					English	-0.0936	0.366	157.4	-0.2559	0.798	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.1624	0.252	108.9	-0.6451	0.520	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	0.0524	0.366	157.4	0.1433	0.886	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.3043	0.366	157.4	-0.8321	0.407	1.000	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	-0.3731	0.366	157.4	-1.0202	0.309	0.997	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.1583	0.252	108.9	-0.6289	0.531	1.000	1.000
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	-0.0688	0.366	157.4	-0.1882	0.851	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.1460	0.366	157.4	0.3992	0.690	1.000	1.000
	Pseudohomophone2	-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	-0.0688	0.366	157.4	-0.1882	0.851	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.1460	0.366	157.4	0.3992	0.690	1.000	1.000
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	-0.0688	0.366	157.4	-0.1882	0.851	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.1460	0.366	157.4	0.3992	0.690	1.000	1.000

Estimated Marginal Means

Pseudohomophone Condition * Group * Hemisphere



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere	1.5358	1	1.5358	14.2640	< .001	0.200
Hemisphere * Group	0.0294	2	0.0147	0.1367	0.872	0.005
Residual	6.1373	57	0.1077			
Task	0.5078	1	0.5078	4.6701	0.035	0.076
Task * Group	0.0203	2	0.0102	0.0935	0.911	0.003
Residual	6.1974	57	0.1087			
Hemisphere * Task	0.3146	1	0.3146	7.5388	0.008	0.117
Hemisphere * Task * Group	0.2904	2	0.1452	3.4798	0.038	0.109
Residual	2.3787	57	0.0417			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	0.433	2	0.216	0.552	0.579	0.019
Residual	22.367	57	0.392			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
PAA_P1.LeftO\$oLDT	0.187	2	57	0.830
PAA_P1.RightO\$oLDT	0.536	2	57	0.588
PAA_P1.LeftO\$pLDT	0.667	2	57	0.517
PAA_P1.RightO\$pLDT	0.269	2	57	0.765

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison													
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up		Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{hol m}
Left	oL DT	Eng lish	-	Left	oL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	- 0.19 356	0.1 27 5	13 4. 7	- 1.5 17 8	0.1 31	0. 93 3	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison													
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	P _{tu key}	P _{hol m}	
			-	Left	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.13 309	0.1 27 5	13 4. 7	- 1.0 43 6	0.2 99	0. 99 6	1. 00 0
						Eng lish	0.05 928	0.0 86 7	95 .1	0.6 83 5	0.4 96	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
						Spa nish - Eng lish	0.07 291	0.1 27 5	13 4. 7	0.5 71 7	0.5 68	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
						Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.03 437	0.1 27 5	13 4. 7	0.2 69 5	0.7 88	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
				Righ t	oL DT	Eng lish	0.13 945	0.0 86 4	95 .4	1.6 13 4	0.1 10	0. 90 0	1. 00 0
						Spa nish - Eng lish	0.08 818	0.1 27 5	13 4. 7	0.6 91 5	0.4 90	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
						Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.14 293	0.1 27 5	13 4. 7	1.1 20 8	0.2 64	0. 99 3	1. 00 0
						Eng lish	0.23 811	0.1 04 0	11 4. 0	2.2 89 1	0.0 24	0. 49 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison													
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{hol m}	
		Spa nish - Eng lish	-	Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	0.05 776	0.1 27 5	13 4. 7	0.4 52 9	0.6 51	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.13 343	0.1 27 5	13 4. 7	1.0 46 3	0.2 97	0. 99 6	1. 00 0
			-	Left	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.06 047	0.1 27 5	13 4. 7	0.4 74 2	0.6 36	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Left	pL DT	Eng lish	0.25 284	0.1 27 5	13 4. 7	1.9 82 6	0.0 49	0. 70 4	1. 00 0
			-	Left	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	0.26 647	0.0 86 7	95 .1	3.0 72 2	0.0 03	0. 10 5	0. 17 5
			-	Left	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.22 793	0.1 27 5	13 4. 7	1.7 87 3	0.0 76	0. 82 2	1. 00 0
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Eng lish	0.33 301	0.1 27 5	13 4. 7	2.6 11 2	0.0 10	0. 28 4	0. 60 3
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	0.28 174	0.0 86 4	95 .4	3.2 59 8	0.0 02	0. 06 4	0. 10 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison													
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{hol m}	
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.33 649	0.1 27 5	13 4. 7	2.6 38 5	0.0 09	0. 26 9	0. 56 8
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Eng lish	0.43 167	0.1 27 5	13 4. 7	3.3 84 9	< . 00 1	0. 04 2	0. 06 2
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	0.25 132	0.1 04 0	11 4. 0	2.4 16 1	0.0 17	0. 40 4	0. 98 5
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.32 699	0.1 27 5	13 4. 7	2.5 64 1	0.0 11	0. 31 1	0. 67 5
		Chi nes e- Eng lish	-	Left	pL DT	Eng lish	0.19 237	0.1 27 5	13 4. 7	1.5 08 5	0.1 34	0. 93 6	1. 00 0
			-	Left	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	0.20 600	0.1 27 5	13 4. 7	1.6 15 3	0.1 09	0. 90 1	1. 00 0
			-	Left	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.16 746	0.0 86 7	95 .1	1.9 30 7	0.0 56	0. 73 7	1. 00 0
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Eng lish	0.27 254	0.1 27 5	13 4. 7	2.1 37 1	0.0 34	0. 59 7	1. 00 0

Comparison													
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{hol m}	
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	0.22 127	0.1 27 5	13 4. 7	1.7 35 1	0.0 85	0. 84 9	1. 00 0
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.27 602	0.0 86 4	95 .4	3.1 93 5	0.0 02	0. 07 7	0. 12 2
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Eng lish	0.37 120	0.1 27 5	13 4. 7	2.9 10 7	0.0 04	0. 14 9	0. 26 2
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	0.19 085	0.1 27 5	13 4. 7	1.4 96 5	0.1 37	0. 93 9	1. 00 0
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.26 653	0.1 04 0	11 4. 0	2.5 62 3	0.0 12	0. 31 4	0. 67 9
		pL DT	-	Left	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	0.01 363	0.1 27 5	13 4. 7	0.1 06 9	0.9 15	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Left	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.02 491	0.1 27 5	13 4. 7	- 0.1 95 3	0.8 45	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Eng lish	0.08 017	0.1 04 0	11 4. 0	0.7 70 7	0.4 42	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison													
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{hol m}	
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	0.02 890	0.1 27 5	13 4. 7	0.2 26 6	0.8 21	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.08 365	0.1 27 5	13 4. 7	0.6 55 9	0.5 13	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Eng lish	0.17 883	0.0 86 4	95 .4	2.0 69 0	0.0 41	0. 64 5	1. 00 0
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	- 0.00 152	0.1 27 5	13 4. 7	- 0.0 11 9	0.9 90	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.07 415	0.1 27 5	13 4. 7	0.5 81 5	0.5 62	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
		Spa nish - Eng lish	-	Left	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.03 854	0.1 27 5	13 4. 7	- 0.3 02 2	0.7 63	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Eng lish	0.06 654	0.1 27 5	13 4. 7	0.5 21 7	0.6 03	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	0.01 528	0.1 04 0	11 4. 0	0.1 46 8	0.8 84	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison												
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tut} key	p _{hol} m
		Chi nes e- Eng lish	-	Righ t	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.07 002	0.1 27 5	13 4. 7	0.5 49 0	0.5 84	1. 00 0
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Eng lish	0.16 520	0.1 27 5	13 4. 7	1.2 95 4	0.1 97	1. 00 0
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	- 0.01 515	0.0 86 4	95 .4	- 0.1 75 3	0.8 61	1. 00 0
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.06 053	0.1 27 5	13 4. 7	0.4 74 6	0.6 36	1. 00 0
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Eng lish	0.10 507	0.1 27 5	13 4. 7	0.8 23 9	0.4 11	1. 00 0
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	0.05 381	0.1 27 5	13 4. 7	0.4 22 0	0.6 74	1. 00 0
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.10 856	0.1 04 0	11 4. 0	1.0 43 6	0.2 99	1. 00 0
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Eng lish	0.20 373	0.1 27 5	13 4. 7	1.5 97 6	0.1 12	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison													
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up		Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{hol m}
Righ t	oL DT	Eng lish	-	Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	0.02 339	0.1 27 5	13 4. 7	0.1 83 4	0.8 55	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.09 906	0.0 86 4	95 .4	1.1 46 2	0.2 55	0. 99 2	1. 00 0
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	- 0.05 126	0.1 27 5	13 4. 7	- 0.4 02 0	0.6 88	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.00 348	0.1 27 5	13 4. 7	0.0 27 3	0.9 78	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Eng lish	0.09 866	0.0 86 7	95 .1	1.1 37 5	0.2 58	0. 99 2	1. 00 0
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	- 0.08 169	0.1 27 5	13 4. 7	- 0.6 40 5	0.5 23	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.00 601	0.1 27 5	13 4. 7	- 0.0 47 1	0.9 62	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

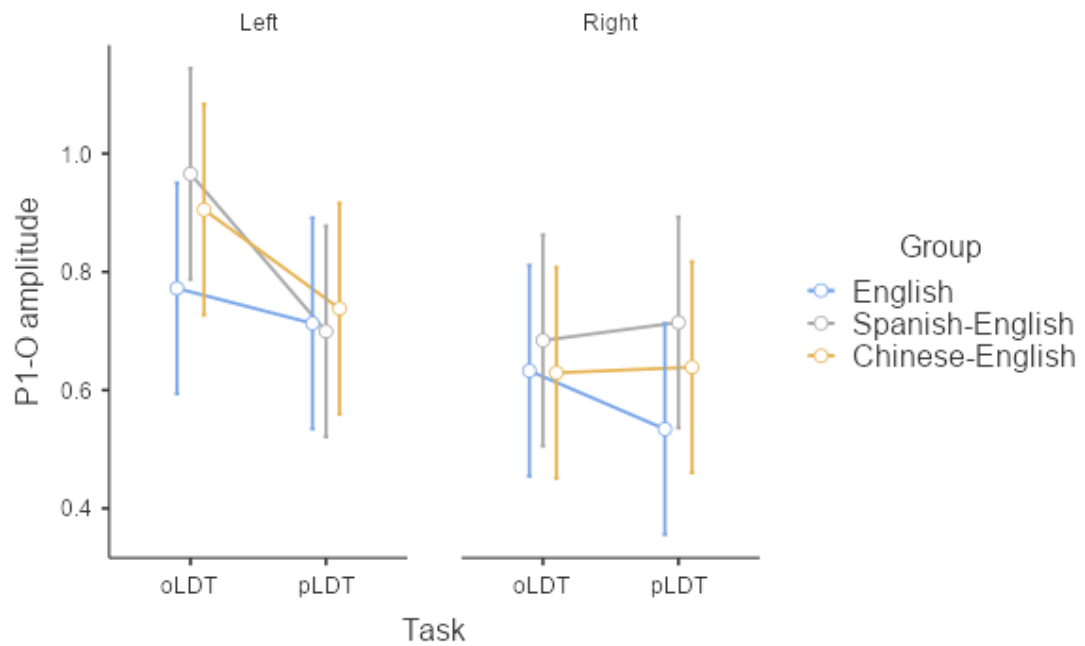
Comparison												
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tut} key	p _{hol} m
		Spa nish - Eng lish	-	Righ t	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.05 474	0.1 27 5	13 4. 7	0.4 29 3	0.6 68	1. 00 0
						Eng lish	0.14 992	0.1 27 5	13 4. 7	1.1 75 6	0.2 42	1. 99 0
						Spa nish - Eng lish	- 0.03 043	0.0 86 7	95 .1	- 0.3 50 8	0.7 27	1. 00 0
						Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.04 525	0.1 27 5	13 4. 7	0.3 54 8	0.7 23	1. 00 0
		Chi nes e- Eng lish	-	Righ t	pL DT	Eng lish	0.09 518	0.1 27 5	13 4. 7	0.7 46 3	0.4 57	1. 00 0
						Spa nish - Eng lish	- 0.08 517	0.1 27 5	13 4. 7	- 0.6 67 8	0.5 05	1. 00 0
						Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.00 949	0.0 86 7	95 .1	- 0.1 09 5	0.9 13	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison													
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up		Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu} key	p _{hol} m
	pL DT	Eng lish	-	Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	- 0.18 035	0.1 27 5	13 4. 7	- 1.4 14 2	0.1 60	0. 95 9	1. 00 0
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.10 467	0.1 27 5	13 4. 7	- 0.8 20 8	0.4 13	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
		Spa nish - Eng lish	-	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.07 568	0.1 27 5	13 4. 7	0.5 93 4	0.5 54	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Estimated Marginal Means

Task * Group * Hemisphere



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere	0.0433	1	0.0433	0.219	0.642	0.004
Hemisphere * Group	0.9962	2	0.4981	2.516	0.090	0.081
Residual	11.2847	57	0.1980			
Task	0.4079	1	0.4079	3.349	0.072	0.055
Task * Group	0.3527	2	0.1764	1.448	0.244	0.048
Residual	6.9423	57	0.1218			
Hemisphere * Task	0.0187	1	0.0187	0.263	0.610	0.005
Hemisphere * Task * Group	0.9418	2	0.4709	6.616	0.003	0.188
Residual	4.0571	57	0.0712			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	3.04	2	1.520	3.44	0.039	0.108
Residual	25.19	57	0.442			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
PAA_P1.LeftOP\$oLDT	0.655	2	57	0.523
PAA_P1.RightOP\$oLDT	3.066	2	57	0.054
PAA_P1.LeftOP\$pLDT	0.950	2	57	0.393
PAA_P1.RightOP\$pLDT	8.698	2	57	< .001

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison													
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up		Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{hol m}
Left	oL DT	Eng lish	-	Left	oL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	- 0.18 047	0.1 44 3	15 5. 4	- 1.2 50 7	0.2 13	0. 98 4	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison												
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{hol m}
-			Left	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.19 826	0.1 44 3	15 5. 4	- 1.3 74 0	0.1 71	0. 96 7	1. 00 0
					Eng lish	- 0.01 364	0.0 98 2	10 6. 7	- 0.1 38 8	0.8 90	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Spa nish - Eng lish	- 0.03 135	0.1 44 3	15 5. 4	- 0.2 17 3	0.8 28	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Right	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.03 343	0.1 44 3	15 5. 4	- 0.2 31 7	0.8 17	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Eng lish	0.01 852	0.1 16 0	93 .3	0.1 59 6	0.8 74	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Spa nish - Eng lish	- 0.15 412	0.1 44 3	15 5. 4	- 1.0 68 1	0.2 87	0. 99 6	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.27 080	0.1 44 3	15 5. 4	- 1.8 76 7	0.0 62	0. 77 2	1. 00 0
			Right	pL DT	Eng lish	0.27 148	0.1 26 4	10 7. 9	2.1 47 0	0.0 34	0. 59 1	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison												
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{hol m}
		Spa nish - Eng lish	-	Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	- 0.35 195	0.1 44 3	15 5. 4	- 2.4 39 1	0.0 16	0. 38 7 0. 90 2
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.13 154	0.1 44 3	15 5. 4	- 0.9 11 6	0.3 63	0. 99 9 1. 00 0
			-	Left	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.01 779	0.1 44 3	15 5. 4	- 0.1 23 3	0.9 02	1. 00 0 1. 00 0
			-	Left	pL DT	Eng lish	0.16 683	0.1 44 3	15 5. 4	1.1 56 2	0.2 49	0. 99 1 1. 00 0
			-	Left	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	0.14 912	0.0 98 2	15 6. 7	1.5 18 1	0.1 32	0. 93 2 1. 00 0
			-	Left	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.14 704	0.1 44 3	15 5. 4	1.0 19 0	0.3 10	0. 99 7 1. 00 0
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Eng lish	0.19 899	0.1 44 3	15 5. 4	1.3 79 0	0.1 70	0. 96 6 1. 00 0
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	0.02 635	0.1 16 0	93 .3	0.2 27 1	0.8 21	1. 00 0 1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison												
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tut} key	p _{hol} m
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.09 033	0.1 44 3	15 5. 4	- 0.6 26 0	0.5 32	1. 00 0
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Eng lish	0.45 195	0.1 44 3	15 5. 4	3.1 32 1	0.0 02	0. 08 4
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	- 0.17 148	0.1 26 4	10 7. 9	- 1.3 56 2	0.1 78	1. 96 9
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.04 893	0.1 44 3	15 5. 4	0.3 39 1	0.7 35	1. 00 0
		Chi nes e- Eng lish	-	Left	pL DT	Eng lish	0.18 463	0.1 44 3	15 5. 4	1.2 79 5	0.2 03	1. 98 1
			-	Left	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	0.16 691	0.1 44 3	15 5. 4	1.1 56 8	0.2 49	1. 99 1
			-	Left	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.16 484	0.0 98 2	10 6. 7	1.6 78 1	0.0 96	1. 87 4
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Eng lish	0.21 678	0.1 44 3	15 5. 4	1.5 02 3	0.1 35	1. 93 8

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison												
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tur key}	p _{hol m}
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	0.04 414	0.1 44 3	15 5. 4	0.3 05 9	0.7 60	1. 00 0
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.07 254	0.1 16 0	93 .3	- 0.6 25 3	0.5 33	1. 00 0
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Eng lish	0.46 974	0.1 44 3	15 5. 4	3.2 55 4	0.0 01	0. 06 08 9
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	- 0.15 369	0.1 44 3	15 5. 4	- 1.0 65 1	0.2 88	0. 99 00 0
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.06 672	0.1 26 4	10 7. 9	0.5 27 7	0.5 99	1. 00 00 0
			-	Left	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	- 0.01 771	0.1 44 3	15 5. 4	- 0.1 22 7	0.9 02	1. 00 00 0
			-	Left	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.01 979	0.1 44 3	15 5. 4	- 0.1 37 1	0.8 91	1. 00 00 0
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Eng lish	0.03 215	0.1 26 4	10 7. 9	0.2 54 3	0.8 00	1. 00 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison													
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{hol m}	
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	- 0.14 049	0.1 44 3	15 5. 4	- 0.9 73 6	0.3 32	0. 99 8	1. 00 0
						Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.25 716	0.1 44 3	15 5. 4	- 1.7 82 2	0.0 77	0. 82 5	1. 00 0
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Eng lish	0.28 512	0.1 16 0	93 .3	2.4 57 7	0.0 16	0. 37 9	0. 90 2
						Spa nish - Eng lish	- 0.33 831	0.1 44 3	15 5. 4	- 2.3 44 6	0.0 20	0. 45 0	1. 00 0
		Spa nish - Eng lish	-	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.11 790	0.1 44 3	15 5. 4	- 0.8 17 1	0.4 15	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
						Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.00 208	0.1 44 3	15 5. 4	- 0.0 14 4	0.9 89	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Eng lish	0.04 986	0.1 44 3	15 5. 4	0.3 45 6	0.7 30	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
						Spa nish - Eng lish	- 0.12 278	0.1 26 4	10 7. 9	- 0.9 71 0	0.3 34	0. 99 8	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison													
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	P _{tu key}	P _{hol m}	
		Chi nes e- Eng lish	-	Righ t	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.23 945	0.1 44 3	15 5. 4	- 1.6 59 4	0.0 99	0. 88 3	1. 00 0
				Righ t	pL DT	Eng lish	0.30 283	0.1 44 3	15 5. 4	2.0 98 7	0.0 37	0. 62 4	1. 00 0
				Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	- 0.32 060	0.1 16 0	93 .3	- 2.7 63 6	0.0 07	0. 21 3	0. 41 3
				Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.10 019	0.1 44 3	15 5. 4	- 0.6 94 4	0.4 88	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Eng lish	0.05 194	0.1 44 3	15 5. 4	0.3 60 0	0.7 19	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
				Righ t	oL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	- 0.12 070	0.1 44 3	15 5. 4	- 0.8 36 5	0.4 04	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
				Righ t	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.23 737	0.1 26 4	10 7. 9	- 1.8 77 3	0.0 63	0. 77 0	1. 00 0
				-	Righ t	pL DT	Eng lish	0.30 491	0.1 44 3	15 5. 4	2.1 13 1	0.0 36	0. 61 4

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison													
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up		Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{hol m}
Righ t	oL DT	Eng lish	-	Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	- 0.31 852	0.1 44 3	15 5. 4	- 2.2 07 4	0.0 29	0. 54 7	1. 00 0
						Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.09 811	0.1 16 0	93 .3	- 0.8 45 8	0.4 00	0. 99 9	1. 00 0
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	- 0.17 264	0.1 44 3	15 5. 4	- 1.1 96 4	0.2 33	0. 98 9	1. 00 0
						Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.28 931	0.1 44 3	15 5. 4	- 2.0 05 0	0.0 47	0. 68 9	1. 00 0
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Eng lish	0.25 296	0.0 98 2	10 6. 7	2.5 75 3	0.0 11	0. 30 7	0. 66 0
						Spa nish - Eng lish	- 0.37 047	0.1 44 3	15 5. 4	- 2.5 67 4	0.0 11	0. 30 7	0. 66 0
-	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.15 006	0.1 44 3	15 5. 4	- 1.0 39 9	0.3 00	0. 99 6	1. 00 0			

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

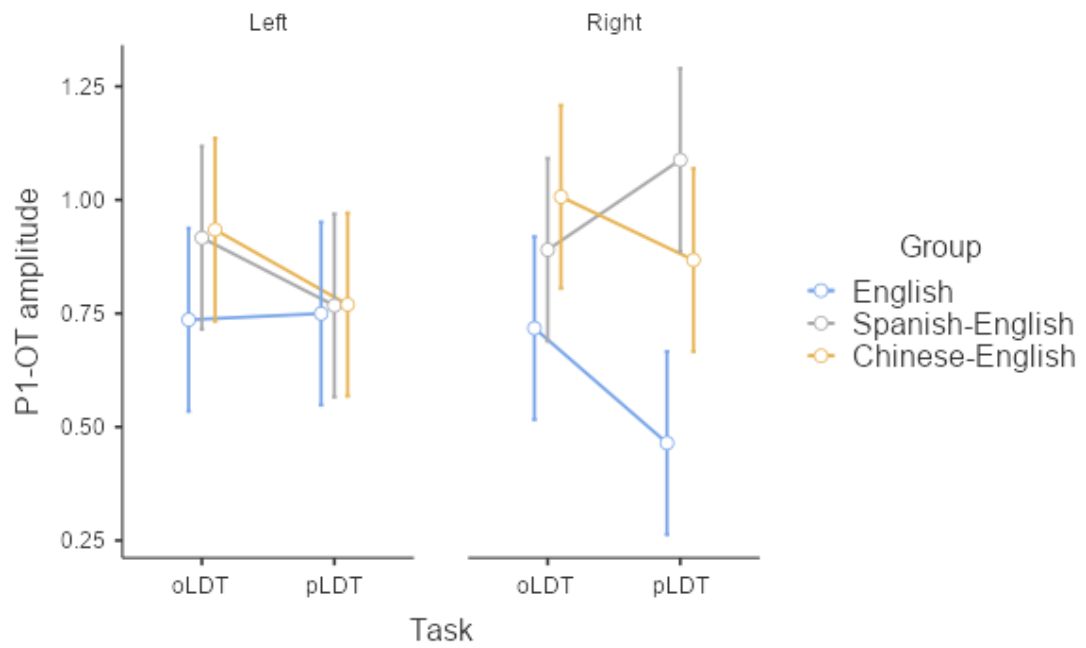
Comparison												
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tut key}	p _{hol m}
	Spanish - Eng lish	-	Righ t	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.11 667	0.1 44 3	15 5. 4	- 0.8 08 6	0.4 20	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Eng lish	0.42 560	0.1 44 3	15 5. 4	2.9 49 5	0.0 04	0. 13 4	0. 22 8
					Spa nish - Eng lish	- 0.19 783	0.0 98 2	10 6. 7	- 2.0 14 0	0.0 47	0. 68 3	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.02 258	0.1 44 3	15 5. 4	0.1 56 5	0.8 76	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
	Chi nes e- Eng lish	-	Righ t	pL DT	Eng lish	0.54 228	0.1 44 3	15 5. 4	3.7 58 1	< . 00 1	0. 01 3	0. 01 6
					Spa nish - Eng lish	- 0.08 115	0.1 44 3	15 5. 4	- 0.5 62 4	0.5 75	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.13 926	0.0 98 2	10 6. 7	1.4 17 7	0.1 59	0. 95 8	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison													
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up		Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu} key	p _{hol} m
	pL DT	Eng lish	-	Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	- 0.62 343	0.1 44 3	15 5. 4	- 4.3 20 5	< . 00 1	0. 00 2	0. 00 2
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.40 302	0.1 44 3	15 5. 4	- 2.7 93 0	0.0 06	0. 19 3	0. 35 9
		Spa nish - Eng lish	-	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.22 041	0.1 44 3	15 5. 4	1.5 27 5	0.1 29	0. 93 1	1. 00 0

Estimated Marginal Means

Task * Group * Hemisphere



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere	0.04441	1	0.04441	0.8264	0.367	0.014
Hemisphere * Group	0.03233	2	0.01617	0.3009	0.741	0.010
Residual	3.06270	57	0.05373			
Task	0.00101	1	0.00101	0.0166	0.898	0.000
Task * Group	1.00508	2	0.50254	8.3089	< .001	0.226
Residual	3.44749	57	0.06048			
Hemisphere * Task	0.01282	1	0.01282	0.3287	0.569	0.006
Hemisphere * Task * Group	0.01116	2	0.00558	0.1430	0.867	0.005
Residual	2.22269	57	0.03899			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	1.81	2	0.907	3.88	0.026	0.120
Residual	13.34	57	0.234			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
NAA_P1.LeftFC\$oLDT	1.28	2	57	0.285
NAA_P1.RightFC\$oLDT	3.29	2	57	0.044
NAA_P1.LeftFC\$pLDT	8.48	2	57	< .001
NAA_P1.RightFC\$pLDT	2.64	2	57	0.080

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison													
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up		Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{hol m}
Left	oL DT	Eng lish	-	Left	oL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	0.08 736	0.0 98 4	1 3 6	0.8 87 9	0.3 76	0.9 99	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison												
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tut key}	p _{hol m}
		-	Left	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.14 733	0.0 98 4	1 3 6	1.4 97 4	0.1 37	0.9 39	1.0 00
					Eng lish	- 0.09 668	0.0 70 5	1 0 9	- 1.3 70 8	0.1 73	0.9 67	1.0 00
				pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	0.26 126	0.0 98 4	1 3 6	2.6 55 4	0.0 09	0.2 60	0.5 32
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.10 166	0.0 98 4	1 3 6	1.0 33 2	0.3 03	0.9 97	1.0 00
			Righ t	oL DT	Eng lish	0.06 513	0.0 68 1	1 1 1	0.9 56 6	0.3 41	0.9 98	1.0 00
					Spa nish - Eng lish	0.07 840	0.0 98 4	1 3 6	0.7 96 9	0.4 27	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.21 661	0.0 98 4	1 3 6	2.2 01 6	0.0 29	0.5 51	1.0 00
				pL DT	Eng lish	- 0.06 791	0.0 75 6	1 1 4	- 0.8 98 6	0.3 71	0.9 99	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison												
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _t key	p _{hol} m
		Spa nish - Eng lish	-	Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	0.25 946	0.0 98 4	1 3 6	2.6 37 1	0.0 09	0.2 70 51
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.11 246	0.0 98 4	1 3 6	1.1 43 0	0.2 55	0.9 92 00
			-	Left	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.05 996	0.0 98 4	1 3 6	0.6 09 5	0.5 43	1.0 00 00
			-	Left	pL DT	Eng lish	- 0.18 404	0.0 98 4	1 3 6	- 1.8 70 5	0.0 64	0.7 75 00
			-	Left	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	0.17 390	0.0 70 5	1 0 9	2.4 65 8	0.0 15	0.3 73 53
			-	Left	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.01 430	0.0 98 4	1 3 6	0.1 45 3	0.8 85	1.0 00 00
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Eng lish	- 0.02 223	0.0 98 4	1 3 6	- 0.2 25 9	0.8 22	1.0 00 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison												
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _t key	p _{hol} m
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	- 0.00 896	0.0 68 1	1 1 1	- 0.1 31 6	0.8 96	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.12 925	0.0 98 4	1 3 6	1.3 13 7	0.1 91	1.0 76
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Eng lish	- 0.15 527	0.0 98 4	1 3 6	- 1.5 78 1	0.1 17	1.0 14
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	0.17 210	0.0 75 6	1 1 4	2.2 77 4	0.0 25	1.0 99
Chi nes e- Eng lish			-	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.02 510	0.0 98 4	1 3 6	0.2 55 1	0.7 99	1.0 00
		Chi nes e- Eng lish	-	Left	pL DT	Eng lish	- 0.24 400	0.0 98 4	1 3 6	- 2.4 80 0	0.0 14	0.3 62
						Spa nish - Eng lish	0.11 394	0.0 98 4	1 3 6	1.1 58 0	0.2 49	1.0 91

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison												
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tur key}	p _{hol m}
-			Left	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.04 567	0.0 70 5	1 0 9	- 0.6 47 5	0.5 19	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Eng lish	- 0.08 219	0.0 98 4	1 3 6	- 0.8 35 4	0.4 05	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Spa nish - Eng lish	- 0.06 892	0.0 98 4	1 3 6	- 0.7 00 5	0.4 85	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.06 929	0.0 68 1	1 1 1	1.0 17 6	0.3 11	0.9 97	1.0 00
					Eng lish	- 0.21 524	0.0 98 4	1 3 6	- 2.1 87 6	0.0 30	0.5 61	1.0 00
					Spa nish - Eng lish	0.11 214	0.0 98 4	1 3 6	1.1 39 7	0.2 56	0.9 92	1.0 00
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.03 487	0.0 75 6	1 1 4	- 0.4 61 4	0.6 45	1.0 00	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison													
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up		Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	P _{tu} key	P _{hol} m
	pL DT	Eng lish	-	Left	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	0.35 794	0.0 98 4	1 3 6	3.6 38 0	< . 00 1	0.0 19	0.0 26
			-	Left	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.19 834	0.0 98 4	1 3 6	2.0 15 8	0.0 46	0.6 82	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Eng lish	0.16 181	0.0 75 6	1 1 4	2.1 41 2	0.0 34	0.5 95	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	0.17 508	0.0 98 4	1 3 6	1.7 79 4	0.0 77	0.8 26	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.31 329	0.0 98 4	1 3 6	3.1 84 2	0.0 02	0.0 74	0.1 12
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Eng lish	0.02 877	0.0 68 1	1 1 1	0.4 22 5	0.6 73	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	0.35 614	0.0 98 4	1 3 6	3.6 19 7	< . 00 1	0.0 20	0.0 27
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.20 914	0.0 98 4	1 3 6	2.1 25 6	0.0 35	0.6 06	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison												
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tut key}	p _{hol m}
		Spa nish - Eng lish	-	Left	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.15 960	0.0 98 4	1 3 6	- 1.6 22 2	0.1 07	0.8 98 00
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Eng lish	- 0.19 613	0.0 98 4	1 3 6	- 1.9 93 4	0.0 48	0.6 97 00
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	- 0.18 286	0.0 75 6	1 1 4	- 2.4 19 8	0.0 17	0.4 02 41
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.04 465	0.0 98 4	1 3 6	- 0.4 53 8	0.6 51	1.0 00 00
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Eng lish	- 0.32 917	0.0 98 4	1 3 6	- 3.3 45 6	0.0 01	0.0 47 68
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	- 0.00 180	0.0 68 1	1 1 1	- 0.0 26 4	0.9 79	1.0 00 00
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.14 880	0.0 98 4	1 3 6	- 1.5 12 4	0.1 33	0.9 35 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison												
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _t key	p _{hol} m
		Chi nes e- Eng lish	-	Righ t	oL DT	Eng lish	- 0.03 653	0.0 98 4	1 3 6	- 0.3 71 2	0.7 11	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	- 0.02 326	0.0 98 4	1 3 6	- 0.2 36 4	0.8 13	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.11 495	0.0 75 6	1 1 4	1.5 21 2	0.1 31	0.9 32
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Eng lish	- 0.16 957	0.0 98 4	1 3 6	- 1.7 23 4	0.0 87	0.8 54
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	0.15 780	0.0 98 4	1 3 6	1.6 03 9	0.1 11	0.9 05
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.01 080	0.0 68 1	1 1 1	0.1 58 6	0.8 74	1.0 00
Righ t	oL DT	Eng lish	-	Righ t	oL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	0.01 327	0.0 98 4	1 3 6	0.1 34 9	0.8 93	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison												
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _t key	p _{hol} m
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.15 148	0.0 98 4	1 3 6	1.5 39 6	0.1 26	0.9 27 00
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Eng lish	- 0.13 304	0.0 70 5	1 0 9	- 1.8 86 4	0.0 62	0.7 65 00
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	0.19 433	0.0 98 4	1 3 6	1.9 75 1	0.0 50	0.7 09 00
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.04 733	0.0 98 4	1 3 6	0.4 81 0	0.6 31	1.0 00 00
		Spa nish - Eng lish	-	Righ t	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.13 821	0.0 98 4	1 3 6	1.4 04 7	0.1 62	0.9 61 00
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Eng lish	- 0.14 631	0.0 98 4	1 3 6	- 1.4 87 0	0.1 39	0.9 42 00
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	0.18 106	0.0 70 5	1 0 9	2.5 67 3	0.0 12	0.3 11 73

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison												
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tut key}	p _{hol m}
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.03 406	0.0 98 4	1 3 6	0.3 46 2	0.7 30	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Eng lish	- 0.28 452	0.0 98 4	1 3 6	- 2.8 91 8	0.0 04	0.1 56
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	0.04 285	0.0 98 4	1 3 6	0.4 35 5	0.6 64	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.10 415	0.0 70 5	1 0 9	- 1.4 76 8	0.1 43	0.9 44
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	0.32 737	0.0 98 4	1 3 6	3.3 27 3	0.0 01	0.0 50
		pL DT	-	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.18 037	0.0 98 4	1 3 6	1.8 33 2	0.0 69	0.7 97
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.14 700	0.0 98 4	1 3 6	- 1.4 94 1	0.1 37	0.9 40
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish						
			-	Righ t	pL DT							
			-	Righ t	pL DT							

Post Hoc Comparisons - Task * Group

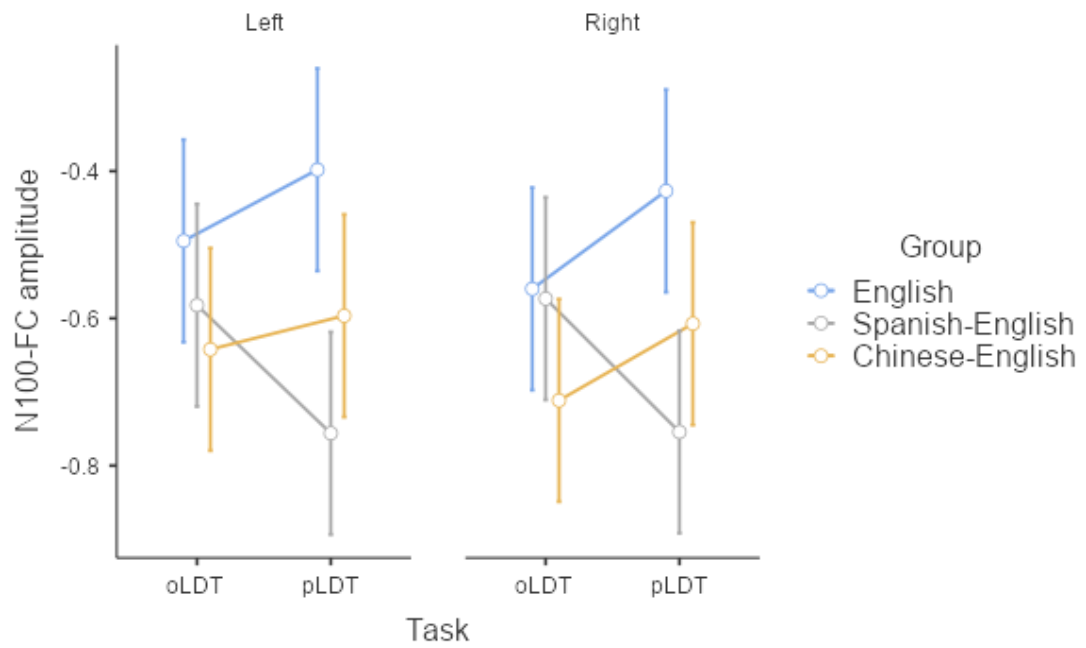
Comparison											
Task	Group		Task	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} _y	p _{holm}
oLDT	English	-	oLDT	Spanish-English	0.0503	0.0858	84.6	0.586	0.559	0.992	1.000
		-	oLDT	Chinese-English	0.1494	0.0858	84.6	1.741	0.085	0.509	0.621
		-	pLDT	English	-0.1149	0.0550	57.0	-2.089	0.041	0.308	0.412
		-	pLDT	Spanish-English	0.2278	0.0858	84.6	2.655	0.009	0.096	0.114
		-	pLDT	Chinese-English	0.0745	0.0858	84.6	0.868	0.388	0.953	1.000
	Spanish-English	-	oLDT	Chinese-English	0.0991	0.0858	84.6	1.155	0.251	0.857	1.000
		-	pLDT	English	-0.1652	0.0858	84.6	-1.925	0.058	0.394	0.518
		-	pLDT	Spanish-English	0.1775	0.0550	57.0	3.227	0.002	0.024	0.029
		-	pLDT	Chinese-English	0.0242	0.0858	84.6	0.282	0.779	1.000	1.000
		-									

Post Hoc Comparisons - Task * Group

Comparison											
Task	Group		Tas k	Group	Mean Differe nce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke y}	p _{holm}
pLDT	Chinese-English	-	pLDT	English	-0.2643	0.0858	84.6	-3.080	0.003	0.032	0.036
		-	pLDT	Spanish-English	0.0784	0.0858	84.6	0.914	0.364	0.942	1.000
		-	pLDT	Chinese-English	-0.0749	0.0550	57.0	-1.362	0.178	0.749	1.000
	English	-	pLDT	Spanish-English	0.3427	0.0858	84.6	3.993	<.001	0.002	0.002
		-	pLDT	Chinese-English	0.1894	0.0858	84.6	2.207	0.030	0.246	0.330
	Spanish-English	-	pLDT	Chinese-English	-0.1533	0.0858	84.6	-1.787	0.078	0.480	0.621

Estimated Marginal Means

Task * Group * Hemisphere



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere	0.0522	1	0.0522	0.0466	0.830	0.001
Hemisphere * Group	3.7809	2	1.8905	1.6879	0.194	0.056
Residual	63.8422	57	1.1200			
Task	1.1581	1	1.1581	3.4767	0.067	0.057
Task * Group	1.1929	2	0.5964	1.7906	0.176	0.059
Residual	18.9870	57	0.3331			
Hemisphere * Task	1.3337	1	1.3337	4.4557	0.039	0.073
Hemisphere * Task * Group	0.4312	2	0.2156	0.7203	0.491	0.025
Residual	17.0619	57	0.2993			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	0.953	2	0.477	0.198	0.821	0.007
Residual	137.511	57	2.412			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
NAA_N170.LeftOP\$oLDT	2.23	2	57	0.117
NAA_N170.RightOP\$oLDT	3.24	2	57	0.046
NAA_N170.LeftOP\$pLDT	6.35	2	57	0.003
NAA_N170.RightOP\$pLDT	1.79	2	57	0.175

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison						Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}	
Hemisphere	Task	Group		Hemisphere	Task								Group
Left	oLDT	English	-	Left	oLDT	Spanish - English	0.36388	0.323	135.9	1.1277	0.261	0.993	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison												
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tut key}	p _{hol m}
-			Left	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.20 501	0.3 23	13 5.9	- 0.6 35 3	0.5 26	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Eng lish	- 0.17 080	0.1 78	11 3.7	- 0.9 60 5	0.3 39	0.9 98	1.0 00
			Left	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	- 0.13 921	0.3 23	13 5.9	- 0.4 31 4	0.6 67	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.39 519	0.3 23	13 5.9	- 1.2 24 7	0.2 23	0.9 86	1.0 00
			Righ t	oL DT	Eng lish	- 0.36 318	0.2 66	85. 4	- 1.3 63 3	0.1 76	0.9 67	1.0 00
					Spa nish - Eng lish	- 0.09 903	0.3 23	13 5.9	- 0.3 06 9	0.7 59	1.0 00	1.0 00
-			Righ t	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.08 533	0.3 23	13 5.9	0.2 64 5	0.7 92	1.0 00	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison												
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{hol m}
		-	Right	pL DT	Eng lish	- 0.10 507	0.2 70	88. 1	- 0.3 89 8	0.6 98	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Right	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	- 0.19 522	0.3 23	13 5.9	- 0.6 05 0	0.5 46	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Right	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.04 611	0.3 23	13 5.9	- 0.1 42 9	0.8 87	1.0 00	1.0 00
		Spa nish - Eng lish	Left	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.56 889	0.3 23	13 5.9	- 1.7 63 0	0.0 80	0.8 35	1.0 00
			Left	pL DT	Eng lish	- 0.53 468	0.3 23	13 5.9	- 1.6 57 0	0.1 00	0.8 84	1.0 00
			Left	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	- 0.50 309	0.1 78	11 3.7	- 2.8 29 1	0.0 06	0.1 82	0.3 64
			Left	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.75 908	0.3 23	13 5.9	- 2.3 52 4	0.0 20	0.4 45	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison												
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{hol m}
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Eng lish	- 0.72 706	0.3 23	13 5.9	- 2.2 53 2	0.0 26	0.5 15 00
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	- 0.46 291	0.2 66	85. 4	- 1.7 37 7	0.0 86	0.8 45 00
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.27 855	0.3 23	13 5.9	- 0.8 63 2	0.3 90	0.9 99 00
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Eng lish	- 0.46 895	0.3 23	13 5.9	- 1.4 53 3	0.1 48	0.9 50 00
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	- 0.55 910	0.2 70	88. 1	- 2.0 74 2	0.0 41	0.6 42 00
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.40 999	0.3 23	13 5.9	- 1.2 70 6	0.2 06	0.9 81 00
		Chi nes e- Eng lish	-	Left	pL DT	Eng lish	0.03 421	0.3 23	13 5.9	0.1 06 0	0.9 16	1.0 00 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison												
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _t key	p _{hol} m
-			Left	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	0.06 580	0.3 23	13 5.9	0.2 03 9	0.8 39	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.19 019	0.1 78	11 3.7	- 1.0 69 5	0.2 87	0.9 95	1.0 00
			Righ t	oL DT	Eng lish	- 0.15 817	0.3 23	13 5.9	- 0.4 90 2	0.6 25	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Spa nish - Eng lish	0.10 598	0.3 23	13 5.9	0.3 28 4	0.7 43	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Righ t	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.29 034	0.2 66	85. 4	1.0 89 9	0.2 79	0.9 94	1.0 00
					Eng lish	0.09 994	0.3 23	13 5.9	0.3 09 7	0.7 57	1.0 00	1.0 00
-			Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	0.00 979	0.3 23	13 5.9	0.0 30 3	0.9 76	1.0 00	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison												
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _t key	p _{hol} m
	pL DT	Eng lish	-	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.15 890	0.2 70	88. 1	0.5 89 5	0.5 57	1.0 00
			-	Left	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	0.03 159	0.3 23	13 5.9	0.0 97 9	0.9 22	1.0 00
			-	Left	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.22 440	0.3 23	13 5.9	- 0.6 95 4	0.4 88	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Eng lish	- 0.19 238	0.2 70	88. 1	- 0.7 13 7	0.4 77	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	0.07 176	0.3 23	13 5.9	0.2 22 4	0.8 24	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.25 613	0.3 23	13 5.9	0.7 93 8	0.4 29	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Eng lish	0.06 573	0.2 66	85. 4	0.2 46 7	0.8 06	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Eng lish	0.06 573	0.2 66	85. 4	0.2 46 7	0.8 06	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison												
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _t key	p _{hol} m
		Spanish - Eng lish	-	Right	pL DT	Spanish - Eng lish -0.02442	0.323	135.9	-0.0757	0.940	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	pL DT	Chinese- Eng lish0.12469	0.323	135.9	0.3864	0.700	1.000	1.000
			-	Left	pL DT	Chinese- Eng lish-0.25598	0.323	135.9	-0.7933	0.429	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	oL DT	Eng lish-0.22397	0.323	135.9	-0.6941	0.489	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	oL DT	Spanish - Eng lish0.04018	0.270	88.1	0.1491	0.882	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	oL DT	Chinese- Eng lish0.22454	0.323	135.9	0.6959	0.488	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	pL DT	Eng lish0.03414	0.323	135.9	0.1058	0.916	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison												
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _t key	p _{hol} m
		Chi nes e- Eng lish	-	Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	- 0.05 601	0.2 66	85. 4	- 0.2 10 2	0.8 34	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.09 310	0.3 23	13 5.9	0.2 88 5	0.7 73	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Eng lish	0.03 201	0.3 23	13 5.9	0.0 99 2	0.9 21	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	0.29 616	0.3 23	13 5.9	0.9 17 8	0.3 60	0.9 99
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.48 053	0.2 70	88. 1	1.7 82 7	0.0 78	0.8 23
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Eng lish	0.29 013	0.3 23	13 5.9	0.8 99 1	0.3 70	0.9 99
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	0.19 998	0.3 23	13 5.9	0.6 19 7	0.5 36	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	0.19 998	0.3 23	13 5.9	0.6 19 7	0.5 36	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison													
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up		Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{hol m}
Righ t	oL DT	Eng lish	-	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.34 909	0.2 66	85. 4	1.3 10 4	0.1 94	0.9 76	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	0.26 415	0.3 23	13 5.9	0.8 18 6	0.4 14	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.44 851	0.3 23	13 5.9	1.3 90 0	0.1 67	0.9 64	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Eng lish	0.25 811	0.1 78	11 3.7	1.4 51 5	0.1 49	0.9 50	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	0.16 796	0.3 23	13 5.9	0.5 20 5	0.6 04	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.31 707	0.3 23	13 5.9	0.9 82 6	0.3 28	0.9 98	1.0 00
		Spa nish - Eng lish	-	Righ t	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.18 437	0.3 23	13 5.9	0.5 71 4	0.5 69	1.0 00	1.0 00

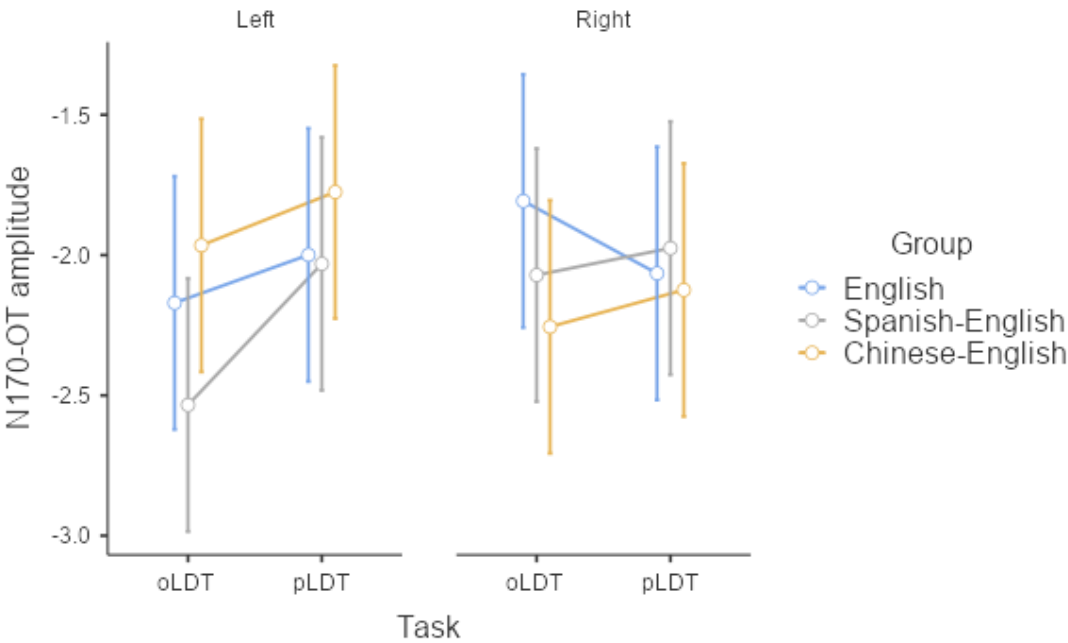
Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison												
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _t key	p _{hol} m
			-	Righ t	pL DT Eng lish	- 0.00 603	0.3 23	13 5.9	- 0.0 18 7	0.9 85	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	pL DT Spa nish - Eng lish	- 0.09 618	0.1 78	11 3.7	- 0.5 40 9	0.5 90	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	pL DT Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.05 292	0.3 23	13 5.9	0.1 64 0	0.8 70	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	pL DT Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.19 040	0.3 23	13 5.9	- 0.5 90 1	0.5 56	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	pL DT Spa nish - Eng lish	- 0.28 055	0.3 23	13 5.9	- 0.8 69 4	0.3 86	0.9 99	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	pL DT Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.13 144	0.1 78	11 3.7	- 0.7 39 2	0.4 61	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	pL DT Spa nish - Eng lish	- 0.09 015	0.3 23	13 5.9	- 0.2 79 4	0.7 80	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	pL DT Eng lish	-	0.3 23	13 5.9	-	0.7 80	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	pL DT Eng lish	-	0.3 23	13 5.9	-	0.7 80	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	pL DT Eng lish	-	0.3 23	13 5.9	-	0.7 80	1.0 00	1.0 00

Comparison												
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tut key}	p _{hol m}
		-	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.05 896	0.3 23	13 5.9	0.1 82 7	0.8 55	1.0 00	1.0 00
		Spa nish - Eng lish	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.14 911	0.3 23	13 5.9	0.4 62 1	0.6 45	1.0 00	1.0 00

Estimated Marginal Means

Task * Group * Hemisphere



Appendix L: Study 1 statistical outputs – P1 and N170 latencies

Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere	225.72	1	225.72	7.998	0.006	0.123
Hemisphere * Group	36.50	2	18.25	0.647	0.528	0.022
Residual	1608.67	57	28.22			
oLDT Condition	212.96	1	212.96	6.347	0.015	0.100
oLDT Condition * Group	60.49	2	30.25	0.902	0.412	0.031
Residual	1912.47	57	33.55			
Hemisphere * oLDT Condition	2.10	1	2.10	0.126	0.724	0.002
Hemisphere * oLDT Condition * Group	74.37	2	37.18	2.224	0.117	0.072
Residual	952.82	57	16.72			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	960	2	480.2	4.83	0.012	0.145
Residual	5663	57	99.4			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
PAL50_P1.LeftO\$Word	3.03	2	57	0.056
PAL50_P1.RightO\$Word	1.82	2	57	0.171
PAL50_P1.LeftO\$Pseudohomophone1	5.39	2	57	0.007
PAL50_P1.RightO\$Pseudohomophone1	1.01	2	57	0.370

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * oLDT Condition * Group

Comparison						Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}	
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group								
Left	Word	English	-	Left	Word	Spanish-English	3.81	2.14	149	1.8468	0.067	0.100	
						English	3.81	2.14	149	1.8468	0.067	0.100	
		-	Left	Word	Chinese-English	-3.06	2.14	149	-1.4531	0.148	0.950	1.000	
	-				Pseudohomophone1	English	0.74	1.59	103	0.4698	0.640	1.000	
	-	Left				English	0.74	1.59	103	0.4698	0.640	1.000	
						English	0.74	1.59	103	0.4698	0.640	1.000	

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
		-	Left	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	5.2613	2.11	149	2.4952	0.014	0.351	0.725
					Chinese-English	1.0377	2.11	149	0.4921	0.623	1.000	1.000
			Right	Word	English	2.2706	1.50	107	1.5148	0.133	0.933	1.000
					Spanish-English	3.6337	2.11	149	1.7233	0.087	0.855	1.000
			Right	Word	Chinese-English	1.3062	2.11	149	0.6195	0.537	1.000	1.000
					Pseudohomophone1	2.4538	1.76	136	1.3962	0.165	0.962	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	7.4422	2.11	149	3.5295	< .001	0.027	0.035

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
		Spanish-English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	2.4048	2.11	14.05	1.14	0.256	1.000
			-	Left	Word	Chinese-English	-6.9581	2.11	14.99	-3.29	0.001	0.006
			-	Left	Pseudohomophone1	English	-3.1494	2.11	14.9	-1.49	0.137	1.000
			-	Left	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	1.3671	1.59	10.3	0.86	0.391	1.000
			-	Left	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-2.8564	2.11	14.9	-1.35	0.178	1.000
			-	Right	Word	English	-1.6236	2.11	14.9	-0.77	0.443	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * oLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
			-	Right	Word	Spanish-English	-0.2604	1.507	-0.1737	0.862	1.000	1.000
						English						
			-	Right	Word	Chinese-English	-2.5879	2.119	-1.2273	0.222	0.986	1.000
						English						
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	-1.4404	2.119	-0.6831	0.496	1.000	1.000
						Spanish-English	3.5481	1.716	2.0188	0.046	0.680	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-1.4893	2.119	-0.7063	0.481	1.000	1.000
						English						
		Chinese-English	-	Left	Pseudohomophone1	English	3.8088	2.119	1.8063	0.073	0.812	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tut} key	p _{holm}
-			Left	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	8.3253	2.11	149	3.9482	< .001	0.007	0.008
			Left	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	4.1017	1.59	140	2.5872	0.011	0.031	0.069
			Right	Word	English	5.3346	2.11	149	2.5299	0.012	0.033	0.067
			Right	Word	Spanish-English	6.6977	2.11	149	3.1764	0.002	0.007	0.011
			Right	Word	Chinese-English	4.3702	1.50	140	2.9155	0.004	0.015	0.024
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	5.5177	2.11	149	2.6168	0.010	0.028	0.054
-			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	10.5062	2.11	149	4.9825	< .001	< .001	< .001

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * oLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
	Pseudohomophone1	English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	5.4688	1.76	311	3.117	0.002	0.092
			-	Left	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	4.5165	2.11	214	2.1420	0.034	0.594
			-	Left	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.2929	2.11	149	0.1389	0.890	1.000
			-	Right	Word	English	1.5258	1.76	311	0.8682	0.387	0.999
			-	Right	Word	Spanish-English	2.8889	2.11	149	1.3701	0.173	0.967
			-	Right	Word	Chinese-English	0.5614	2.11	149	0.2663	0.790	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	1.7090	1.50	107	1.1401	0.257	0.992

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * oLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tutkey}	p _{holm}
		Spanish-English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	6.6974	2.11	3.149	0.002	0.075	0.112
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	1.6601	2.11	0.7873	0.432	1.000	1.000
			-	Left	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-4.2236	2.11	-2.0030	0.047	0.691	1.000
			-	Right	Word	English	-2.9907	2.11	-1.4183	0.158	0.958	1.000
			-	Right	Word	Spanish-English	-1.6276	1.76	-0.9261	0.356	0.999	1.000
			-	Right	Word	Chinese-English	-3.9551	2.11	-1.8757	0.063	0.772	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * oLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tutkey}	p _{holm}
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	-2.8075	2.11	149	-1.3315	0.185	0.974	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	2.1809	1.50	107	1.4549	0.149	0.949	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-2.8564	2.11	149	-1.3547	0.178	0.970	1.000
		-	Right	Word	English	1.2329	2.11	149	0.5847	0.560	1.000	1.000
			Right	Word	Spanish-English	2.5960	2.11	149	1.2312	0.220	0.986	1.000
			Right	Word	Chinese-English	0.2685	1.76	113	0.1528	0.879	1.000	1.000
		Chinese-English	Right	Word	English	1.2329	2.11	149	0.5847	0.560	1.000	1.000
			Right	Word	Spanish-English	2.5960	2.11	149	1.2312	0.220	0.986	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * oLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tutkey}	p _{holm}
Right	Word	English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	1.4161	2.11	149	0.6716	0.503	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	6.4045	2.11	149	3.0373	0.003	0.016
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	1.3672	1.50	170	0.9121	0.364	1.000
			-	Right	Word	Spanish-English	1.3631	2.11	149	0.6465	0.519	1.000
		English	-	Right	Word	Chinese-English	0.9644	2.11	149	-0.4574	0.648	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	0.1832	1.59	113	0.1155	0.908	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * oLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tutkey}	p _{holm}
		Spanish-English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	5.1716	2.11	149	2.4526	0.015	0.0378
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.1343	2.11	149	0.0637	0.949	1.000
			-	Right	Word	Chinese-English	-2.3275	2.11	149	-1.1038	0.271	0.994
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	-1.1799	2.11	149	-0.5596	0.577	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	3.8085	1.59	103	2.4023	0.018	0.0414
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-1.2289	2.11	149	-0.5828	0.561	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * oLDT Condition * Group

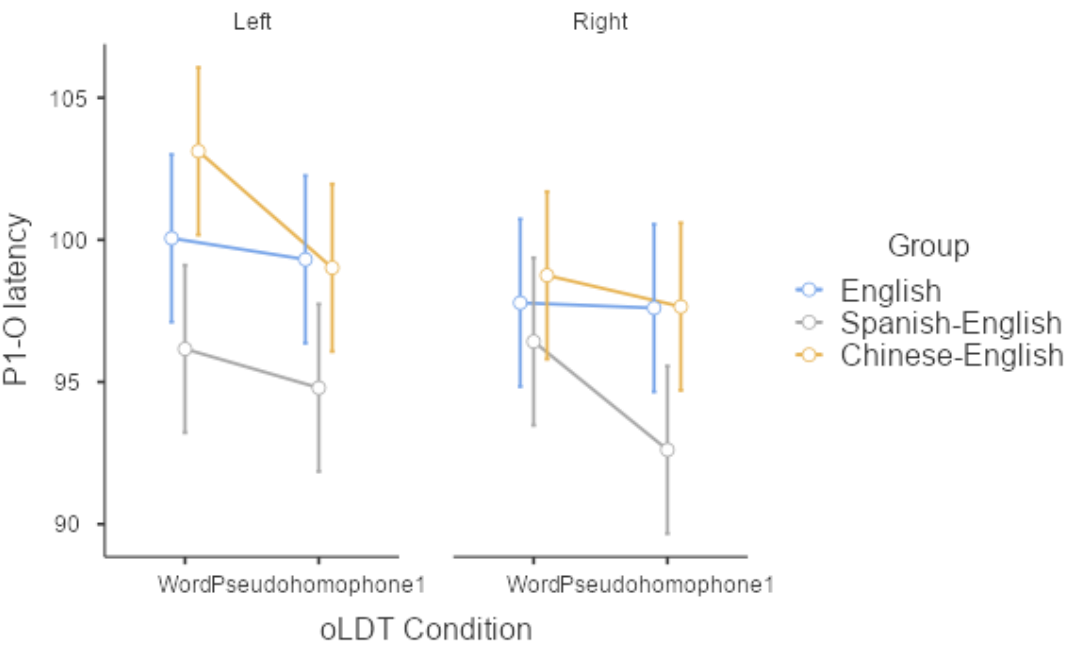
Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tutkey}	p _{holm}
		Chinese-English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	1.1476	2.11	149	0.5442	0.587	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	6.1360	2.11	149	2.9100	0.004	0.024
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	1.0986	1.59	103	0.6930	0.490	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	4.9885	2.11	149	2.3658	0.019	0.0436
	Pseudohomophone1	English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-0.0489	2.11	149	-0.0232	0.982	1.000
		Spanish-English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-5.0374	2.11	149	-2.3890	0.018	0.0420
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-	2.11	149	-	0.018	0.0420
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-	2.11	149	-	0.018	0.0420

Post Hoc Comparisons - Group

Comparison		Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
Group	Group							
English	- Spanish-English	3.691	1.58	57.0	2.342	0.023	0.058	0.045
	- Chinese-English	-0.946	1.58	57.0	-0.600	0.551	0.821	0.551
Spanish-English	- Chinese-English	-4.637	1.58	57.0	-2.942	0.005	0.013	0.014

Estimated Marginal Means

oLDT Condition * Group * Hemisphere



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere	644.44	1	644.44	15.219	< .001	0.211
Hemisphere * Group	66.84	2	33.42	0.789	0.459	0.027
Residual	2413.58	57	42.34			
oLDT Condition	10.33	1	10.33	0.830	0.366	0.014
oLDT Condition * Group	61.40	2	30.70	2.465	0.094	0.080
Residual	709.99	57	12.46			
Hemisphere * oLDT Condition	3.41	1	3.41	0.289	0.593	0.005
Hemisphere * oLDT Condition * Group	59.72	2	29.86	2.529	0.089	0.082
Residual	672.94	57	11.81			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	944	2	471.9	10.2	< .001	0.264
Residual	2637	57	46.3			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
PAL50_P1.LeftOP\$Word	0.822	2	57	0.445

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
PAL50_P1.RightOP\$Word	0.149	2	57	0.862
PAL50_P1.LeftOP\$Pseudohomophone1	2.190	2	57	0.121
PAL50_P1.RightOP\$Pseudohomophone1	0.341	2	57	0.713

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * oLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
Left	Word	English	Left	Word	Spanish-English	3.527	1.68	177	2.1012	0.037	0.033	1.000
					Chinese-English	-1.8135	1.688	177	-1.0796	0.282	0.995	1.000
		Left	Left	Pseudohomophone1	English	-0.7532	1.130	113	-0.6839	0.495	1.000	1.000
				Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	3.0833	1.688	173	1.8355	0.068	0.0796	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tut} key	p _{holm}
-			Left	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-1.1438	1.168	176	-0.6809	0.497	1.000	1.000
			Right	Word	English	2.9856	1.165	86	1.8145	0.073	0.806	1.000
			Right	Word	Spanish-English	5.5945	1.168	176	3.1303	0.001	0.008	0.002
			Right	Word	Chinese-English	3.6832	1.168	176	2.1926	0.030	0.055	1.000
-			Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	0.272	1.166	87	0.1644	0.870	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	7.4918	1.168	176	4.4598	<.001	<.001	<.001
-			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	2.5392	1.168	176	1.5115	0.132	0.936	1.000

Comparison													
He mis pher e	oLDT Condit ion	Gro up	He mis pher e	oLDT Condit ion	Gro up	Me an Diff ere nce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu} key	p _{ho} lm	
		Sp ani sh-En glis h	-	Left	Word	Chi ne se-En glis h	- 5.3 43 2	1. 6 8	17 1. 7	- 3. 18 08	0. 00 2	0. 07 3	0. 09 8
			-	Left	Pseud ohom ophon e1	En glis h	- 4.2 82 9	1. 6 8	17 1. 7	- 2. 54 96	0. 01 2	0. 31 7	0. 52 5
			-	Left	Pseud ohom ophon e1	Sp ani sh-En glis h	- 0.4 46 4	1. 1 0	11 3. 9	- 0. 40 53	0. 68 6	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Pseud ohom ophon e1	Chi ne se-En glis h	- 4.6 73 6	1. 6 8	17 1. 7	- 2. 78 21	0. 00 6	0. 19 7	0. 30 0
			-	Rig ht	Word	En glis h	- 0.5 44 1	1. 6 8	17 1. 7	- 0. 32 39	0. 74 6	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Word	Sp ani sh-En glis h	2.0 64 7	1. 6 5	86 .5	1. 25 48	0. 21 3	0. 98 2	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * oLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
Chinese-English	Word	Right	Right	Word	Chinese-English	0.1534	1.68	177	0.0913	0.927	1.000	1.000
					English	-	1.68	177	-1.9392	0.054	0.733	1.000
					Spanish-English	3.9620	1.68	87.9	2.3935	0.019	0.421	0.771
					Chinese-English	-0.9906	1.68	177	-0.5897	0.556	1.000	1.000
	Pseudohomophone1	Right	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	1.0603	1.68	177	0.6312	0.529	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	4.8968	1.68	177	2.9150	0.004	0.145	0.214
					Chinese-English	-	1.68	177	-	0.556	1.000	1.000
					English	-	1.68	177	-	0.9392	0.733	1.000
Chinese-English	Pseudohomophone1	Left	Left	Pseudohomophone1	English	1.0603	1.68	177	0.6312	0.529	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	4.8968	1.68	177	2.9150	0.004	0.145	0.214
					Chinese-English	-	1.68	177	-	0.556	1.000	1.000
					English	-	1.68	177	-	0.9392	0.733	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-			Left	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.6697	1.10	113	0.6080	0.544	1.000	1.000
			Right	Word	English	4.7991	1.168	177	2.8569	0.005	0.166	0.245
			Right	Word	Spanish-English	7.4080	1.168	177	4.1499	< .001	0.001	0.001
-			Right	Word	Chinese-English	5.4967	1.165	86	3.3406	0.001	0.053	0.070
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	2.087	1.168	177	1.2416	0.216	0.985	1.000
-			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	9.3053	1.168	177	5.5393	< .001	< .001	< .001
-			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	4.357	1.166	87	2.6296	0.010	0.280	0.464

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
	Pseudohomophone1	English	-	Left	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	3.8365	1.68	17.38	2.28	0.024	0.094
			-	Left	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-0.3906	1.68	-0.2325	0.816	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	Word	English	3.7388	1.66	2.879	0.026	0.0513	1.000
			-	Right	Word	Spanish-English	6.3477	1.68	3.7787	<.001	0.011	0.013
			-	Right	Word	Chinese-English	4.4364	1.68	2.6409	0.009	0.0266	0.0424
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	1.0254	1.65	0.6232	0.535	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	8.2450	1.68	4.9081	<.001	<.001	<.001

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-	Spanish-English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	3.2924	1.68	177	1.9599	0.052	0.719	1.000
		-	Left	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-4.271	1.68	177	-2.5164	0.013	0.337	0.562
			Right	Word	English	-0.0977	1.68	177	-0.0582	0.954	1.000	1.000
-	Spanish-English	-	Right	Word	Spanish-English	2.5111	1.68	87.9	1.5170	0.133	0.932	1.000
		-	Right	Word	Chinese-English	0.5998	1.68	177	0.3571	0.721	1.000	1.000
-	Spanish-English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	-2.8112	1.68	177	-1.6735	0.096	0.878	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * oLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tutkey}	p _{holm}
Chinese	En-glis	-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	4.4084	1.65	86	2.6792	0.009	0.254	0.424
					Chinese-English	-0.5442	1.68	171	-0.3239	0.746	1.000	1.000
					English	4.1294	1.68	171	2.4582	0.015	0.374	0.643
					Spanish-English	6.7383	1.68	171	4.0112	<.001	0.005	0.005
					Chinese-English	4.8270	1.66	87	2.9161	0.004	0.153	0.234
Spanish	En-glis	-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	1.4160	1.68	171	0.8429	0.400	0.999	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * oLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tutkey}	p _{holm}
Right	Word	English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	8.6356	1.68	17.1407	5.14	<.001	<.001
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	3.6830	1.65	86.2383	2.20	0.028	0.0527
												1.000
		English	-	Right	Word	Spanish-English	2.6088	1.68	17.1530	1.55	0.122	0.923
												1.000
			-	Right	Word	Chinese-English	0.6976	1.68	17.153	0.41	0.678	1.000
												1.000
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English		2.7135	1.10	11.39	2.4636	0.015	0.373
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English		4.5061	1.68	17.153	2.6825	0.008	0.244

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * oLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Left	Pseudohomophones	Chinese-English	Right	Pseudohomophones	Chinese-English	-0.465	1.68	17	-0.2658	0.791	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-1.913	1.68	17	-1.1378	0.257	0.992	1.000
					English	-5.323	1.68	17	-3.1683	0.002	0.005	0.010
					Spanish-English	1.893	1.68	11	1.3726	0.088	0.854	1.000
					Pseudohomophones	-3.053	1.68	17	-1.8188	0.071	0.806	1.000
	Pseudohomophones	Spanish-English	Right	Pseudohomophones	English	-3.410	1.68	17	-2.0305	0.044	0.067	1.000
					Spanish-English	1.893	1.68	11	1.3726	0.088	0.854	1.000
					English	-5.323	1.68	17	-3.1683	0.002	0.005	0.010
					Spanish-English	1.893	1.68	11	1.3726	0.088	0.854	1.000
					Pseudohomophones	-3.053	1.68	17	-1.8188	0.071	0.806	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * oLDT Condition * Group

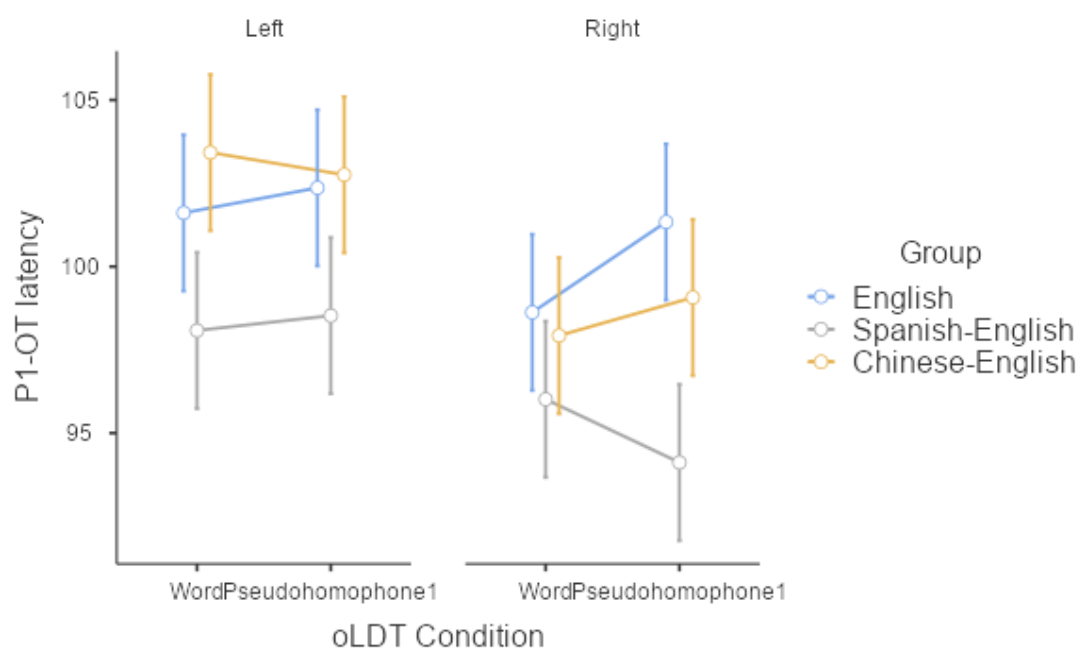
Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tutkey}	p _{holm}
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	3.8086	1.68	171	2.2672	0.025	0.504	0.960
					Chinese-English	-1.1440	1.10	113	-1.3087	0.301	0.996	1.000
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	7.2196	1.68	171	4.2977	<.001	0.002	0.002
					Chinese-English	2.2670	1.68	171	1.3495	0.179	0.971	1.000
	Pseudohomophone1	-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	-4.9526	1.68	171	-2.9482	0.004	0.134	0.197
					Chinese-English	-	-	-	-	0.000	0.000	0.000
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	-	-	-	-	0.000	0.000	0.000
					Chinese-English	-	-	-	-	0.000	0.000	0.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Group

Comparison		Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{Tukey}	p _{Holm}
Group	Group							
English	Spanish-English	4.299	1.08	57.0	3.997	< .001	< .001	< .001
	Chinese-English	0.190	1.08	57.0	0.177	0.860	0.983	0.860
Spanish-English	Chinese-English	-4.109	1.08	57.0	-3.820	< .001	< .001	< .001

Estimated Marginal Means

oLDT Condition * Group * Hemisphere



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere	125.66	1	125.656	6.1020	0.017	0.097
Hemisphere * Group	95.25	2	47.625	2.3127	0.108	0.075
Residual	1173.78	57	20.593			
oLDT Condition	3.94	1	3.944	0.2387	0.627	0.004
oLDT Condition * Group	158.08	2	79.042	4.7848	0.012	0.144
Residual	941.60	57	16.519			
Hemisphere * oLDT Condition	28.37	1	28.372	1.4192	0.238	0.024
Hemisphere * oLDT Condition * Group	1.67	2	0.837	0.0419	0.959	0.001
Residual	1139.52	57	19.991			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	1790	2	894.9	9.79	< .001	0.256
Residual	5208	57	91.4			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
NAL50_P1.LeftFC\$Word	2.412	2	57	0.099

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
NAL50_P1.RightFC\$Word	4.078	2	57	0.022
NAL50_P1.LeftFC\$Pseudohomophone1	3.452	2	57	0.038
NAL50_P1.RightFC\$Pseudohomophone1	0.449	2	57	0.640

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * oLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	PhoIm
Left	Word	English	-	Left	Word	Spanish-English	4.9561	1.93	157	2.5724	0.011	0.306
						Chinese-English	-0.8381	1.93	157	-0.4350	0.664	1.000
					Left	Pseudohomophone1	-2.4007	1.35	157	-1.7768	0.078	0.827
						Pseudohomophone1	4.9073	1.35	157	2.5471	0.012	0.321

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
			Left	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.3175	1.93	13	0.1648	0.869	1.000	1.000
			Right	Word	English	2.4577	1.42	14	1.7253	0.087	0.853	1.000
			Right	Word	Spanish-English	5.7048	1.93	13	2.9610	0.004	0.012	0.0178
			Right	Word	Chinese-English	-1.7659	1.93	13	-0.9166	0.361	0.999	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	0.9684	1.36	13	0.7109	0.479	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	7.3405	1.93	13	3.8100	<.001	0.011	0.013
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.9197	1.93	13	0.4773	0.634	1.000	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tutkey}	p _{holm}
		Spanish-English	-	Left	Word	Chinese-English	-5.7942	1.93	-3.0074	0.003	0.118	0.161
			-	Left	Pseudohomophone1	English	-7.3568	1.93	-3.8184	<.001	0.011	0.013
			-	Left	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	-0.0488	1.35	-0.0361	0.971	1.000	1.000
			-	Left	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-4.6386	1.93	-2.4076	0.017	0.408	0.732
			-	Right	Word	English	-2.4984	1.93	-1.2968	0.197	0.978	1.000
			-	Right	Word	Spanish-English	0.7487	1.42	0.5256	0.600	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * oLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tutkey}	p _{holm}
			Right	Word	Chinese-English	-6.7220	1.93	133	-3.4890	<.001	0.031	0.037
					English	-3.9877	1.93	133	-2.0698	0.040	0.065	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	2.3844	1.36	133	1.7504	0.083	0.080	1.000
					Chinese-English	-4.0364	1.93	133	-2.0951	0.038	0.067	1.000
		Chinese-English	Left	Pseudohomophone1	English	-1.5626	1.93	133	-0.8110	0.419	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	5.7455	1.93	133	2.9821	0.003	0.0126	0.0170

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tut} key	p _{holm}
			Left	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	1.1557	1.35	113	0.8553	0.394	0.999	1.000
					English							
			Right	Word	English	3.2958	1.93	113	1.7106	0.089	0.860	1.000
			Right	Word	Spanish-English	6.5429	1.93	113	3.3960	< .001	0.041	0.049
			Right	Word	Chinese-English	-0.9278	1.42	114	-0.6513	0.516	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	1.8065	1.93	113	0.9377	0.350	0.999	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	8.1787	1.93	113	4.2450	< .001	0.002	0.003
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	1.7578	1.36	113	1.2904	0.200	0.979	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
	Pseudohomophone1	English	Left	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	7.3080	1.93	133	3.7931	< .001	0.012	0.013
					Chinese-English	2.7182	1.93	133	1.4109	0.161	0.959	1.000
			Right	Word	English	4.8584	1.36	133	3.5666	< .001	0.025	0.030
					Spanish-English	8.1055	1.93	133	4.2070	< .001	0.003	0.003
			Right	Word	Chinese-English	0.6348	1.93	133	0.3295	0.742	1.000	1.000
					Pseudohomophone1	3.3691	1.42	133	2.3651	0.020	0.438	0.789
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	9.7412	1.93	133	5.0560	< .001	< .001	< .001

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	3.3204	1.93	133	1.7234	0.087	0.854	1.000
			Left	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-4.5898	1.93	133	-2.3823	0.019	0.425	0.763
			Right	Word	English	-2.4497	1.93	133	-1.2715	0.206	0.981	1.000
			Right	Word	Spanish-English	0.7974	1.93	133	0.5854	0.559	1.000	1.000
			Right	Word	Chinese-English	-6.6733	1.93	133	-3.4637	<.001	0.033	0.039
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	-3.9389	1.93	133	-2.0444	0.043	0.662	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * oLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	-2.4332	1.42	114	1.7081	0.090	0.861	1.000
					Chinese-English	-3.9877	1.93	133	-2.0697	0.040	0.645	1.000
			Right	Word	English	-2.1402	1.93	113	-1.1108	0.269	0.994	1.000
					Spanish-English	-5.3873	1.93	113	-2.7962	0.006	0.019	0.028
		Chinese-English	Right	Word	Chinese-English	-2.0835	1.36	113	-1.5295	0.129	0.929	1.000
					English	-0.6509	1.93	113	-0.3378	0.736	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	-0.6509	1.93	113	-0.3378	0.736	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	-5.3873	1.93	113	-2.7962	0.006	0.019	0.028

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Right	Word	English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	7.0230	1.93	36452	<.001	0.019	0.022
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.6021	1.42	14227	0.673	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	Word	Spanish-English	3.2471	1.93	16854	0.094	0.872	1.000
			-	Right	Word	Chinese-English	-4.2236	1.93	-2.1922	0.030	0.558	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	-1.4893	1.35	-1.1022	0.273	0.994	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	4.8828	1.93	2.5344	0.012	0.328	0.559

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-1.5380	1.193	133	-0.7983	0.426	1.000	1.000
			Right	Word	Chinese-English	-7.4707	1.193	133	-3.8775	<.001	0.009	0.010
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	-4.7364	1.193	133	-2.4583	0.015	0.0375	0.0655
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	1.6357	1.193	133	1.2107	0.229	0.0987	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-4.7851	1.193	133	-2.4836	0.014	0.0359	0.0627
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	2.7343	1.193	133	1.4192	0.158	0.0958	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * oLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
	Pseudohomophone1	English	- Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	9.1064	1.93	13	4.7266	<.001	<.001	<.001
					Chinese-English	2.6856	1.35	13	1.9877	0.049	0.071	1.000
			- Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	6.3721	1.93	13	3.3073	0.001	0.053	0.063
					Chinese-English	-0.0487	1.93	13	-0.0253	0.980	1.000	1.000
		Spanish-English	- Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-6.4209	1.93	13	-3.3326	0.001	0.049	0.059

Post Hoc Comparisons - oLDT Condition * Group

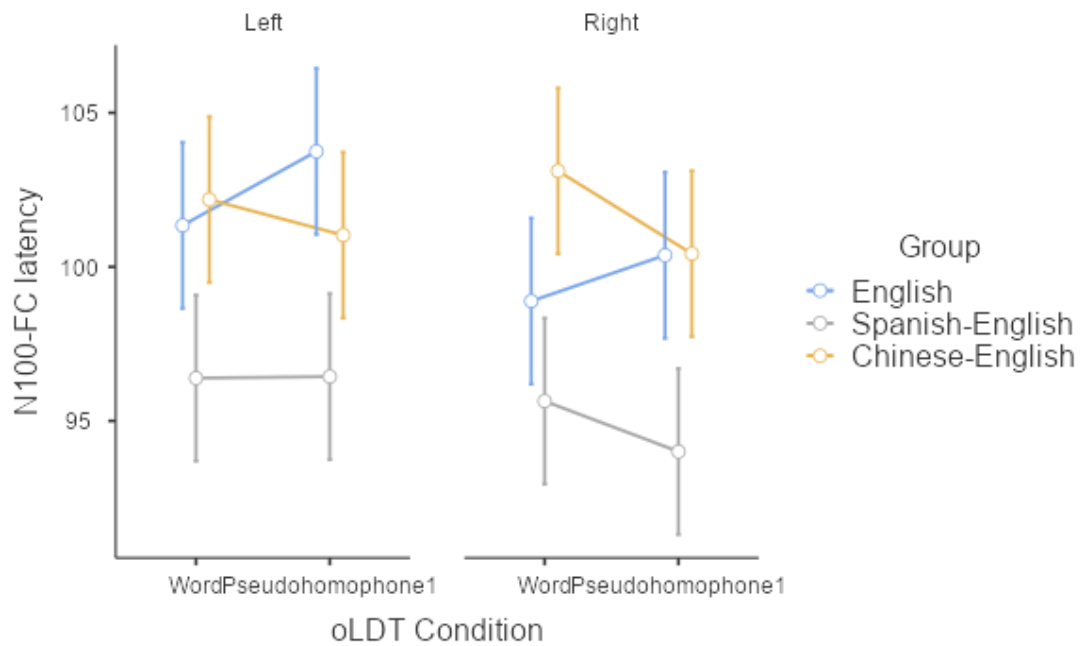
Comparison											
oLDT Condition	Group		oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Word	English	-	Word	Spanish - English	4.102	1.642	77.0	2.497	0.015	0.138	0.117
		-	Word	Chinese-English	-2.531	1.642	77.0	-1.541	0.127	0.639	0.637
		-	Pseudohomophone 1	English	-1.945	0.909	57.0	-2.140	0.037	0.282	0.256
		-	Pseudohomophone 1	Spanish - English	4.895	1.642	77.0	2.980	0.004	0.043	0.039
		-	Pseudohomophone 1	Chinese-English	-0.610	1.642	77.0	-0.372	0.711	0.999	1.000
	Spanish - English	-	Word	Chinese-English	-6.632	1.642	77.0	-4.038	<.001	0.002	0.002
		-	Pseudohomophone 1	English	-6.047	1.642	77.0	-3.682	<.001	0.006	0.005
		-	Pseudohomophone 1	Spanish - English	0.793	0.909	57.0	0.873	0.386	0.951	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - oLDT Condition * Group

Comparison										
oLDT Condition	Group	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Pseudohomophone 1	Chinese-English	- Pseudohomophone 1	Chinese-English	-4.712	1.642	77	-2.869	0.005	0.057	0.048
		- Pseudohomophone 1	English	0.586	1.642	77	0.357	0.722	0.999	1.000
		- Pseudohomophone 1	Spanish-English	7.426	1.642	77	4.521	<.001	<.001	<.001
		- Pseudohomophone 1	Chinese-English	1.921	0.909	57	2.113	0.039	0.295	0.256
	English	- Pseudohomophone 1	Spanish-English	6.840	1.642	77	4.165	<.001	0.001	0.001
		- Pseudohomophone 1	Chinese-English	1.335	1.642	77	0.813	0.419	0.964	1.000
		- Pseudohomophone 1	Chinese-English	-5.505	1.642	77	-3.352	0.001	0.015	0.014
		- Pseudohomophone 1	Spanish-English	-5.505	1.642	77	-3.352	0.001	0.015	0.014
	Spanish-English	- Pseudohomophone 1	Chinese-English	-5.505	1.642	77	-3.352	0.001	0.015	0.014
		- Pseudohomophone 1	Spanish-English	-5.505	1.642	77	-3.352	0.001	0.015	0.014

Estimated Marginal Means

oLDT Condition * Group * Hemisphere



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere	880.445	1	880.445	15.5277	< .001	0.214
Hemisphere * Group	155.134	2	77.567	1.3680	0.263	0.046
Residual	3231.983	57	56.701			
oLDT Condition	21.178	1	21.178	1.0583	0.308	0.018
oLDT Condition * Group	244.835	2	122.418	6.1176	0.004	0.177
Residual	1140.602	57	20.011			
Hemisphere * oLDT Condition	0.301	1	0.301	0.0181	0.893	0.000
Hemisphere * oLDT Condition * Group	21.822	2	10.911	0.6554	0.523	0.022
Residual	948.902	57	16.647			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	3022	2	1511	11.9	< .001	0.294
Residual	7246	57	127			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
NAL50_N170.LeftOP\$Word	0.165	2	57	0.848
NAL50_N170.RightOP\$Word	0.460	2	57	0.634
NAL50_N170.LeftOP\$Pseudohomophone1	0.658	2	57	0.522
NAL50_N170.RightOP\$Pseudohomophone1	2.250	2	57	0.115

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * oLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
Left	Word	English	-	Left	Word	Spanish-English	8.615	2.35	138.6692	< .001	0.017	0.018

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
-			Left	Word	Chinese-English	2.713	2.35	138.2	1.157	0.250	0.991	1.000
					English							
			Left	Pseudohomophone1	English	3.153	1.35	113.0	2.3289	0.022	0.463	0.858
					Spanish-English	7.275	2.35	138.2	3.0988	0.002	0.093	0.115
			Left	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	2.895	2.35	138.2	1.2330	0.220	0.985	1.000
					English							
-			Right	Word	English	3.027	1.92	87.8	1.5808	0.118	0.911	1.000
					Spanish-English	15.409	2.35	138.2	6.5630	<.001	<.001	<.001
			Right	Word	Chinese-English	4.597	2.35	138.2	1.9579	0.052	0.720	1.000
					English							

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * oLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tutkey}	p _{holm}
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	5.643	1.96	92	2.8814	0.005	0.165	0.231
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	12.688	2.35	138	5.4043	<.001	<.001	<.001
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	6.271	2.35	138	2.6710	0.008	0.025	0.373
		-	Left	Word	Chinese-English	-5.901	2.35	138	-2.5135	0.013	0.341	0.563
			Left	Pseudohomophone1	English	-5.462	2.35	138	-2.3263	0.021	0.463	0.858
			Left	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	-1.339	1.35	113	-0.9892	0.325	0.998	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
-			Left	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-5.720	2.35	1382	-2.4363	0.016	0.389	0.677
			Right	Word	English	-5.587	2.35	1382	-2.3798	0.019	0.427	0.766
			Right	Word	Spanish-English	6.794	1.92	878	3.5477	< .001	0.029	0.032
-			Right	Word	Chinese-English	-4.018	2.35	1382	-1.7114	0.089	0.860	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	-2.972	2.35	1382	-1.2657	0.208	0.982	1.000
-			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	4.074	1.96	928	2.0800	0.040	0.638	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tutkey}	p _{holm}
Left	Pseudohomophones	Chinese-English	Right	Pseudohomophones	Chinese-English	-2.344	2.35	138	-0.9983	0.320	0.998	1.000
			Left	Pseudohomophones	English	0.439	2.35	138	0.1872	0.852	1.000	1.000
		Spanish-English	Left	Pseudohomophones	Spanish-English	4.562	2.35	138	1.9431	0.054	0.730	1.000
			Left	Pseudohomophones	Chinese-English	0.181	1.35	113	0.1339	0.894	1.000	1.000
		Right	Right	Word	English	0.314	2.35	138	0.1337	0.894	1.000	1.000
			Right	Word	Spanish-English	12.695	2.35	138	5.4073	<.001	<.001	<.001
	Words	Chinese-English	Right	Word	Chinese-English	-0.000	0.35	138	-0.0000	1.000	1.000	1.000
			Left	Word	Chinese-English	-0.000	0.35	138	-0.0000	1.000	1.000	1.000
		Spanish-English	Right	Word	Spanish-English	0.000	0.35	138	0.0000	1.000	1.000	1.000
			Left	Word	Spanish-English	0.000	0.35	138	0.0000	1.000	1.000	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
		-	Right	Word	Chinese-English	1.883	1.92	87	0.9834	0.328	0.998	1.000
					English							
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	2.930	2.35	138	1.2479	0.214	0.998	1.000
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	9.975	2.35	138	4.2486	< .001	0.002	0.002
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	3.558	1.96	92	1.8165	0.073	0.805	1.000
	Pseudohomophone1	-	Left	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	4.123	2.35	138	1.7559	0.081	0.838	1.000
			Left	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-0.258	2.35	138	-0.1100	0.913	1.000	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tutkey}	p _{holm}
-	Right	Word	English	Word	English	-0.126	1.96	92.8	-0.0641	0.949	1.000	1.000
-	Right	Word	Spanish-English	Word	Spanish-English	12.256	2.35	138.2	5.2201	< .001	< .001	< .001
-	Right	Word	Chinese-English	Word	Chinese-English	1.444	2.35	138.2	0.6150	0.540	1.000	1.000
-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	Pseudohomophone1	English	2.490	1.92	87.8	1.3004	0.197	0.977	1.000
-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	9.535	2.35	138.2	4.0614	< .001	0.004	0.004
-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	3.118	2.35	138.2	1.3281	0.186	0.974	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tutkey}	p _{holm}
		Spanish-English	Left	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-4.381	2.35	138.2	-1.8659	0.064	0.778	1.000
					English	-4.248	2.35	138.2	-1.8094	0.073	0.810	1.000
			Right	Word	Spanish-English	8.133	1.96	92.8	4.1529	< .001	0.004	0.004
					Chinese-English	-2.679	2.35	138.2	-1.1409	0.256	0.992	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	-1.632	2.35	138.2	-0.6952	0.488	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	5.413	1.92	87.8	2.8265	0.006	0.0187	0.0268

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Chinese-English	Pseudohomophone1	-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-1.004	2.35	138.2	-0.4278	0.669	1.00	1.00
		-	Right	Word	English	0.133	2.35	138.2	0.0565	0.955	1.00	1.00
		-	Right	Word	Spanish-English	12.514	2.35	138.2	5.3301	<.001	<.001	<.001
		-	Right	Word	Chinese-English	1.702	1.96	92.8	0.8691	0.387	0.999	1.000
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	2.748	2.35	138.2	1.1706	0.244	0.990	1.000
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	9.794	2.35	138.2	4.1714	<.001	0.003	0.003

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tutkey}	p _{holm}
Right	Word	English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	3.376	1.92	1.7630	0.081	0.833	1.000
			-	Right	Word	Spanish-English	12.381	2.35	13.82	5.2736	<.001	<.001
			-	Right	Word	Chinese-English	1.569	2.35	13.82	0.6685	0.505	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	2.616	1.35	11.30	1.9322	0.056	0.730
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	9.661	2.35	13.82	4.1149	<.001	0.004
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	3.244	2.35	13.82	1.3816	0.169	0.990

Comparison												
Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tutkey}	p _{holm}
		Spanish-English	Right	Word	Chinese-English	-10.812	2.35	138	-4.6051	< .001	< .001	< .001
					English	-9.766	2.35	138	-4.1594	< .001	0.003	0.003
				Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	-2.720	1.35	113	-2.0094	0.047	0.068	1.000
					Chinese-English	-9.138	2.35	138	-3.8920	< .001	0.008	0.008
		Chinese-English	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	1.046	2.35	138	0.4457	0.657	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	8.092	2.35	138	3.4464	< .001	0.035	0.038

Comparison												
He mis pher e	oLDT Condit ion	Gro up	He mis pher e	oLDT Condit ion	Gro up	Me an Diff ere nce	SE	df	t	p	Ptu key	Pho lm
	Pseud ohom ophon e1	En glis h	-	Rig ht	Pseud ohom ophon e1	Chi ne se-En glis h	1.674	1135	1.2366	0.219	0.985	1.000
			-	Rig ht	Pseud ohom ophon e1	Sp ani sh-En glis h	7.045	2382	3.0007	0.003	0.120	0.153
		Sp ani sh-En glis h	-	Rig ht	Pseud ohom ophon e1	Chi ne se-En glis h	0.628	2382	0.2674	0.790	1.000	1.000
			-	Rig ht	Pseud ohom ophon e1	Chi ne se-En glis h	-6.417	2382	-2.7334	0.007	0.022	0.319

Post Hoc Comparisons - oLDT Condition * Group

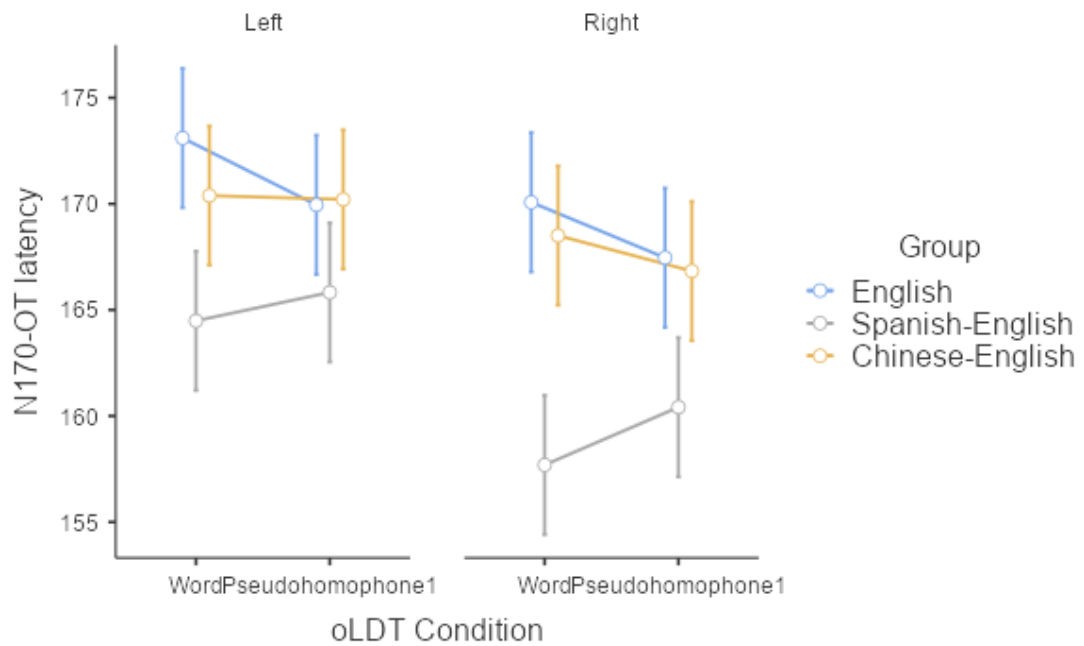
Comparison											
oLDT Condition	Group		oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{holm} m
Word	English	-	Word	Spanish - English	10.498	1.92	74.5	5.4736	< .001	< .001	< .001
		-	Word	Chinese-English	2.141	1.92	74.5	1.1165	0.268	0.873	1.000
		-	Pseudohomophone 1	English	2.884	1.00	57.0	2.8836	0.006	0.059	0.044
		-	Pseudohomophone 1	Spanish - English	8.468	1.92	74.5	4.4153	< .001	< .001	< .001
		-	Pseudohomophone 1	Chinese-English	3.069	1.92	74.5	1.6003	0.114	0.601	0.569
	Spanish - English	-	Word	Chinese-English	-8.357	1.92	74.5	-4.3571	< .001	< .001	< .001
		-	Pseudohomophone 1	English	-7.614	1.92	74.5	-3.9697	< .001	0.002	0.002
		-	Pseudohomophone 1	Spanish - English	-2.030	1.00	57.0	-2.0293	0.047	0.339	0.283

Post Hoc Comparisons - oLDT Condition * Group

Comparison										
oLDT Condition	Group	oLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Pseudohomophone 1	Chinese-English	- Pseudohomophone 1	Chinese-English	-7.429	1.92	74.5	-3.8734	<.001	0.003	0.003
		- Pseudohomophone 1	English	0.743	1.92	74.5	0.3874	0.700	0.999	1.000
		- Pseudohomophone 1	Spanish-English	6.327	1.92	74.5	3.2988	0.001	0.018	0.015
		- Pseudohomophone 1	Chinese-English	0.928	1.00	57.0	0.9275	0.358	0.938	1.000
	English	- Pseudohomophone 1	Spanish-English	5.584	1.92	74.5	2.9114	0.005	0.052	0.043
		- Pseudohomophone 1	Chinese-English	0.185	1.92	74.5	0.0964	0.923	1.000	1.000
		- Pseudohomophone 1	Chinese-English	-5.399	1.92	74.5	-2.8150	0.006	0.066	0.044
		- Pseudohomophone 1	Spanish-English	-5.399	1.92	74.5	-2.8150	0.006	0.066	0.044

Estimated Marginal Means

oLDT Condition * Group * Hemisphere



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere	631.3	1	631.3	26.725	< .001	0.319
Hemisphere * Group	91.0	2	45.5	1.926	0.155	0.063
Residual	1346.4	57	23.6			
pLDT Condition	34.3	1	34.3	0.617	0.436	0.011
pLDT Condition * Group	119.5	2	59.8	1.074	0.348	0.036
Residual	3170.8	57	55.6			
Hemisphere * pLDT Condition	72.9	1	72.9	6.574	0.013	0.103
Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group	32.6	2	16.3	1.472	0.238	0.049
Residual	631.8	57	11.1			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	1482	2	741	5.59	0.006	0.164
Residual	7557	57	133			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
PAL50_P1.LeftO\$Pseudoword	0.345	2	57	0.710
PAL50_P1.RightO\$Pseudoword	0.479	2	57	0.622
PAL50_P1.LeftO\$Pseudohomophone2	1.984	2	57	0.147
PAL50_P1.RightO\$Pseudohomophone2	0.873	2	57	0.423

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Left	Pseudoword	English	-	Left	Pseudoword	Spanish-English	2.36	132	3.4284	<.001	0.037	0.049

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tut} key	p _{holm}
-			Left	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	3.723	2.36	1326	1.572	0.117	0.914	1.000
					English							
			Left	Pseudohomophone2	English	3.357	1.83	788	1.8381	0.070	0.792	1.000
			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	7.190	2.36	1326	3.0457	0.003	0.107	0.151
-			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	2.307	2.36	1326	0.9774	0.330	0.998	1.000
			Right	Pseudoword	English	4.382	1.32	1008	3.3268	0.001	0.053	0.069
			Right	Pseudoword	Spanish-English	11.377	2.36	1326	4.8193	< .001	< .001	< .001
-			Right	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	9.094	2.36	1326	3.8524	< .001	0.010	0.012

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tutkey}	p _{holm}
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	3.504	1.99	98	1.7600	0.082	0.835	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	8.879	2.36	132	3.7610	<.001	0.013	0.016
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	6.897	2.36	132	2.9216	0.004	0.015	0.023
		-	Left	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	-4.370	2.36	132	-1.8512	0.066	0.078	1.000
			Left	Pseudohomophone2	English	-4.736	2.36	132	-2.0063	0.047	0.068	1.000
			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	-0.903	1.83	78	-0.4947	0.622	1.000	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
-			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-5.786	2.36	132.6	-2.4510	0.016	0.380	0.762
					English	-						
			Right	Pseudoword	English	-3.711	2.36	132.6	-1.5720	0.118	0.916	1.000
					Spanish-English	-						
			Right	Pseudoword	Spanish-English	-3.284	1.32	108.8	-2.4927	0.014	0.357	0.715
					Chinese-English	-						
-			Right	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	-1.001	2.36	132.6	-0.4240	0.672	1.000	1.000
					English	-						
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	-4.590	2.36	132.6	-1.9443	0.054	0.729	1.000
					Spanish-English	-						
-			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	-0.785	1.32	98.9	-0.3945	0.694	1.000	1.000
					English	-						

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-1.196	2.36	132.6	-0.5068	0.613	1.000	1.000
			Left	Pseudohomophone2	English	-0.366	2.36	132.6	-0.1552	0.877	1.000	1.000
	Pseudohomophone2	Left	Left	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	3.467	2.36	132.6	1.4685	0.144	0.946	1.000
			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-1.416	1.83	78.8	-0.7753	0.440	1.000	1.000
	Pseudoword	Right	Right	Pseudoword	English	0.659	2.36	132.6	0.2792	0.781	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudoword	Spanish-English	7.654	2.36	132.6	3.2421	0.002	0.064	0.083

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
	Pseudohomophone2	English	-	Right	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	5.371	1.32	4.072	<.001	0.05	0.006
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	-0.220	2.36	-0.0931	0.926	1.00	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	5.155	2.36	2.1838	0.031	0.054	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	3.174	1.99	1.5944	0.114	0.0907	1.000
			-	Left	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	3.833	2.36	1.6236	0.107	0.0897	1.000
		English	-	Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-1.050	2.36	-0.4447	0.657	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudoword	English	1.025	1.99	0.5151	0.608	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	5.371	1.32	4.072	<.001	0.05	0.006
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	-0.220	2.36	-0.0931	0.926	1.00	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	5.155	2.36	2.1838	0.031	0.054	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Right	Pseudoword	Spanish-English	Right	Pseudoword	Spanish-English	8.020	2.36	1326	3.3973	< .001	0.041	0.053
					Chinese-English	5.737	2.36	1326	2.4303	0.016	0.394	0.788
					English	0.147	1.32	108	0.1112	0.912	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	5.522	2.36	1326	2.3390	0.021	0.455	0.958
					Chinese-English	3.540	2.36	1326	1.4996	0.136	0.938	1.000
Spanish-English	Pseudoword	Spanish-English	Left	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	-4.883	2.36	1326	-2.0683	0.041	0.646	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
He mis pher e	pLDT Condit ion	Gro up	He mis pher e	pLDT Condit ion	Gro up	Me an Diff ere nce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu} key	p _{ho} lm
-			Rig ht	Pseud oword	En glis h	- 2.8 08	2. 3 6	13 2. 6	- 1. 18 93	0. 23 6	0. 98 9	1. 00 0
					Sp ani sh- En glis h	4.1 87	1. 9 9	98 .0	2. 10 34	0. 03 8	0. 62 2	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pseud oword	Chi ne se- En glis h	1.9 04	2. 3 6	13 2. 6	0. 80 67	0. 42 1	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Pseud ohom ophon e2	- 3.6 86	2. 3 6	13 2. 6	- 1. 56 16	0. 12 1	0. 92 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pseud ohom ophon e2	Sp ani sh- En glis h	1.6 89	1. 3 2	10 0. 8	1. 28 20	0. 20 3	0. 98 0	1. 00 0
					Chi ne se- En glis h	- 0.2 93	2. 3 6	13 2. 6	- 0. 12 41	0. 90 1	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tutkey}	p _{holm}
		Chinese-English	-	Right	Pseudoword	English	2.075	2.36	132.6	0.8790	0.381	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudoword	Spanish-English	9.070	2.36	132.6	3.8420	<.001	0.002
			-	Right	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	6.787	1.99	98.0	3.4095	<.001	0.005
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	1.196	2.36	132.6	0.5068	0.613	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	6.571	2.36	132.6	2.7837	0.006	0.019
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	4.590	1.32	108.8	3.4843	<.001	0.004

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison													
He mis pher e	pLDT Condit ion	Gro up		He mis pher e	pLDT Condit ion	Gro up	Me an Diff ere nce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
Rig ht	Pseud oword	En glis h	-	Rig ht	Pseud oword	Sp ani sh- En glis h	6.9 95	2. 3 6	13 2. 6	2. 96 29	0. 00 4	0. 13 2	0. 19 1
			-	Rig ht	Pseud oword	Chi ne se- En glis h	4.7 12	2. 3 6	13 2. 6	1. 99 60	0. 04 8	0. 69 5	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Pseud ohom ophon e2	En glis h	- 0.8 79	1. 8 3	78 .8	- 0. 48 12	0. 63 2	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Pseud ohom ophon e2	Sp ani sh- En glis h	4.4 96	2. 3 6	13 2. 6	1. 90 46	0. 05 9	0. 75 4	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Pseud ohom ophon e2	Chi ne se- En glis h	2.5 15	2. 3 6	13 2. 6	1. 06 52	0. 28 9	0. 99 6	1. 00 0
		Sp ani sh- En glis h	-	Rig ht	Pseud oword	Chi ne se- En glis h	- 2.2 83	2. 3 6	13 2. 6	- 0. 96 70	0. 33 5	0. 99 8	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
He mis pher e	pLDT Condit ion	Gro up	He mis pher e	pLDT Condit ion	Gro up	Me an Diff ere nce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu} key	p _{ho} lm
		-	Rig ht	Pseud ohom ophon e2	En glis h	- 7.8 73	2. 3 6	13 2. 6	- 3. 33 52	0. 00 1	0. 04 9	0. 06 3
			Rig ht	Pseud ohom ophon e2	Sp ani sh- En glis h	- 2.4 98	1. 8 3	78 .8	- 1. 36 79	0. 17 5	0. 96 6	1. 00 0
		Chi ne se- En glis h	Rig ht	Pseud ohom ophon e2	Chi ne se- En glis h	- 4.4 80	2. 3 6	13 2. 6	- 1. 89 77	0. 06 0	0. 75 9	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pseud ohom ophon e2	En glis h	- 5.5 91	2. 3 6	13 2. 6	- 2. 36 82	0. 01 9	0. 43 5	0. 90 8
		-	Rig ht	Pseud ohom ophon e2	Sp ani sh- En glis h	- 0.2 16	2. 3 6	13 2. 6	- 0. 09 13	0. 92 7	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pseud ohom ophon e2	Chi ne se- En glis h	- 2.1 97	1. 8 3	78 .8	- 1. 20 30	0. 23 3	0. 98 7	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

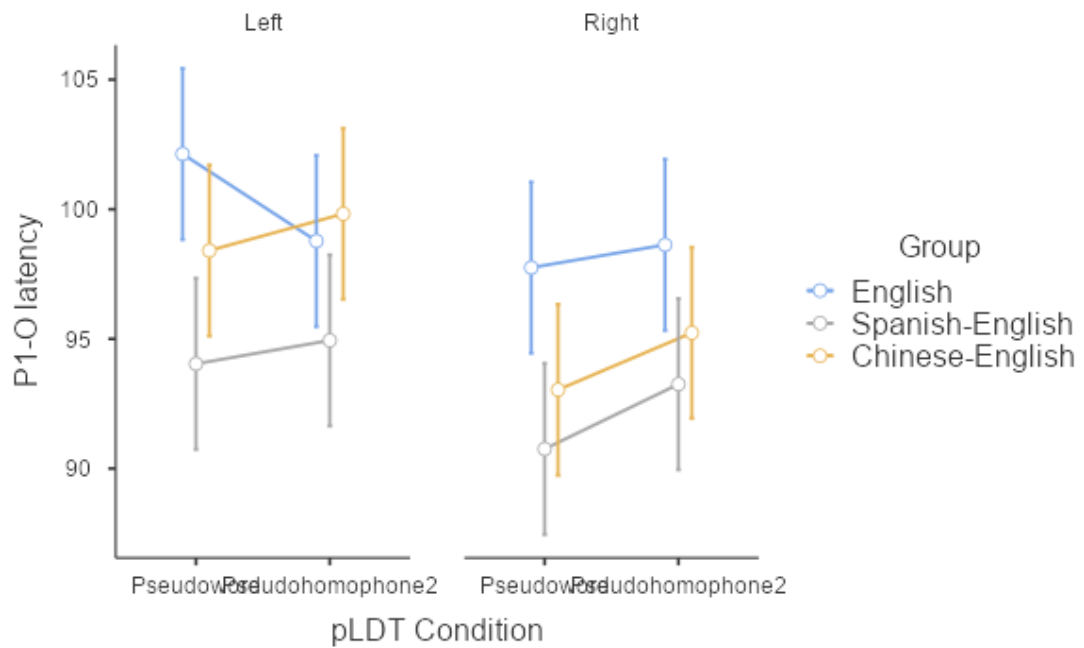
Comparison													
He mis pher e	pLDT Condit ion	Gro up		He mis pher e	pLDT Condit ion	Gro up	Me an Diff ere nce	SE	df	t	p	p _{Tu key}	p _{Ho lm}
	Pseud ohom ophon e2	En glis h	-	Rig ht	Pseud ohom ophon e2	Sp ani sh- En glis h	5.3 75	2. 3 6	13 2. 6	2. 27 69	0. 02 4	0. 49 8	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Pseud ohom ophon e2	Chi ne se- En glis h	3.3 94	2. 3 6	13 2. 6	1. 43 75	0. 15 3	0. 95 4	1. 00 0
		Sp ani sh- En glis h	-	Rig ht	Pseud ohom ophon e2	Chi ne se- En glis h	- 1.9 82	2. 3 6	13 2. 6	- 0. 83 94	0. 40 3	0. 99 9	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Group

Comparison									
Group	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{Tukey}	p _{Holm}	
English	- Spanish-English	6.07	1.82	57.0	3.34	0.001	0.004	0.004	
	- Chinese-English	2.69	1.82	57.0	1.48	0.144	0.308	0.144	
Spanish-English	- Chinese-English	-3.38	1.82	57.0	-1.86	0.069	0.161	0.137	

Estimated Marginal Means

pLDT Condition * Group * Hemisphere



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere	833.02	1	833.02	21.785	< .001	0.277
Hemisphere * Group	16.11	2	8.06	0.211	0.811	0.007
Residual	2179.54	57	38.24			
pLDT Condition	23.39	1	23.39	0.801	0.374	0.014
pLDT Condition * Group	77.46	2	38.73	1.327	0.273	0.044
Residual	1663.43	57	29.18			
Hemisphere * pLDT Condition	53.34	1	53.34	3.910	0.053	0.064
Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group	5.68	2	2.84	0.208	0.813	0.007
Residual	777.58	57	13.64			

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
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Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	623	2	311.5	4.92	0.011	0.147
Residual	3606	57	63.3			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
PAL50_P1.LeftOP\$Pseudoword	0.498	2	57	0.610
PAL50_P1.RightOP\$Pseudoword	0.853	2	57	0.431
PAL50_P1.LeftOP\$Pseudohomophone2	0.933	2	57	0.399
PAL50_P1.RightOP\$Pseudohomophone2	0.831	2	57	0.441

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison													
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group		Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Left	Pseudoword	English	-	Left	Pseudoword	Spanish-English	3.5715	1.90	1826	1.8803	0.062	0.770	1.000
						Chinese-English	3.4250	1.90	1826	1.8031	0.073	0.814	1.000
						English	1.3742	1.46	1007	0.9391	0.350	0.999	1.000
						Spanish-English	4.8132	1.90	1826	2.5339	0.012	0.326	0.008
						Chinese-English	1.7649	1.90	1826	0.9291	0.354	0.999	1.000
						English	4.8830	1.46	931	3.0318	0.003	0.116	0.179

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Spanish-English	Pseudoword	Right	Right	Pseudoword	Spanish-English	8.9427	1.90	186	4.7079	< .001	< .001	< .001
					Chinese-English	7.1778	1.90	186	3.7788	< .001	0.011	0.013
					English	3.6203	1.84	1120	1.9718	0.051	0.711	1.000
					Spanish-English	8.2938	1.90	186	4.3664	< .001	0.001	0.001
					Chinese-English	4.3876	1.90	186	2.3099	0.022	0.473	1.000
	Pseudohomophone2	Right	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	8.2938	1.90	186	4.3664	< .001	0.001	0.001
					Chinese-English	4.3876	1.90	186	2.3099	0.022	0.473	1.000
					English	3.6203	1.84	1120	1.9718	0.051	0.711	1.000
					Spanish-English	8.2938	1.90	186	4.3664	< .001	0.001	0.001
					Chinese-English	4.3876	1.90	186	2.3099	0.022	0.473	1.000
	Pseudoword	Left	Left	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	-0.1465	1.90	186	-0.0771	0.939	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
He mis pher e	pLDT Condit ion	Gro up	He mis pher e	pLDT Condit ion	Gro up	Me an Diff ere nce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu} key	p _{ho} lm
-			Left	Pseud ohom ophon e2	En glis h	- 2.1 97 3	1. 9 0	18 2. 6	- 1. 15 68	0. 24 9	0. 99 1	1. 00 0
				Pseud ohom ophon e2	Sp ani sh- En glis h	1.2 41 6	1. 4 6	10 0. 7	0. 84 85	0. 39 8	0. 99 9	1. 00 0
			Left	Pseud ohom ophon e2	Chi ne se- En glis h	- 1.8 06 6	1. 9 0	18 2. 6	- 0. 95 11	0. 34 3	0. 99 8	1. 00 0
				Pseud oword	En glis h	1.3 11 5	1. 9 0	18 2. 6	0. 69 04	0. 49 1	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pseud oword	Sp ani sh- En glis h	5.3 71 1	1. 6 1	93 . 1	3. 33 49	0. 00 1	0. 05 3	0. 07 2
				Pseud oword	Chi ne se- En glis h	3.6 06 3	1. 9 0	18 2. 6	1. 89 86	0. 05 9	0. 75 9	1. 00 0
-			Rig ht	Pseud ohom ophon e2	En glis h	0.0 48 8	1. 9 0	18 2. 6	0. 02 57	0. 98 0	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	4.7223	1.84	1120	2.5720	0.011	0.308	0.594
					Chinese-English	0.8161	1.90	1826	0.4296	0.668	1.000	1.000
		Chinese-English	Left	Pseudohomophone2	English	-2.0508	1.90	1826	-1.0797	0.282	0.995	1.000
					Spanish-English	1.3881	1.90	1826	0.7308	0.466	1.000	1.000
			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-1.6601	1.96	1071	-1.1345	0.259	0.992	1.000
					English	1.4580	1.90	1826	0.7676	0.444	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Right	Pseudoword	English	Right	Pseudoword	Spanish-English	5.5176	1.90	1826	2.9048	0.004	0.148	0.227
					Chinese-English	3.7528	1.61	93	2.3301	0.022	0.463	1.000
					English	0.1953	1.90	1826	0.1028	0.918	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	4.8688	1.90	1826	2.5632	0.011	0.309	0.592
					Chinese-English	0.9626	1.84	1120	0.5243	0.601	1.000	1.000
	Pseudohomophone2	English	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	3.4389	1.90	1826	1.8104	0.072	0.810	1.000
					Chinese-English	0.9626	1.84	1120	0.5243	0.601	1.000	1.000
					English	0.1953	1.90	1826	0.1028	0.918	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	4.8688	1.90	1826	2.5632	0.011	0.309	0.592
					Chinese-English	0.9626	1.84	1120	0.5243	0.601	1.000	1.000
Left	Pseudohomophone2	English	Left	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	3.4389	1.90	1826	1.8104	0.072	0.810	1.000
					Chinese-English	0.9626	1.84	1120	0.5243	0.601	1.000	1.000
					English	0.1953	1.90	1826	0.1028	0.918	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	4.8688	1.90	1826	2.5632	0.011	0.309	0.592
					Chinese-English	0.9626	1.84	1120	0.5243	0.601	1.000	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.397	1.90	1826	0.2057	0.837	1.000	1.000
					English							
			Right	Pseudoword	English	3.508	1.84	1120	1.9111	0.059	0.750	1.000
			Right	Pseudoword	Spanish-English	7.5684	1.90	1826	3.9845	< .001	0.005	0.006
			Right	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	5.8036	1.90	1826	3.0553	0.003	0.0102	0.0150
-			Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	2.2461	1.96	931	1.3946	0.166	0.962	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	6.9196	1.90	1826	3.6429	< .001	0.008	0.021
-			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	3.0134	1.90	1826	1.5864	0.114	0.912	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
		Spanish-English	Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-3.0482	1.90	1826	-1.6048	0.110	0.905	1.000
				Pseudoword	English	0.0698	1.90	1826	0.0368	0.971	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudoword	Spanish-English	4.1295	1.84	1120	2.2491	0.026	0.058	1.000
				Pseudoword	Chinese-English	2.3647	1.90	1826	1.2449	0.215	0.984	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	-1.1928	1.90	1826	-0.6280	0.531	1.000	1.000
				Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	3.4807	1.61	931	2.1611	0.033	0.051	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.4255	1.90	1826	-0.2240	0.823	1.000	1.000
				Pseudohomophone2	English							

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison													
He mis pher e	pLDT Condit ion	Gro up	He mis pher e	pLDT Condit ion	Gro up	Me an Diff ere nce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu} key	p _{ho} lm	
		Chi ne se-En glis h	-	Rig ht	Pseud oword	En glis h	3.1 18 1	1. 9 0	18 2. 6	1. 64 15	0. 10 2	0. 89 1	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Pseud oword	Sp ani sh-En glis h	7.1 77 7	1. 9 0	18 2. 6	3. 77 88	< . 00 1	0. 01 1	0. 01 3
			-	Rig ht	Pseud oword	Chi ne se-En glis h	5.4 12 9	1. 8 4	11 2. 0	2. 94 82	0. 00 4	0. 13 9	0. 21 8
			-	Rig ht	Pseud ohom ophon e2	En glis h	1.8 55 4	1. 9 0	18 2. 6	0. 97 68	0. 33 0	0. 99 8	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Pseud ohom ophon e2	Sp ani sh-En glis h	6.5 28 9	1. 9 0	18 2. 6	3. 43 72	< . 00 1	0. 03 4	0. 04 4
			-	Rig ht	Pseud ohom ophon e2	Chi ne se-En glis h	2.6 22 7	1. 6 1	93 .1	1. 62 84	0. 10 7	0. 89 4	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison													
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group		Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tutkey}	p _{holm}
Right	Pseudoword	English	-	Right	Pseudoword	Spanish-English	4.0597	1.90	1826	2.1372	0.034	0.057	1.000
						Chinese-English	2.2948	1.90	1826	1.2081	0.229	0.988	1.000
						English	-1.2627	1.46	107	-0.8629	0.390	0.999	1.000
						English	3.4109	1.90	1826	1.7957	0.074	0.818	1.000
						Chinese-English	-0.4953	1.90	1826	-0.2608	0.795	1.000	1.000
		Spanish-English	-	Right	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	-1.7648	1.90	1826	-0.9291	0.354	0.999	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
He mis pher e	pLDT Condit ion	Gro up	He mis pher e	pLDT Condit ion	Gro up	Me an Diff ere nce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu} key	p _{ho} lm
		-	Rig ht	Pseud ohom ophon e2	En glis h	- 5.3 22 3	1. 9 0	18 2. 6	- 2. 80 20	0. 00 6	0. 18 8	0. 30 4
			Rig ht	Pseud ohom ophon e2	Sp ani sh- En glis h	- 0.6 48 8	1. 4 6	10 0. 7	- 0. 44 34	0. 65 8	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
		Chi ne se- En glis h	Rig ht	Pseud ohom ophon e2	Chi ne se- En glis h	- 4.5 55 0	1. 9 0	18 2. 6	- 2. 39 80	0. 01 7	0. 41 3	0. 85 7
			Rig ht	Pseud ohom ophon e2	En glis h	- 3.5 57 5	1. 9 0	18 2. 6	- 1. 87 29	0. 06 3	0. 77 4	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pseud ohom ophon e2	Sp ani sh- En glis h	1.1 16 0	1. 9 0	18 2. 6	0. 58 75	0. 55 8	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pseud ohom ophon e2	Chi ne se- En glis h	- 2.7 90 2	1. 4 6	10 0. 7	- 1. 90 68	0. 05 9	0. 75 2	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

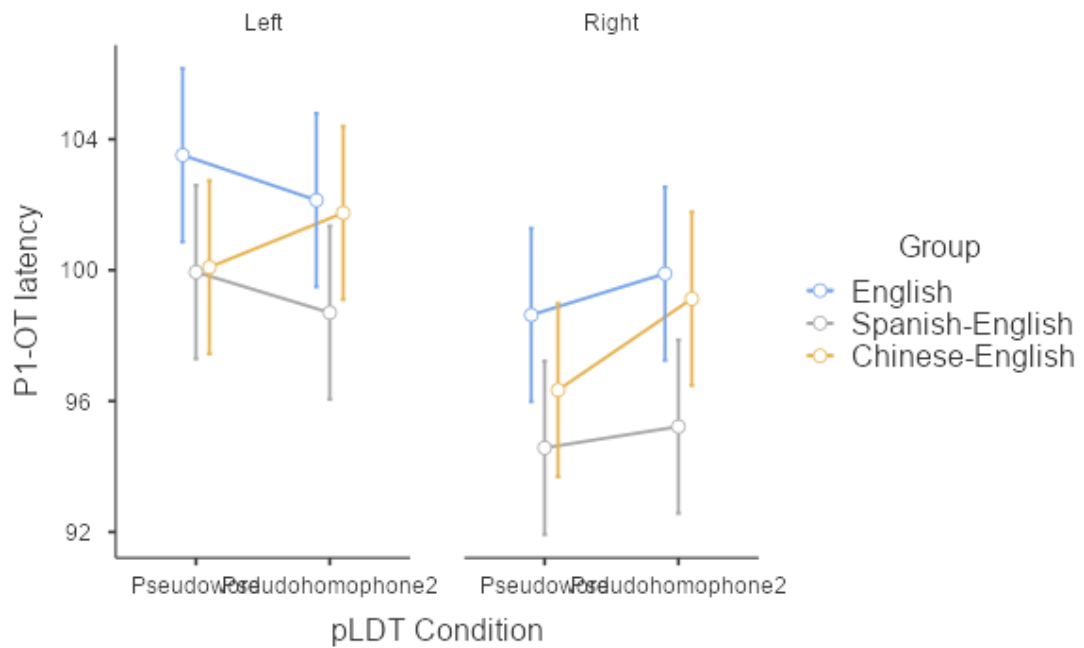
Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{Tukey}	p _{Holm}
	Pseudohomophone2	English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	4.6735	1.90	182.4604	2.015	0.0372	0.0740
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.7673	1.90	182.4040	0.687	0.1000	0.1000
		Spanish-English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-3.9062	1.90	182.20565	-2.0565	0.041	0.0654

Post Hoc Comparisons - Group

Comparison									
Group	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{Tukey}	p _{Holm}	
English	- Spanish-English	3.94	1.26	57.0	3.13	0.003	0.008	0.008	
	- Chinese-English	1.72	1.26	57.0	1.37	0.177	0.365	0.177	
Spanish-English	- Chinese-English	-2.22	1.26	57.0	-1.76	0.083	0.191	0.167	

Estimated Marginal Means

pLDT Condition * Group * Hemisphere



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere	111.9261	1	111.9261	3.62228	0.062	0.060
Hemisphere * Group	165.3794	2	82.6897	2.67610	0.077	0.086
Residual	1761.2618	57	30.8993			
pLDT Condition	65.6042	1	65.6042	1.86936	0.177	0.032
pLDT Condition * Group	17.7939	2	8.8969	0.25351	0.777	0.009
Residual	2000.3824	57	35.0944			
Hemisphere * pLDT Condition	0.0585	1	0.0585	0.00208	0.964	0.000
Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group	294.8881	2	147.4441	5.24444	0.008	0.155
Residual	1602.5197	57	28.1144			

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
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Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	637	2	318.6	3.85	0.027	0.119
Residual	4719	57	82.8			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
NAL50_P1.LeftFC\$Pseudoword	2.076	2	57	0.135
NAL50_P1.RightFC\$Pseudoword	0.402	2	57	0.671
NAL50_P1.LeftFC\$Pseudohomophone2	0.198	2	57	0.821
NAL50_P1.RightFC\$Pseudohomophone2	4.683	2	57	0.013

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison																									
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group		Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}												
Left	Pseudoword	English	-	Left	Pseudoword	Spanish-English	0.9685	2.10	181	0.46052	0.646	1.000	1.000												
						-	Left	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	-3.9631	2.10	181	-1.88451	0.061	0.767	1.000									
									-	Left	Pseudohomophone2	English	-3.7515	1.78	113	-2.11026	0.037	0.617	1.000						
												-	Left	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	0.3663	2.10	181	0.17417	0.862	1.000	1.000			
															-	Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-2.8400	2.10	181	-1.35046	0.179	0.971	1.000
																		-	Right	Pseudoword	English	-3.3691	1.78	113	-1.96136

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
			Right	Pseudoword	Spanish-English	2.2379	2.10	181	1.064	0.289	0.996	1.000
					Chinese-English	2.1403	2.10	181	1.017	0.310	0.997	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	-1.8716	1.082	114	-1.030	0.305	0.997	1.000
					Spanish-English	2.1566	2.10	181	1.025	0.306	0.997	1.000
		Spanish-English	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-2.3192	2.10	181	-1.102	0.272	0.994	1.000
					Chinese	-4.9316	2.10	181	-2.345	0.020	0.449	0.000
			Left	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
					Chinese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-			Left	Pseudohomophone2	English	-4.7200	2.10	181	-2.2443	0.026	0.520	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.6022	1.78	113	-0.3373	0.735	1.000	1.000
			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-3.8085	2.10	181	-1.81098	0.072	0.810	1.000
					English	-4.3376	2.10	181	-2.06259	0.041	0.650	1.000
			Right	Pseudoword	Spanish-English	1.2695	1.72	114	0.73904	0.461	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	1.1719	2.10	181	0.55723	0.578	1.000	1.000
-			Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	-2.8401	2.10	181	-1.35051	0.179	0.971	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
		Chinese-English	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	1.1882	1.82	114	0.65410	0.514	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-3.2877	2.10	181	-1.5633	0.120	0.920	1.000
			Left	Pseudohomophone2	English	0.2116	2.10	181	0.10060	0.920	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	4.3294	2.10	181	2.05868	0.041	0.653	1.000
					Chinese-English	1.1231	1.78	113	0.63174	0.529	1.000	1.000
		English	Right	Pseudoword	English	0.5940	2.10	181	0.28244	0.778	1.000	1.000
			Left	Pseudohomophone2								

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Left	Pseudoword	English	Right	Pseudoword	Spanish-English	6.2011	2.10	181	2.948	0.004	0.133	0.235
					Chinese-English	6.1034	1.72	114	3.553	<.001	0.026	0.037
					English	2.0915	2.10	181	0.994	0.321	0.998	1.000
					Spanish-English	6.1198	2.10	181	2.910	0.004	0.146	0.260
					Chinese-English	1.6439	1.82	114	0.904	0.367	0.999	1.000
	Pseudohomophone2	English	Left	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	4.1178	2.10	181	1.958	0.052	0.721	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.9115	2.10	181	0.433	0.665	1.000	1.000
					English							
			Right	Pseudoword	English	0.3824	1.82	114	0.210	0.834	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudoword	Spanish-English	5.9895	2.10	181	2.848	0.005	0.169	0.309
			Right	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	5.8919	2.10	181	2.801	0.006	0.188	0.344
-			Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	1.8799	1.72	114	1.094	0.276	0.994	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	5.9082	2.10	181	2.809	0.006	0.185	0.341
-			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	1.4323	2.10	181	0.681	0.497	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
		Spanish-English	Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-3.2063	2.10	181	-1.52463	0.129	0.932	1.000
					English	-3.7354	2.10	181	-1.77624	0.077	0.829	1.000
			Right	Pseudoword	Spanish-English	1.8717	1.82	1437	1.03037	0.305	0.997	1.000
					Chinese-English	1.7740	2.10	181	0.84358	0.400	0.999	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	-2.2379	2.10	181	-1.06416	0.289	0.996	1.000
					Spanish-English	1.7904	1.72	1427	1.04227	0.299	0.996	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Left	Pseudohomophones	Chinese-English	Right	Pseudohomophones	Chinese-English	-2.6855	2.10	181	-1.27698	0.203	0.981	1.000
					English	-0.5291	2.10	181	-0.25161	0.802	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	5.0780	2.10	181	2.4164	0.017	0.402	0.921
					Chinese-English	4.9803	1.82	147	2.74171	0.007	0.220	0.426
					English	0.9684	2.10	181	0.46047	0.646	1.000	1.000
	Pseudohomophones	English	Right	Pseudohomophones	Spanish-English	4.9967	2.10	181	2.37598	0.019	0.428	1.000
					English	-0.5291	2.10	181	-0.25161	0.802	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	5.0780	2.10	181	2.4164	0.017	0.402	0.921
					Chinese-English	4.9803	1.82	147	2.74171	0.007	0.220	0.426
					English	0.9684	2.10	181	0.46047	0.646	1.000	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Right	Pseudoword	English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.5208	1.72	114	0.303	0.762	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudoword	Spanish-English	5.6071	2.10	118	2.6624	0.008	0.025
			-	Right	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	5.5095	2.10	118	2.619	0.010	0.027
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	1.4975	1.78	113	0.842	0.401	0.999
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	5.5258	2.10	118	2.627	0.009	0.027
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	1.0499	2.10	118	0.499	0.618	1.000

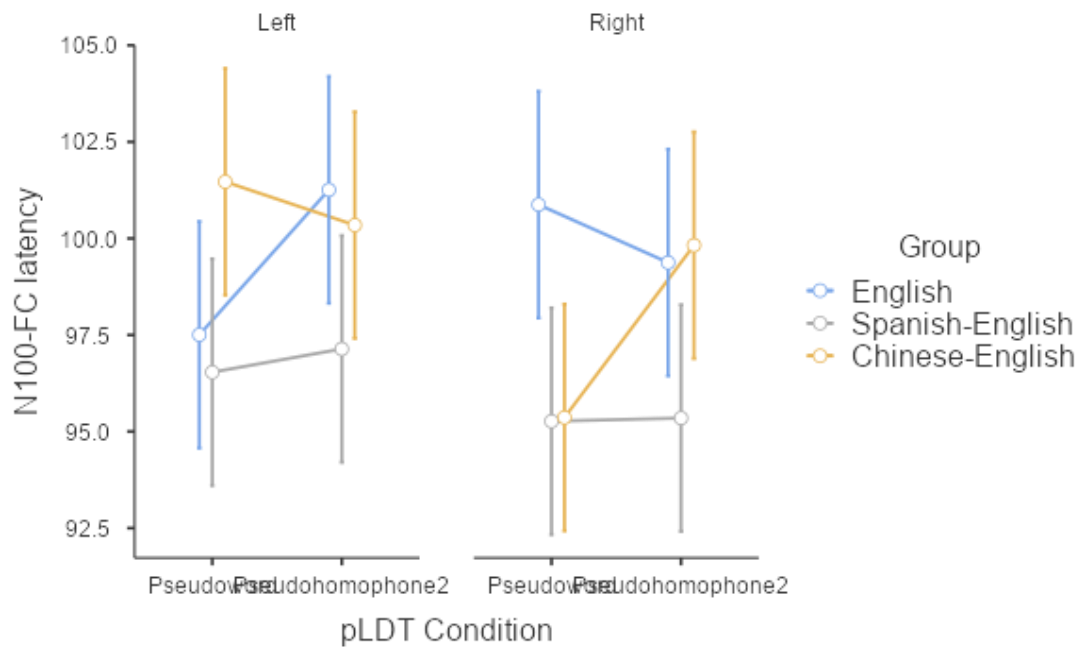
Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
		Spanish-English	Right	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	-0.0976	2.10	181	-0.04642	0.963	1.000	1.000
					English	-4.1096	2.1181	181	-1.95416	0.052	0.723	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	-0.0813	1.78	13	-0.04573	0.964	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-4.5571	2.10	181	-2.16698	0.032	0.576	1.000
		Chinese-English	Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	-4.0120	2.10	181	-1.90774	0.058	0.753	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.0163	2.10	181	0.00776	0.994	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	0.0163	2.10	181	0.00776	0.994	1.000	1.000
					English	-4.0120	2.10	181	-1.90774	0.058	0.753	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	Phi
Left	Pseudohomophone2	English	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-4.4595	1.78	113	-2.50850	0.014	0.346	0.759
					Spanish-English	-4.4758	2.10	113	-2.12832	0.035	0.603	1.000
		Spanish-English	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.4476	2.10	113	-0.21282	0.832	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.4758	2.10	113	-0.22832	0.825	1.000	1.000
Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	4.0283	2.10	118	1.91550	0.057	0.748	1.000
					Chinese-English	-	2.10	118	-0.21282	0.832	1.000	1.000
		Spanish-English	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-	2.10	113	-	0.832	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	-	2.10	113	-	0.832	1.000	1.000

Estimated Marginal Means

pLDT Condition * Group * Hemisphere



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere	1352.592	1	1352.592	21.9934	< .001	0.278
Hemisphere * Group	171.981	2	85.990	1.3982	0.255	0.047
Residual	3505.500	57	61.500			
pLDT Condition	79.800	1	79.800	2.9638	0.091	0.049
pLDT Condition * Group	104.181	2	52.091	1.9346	0.154	0.064
Residual	1534.750	57	26.925			
Hemisphere * pLDT Condition	0.876	1	0.876	0.0374	0.847	0.001
Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group	36.569	2	18.285	0.7797	0.463	0.027
Residual	1336.707	57	23.451			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	1879	2	939	6.26	0.003	0.180
Residual	8550	57	150			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
NAL50_N170.LeftOP\$Pseudoword	4.45479	2	57	0.016
NAL50_N170.RightOP\$Pseudoword	1.38031	2	57	0.260
NAL50_N170.LeftOP\$Pseudohomophone2	0.00633	2	57	0.994
NAL50_N170.RightOP\$Pseudohomophone2	3.13537	2	57	0.051

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Left	Pseudoword	English	-	Left	Pseudoword	Spanish-English	7.149	2.56	14.7807	0.006	0.200	0.314

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tut} key	p _{holm}
-			Left	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	4.1573	2.56	149	1.6248	0.106	0.897	1.000
					English							
			Left	Pseudohomophone2	English	1.1021	1.59	115	0.6944	0.489	1.000	1.000
			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	5.6640	2.56	149	2.2136	0.028	0.0543	1.000
-			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	1.4089	2.56	149	0.5507	0.583	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudoword	English	5.9360	2.06	950	2.8802	0.005	0.0165	0.0255
			Right	Pseudoword	Spanish-English	14.3344	2.56	149	5.6023	< .001	< .001	< .001
-			Right	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	5.6082	2.56	149	2.1919	0.030	0.0558	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tutkey}	p _{holm}
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	6.2012	2.10	98	2.9492	0.004	0.140	0.211
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	11.0979	2.56	141	4.3373	<.001	0.002	0.002
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	4.7573	2.56	141	1.8593	0.065	0.782	1.000
		-	Left	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	-2.9577	2.56	141	-1.1559	0.250	0.991	1.000
			Left	Pseudohomophone2	English	-6.0129	2.56	141	-2.3500	0.020	0.447	0.927
			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	-1.4510	1.59	113	-0.9142	0.363	0.999	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-5.7060	2.56	149	-2.2301	0.027	0.531	1.000
					English	-						
			Right	Pseudoword	English	-1.1789	2.56	149	-0.4607	0.646	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	7.2195	2.06	950	3.5030	<.001	0.032	0.040
			Right	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	-1.5067	2.56	149	-0.5889	0.557	1.000	1.000
					English	-						
-			Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	-0.9138	2.56	149	-0.3571	0.722	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	3.9829	2.10	989	1.8942	0.061	0.760	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tutkey}	p _{holm}
Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-2.3576	2.56	149	-0.9214	0.358	0.999	1.000
			Left	Pseudohomophone2	English	-3.0552	2.56	149	-1.1941	0.234	0.989	1.000
	Pseudohomophone2	Left	Left	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	1.5067	2.56	149	0.5889	0.557	1.000	1.000
			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-2.7483	1.59	115	-1.7317	0.086	0.850	1.000
	Pseudoword	Right	Right	Pseudoword	English	1.7788	2.56	149	0.6952	0.488	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudoword	Spanish-English	10.1772	2.56	149	3.9775	<.001	0.006	0.007

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tutkey}	p _{holm}
	Pseudohomophone2	English	-	Right	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	1.4510	2.06	95.7040	0.0483	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	2.0439	2.56	141.7988	0.0426	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	6.9406	2.56	141.7126	2.008	0.0231	0.0375
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.6001	2.10	98.2854	0.0776	1.000	1.000
		English	-	Left	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	4.5619	2.56	141.7829	1.0077	0.085	1.000
			-	Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.3069	2.56	141.1199	0.0905	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudoword	English	4.8340	2.10	98.2990	2.024	0.0484	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	1.4510	2.06	95.7040	0.0483	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	2.0439	2.56	141.7988	0.0426	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	6.9406	2.56	141.7126	2.008	0.0231	0.0375

Comparison														
He mis pher e	pLDT Condit ion	Gro up	He mis pher e	pLDT Condit ion	Gro up	Me an Diff ere nce	SE	df	t	p	p _t u key	p _h o lm		
					Sp ani sh- En glis h	13. 232 4	2. 5 6	14 1. 9	5. 17 16	< . 00 1	< . 00 1	< . 00 1		
					Chi ne se- En glis h	4.5 062	2. 5 6	14 1. 9	1. 76 11	0. 08 0	0. 83 6	1. 00 0		
					En glis h	5.0 991	2. 0 6	95 .0	2. 47 41	0. 01 5	0. 36 9	0. 71 1		
					Sp ani sh- En glis h	9.9 958	2. 5 6	14 1. 9	3. 90 66	< . 00 1	0. 00 8	0. 00 9		
					Chi ne se- En glis h	3.6 553	2. 5 6	14 1. 9	1. 42 86	0. 15 5	0. 95 6	1. 00 0		
		Sp ani sh- En glis h		Left		Pseud ohom ophon e2	- 4.2 551	2. 5 6	14 1. 9	- 1. 66 30	0. 09 9	0. 88 2	1. 00 0	
						En glis h	0.2 720	2. 5 6	14 1. 9	0. 10 63	0. 91 5	1. 00 0	1. 00 0	

Comparison												
He mis pher e	pLDT Condit ion	Gro up	He mis pher e	pLDT Condit ion	Gro up	Me an Diff ere nce	SE	df	t	p	p _t _u key	p _h o lm
		-	Rig ht	Pseud oword	Sp ani sh- En glis h	8.6 704	2. 1 0	98 .9	4. 12 35	< . 00 1	0. 00 4	0. 00 5
					-							
			Rig ht	Pseud oword	Chi ne se- En glis h	- 0.0 558	2. 5 6	14 1. 9	- 0. 02 18	0. 98 3	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					-							
			Rig ht	Pseud ohom ophon e2	En glis h	0.5 372	2. 5 6	14 1. 9	0. 20 99	0. 83 4	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
		-										
		-	Rig ht	Pseud ohom ophon e2	Sp ani sh- En glis h	5.4 339	2. 0 6	95 .0	2. 63 66	0. 01 0	0. 27 5	0. 47 9
					-							
					Rig ht	Pseud ohom ophon e2	Chi ne se- En glis h	- 0.9 067	2. 5 6	14 1. 9	- 0. 35 44	0. 72 4
		-										
Chi ne se- En glis h	-	Rig ht	Pseud oword	En glis h	4.5 271	2. 5 6	14 1. 9	1. 76 93	0. 07 9	0. 83 2	1. 00 0	
				-								

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Right	Pseudoword	English	-	Right	Pseudoword	Spanish-English	12.9255	2.56	141.0516	< .001	< .001	< .001
			-	Right	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	4.1993	2.10	98.971	0.049	0.694	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	4.7922	2.56	141.0529	0.063	0.774	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	9.6889	2.56	141.0567	< .001	0.012	0.013
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	3.3484	2.06	95.047	0.108	0.896	1.000
Right	Pseudoword	English	-	Right	Pseudoword	Spanish-English	8.3984	2.56	141.0523	0.001	0.056	0.071

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
Right	Pseudoword	- Chinese-English	Right	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	-0.3278	2.56	149	-0.1281	0.898	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	0.2651	1.59	113	0.1670	0.868	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	5.1618	2.56	149	2.0174	0.046	0.061	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-1.1787	2.56	149	-0.4607	0.646	1.000	1.000
	Pseudoword	- Spanish-English	Right	Pseudoword	Chinese-English	-8.7262	2.56	149	-3.4104	<.001	0.039	0.047
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	-8.1333	2.56	149	-3.1787	0.002	0.075	0.098
			Right	Pseudoword	Spanish-English	-	2.56	149	-	0.00	0.07	0.09
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	-	2.56	149	-	0.00	0.07	0.09

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	-3.2366	1.59	113	-2.0393	0.044	0.666	1.000
					Spanish-English							
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	-9.5771	2.56	149	-3.7430	<.001	0.014	0.015
					Chinese-English							
		Chinese-English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	0.5929	2.56	149	0.2317	0.817	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	5.4896	2.56	149	2.1455	0.034	0.591	1.000
					Spanish-English							
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	-0.8509	1.59	113	-0.5361	0.593	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English							
	Pseudohomophone2	English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	4.8967	2.56	149	1.9138	0.058	0.749	1.000
					Spanish-English							

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * pLDT Condition * Group

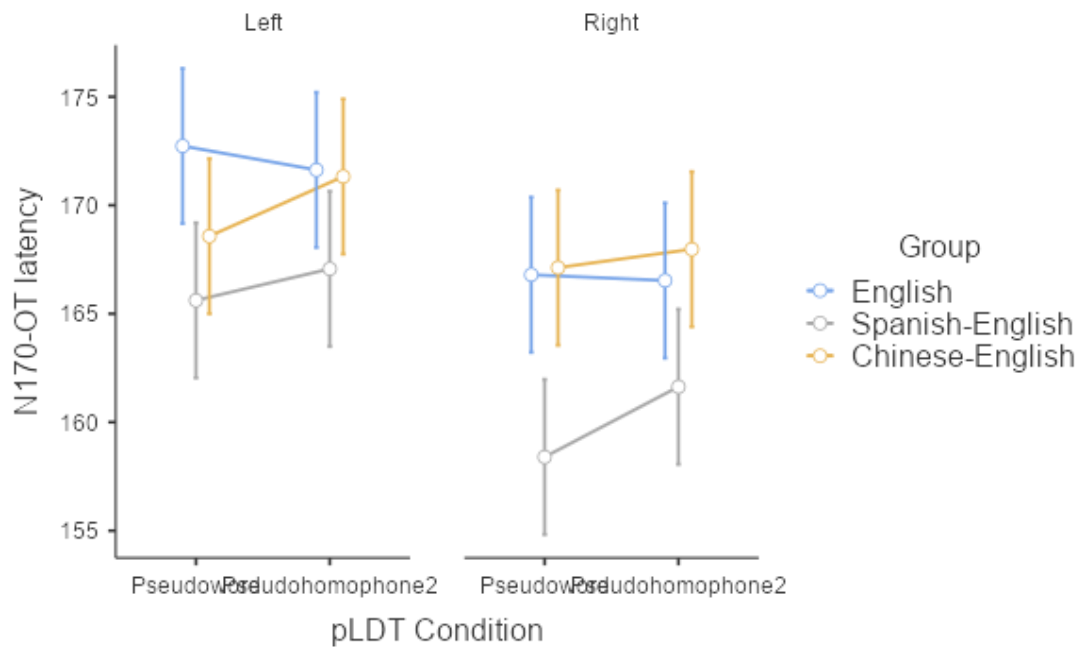
Comparison												
Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Hemisphere	pLDT Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-1.4438	2.56	149	-0.5643	0.573	1.000	1.000
		Spanish-English	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-6.3405	2.56	149	-2.4781	0.014	0.0362	0.0690

Post Hoc Comparisons - Group

Comparison									
Group	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}	
English	- Spanish-English	6.243	1.94	57.0	3.224	0.002	0.006	0.006	
	- Chinese-English	0.673	1.94	57.0	0.348	0.729	0.936	0.729	
Spanish-English	- Chinese-English	-5.570	1.94	57.0	-2.876	0.006	0.015	0.011	

Estimated Marginal Means

pLDT Condition * Group * Hemisphere



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere	227.452	1	227.452	12.45461	< .001	0.179
Hemisphere * Group	42.059	2	21.029	1.15151	0.323	0.039
Residual	1040.963	57	18.263			
Pseudohomophone Condition	0.190	1	0.190	0.00440	0.947	0.000
Pseudohomophone Condition * Group	17.069	2	8.534	0.19768	0.821	0.007
Residual	2460.905	57	43.174			
Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition	2.274	1	2.274	0.14531	0.704	0.003
Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition * Group	63.072	2	31.536	2.01560	0.143	0.066
Residual	891.820	57	15.646			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
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Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	1028	2	514	4.98	0.010	0.149
Residual	5888	57	103			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
PAL50_P1.LeftO\$Pseudohomophone1	5.394	2	57	0.007
PAL50_P1.RightO\$Pseudohomophone1	1.012	2	57	0.370
PAL50_P1.LeftO\$Pseudohomophone2	1.984	2	57	0.147
PAL50_P1.RightO\$Pseudohomophone2	0.873	2	57	0.423

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition * Group

Comparison													
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group		Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
Left	Pseudohomophone1	English	-	Left	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	4.5165	2.12	141	2.1269	0.035	0.605	1.000
			-	Left	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.2929	2.12	141	0.1379	0.890	1.000	1.000
			-	Left	Pseudohomophone2	English	0.5371	1.71	93.5	0.3132	0.755	1.000	1.000
			-	Left	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	4.3700	2.12	141	2.0578	0.041	0.653	1.000
			-	Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.5127	2.12	141	-0.2414	0.810	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	1.7090	1.30	113	1.3125	0.192	0.976	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
-			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	6.6974	2.12	1414	3.1539	0.002	0.080	0.126
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	1.6601	2.12	1414	0.7817	0.436	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	0.6836	1.75	979	0.3900	0.697	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	6.0587	2.12	1414	2.8531	0.005	0.170	0.299
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	4.0771	2.12	1414	1.9199	0.057	0.745	1.000
-		Spanish-English	Left	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-4.2236	2.12	1414	-1.9889	0.049	0.700	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
-			Left	Pseudohomophone2	English	-3.9795	2.12	144	-1.8740	0.063	0.773	1.000
-			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	-0.1466	1.71	935	-0.0855	0.932	1.000	1.000
-			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-5.0292	2.12	144	-2.3683	0.019	0.434	1.000
-			Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	-2.8075	2.12	144	-1.3221	0.188	0.975	1.000
-			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	2.1809	1.30	1133	1.6749	0.097	0.876	1.000
-			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-2.8565	2.12	144	-1.3451	0.181	0.971	1.000
-			Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	-3.8329	2.12	144	-1.8050	0.073	0.813	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	1.5421	1.75	97	0.8799	0.381	0.999	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.4394	2.12	141	-0.2069	0.836	1.000	1.000
		Chinese-English	Left	Pseudohomophone2	English	0.2441	2.12	141	0.1150	0.909	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	4.0770	2.12	141	1.9199	0.057	0.745	1.000
			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.8056	1.71	93	-0.4698	0.640	1.000	1.000
					English	1.4161	2.12	141	0.6668	0.506	1.000	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
				Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	6.4045	2.12	1414	3.0159	0.003	0.115	0.188
					Chinese-English	1.3672	1.30	1133	1.0500	0.296	0.996	1.000
					English	0.3907	2.12	1414	0.1840	0.854	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	5.7657	2.12	1414	2.7151	0.007	0.230	0.432
					Chinese-English	3.7842	1.75	979	2.1591	0.033	0.583	1.000
	Pseudohomophone2	English	Left	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	3.8329	2.12	1414	1.8049	0.073	0.813	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
-			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-1.0498	2.12	141.4	-0.4943	0.622	1.000	1.000
					English							
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	1.1719	1.75	97.9	0.6687	0.505	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	6.1604	2.12	141.4	2.9010	0.004	0.0152	0.0263
-			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	1.1230	2.12	141.4	0.5288	0.598	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	0.1465	1.30	113.3	0.1125	0.911	1.000	1.000
-			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	5.5216	2.12	141.4	2.6002	0.010	0.0290	0.0588

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	phoIm
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	3.5400	2.12	141.70	1.66	0.098	1.000
		Spanish-English	-	Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-4.8827	2.12	141.93	-2.29	0.023	0.482
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	-2.6610	2.12	141.4	-1.25	0.212	0.983
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	2.3275	1.75	97.9	1.32	0.187	0.973
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-2.7099	2.12	141.4	-1.27	0.204	0.981
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	-3.6864	2.12	141.4	-1.73	0.085	0.848

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
Chinese-English	English	- Right	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	1.6887	1.30	113	1.29	0.197	0.98	1.00
				Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.2929	2.12	141	-0.1379	0.891	1.00	1.00
		- Chinese-English	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	2.2217	2.12	141	1.0462	0.297	0.996	1.00
				Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	7.2102	2.12	141	3.3953	<.001	0.041	0.058
				Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	2.1728	1.75	97	1.2397	0.218	0.984	1.00
	English	- Right	Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	1.1963	2.12	141	0.5633	0.574	1.00	1.00
				Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	7.2102	2.12	141	3.3953	<.001	0.041	0.058
		- Chinese-English	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	2.2217	2.12	141	1.0462	0.297	0.996	1.00
				Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	7.2102	2.12	141	3.3953	<.001	0.041	0.058
				Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	2.1728	1.75	97	1.2397	0.218	0.984	1.00

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	-	Right	Spanish-English	6.5714	2.12	144	3.0945	0.002	0.094	0.150
			-	Right	Chinese-English	4.5898	1.30	113	3.5250	< .001	0.029	0.040
		English	-	Right	Spanish-English	4.9885	2.12	144	2.3491	0.020	0.448	1.000
			-	Right	Chinese-English	-0.0489	2.12	144	-0.0230	0.982	1.000	1.000
	Pseudohomophone2	English	-	Right	English	-1.0254	1.71	935	-0.5979	0.551	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	Spanish-English	4.3497	2.12	144	2.0483	0.042	0.660	1.000

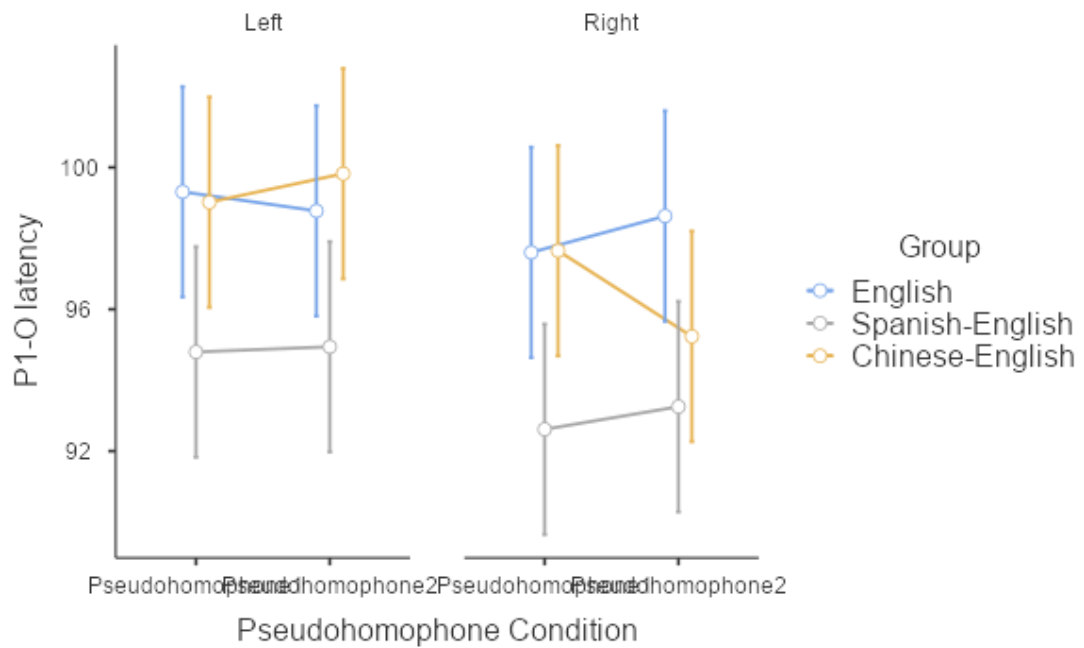
Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
					Chinese-English	2.3681	2.12	141.4	1.1151	0.267	0.994	1.000
					Spanish-English	-5.0374	2.112	141.4	-2.3721	0.019	0.432	1.000
					English	-6.0139	2.112	141.4	-2.8320	0.005	0.178	0.313
					Spanish-English	-0.6388	1.711	93.5	-0.3725	0.710	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-2.6204	2.112	141.4	-1.2339	0.219	0.985	1.000
					English	-0.9765	2.112	141.4	-0.4598	0.646	1.000	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	4.3986	2.12	1414	2.0713	0.040	0.644	1.000
				Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	2.4170	1.71	93.5	1.4094	0.162	0.959	1.000
		English	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	5.3751	2.12	1414	2.5312	0.012	0.330	0.698
				Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	3.3935	2.12	1414	1.5980	0.112	0.907	1.000
	Spanish-English		Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-1.9816	2.12	1414	-0.9331	0.352	0.999	1.000
		Spanish-English	Right									

Estimated Marginal Means

Pseudohomophone Condition * Group * Hemisphere



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere	508.450	1	508.450	13.0526	< .001	0.186
Hemisphere * Group	55.061	2	27.531	0.7067	0.498	0.024
Residual	2220.375	57	38.954			
Pseudohomophone Condition	2.989	1	2.989	0.1272	0.723	0.002
Pseudohomophone Condition * Group	23.555	2	11.778	0.5013	0.608	0.017
Residual	1339.245	57	23.496			
Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition	0.981	1	0.981	0.0518	0.821	0.001
Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition * Group	16.394	2	8.197	0.4328	0.651	0.015
Residual	1079.624	57	18.941			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
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Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	1062	2	530.8	10.9	< .001	0.276
Residual	2785	57	48.9			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
PAL50_P1.LeftOP\$Pseudohomophone1	2.190	2	57	0.121
PAL50_P1.RightOP\$Pseudohomophone1	0.341	2	57	0.713
PAL50_P1.LeftOP\$Pseudohomophone2	0.933	2	57	0.399
PAL50_P1.RightOP\$Pseudohomophone2	0.831	2	57	0.441

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition * Group

Comparison													
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group		Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{Holm}
Left	Pseudohomophone1	English	-	Left	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	3.8365	1.80	201	2.161	0.035	0.605	1.000
			-	Left	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-0.3906	1.80	201	-0.2165	0.829	1.000	1.000
			-	Left	Pseudohomophone2	English	0.2232	1.46	113	0.1532	0.879	1.000	1.000
			-	Left	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	3.6621	1.80	201	2.0295	0.044	0.673	1.000
			-	Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.6139	1.80	201	0.3402	0.734	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	1.0254	1.70	102	0.6027	0.548	1.000	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tutkey}	p _{holm}
-		-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	8.2450	1.80	201	4.5692	< .001	< .001	< .001
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	3.2924	1.80	201	1.8246	0.070	0.803	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	2.4693	1.77	107	1.3974	0.165	0.962	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	7.1428	1.80	201	3.9584	< .001	0.006	0.006
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	3.2366	1.80	201	1.7937	0.074	0.820	1.000
		Spanish-English	Left	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-4.2271	1.80	201	-2.3426	0.020	0.450	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
-			Left	Pseudohomophone2	English	-3.6134	1.80	201	-2.0025	0.047	0.691	1.000
-			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	-0.1744	1.46	113	-0.1197	0.905	1.000	1.000
-			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-3.2227	1.80	201	-1.7859	0.076	0.824	1.000
-			Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	-2.8112	1.80	201	-1.5579	0.121	0.922	1.000
-			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	4.4084	1.70	102	2.5911	0.011	0.299	0.053
-			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-0.5442	1.80	201	-0.3016	0.763	1.000	1.000
-			Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	-1.3673	1.80	201	-0.7577	0.450	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	3.3063	1.77	107	1.8711	0.064	0.774	1.000
				Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.5999	1.080	201	-0.3325	0.740	1.000	1.000
			Left	Pseudohomophone2	English	0.6138	1.080	201	0.3401	0.734	1.000	1.000
				Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	4.0527	1.080	201	2.2459	0.026	0.519	1.000
		Chinese-English	Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	1.0045	1.046	113	0.6896	0.492	1.000	1.000
				Pseudohomophone1	English	1.4160	1.080	201	0.7847	0.434	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	3.3063	1.77	107	1.8711	0.064	0.774	1.000
				Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.5999	1.080	201	-0.3325	0.740	1.000	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	8.6356	1.80	201	4.7857	<.001	<.001
					Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	3.6830	1.70	120	2.1647	0.033	0.058
					Pseudohomophone2	English	2.8599	1.80	201	1.5849	0.115	0.093
					Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	7.5334	1.80	201	4.1749	<.001	0.003
					Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	3.6272	1.77	120	2.0527	0.043	0.067
	Pseudohomophone2	English	-	Left	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	3.4389	1.80	201	1.9058	0.058	0.0754

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
-			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.3907	1.80	201	0.2165	0.829	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	0.8022	1.77	170	0.4540	0.651	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	8.0218	1.80	201	4.4455	< .001	< .001	< .001
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	3.0692	1.80	201	1.7009	0.091	0.866	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	2.2461	1.70	102	1.3201	0.190	0.975	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	6.9196	1.80	201	3.8347	< .001	0.009	0.010

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tutkey}	p _{holm}
-	Spanish-English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	3.0134	1.80	201	1.6700	0.096	0.880	1.000
				Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-3.0482	1.80	201	-1.6893	0.093	0.871	1.000
		-	Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-3.0482	1.80	201	-1.6893	0.093	0.871	1.000
				Pseudohomophone1	English	-2.6367	1.80	201	-1.4612	0.146	0.949	1.000
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	4.5828	1.77	107	2.5935	0.011	0.297	0.0563
				Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-0.3697	1.80	201	-0.2049	0.838	1.000	1.000
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	-1.1928	1.80	201	-0.6611	0.509	1.000	1.000
				Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-3.0134	1.80	201	-1.6700	0.096	0.880	1.000
		-	Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-3.0482	1.80	201	-1.6893	0.093	0.871	1.000
				Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-3.0482	1.80	201	-1.6893	0.093	0.871	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
Chinese-English	English	- Right	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	3.4807	1.70	102	2.0458	0.043	0.661	1.000
				Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.4255	1.080	201	-0.2358	0.814	1.000	1.000
		- Chinese-English	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	0.4115	1.080	201	0.2280	0.820	1.000	1.000
				Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	7.6311	1.080	201	4.2290	<.001	0.002	0.002
				Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	2.6785	1.077	107	1.5158	0.133	0.933	1.000
	English	- Right	Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	1.8554	1.080	201	1.0282	0.305	0.997	1.000
English	English	- Right	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	3.4807	1.70	102	2.0458	0.043	0.661	1.000
				Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.4255	1.080	201	-0.2358	0.814	1.000	1.000
		- Chinese-English	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	0.4115	1.080	201	0.2280	0.820	1.000	1.000
				Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	7.6311	1.080	201	4.2290	<.001	0.002	0.002
				Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	2.6785	1.077	107	1.5158	0.133	0.933	1.000
	English	- Right	Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	1.8554	1.080	201	1.0282	0.305	0.997	1.000

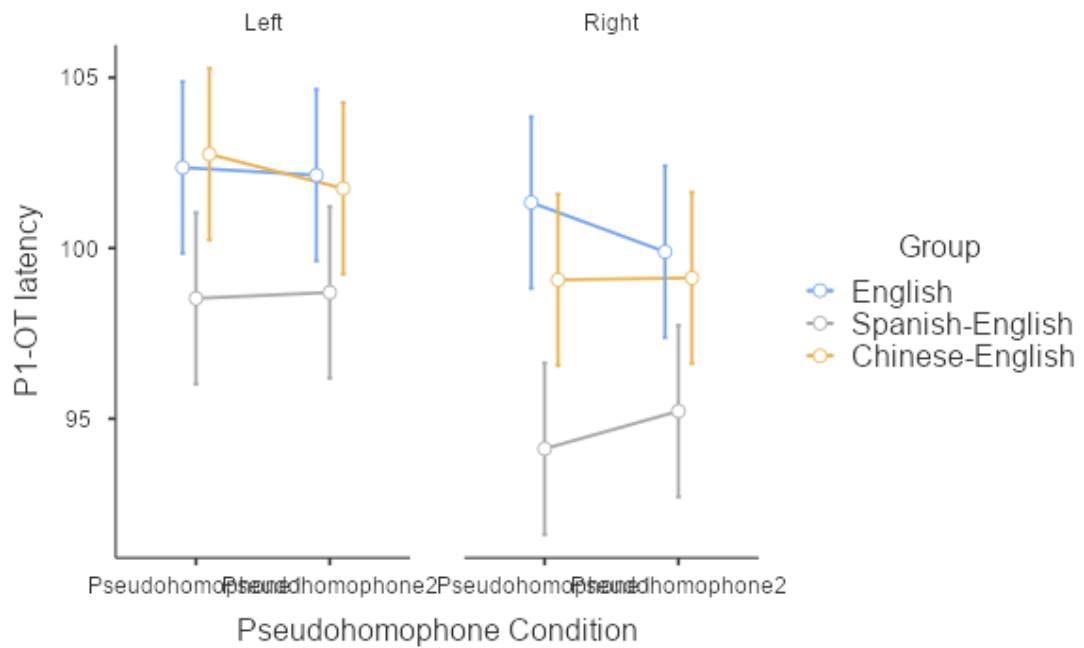
Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	6.5289	1.80	201	3.6182	<.001	0.002
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	2.6227	1.70	152	1.5415	0.126	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	7.2196	1.80	210	4.0010	<.001	0.005
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	2.2670	1.80	251	1.2563	0.210	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	1.4439	1.46	113	0.9913	0.324	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	6.1174	1.80	201	3.3902	<.001	0.003
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	6.1174	1.80	201	3.3902	<.001	0.003
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	6.1174	1.80	201	3.3902	<.001	0.003

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	pHolm
					Chinese							
					Pseudohomophone2	2.2112	1.80	201	1.2254	0.222	0.986	1.000
					English							
					Chinese							
					Pseudohomophone1	-4.9526	1.80	201	-2.7446	0.007	0.0213	0.0357
					English							
					Pseudohomophone2	-5.7757	1.80	201	-3.2008	0.002	0.008	0.009
					English							
					Pseudohomophone2	-1.1022	1.46	113	-0.7566	0.451	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English							
					Pseudohomophone2	-5.0084	1.80	201	-2.7755	0.006	0.019	0.0332
					English							
					Chinese							
					Pseudohomophone2	-0.8231	1.80	201	-0.4561	0.649	1.000	1.000
					English							

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	3.8504	1.80	201	2.138	0.034	0.599	1.000
				Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.0558	1.46	113	-0.0383	0.970	1.000	1.000
		English	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	4.6735	1.80	200	2.5900	0.010	0.293	0.546
				Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.7673	1.80	201	0.4252	0.671	1.000	1.000
	Pseudohomophone2		Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-3.9062	1.80	201	-2.1647	0.032	0.577	1.000
				Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English							
		Spanish-English	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English							
				Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English							

Estimated Marginal Means

Pseudohomophone Condition * Group * Hemisphere



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere	187.11	1	187.11	6.9162	0.011	0.108
Hemisphere * Group	46.15	2	23.07	0.8529	0.432	0.029
Residual	1542.05	57	27.05			
Pseudohomophone Condition	12.46	1	12.46	0.3181	0.575	0.006
Pseudohomophone Condition * Group	77.62	2	38.81	0.9905	0.378	0.034
Residual	2233.25	57	39.18			
Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition	8.16	1	8.16	0.3217	0.573	0.006
Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition * Group	5.02	2	2.51	0.0990	0.906	0.003
Residual	1446.51	57	25.38			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	1393	2	696.4	8.76	< .001	0.235
Residual	4529	57	79.5			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
NAL50_P1.LeftFC\$Pseudohomophone1	3.452	2	57	0.038
NAL50_P1.RightFC\$Pseudohomophone1	0.449	2	57	0.640
NAL50_P1.LeftFC\$Pseudohomophone2	0.198	2	57	0.821
NAL50_P1.RightFC\$Pseudohomophone2	4.683	2	57	0.013

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	pHolm
Left	Pseudohomophone1	English	-	Left	Pseudohomophone1	Sp ani sh- En glis h 7.3080	2.07	181	3.5338	< .001	0.025	0.033

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
-			Left	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	2.7182	2.07	18	1.3144	0.190	0.976	1.000
				Pseudohomophone2	English	2.4903	1.080	109	1.3861	0.169	0.964	1.000
			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	6.6081	2.07	18	3.1954	0.002	0.070	0.010
				Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	3.4018	2.07	18	1.6450	0.102	0.890	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	3.3691	1.062	14	2.0808	0.040	0.637	1.000
				Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	9.7412	2.07	18	4.7104	<.001	<.001	<.001

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
-	English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	3.3204	2.07	181	1.6056	0.110	0.905	1.000
				Pseudohomophone2	English	4.3702	1.82	140	2.4015	0.018	0.414	0.090
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	8.3985	2.07	181	4.0611	< .001	0.004	0.005
				Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	3.9227	2.07	189	1.8968	0.059	0.760	1.000
	Spanish-English	-	Left	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-4.5898	2.07	181	-2.2194	0.028	0.538	1.000
				Pseudohomophone2	English	-4.8177	2.07	181	-2.3296	0.021	0.460	1.000
			Left	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-	2.07	181	-	0.028	0.538	1.000
				Pseudohomophone2	English	-	2.07	181	-	0.021	0.460	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
-			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	-0.6999	1.080	109	-0.3896	0.698	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-3.9062	2.07	181	-1.8889	0.061	0.765	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	-3.9389	2.07	181	-1.9047	0.058	0.755	1.000
					Spanish-English	2.4332	1.062	154	1.5028	0.136	0.937	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-3.9877	2.07	181	-1.9283	0.055	0.740	1.000
					English	-2.9378	2.07	181	-1.4206	0.157	0.958	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	pholm
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	1.0905	1.82	110	0.5992	0.550	1.000	1.000
				Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-3.3854	2.07	181	-1.6370	0.103	0.893	1.000
			Left	Pseudohomophone2	English	-0.2279	2.07	181	-0.1102	0.912	1.000	1.000
				Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	3.8899	2.07	181	1.8810	0.062	0.769	1.000
		Chinese-English	Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.6836	1.08	109	0.3805	0.704	1.000	1.000
				Pseudohomophone1	English	0.6509	2.07	181	0.3147	0.753	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	0.6509	2.07	181	0.3147	0.753	1.000	1.000
				Pseudohomophone2	English	0.6509	2.07	181	0.3147	0.753	1.000	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	7.0230	2.07	181	3.3960	<.001	0.0052
					Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.6021	1.62	184	0.3719	0.710	1.000
					Pseudohomophone2	English	1.6520	2.07	188	0.7988	0.425	1.000
					Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	5.6803	2.07	181	2.7467	0.007	0.0365
					Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	1.2044	1.82	180	0.6618	0.509	1.000
	Pseudohomophone2	English	-	Left	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	4.1178	2.07	181	1.9912	0.048	0.0090

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
-			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.9115	2.07	181	0.4408	0.660	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	0.8788	1.82	110	0.4829	0.630	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	7.2509	2.07	181	3.5062	< .001	0.028	0.036
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.8301	2.07	181	0.4014	0.689	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	1.8799	1.62	110	1.1611	0.248	0.991	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	5.9082	2.07	181	2.8569	0.005	0.166	0.272

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	1.4323	2.07	181	0.6926	0.489	1.000	1.000
			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-3.2063	2.07	181	-1.5504	0.123	0.924	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	-3.2390	2.07	181	-1.5662	0.119	0.919	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	3.1331	1.82	170	1.7217	0.088	0.854	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-3.2878	2.07	181	-1.5898	0.114	0.911	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	-2.2379	2.07	181	-1.0822	0.281	0.995	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
Chinese-English	English	- Right	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	1.7904	1.62	114	1.1058	0.271	0.994	1.000
				Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-2.6855	2.07	181	-1.2986	0.196	0.978	1.000
		- Chinese-English	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	-0.0327	2.07	181	-0.0158	0.987	1.000	1.000
				Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	6.3394	2.07	181	3.0654	0.003	0.009	0.0145
				Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-0.0815	1.82	110	-0.0448	0.964	1.000	1.000
	English	- Right	Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	0.9684	2.07	181	0.4683	0.640	1.000	1.000
				Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English							
		- Chinese-English	Right	Pseudohomophone1	English							
				Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English							
				Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English							

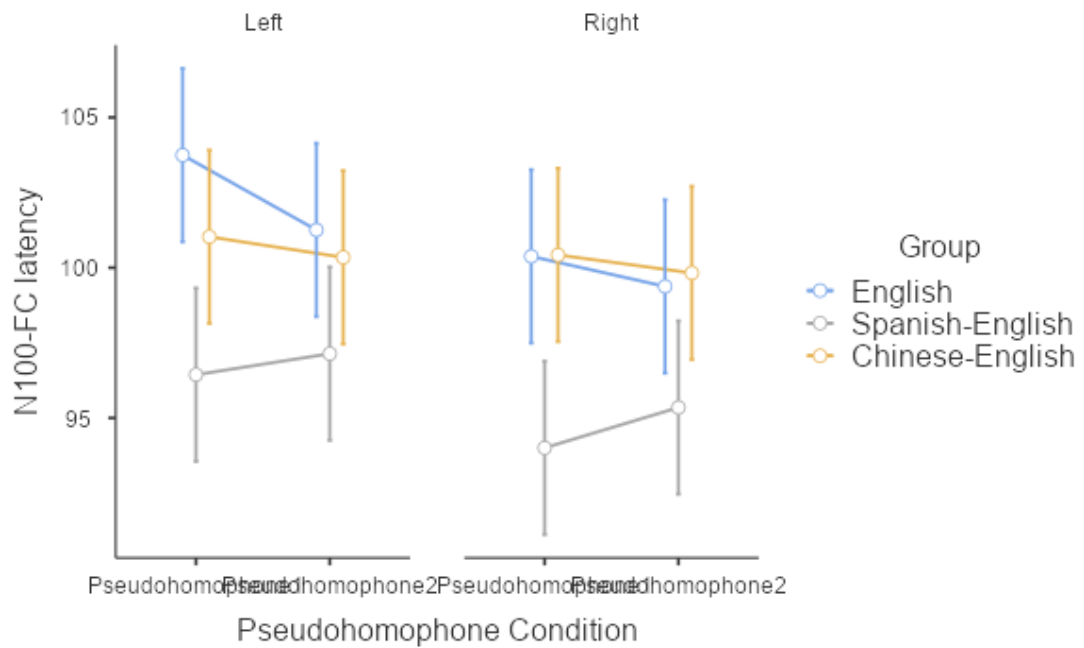
Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	4.9967	2.07	181	2.4162	0.017	0.0851
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.5208	1.62	1417	0.3217	0.748	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	6.3721	2.07	181	3.0813	0.002	0.0951
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-0.0487	2.07	181	-0.0236	0.981	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	1.0011	1.80	109	0.5572	0.579	1.000
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	5.0294	2.07	181	2.4320	0.016	0.0832
	Pseudohomophone2	English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	5.0294	2.07	181	2.4320	0.016	0.0832
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	5.0294	2.07	181	2.4320	0.016	0.0832

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.5536	2.07	181	0.2677	0.789	1.000	1.000
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-6.4209	2.07	181	-3.1048	0.002	0.009	0.013
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	-5.3710	2.07	181	-2.5972	0.010	0.029	0.054
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	-1.3427	1.08	109	-0.7474	0.456	1.000	1.000
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-5.8186	2.07	181	-2.8136	0.005	0.018	0.030
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	1.0498	2.07	181	0.5077	0.612	1.000	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	pholm
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	5.0781	2.07	181	2.4556	0.015	0.375	0.796
				Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.6023	1.080	109	0.3352	0.738	1.000	1.000
		English	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	4.0283	2.07	181	1.9479	0.053	0.727	1.000
				Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.4476	2.07	181	-0.2164	0.829	1.000	1.000
	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-4.4758	2.07	181	-2.1643	0.032	0.577	1.000
			Right									

Estimated Marginal Means

Pseudohomophone Condition * Group * Hemisphere



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere	1055.10	1	1055.10	20.185	< .001	0.262
Hemisphere * Group	47.25	2	23.63	0.452	0.639	0.016
Residual	2979.41	57	52.27			
Pseudohomophone Condition	49.97	1	49.97	1.737	0.193	0.030
Pseudohomophone Condition * Group	8.72	2	4.36	0.151	0.860	0.005
Residual	1640.32	57	28.78			
Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition	11.28	1	11.28	0.504	0.481	0.009
Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition * Group	22.75	2	11.38	0.508	0.604	0.018
Residual	1275.80	57	22.38			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	1473	2	736	5.79	0.005	0.169
Residual	7245	57	127			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
NAL50_N170.LeftOP\$Pseudohomophone1	0.65765	2	57	0.522
NAL50_N170.RightOP\$Pseudohomophone1	2.25012	2	57	0.115
NAL50_N170.LeftOP\$Pseudohomophone2	0.00633	2	57	0.994
NAL50_N170.RightOP\$Pseudohomophone2	3.13537	2	57	0.051

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition * Group

Comparison													
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group		Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{Tukey}	p _{Holm}
Left	Pseudohomophone1	English	-	Left	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	4.123	2.40	149.8	1.7172	0.088	0.858	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
-			Left	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-0.258	2.40	149.8	-0.1075	0.915	1.000	1.000
				Pseudohomophone2	English	-1.681	1.60	112.2	-1.0511	0.295	0.996	1.000
			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	2.881	2.40	149.8	1.2000	0.232	0.988	1.000
				Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-1.374	2.40	149.8	-0.5724	0.568	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	2.490	1.93	98.3	1.2890	0.200	0.979	1.000
				Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	9.535	2.40	149.8	3.9719	<.001	0.006	0.007

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	Pholm
Spanish-English	English	Right	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	3.118	2.40	149.8	1.2988	0.196	0.978	1.000
				Pseudohomophone2	English	3.418	2.01	105.2	1.6979	0.092	0.865	1.000
				Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	8.315	2.40	149.8	3.4634	<.001	0.033	0.041
				Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	1.974	2.40	149.8	0.8223	0.412	1.000	1.000
	Spanish-English	Left	Left	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-4.381	2.40	149.8	-1.8248	0.070	0.802	1.000
				Pseudohomophone2	English	-5.804	2.40	149.8	-2.4175	0.017	0.401	0.808
				Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
				Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
-			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	-1.242	1.60	112	-0.7764	0.439	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-5.497	2.40	149	-2.2896	0.023	0.489	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	-1.632	2.40	149	-0.6799	0.498	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	5.413	1.93	98	2.8017	0.006	0.196	0.331
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-1.004	2.40	149	-0.4184	0.676	1.000	1.000
					English	-0.705	2.40	149	-0.2935	0.770	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Right	Spanish-English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	4.192	2.01	105.2	2.0825	0.040	0.636	1.000
				Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-2.148	2.040	149.8	-0.8949	0.372	0.999	1.000
	Spanish-English	-	Left	Pseudohomophone2	English	-1.423	2.040	149.8	-0.5927	0.554	1.000	1.000
				Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	3.139	2.040	149.8	1.3075	0.193	0.977	1.000
	Spanish-English	-	Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-1.116	1.060	112.2	-0.6978	0.487	1.000	1.000
				Pseudohomophone1	English	2.748	2.040	149.8	1.1448	0.254	0.992	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
Right	English	- Right	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	9.794	2.40	1498	4.0795	< .001	0.04	0.005
				Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	3.376	1.93	983	1.7475	0.084	0.841	1.000
				Pseudohomophone2	English	3.676	2.40	1498	1.5313	0.128	0.929	1.000
				Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	8.573	2.40	1498	3.5710	< .001	0.023	0.009
				Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	2.232	2.01	1052	1.1089	0.270	0.994	1.000
	Pseudohomophone2	- Left	Left	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	4.562	2.40	1498	1.9002	0.059	0.757	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
-			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	0.307	2.40	149.8	0.1278	0.898	1.000	1.000
				Pseudohomophone1	English	4.171	2.01	105.2	2.0722	0.041	0.643	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	11.27	2.40	149.8	4.6722	< .001	< .001	< .001
				Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	4.799	2.40	149.8	1.9991	0.047	0.693	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	5.099	1.93	98.3	2.6393	0.010	0.273	0.493
				Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	9.96	2.40	149.8	4.1637	< .001	0.003	0.003

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
-	Spanish-English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	3.655	2.40	149.8	1.526	0.130	0.932	1.000
			Left	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-4.255	2.40	149.8	-1.7724	0.078	0.830	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	-0.391	2.40	149.8	-0.1627	0.871	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	6.655	2.401	105.2	3.3057	0.001	0.056	0.075
			Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	0.237	2.40	149.8	0.0988	0.921	1.000	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	0.537	2.40	149.8	0.2238	0.823	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
Left	Spanish	- Right	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	5.434	1.93	98	2.8125	0.006	0.019	0.032
				Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	-0.907	2.40	149	-0.3777	0.706	1.000	1.000
		- Chinese-English	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	3.864	2.40	149	1.6097	0.110	0.090	1.000
				Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	10.910	2.40	149	4.5444	< .001	< .001	< .001
				Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	4.492	2.01	105	2.2316	0.028	0.053	1.000
	Chinese	- Right	Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	4.792	2.40	149	1.9962	0.048	0.069	1.000
				Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	5.434	1.93	98	2.8125	0.006	0.019	0.032
		- Chinese-English	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	3.864	2.40	149	1.6097	0.110	0.090	1.000
				Pseudohomophone1	Spanish-English	10.910	2.40	149	4.5444	< .001	< .001	< .001
				Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	4.492	2.01	105	2.2316	0.028	0.053	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	pholm
Right	Pseudohomophone1	English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	9.689	2.40	149	4.0359	<.001	0.005	0.005
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2							
		English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone2							
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone2							
	Pseudohomophone1	English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone1	7.045	2.40	148	2.9346	0.004	0.014	0.0216
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1							
		English	-	Right	Pseudohomophone1							
			-	Right	Pseudohomophone1							

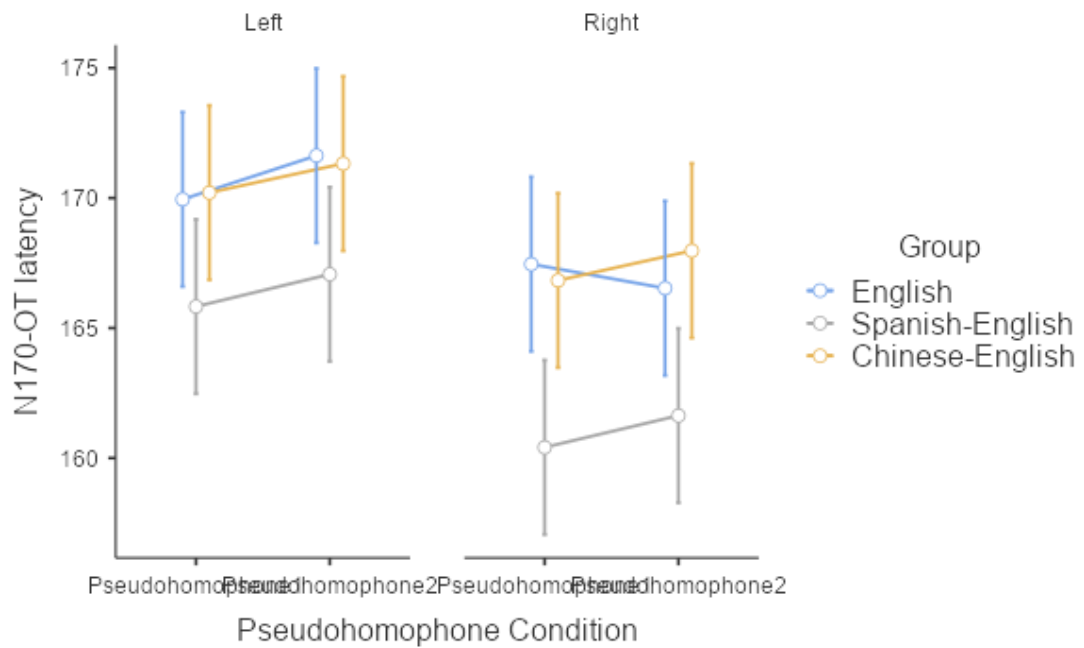
Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Pseudohomophone Condition * Group

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
Chinese-English	English	Right	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-0.516	2.40	149	-0.2150	0.830	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.516	2.40	149	-0.2150	0.830	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.516	2.40	149	-0.2150	0.830	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.516	2.40	149	-0.2150	0.830	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.516	2.40	149	-0.2150	0.830	1.000	1.000
	Spanish-English	Right	Right	Pseudohomophone1	Chinese-English	-6.417	2.40	149	-2.6731	0.008	0.250	0.442
					Chinese-English	-6.417	2.40	149	-2.6731	0.008	0.250	0.442
					Chinese-English	-6.417	2.40	149	-2.6731	0.008	0.250	0.442
					Chinese-English	-6.417	2.40	149	-2.6731	0.008	0.250	0.442
					Chinese-English	-6.417	2.40	149	-2.6731	0.008	0.250	0.442
	Spanish-English	Right	Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	-6.117	2.40	149	-2.5482	0.012	0.319	0.592
					English	-6.117	2.40	149	-2.5482	0.012	0.319	0.592
					English	-6.117	2.40	149	-2.5482	0.012	0.319	0.592
					English	-6.117	2.40	149	-2.5482	0.012	0.319	0.592
					English	-6.117	2.40	149	-2.5482	0.012	0.319	0.592
	Spanish-English	Right	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	-1.221	1.60	112	-0.7633	0.447	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	-1.221	1.60	112	-0.7633	0.447	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	-1.221	1.60	112	-0.7633	0.447	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	-1.221	1.60	112	-0.7633	0.447	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	-1.221	1.60	112	-0.7633	0.447	1.000	1.000
Chinese-English	English	Right	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-7.561	2.40	149	-3.1496	0.002	0.081	0.113
					Chinese-English	-7.561	2.40	149	-3.1496	0.002	0.081	0.113
Chinese-English	English	Right	Right	Pseudohomophone2	English	0.300	2.40	149	0.1249	0.901	1.000	1.000
					English	0.300	2.40	149	0.1249	0.901	1.000	1.000

Comparison												
Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Hemisphere	Pseudohomophone Condition	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	5.197	2.40	149	2.16	0.032	0.578	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-1.144	1.060	112	-0.7152	0.476	1.000	1.000
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English	4.897	2.40	149	2.0397	0.043	0.666	1.000
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English	-1.444	2.40	149	-0.6014	0.548	1.000	1.000
	Pseudohomophone2	-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English							
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English							
		-	Right	Pseudohomophone2	Spanish-English							
			Right	Pseudohomophone2	Chinese-English							

Estimated Marginal Means

Pseudohomophone Condition * Group * Hemisphere



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere	402.99	1	402.99	21.033	< .001	0.270
Hemisphere * Group	54.93	2	27.47	1.433	0.247	0.048
Residual	1092.13	57	19.16			
Task	113.66	1	113.66	5.940	0.018	0.094
Task * Group	136.78	2	68.39	3.574	0.034	0.111
Residual	1090.65	57	19.13			
Hemisphere * Task	25.51	1	25.51	3.773	0.057	0.062
Hemisphere * Task * Group	8.81	2	4.40	0.651	0.525	0.022
Residual	385.41	57	6.76			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	1084	2	542.2	5.60	0.006	0.164
Residual	5520	57	96.8			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
PAL50_P1.LeftO\$oLDT	1.888	2	57	0.161
PAL50_P1.RightO\$oLDT	0.599	2	57	0.553
PAL50_P1.LeftO\$pLDT	0.450	2	57	0.640
PAL50_P1.RightO\$pLDT	2.926	2	57	0.062

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison													
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up		Hemi sphe re	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{hol m}
Left	oL DT	Eng lish	-	Left	oL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	4.20 53	1. 88	11 3. 0	2.2 328 1	0.0 28	0.5 30	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison												
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{hol m}
			-	Left	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 1.38 55	1. 88	11 3. 0	- 0.7 356 5	0.4 63	1.0 00
												1.0 00
			-	Left	pL DT	Eng lish	- 0.76 91	1. 14	92 .8	- 0.6 758 7	0.5 01	1.0 00
												1.0 00
			-	Left	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	5.19 40	1. 88	11 3. 0	2.7 577 7	0.0 07	0.2 13
												0.3 33
			-	Left	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.56 77	1. 88	11 3. 0	0.3 014 2	0.7 64	1.0 00
												1.0 00
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Eng lish	1.98 98	1. 14	92 .8	1.7 477 9	0.0 84	0.8 41
												1.0 00
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	5.16 56	1. 88	11 3. 0	2.7 426 6	0.0 07	0.2 20
												0.3 40
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.48 31	1. 88	11 3. 0	0.7 874 7	0.4 33	1.0 00
												1.0 00
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Eng lish	1.49 54	1. 38	11 4. 0	1.0 806 9	0.2 82	0.9 95
												1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison													
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{hol m}	
		Spa nish - Eng lish	-	Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	7.68 02	1. 88	11 3. 0	4.0 777 9	< . 00 1	0.0 05	0.0 05
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	5.54 81	1. 88	11 3. 0	2.9 457 3	0.0 04	0.1 39	0.1 96
			-	Left	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 5.59 09	1. 88	11 3. 0	- 2.9 684 6	0.0 04	0.1 32	0.1 86
			-	Left	pL DT	Eng lish	- 4.97 44	1. 88	11 3. 0	- 2.6 411 5	0.0 09	0.2 70	0.4 43
			-	Left	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	0.98 87	1. 14	92 .8	0.8 689 1	0.3 87	0.9 99	1.0 00
			-	Left	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 3.63 76	1. 88	11 3. 0	- 1.9 314 0	0.0 56	0.7 37	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Eng lish	- 2.21 55	1. 88	11 3. 0	- 1.1 763 4	0.2 42	0.9 90	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison													
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{hol m}	
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	0.96 02	1. 14	92 .8	0.8 434 6	0.4 01	0.9 99	1.0 00
						Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 2.72 22	1. 88	11 3. 0	- 1.4 453 5	0.1 51	0.9 52	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Eng lish	- 2.70 99	1. 88	11 3. 0	- 1.4 388 4	0.1 53	0.9 53	1.0 00
						Spa nish - Eng lish	3.47 49	1. 38	11 4. 0	2.5 112 2	0.0 13	0.3 44	0.6 18
		Chi nes e- Eng lish	-	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.34 27	1. 88	11 3. 0	0.7 129 2	0.4 77	1.0 00	1.0 00
						Eng lish	0.61 65	1. 88	11 3. 0	0.3 273 1	0.7 44	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Left	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	6.57 96	1. 88	11 3. 0	3.4 934 2	< . 00 1	0.0 32	0.0 40

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison												
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{hol m}
			-	Left	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.95 32	1. 14	92 .8	1.7 165 3	0.0 89	0.8 56 00
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Eng lish	3.37 53	1. 88	11 3. 0	1.7 921 2	0.0 76	0.8 19 00
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	6.55 11	1. 88	11 3. 0	3.4 783 0	< . 00 1	0.0 33 42
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.86 87	1. 14	92 .8	2.5 197 8	0.0 13	0.3 41 18
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Eng lish	2.88 09	1. 88	11 3. 0	1.5 296 2	0.1 29	0.9 29 00
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	9.06 57	1. 88	11 3. 0	4.8 134 4	< . 00 1	< . 00 1
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	6.93 36	1. 38	11 4. 0	5.0 107 8	< . 00 1	< . 00 1
	pL DT	Eng lish	-	Left	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	5.96 31	1. 88	11 3. 0	3.1 661 1	0.0 02	0.0 80 07

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison												
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{hol m}
			-	Left	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.33 68	1. 88	11 3. 0	0.7 097 5	0.4 79	1.0 00
			-	Right	oL DT	Eng lish	2.75 89	1. 38	11 4. 0	1.9 937 8	0.0 49	0.6 97
												1.0 00
			-	Right	oL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	5.93 46	1. 88	11 3. 0	3.1 509 9	0.0 02	0.0 83
												0.1 10
			-	Right	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.25 22	1. 88	11 3. 0	1.1 958 1	0.2 34	0.9 88
												1.0 00
			-	Right	pL DT	Eng lish	2.26 45	1. 14	92 .8	1.9 890 5	0.0 50	0.6 99
												1.0 00
			-	Right	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	8.44 93	1. 88	11 3. 0	4.4 861 3	< . 00 1	0.0 01
												0.0 01
			-	Right	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	6.31 71	1. 88	11 3. 0	3.3 540 7	0.0 01	0.0 48
												0.0 62
		Spa nish - Eng lish	-	Left	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 4.62 64	1. 88	11 3. 0	- 2.4 563 6	0.0 16	0.3 78
												0.6 85

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison												
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{hol m}
		-	Right	oL DT	Eng lish	- 3.20 43	1. 88	11 3. 0	- 1.7 013 0	0.0 92	0.8 64	1.0 00
			Right	oL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	- 0.02 85	1. 38	11 4. 0	- 0.0 205 8	0.9 84	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Right	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 3.71 09	1. 88	11 3. 0	- 1.9 703 0	0.0 51	0.7 12	1.0 00
			Right	pL DT	Eng lish	- 3.69 87	1. 88	11 3. 0	- 1.9 638 0	0.0 52	0.7 16	1.0 00
			Right	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	2.48 61	1. 14	92 .8	2.1 837 8	0.0 32	0.5 65	1.0 00
			Right	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.35 40	1. 88	11 3. 0	0.1 879 6	0.8 51	1.0 00	1.0 00
		Chi nes e- Eng lish	Right	oL DT	Eng lish	1.42 21	1. 88	11 3. 0	0.7 550 6	0.4 52	1.0 00	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison													
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{hol m}	
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	4.59 79	1. 88	11 3. 0	2.4 412 4	0.0 16	0.3 88	0.6 96
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.91 54	1. 38	11 4. 0	0.6 615 8	0.5 10	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Eng lish	0.92 77	1. 88	11 3. 0	0.4 925 6	0.6 23	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	7.11 25	1. 88	11 3. 0	3.7 763 7	< . 00 1	0.0 13	0.0 16
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	4.98 04	1. 14	92 .8	4.3 746 5	< . 00 1	0.0 02	0.0 02
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	3.17 58	1. 88	11 3. 0	1.6 861 8	0.0 95	0.8 71	1.0 00
Righ t	oL DT	Eng lish	-	Righ t	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.50 67	1. 88	11 3. 0	- 0.2 690 1	0.7 88	1.0 00	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison												
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{hol m}
		-	Right	pL DT	Eng lish	- 0.49 44	1. 14	92 .8	- 0.4 344 9	0.6 65	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Right	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	5.69 04	1. 88	11 3. 0	3.0 213 1	0.0 03	0.1 16	0.1 62
			Right	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	3.55 83	1. 88	11 3. 0	1.8 892 6	0.0 61	0.7 63	1.0 00
			Right	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 3.68 24	1. 88	11 3. 0	- 1.9 551 9	0.0 53	0.7 22	1.0 00
			Right	pL DT	Eng lish	- 3.67 02	1. 88	11 3. 0	- 1.9 486 8	0.0 54	0.7 26	1.0 00
			Right	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	2.51 46	1. 14	92 .8	2.2 099 0	0.0 30	0.5 47	1.0 00
			Right	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.38 25	1. 88	11 3. 0	0.2 030 8	0.8 39	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Right	pL DT	Eng lish	- 0.49 44	1. 14	92 .8	- 0.4 344 9	0.6 65	1.0 00	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison												
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{hol m}
		Chi nes e- Eng lish	-	Righ t	pL DT	Eng lish	0.01 23	1. 88	11 3. 0	0.0 065 0	0.9 95	1.0 00 00
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	6.19 71	1. 88	11 3. 0	3.2 903 2	0.0 01	0.0 57 75
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	4.06 49	1. 14	92 .8	3.5 723 3	< . 00 1	0.0 26 34
	pL DT	Eng lish	-	Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	6.18 48	1. 88	11 3. 0	3.2 838 2	0.0 01	0.0 58 75
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	4.05 27	1. 88	11 3. 0	2.1 517 6	0.0 34	0.5 87 00
		Spa nish - Eng lish	-	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 2.13 21	1. 88	11 3. 0	- 1.1 320 6	0.2 60	0.9 93 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Task * Group

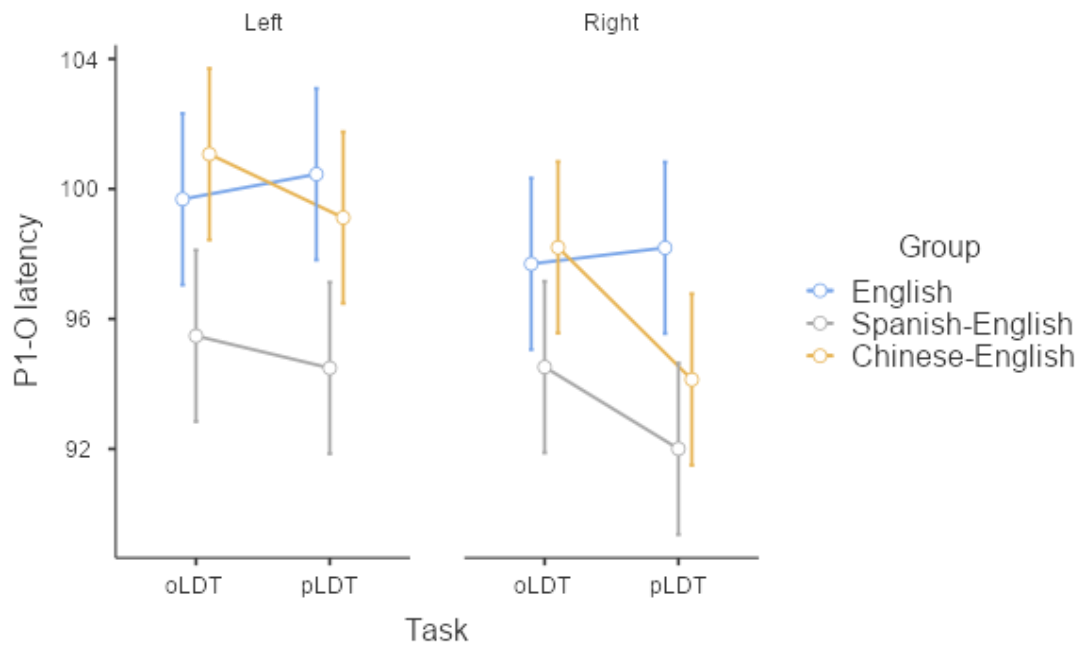
Comparison											
Task	Group		Task	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
oLDT	English	-	oLDT	Spanish-English	3.691	1.703	78.7	2.167	0.033	0.265	0.299
		-	oLDT	Chinese-English	-0.946	1.703	78.7	-0.556	0.580	0.994	1.000
		-	pLDT	English	-0.632	0.978	57.0	-0.646	0.521	0.987	1.000
		-	pLDT	Spanish-English	5.442	1.703	78.7	3.196	0.002	0.024	0.026
	Spanish-English	-	pLDT	Chinese-English	2.063	1.703	78.7	1.212	0.229	0.830	1.000
		-	oLDT	Chinese-English	-4.637	1.703	78.7	-2.723	0.008	0.082	0.088
		-	pLDT	English	-4.322	1.703	78.7	-2.538	0.013	0.126	0.131
		-	pLDT	Spanish-English	1.752	0.978	57.0	1.791	0.079	0.480	0.550
		-	pLDT	Chinese-English	-1.628	1.703	78.7	-0.956	0.342	0.930	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Task * Group

Comparison											
Task	Group		Tas k	Group	Mean Differen ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke y}	p _{holm}
pLDT	Chinese-English	-	pLDT	English	0.314	1.703	78.7	0.185	0.854	1.000	1.000
		-	pLDT	Spanish-English	6.388	1.703	78.7	3.752	< .001	0.004	0.005
		-	pLDT	Chinese-English	3.009	0.978	57.0	3.076	0.003	0.036	0.039
	English	-	pLDT	Spanish-English	6.074	1.703	78.7	3.567	< .001	0.008	0.009
		-	pLDT	Chinese-English	2.695	1.703	78.7	1.583	0.118	0.612	0.705
	Spanish-English	-	pLDT	Chinese-English	-3.379	1.703	78.7	-1.985	0.051	0.360	0.405

Estimated Marginal Means

Task * Group * Hemisphere



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere	735.71	1	735.71	23.664	< .001	0.293
Hemisphere * Group	15.44	2	7.72	0.248	0.781	0.009
Residual	1772.11	57	31.09			
Task	6.45	1	6.45	0.584	0.448	0.010
Task * Group	40.34	2	20.17	1.826	0.170	0.060
Residual	629.68	57	11.05			
Hemisphere * Task	3.02	1	3.02	0.328	0.569	0.006
Hemisphere * Task * Group	26.03	2	13.02	1.415	0.251	0.047
Residual	524.45	57	9.20			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	743	2	371.5	8.50	< .001	0.230
Residual	2492	57	43.7			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
PAL50_P1.LeftOP\$oLDT	0.1097	2	57	0.896
PAL50_P1.RightOP\$oLDT	0.0652	2	57	0.937
PAL50_P1.LeftOP\$pLDT	0.6273	2	57	0.538
PAL50_P1.RightOP\$pLDT	1.0962	2	57	0.341

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison													
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up		Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{hol m}
Left	oL DT	Eng lish	-	Left	oL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	3.68 31	1. 54	16 7. 0	2.3 89 2	0.0 18	0.4 19	0.7 56

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison												
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{hol m}
		-	Left	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 1.10 21	1. 54	16 7. 0	- 0.7 14 9	0.4 76	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Eng lish	- 0.84 05	1. 01	11 3. 1	- 0.8 35 4	0.4 05	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Spa nish - Eng lish	2.66 47	1. 54	16 7. 0	1.7 28 6	0.0 86	0.8 52	1.0 00
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.06 73	1. 54	16 7. 0	0.6 92 4	0.4 90	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Righ t	oL DT	Eng lish	2.00 55	1. 42	88 .0	1.4 13 0	0.1 61	0.9 58	1.0 00
					Spa nish - Eng lish	6.91 97	1. 54	16 7. 0	4.4 88 8	< . 00 1	< . 00 1	< . 00 1
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	3.48 78	1. 54	16 7. 0	2.2 62 5	0.0 25	0.5 07	0.9 48
					Eng lish	2.72 40	1. 45	93 .0	1.8 76 7	0.0 64	0.7 70	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison													
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{hol m}	
		-	Right	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	7.09 06	1. 54	16 7. 0	4.5 99 6	< . 00 1	< . 00 1	< . 00 1	
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	4.25 51	1. 54	16 7. 0	2.7 60 2	0.0 06	0.2 07	0.3 02	
			Spanish - Eng lish	Left	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 4.78 52	1. 54	16 7. 0	- 3.1 04 1	0.0 02	0.0 90	0.1 19
						Eng lish	- 4.52 37	1. 54	16 7. 0	- 2.9 34 5	0.0 04	0.1 39	0.1 94
				Left	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	- 1.01 85	1. 01	11 3. 1	- 1.0 12 2	0.3 14	0.9 97	1.0 00
						Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 2.61 58	1. 54	16 7. 0	- 1.6 96 9	0.0 92	0.8 67	1.0 00
				Right	oL DT	Eng lish	- 1.67 77	1. 54	16 7. 0	- 1.0 88 3	0.2 78	0.9 95	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison													
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{hol m}	
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	3.23 66	1. 42	88 .0	2.2 80 3	0.0 25	0.4 98	0.9 48
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.19 54	1. 54	16 7. 0	- 0.1 26 7	0.8 99	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Eng lish	- 0.95 91	1. 54	16 7. 0	- 0.6 22 2	0.5 35	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	3.40 75	1. 45	93 .0	2.3 47 6	0.0 21	0.4 52	0.8 45
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.57 19	1. 54	16 7. 0	0.3 71 0	0.7 11	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Left	pL DT	Eng lish	0.26 15	1. 54	16 7. 0	0.1 69 6	0.8 65	1.0 00	1.0 00
Chi nes e- Eng lish			-	Left	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	3.76 67	1. 54	16 7. 0	2.4 43 5	0.0 16	0.3 83	0.6 70

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison													
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up		Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{hol m}
			-	Left	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.16 94	1. 01	11 3. 1	2.1 56 1	0.0 33	0.5 84	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Eng lish	3.10 75	1. 54	16 7. 0	2.0 15 8	0.0 45	0.6 82	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	8.02 18	1. 54	16 7. 0	5.2 03 7	< . 00 1	< . 00 1	< . 00 1
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	4.58 98	1. 42	88 .0	3.2 33 8	0.0 02	0.0 70	0.0 94
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Eng lish	3.82 61	1. 54	16 7. 0	2.4 81 9	0.0 14	0.3 59	0.6 23
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	8.19 27	1. 54	16 7. 0	5.3 14 5	< . 00 1	< . 00 1	< . 00 1
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	5.35 71	1. 45	93 .0	3.6 90 8	< . 00 1	0.0 18	0.0 22
	pL DT	Eng lish	-	Left	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	3.50 52	1. 54	16 7. 0	2.2 73 8	0.0 24	0.4 99	0.9 46

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison												
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{hol m}
		-	Left	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.90 79	1. 54	16 7. 0	1.2 37 6	0.2 18	0.9 85	1.0 00
			Righ t	oL DT	Eng lish	2.84 60	1. 45	93 .0	1.9 60 8	0.0 53	0.7 18	1.0 00
			Righ t	oL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	7.76 02	1. 54	16 7. 0	5.0 34 0	< . 00 1	< . 00 1	< . 00 1
			Righ t	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	4.32 83	1. 54	16 7. 0	2.8 07 7	0.0 06	0.1 86	0.2 68
			Righ t	pL DT	Eng lish	3.56 45	1. 42	88 .0	2.5 11 4	0.0 14	0.3 47	0.6 23
		Spa nish - Eng lish	Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	7.93 11	1. 54	16 7. 0	5.1 44 9	< . 00 1	< . 00 1	< . 00 1
			Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	5.09 56	1. 54	16 7. 0	3.3 05 5	0.0 01	0.0 51	0.0 66
			Left	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 1.59 74	1. 54	16 7. 0	- 1.0 36 2	0.3 02	0.9 97	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison												
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{hol m}
		-	Right	oL DT	Eng lish	- 0.65 92	1. 54	16 7. 0	- 0.4 27 6	0.6 69	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Right	oL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	4.25 50	1. 45	93 .0	2.9 31 5	0.0 04	0.1 47	0.2 12
			Right	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.82 31	1. 54	16 7. 0	0.5 33 9	0.5 94	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Right	pL DT	Eng lish	0.05 93	1. 54	16 7. 0	0.0 38 5	0.9 69	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Right	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	4.42 59	1. 42	88 .0	3.1 18 3	0.0 02	0.0 94	0.1 28
			Right	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.59 04	1. 54	16 7. 0	1.0 31 7	0.3 04	0.9 97	1.0 00
		Chi nes e- Eng lish	Right	oL DT	Eng lish	0.93 82	1. 54	16 7. 0	0.6 08 6	0.5 44	1.0 00	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison													
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{hol m}	
Righ t	oL DT	Eng lish	-	Righ t	oL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	5.85 24	1. 54	16 7. 0	3.7 96 4	< . 00 1	0.0 11	0.0 12
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.42 05	1. 45	93 .0	1.6 67 6	0.0 99	0.8 78	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Eng lish	1.65 67	1. 54	16 7. 0	1.0 74 7	0.2 84	0.9 95	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	6.02 33	1. 54	16 7. 0	3.9 07 3	< . 00 1	0.0 07	0.0 08
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	3.18 78	1. 42	88 .0	2.2 46 0	0.0 27	0.5 22	0.9 80
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	4.91 42	1. 54	16 7. 0	3.1 87 8	0.0 02	0.0 72	0.0 94
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.48 23	1. 54	16 7. 0	0.9 61 6	0.3 38	0.9 98	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Eng lish	0.71 85	1. 01	11 3. 1	0.7 14 1	0.4 77	1.0 00	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison												
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{hol m}
		-	Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	5.08 51	1. 54	16 7. 0	3.2 98 7	0.0 01	0.0 52	0.0 66
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.24 96	1. 54	16 7. 0	1.4 59 3	0.1 46	0.9 49	1.0 00
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 3.43 19	1. 54	16 7. 0	- 2.2 26 3	0.0 27	0.5 33	0.9 80
					Eng lish	- 4.19 57	1. 54	16 7. 0	- 2.7 21 7	0.0 07	0.2 25	0.3 30
					Spa nish - Eng lish	0.17 09	1. 01	11 3. 1	0.1 69 8	0.8 65	1.0 00	1.0 00
		Chi nes e- Eng lish	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 2.66 46	1. 54	16 7. 0	- 1.7 28 5	0.0 86	0.8 52	1.0 00
					Eng lish	- 0.76 38	1. 54	16 7. 0	- 0.4 95 5	0.6 21	1.0 00	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison														
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up		Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk} ey	p _{hol} m	
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	3.60 28	1. 54	16 7. 0	2.3 37 1	0.0 21	0.4 55	0.8 45	
						Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.76 73	1. 01	11 3. 1	0.7 62 6	0.4 47	1.0 00	1.0 00	
		pL DT	Eng lish	-	Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	4.36 66	1. 54	16 7. 0	2.8 32 6	0.0 05	0.1 76	0.2 54
							Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.53 11	1. 54	16 7. 0	0.9 93 2	0.3 22	0.9 98	1.0 00
		Spa nish - Eng lish	-	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 2.83 55	1. 54	16 7. 0	- 1.8 39 4	0.0 68	0.7 94	1.0 00	

Post Hoc Comparisons - Group

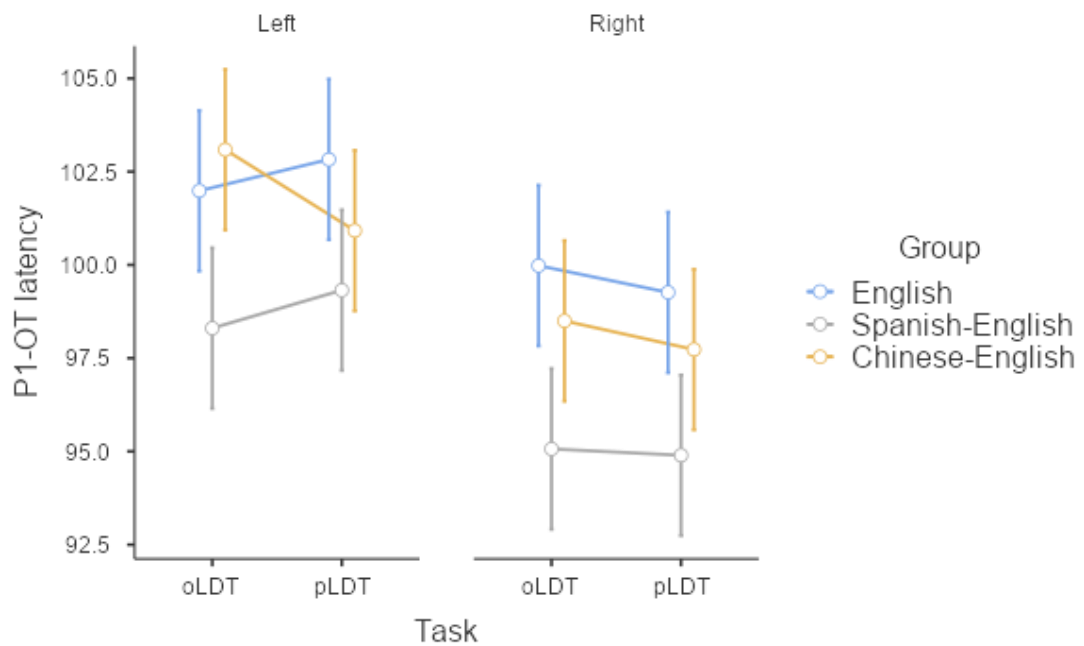
Comparison									
Group	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}	
English	- Spanish- English	4.117	1.05	57.0	3.938	< .001	< .001	< .001	

Post Hoc Comparisons - Group

Comparison		Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{Tukey}	p _{Holm}
Group	Group							
-	Chinese-English	0.955	1.05	57.0	0.913	0.365	0.634	0.365
Spanish-English	Chinese-English	-3.163	1.05	57.0	-3.025	0.004	0.010	0.007

Estimated Marginal Means

Task * Group * Hemisphere



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere	118.6917	1	118.6917	8.21079	0.006	0.126
Hemisphere * Group	3.1145	2	1.5573	0.10773	0.898	0.004

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Residual	823.9676	57	14.4556			
Task	73.5001	1	73.5001	3.44143	0.069	0.057
Task * Group	85.1692	2	42.5846	1.99390	0.146	0.065
Residual	1217.3736	57	21.3574			
Hemisphere * Task	0.0993	1	0.0993	0.00879	0.926	0.000
Hemisphere * Task * Group	127.2004	2	63.6002	5.63314	0.006	0.165
Residual	643.5512	57	11.2904			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	1128	2	564.2	8.58	< .001	0.231
Residual	3747	57	65.7			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
NAL50_P1.LeftFC\$oLDT	3.399	2	57	0.040
NAL50_P1.RightFC\$oLDT	1.680	2	57	0.195
NAL50_P1.LeftFC\$pLDT	0.658	2	57	0.522

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
NAL50_P1.RightFC\$pLDT	3.497	2	57	0.037

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison													
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up		Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuk ey}	P _{hol m}
Left	oL DT	Eng lish	-	Left	oL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	6.13 2	1. 68	1 4 2	3.6 51	<. 00 1	0.0 18	0.0 22
			-	Left		Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.94 0	1. 68	1 4 2	0.5 60	0.5 77	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Left	pL DT	Eng lish	3.16 6	1. 28	1 0 4	2.4 78	0.0 15	0.3 66	0.6 08
			-	Left	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	5.70 9	1. 68	1 4 2	3.3 99	<. 00 1	0.0 40	0.0 51
			-	Left	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.64 0	1. 68	1 4 2	0.9 76	0.3 31	0.9 98	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Eng lish	2.91 3	1. 13	1 1 2	2.5 68	0.0 12	0.3 11	0.4 85

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison												
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{hol m}
			-	Right	oL DT	Spanish - Eng lish	7.72 3	1. 68	1 4 2	4.5 98	< . 00 1	< . 00 1
			-	Right	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.77 7	1. 68	1 4 2	0.4 63	0.6 44	1.0 00
			-	Right	pL DT	Eng lish	2.42 1	1. 34	1 1 0	1.8 09	0.0 73	0.8 09
			-	Right	pL DT	Spanish - Eng lish	7.23 9	1. 68	1 4 2	4.3 10	< . 00 1	0.0 02
			-	Right	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	4.95 2	1. 68	1 4 2	2.9 48	0.0 04	0.1 36
		Spa nish - Eng lish	-	Left	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 5.19 2	1. 68	1 4 2	- 3.0 91	0.0 02	0.0 95
			-	Left	pL DT	Eng lish	- 2.96 6	1. 68	1 4 2	- 1.7 66	0.0 80	0.8 33
			-	Left	pL DT	Spanish - Eng lish	- 0.42 3	1. 28	1 0 4	- 0.3 31	0.7 41	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison												
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{hol m}
			-	Left	pL DT Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 4.49 2	1. 68	1 4 2	- 2.6 75	0.0 08	0.2 50	0.3 68
			-	Righ t	oL DT Eng lish	- 3.21 9	1. 68	1 4 2	- 1.9 16	0.0 57	0.7 47	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	oL DT Spa nish - Eng lish	1.59 1	1. 13	1 1 2	1.4 02	0.1 64	0.9 61	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	oL DT Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 5.35 5	1. 68	1 4 2	- 3.1 88	0.0 02	0.0 73	0.0 97
			-	Righ t	pL DT Eng lish	- 3.71 1	1. 68	1 4 2	- 2.2 10	0.0 29	0.5 46	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	pL DT Spa nish - Eng lish	1.10 7	1. 34	1 1 0	0.8 27	0.4 10	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	pL DT Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 1.18 0	1. 68	1 4 2	- 0.7 03	0.4 83	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Left	pL DT Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.22 6	1. 68	1 4 2	1.3 25	0.1 87	0.9 74	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison												
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{hol m}
-	Left	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish			4.76 9	1. 68	1 4 2	2.8 39	0.0 05	0.1 75	0.2 38
-	Left	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish			0.70 0	1. 28	1 0 4	0.5 48	0.5 85	1.0 00	1.0 00
-	Righ t	oL DT	Eng lish			1.97 3	1. 68	1 4 2	1.1 75	0.2 42	0.9 90	1.0 00
-	Righ t	oL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish			6.78 3	1. 68	1 4 2	4.0 39	< . 00 1	0.0 05	0.0 06
-	Righ t	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish			- 0.16 3	1. 13	1 1 2	- 0.1 44	0.8 86	1.0 00	1.0 00
-	Righ t	pL DT	Eng lish			1.48 1	1. 68	1 4 2	0.8 82	0.3 79	0.9 99	1.0 00
-	Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish			6.29 9	1. 68	1 4 2	3.7 50	< . 00 1	0.0 13	0.0 16
-	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish			4.01 2	1. 34	1 1 0	2.9 98	0.0 03	0.1 23	0.1 75

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison													
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up		Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{hol m}
	pL DT	Eng lish	-	Left	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	2.54 3	1. 68	1 4 2	1.5 14	0.1 32	0.9 34	1.0 00
			-	Left	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 1.52 6	1. 68	1 4 2	- 0.9 08	0.3 65	0.9 99	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Eng lish	- 0.25 2	1. 34	1 1 0	- 0.1 89	0.8 51	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	4.55 7	1. 68	1 4 2	2.7 13	0.0 07	0.2 31	0.3 37
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 2.38 9	1. 68	1 4 2	- 1.4 22	0.1 57	0.9 57	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Eng lish	- 0.74 5	1. 13	1 1 2	- 0.6 56	0.5 13	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	4.07 3	1. 68	1 4 2	2.4 25	0.0 17	0.3 96	0.6 62
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.78 6	1. 68	1 4 2	1.0 64	0.2 89	0.9 96	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison												
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{hol m}
	Spanish - English	-	Left	pL DT	Chinese- English	-4.069	1.68	142	-2.423	0.017	0.398	0.662
					English	-2.795	1.68	142	-1.664	0.098	0.881	1.000
			Right	oL DT	English	2.014	1.34	110	1.505	0.135	0.936	1.000
					Spanish- English	-4.932	1.68	142	-2.936	0.004	0.140	0.194
			Right	pL DT	English	-3.288	1.68	142	-1.958	0.052	0.721	1.000
					Spanish- English	1.530	1.13	112	1.348	0.180	0.970	1.000
		Chinese- English	Right	pL DT	Chinese- English	-0.757	1.68	142	-0.451	0.653	1.000	1.000
					English	1.273	1.68	142	0.758	0.450	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison													
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{hol m}	
Righ t	oL DT	Eng lish	-	Righ t	oL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	6.08 3	1. 68	1 4 2	3.6 22	< . 00 1	0.0 20	0.0 24
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.86 3	1. 34	1 1 0	- 0.6 45	0.5 20	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Eng lish	0.78 1	1. 68	1 4 2	0.4 65	0.6 43	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	5.59 9	1. 68	1 4 2	3.3 34	0.0 01	0.0 49	0.0 62
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	3.31 2	1. 13	1 1 2	2.9 19	0.0 04	0.1 48	0.2 08
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	4.81 0	1. 68	1 4 2	2.8 64	0.0 05	0.1 66	0.2 28
-	-	-	-	Righ t	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 2.13 6	1. 68	1 4 2	- 1.2 72	0.2 05	0.9 81	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Eng lish	- 0.49 2	1. 28	1 0 4	- 0.3 85	0.7 01	1.0 00	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

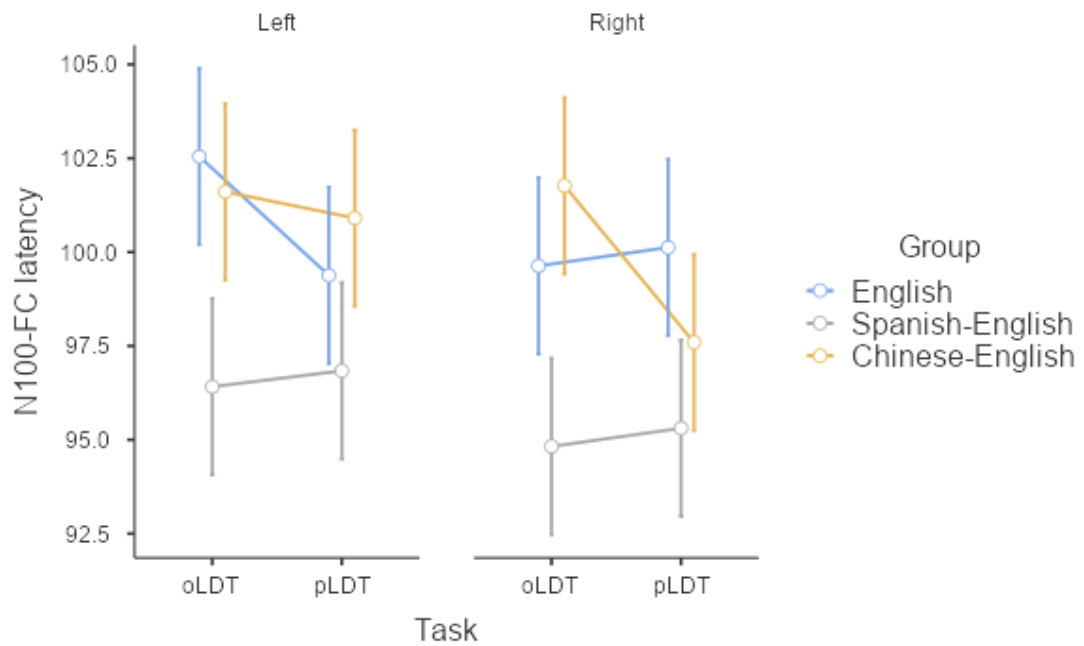
Comparison												
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{hol m}
		-	Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	4.32 5	1. 68	1 4 2	2.5 75	0.0 11	0.3 04	0.4 75
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.03 9	1. 68	1 4 2	1.2 14	0.2 27	0.9 87	1.0 00
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 6.94 6	1. 68	1 4 2	- 4.1 36	<. 00 1	0.0 03	0.0 04
					Eng lish	- 5.30 2	1. 68	1 4 2	- 3.1 57	0.0 02	0.0 80	0.1 05
					Spa nish - Eng lish	- 0.48 4	1. 28	1 0 4	- 0.3 79	0.7 05	1.0 00	1.0 00
		Chi nes e- Eng lish	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 2.77 1	1. 68	1 4 2	- 1.6 50	0.1 01	0.8 87	1.0 00
					Eng lish	1.64 4	1. 68	1 4 2	0.9 79	0.3 29	0.9 98	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison													
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{hol m}	
	pL DT	Eng lish	-	Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	6.46 2	1. 68	1 4 2	3.8 47	< . 00 1	0.0 09	0.0 11
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	4.17 5	1. 28	1 0 4	3.2 68	0.0 01	0.0 62	0.0 82
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	4.81 8	1. 68	1 4 2	2.8 68	0.0 05	0.1 64	0.2 28
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.53 1	1. 68	1 4 2	1.5 07	0.1 34	0.9 36	1.0 00
		Spa nish - Eng lish	-	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 2.28 7	1. 68	1 4 2	- 1.3 62	0.1 76	0.9 69	1.0 00

Estimated Marginal Means

Task * Group * Hemisphere



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere	1103.8970	1	1103.8970	26.32294	< .001	0.316
Hemisphere * Group	137.6105	2	68.8052	1.64069	0.203	0.054
Residual	2390.3916	57	41.9367			
Task	0.0910	1	0.0910	0.00571	0.940	0.000
Task * Group	34.5573	2	17.2786	1.08460	0.345	0.037
Residual	908.0634	57	15.9309			
Hemisphere * Task	12.6214	1	12.6214	0.73534	0.395	0.013
Hemisphere * Task * Group	25.9469	2	12.9735	0.75585	0.474	0.026
Residual	978.3495	57	17.1640			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	2416	2	1208	9.85	< .001	0.257
Residual	6990	57	123			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
NAL50_N170.LeftOP\$oLDT	0.253	2	57	0.778
NAL50_N170.RightOP\$oLDT	1.276	2	57	0.287
NAL50_N170.LeftOP\$pLDT	1.033	2	57	0.363
NAL50_N170.RightOP\$pLDT	0.773	2	57	0.467

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison													
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up		Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{hol m}
Left	oL DT	Eng lish	-	Left	oL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	6.36 9	2. 22	12 8. 4	2.8 64 9	0.0 05	0.1 66	0.2 14

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison												
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{hol m}
		-	Left	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.22 8	2. 22	12 8. 4	0.5 52 2	0.5 82	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Left	pL DT	Eng lish	- 0.65 6	1. 29	11 3. 8	- 0.5 09 7	0.6 11	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Left	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	5.18 3	2. 22	12 8. 4	2.3 31 5	0.0 21	0.4 60	0.8 73
			Left	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.57 6	2. 22	12 8. 4	0.7 09 1	0.4 80	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Right	oL DT	Eng lish	2.75 9	1. 72	97 .0	1.6 04 9	0.1 12	0.9 03	1.0 00
			Right	oL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	12.4 72	2. 22	12 8. 4	5.6 10 6	< . 00 1	< . 00 1	< . 00 1
			Right	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	3.85 7	2. 22	12 8. 4	1.7 35 2	0.0 85	0.8 48	1.0 00
			Right	pL DT	Eng lish	4.86 2	1. 70	94 .8	2.8 58 3	0.0 05	0.1 73	0.2 25

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison												
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{hol m}
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	11.5 09	2. 22	12 8. 4	5.1 77 5	< . 00 1	< . 00 1
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	3.97 6	2. 22	12 8. 4	1.7 88 6	0.0 76	0.8 21
		Spa nish - Eng lish	-	Left	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 5.14 1	2. 22	12 8. 4	- 2.3 12 7	0.0 22	0.4 73
			-	Left	pL DT	Eng lish	- 7.02 4	2. 22	12 8. 4	- 3.1 59 9	0.0 02	0.0 80
			-	Left	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	- 1.18 6	1. 29	11 3. 8	- 0.9 21 9	0.3 59	0.9 99
			-	Left	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 4.79 2	2. 22	12 8. 4	- 2.1 55 8	0.0 33	0.5 84
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Eng lish	- 3.61 0	2. 22	12 8. 4	- 1.6 23 9	0.1 07	0.8 97

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison													
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{hol m}	
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	6.10 3	1. 72	97 .0	3.5 50 5	< . 00 1	0.0 28	0.0 31
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 2.51 1	2. 22	12 8. 4	- 1.1 29 7	0.2 61	0.9 93	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Eng lish	- 1.50 7	2. 22	12 8. 4	- 0.6 77 8	0.4 99	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	5.14 1	1. 70	94 .8	3.0 22 2	0.0 03	0.1 18	0.1 48
		Chi nes e- Eng lish	-	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 2.39 3	2. 22	12 8. 4	- 1.0 76 3	0.2 84	0.9 95	1.0 00
			-	Left	pL DT	Eng lish	- 1.88 3	2. 22	12 8. 4	- 0.8 47 2	0.3 98	0.9 99	1.0 00
			-	Left	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	3.95 5	2. 22	12 8. 4	1.7 79 2	0.0 78	0.8 26	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison												
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{hol m}
			-	Left	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.34 9	1. 29	11 3. 8	0.2 71 1	0.7 87	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Eng lish	1.53 1	2. 22	12 8. 4	0.6 88 8	0.4 92	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	11.2 44	2. 22	12 8. 4	5.0 58 3	< . 00 1	< . 00 1
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.63 0	1. 72	97 .0	1.5 29 8	0.1 29	0.9 28
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Eng lish	3.63 4	2. 22	12 8. 4	1.6 34 9	0.1 05	0.8 93
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	10.2 82	2. 22	12 8. 4	4.6 25 3	< . 00 1	< . 00 1
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.74 8	1. 70	94 .8	1.6 15 8	0.1 09	0.8 99
			-	Left	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	5.83 8	2. 22	12 8. 4	2.6 26 4	0.0 10	0.2 76
	pL DT	Eng lish	-	Left	pL DT							0.4 06

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison												
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{hol m}
		-	Left	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.23 2	2. 22	12 8. 4	1.0 04 1	0.3 17	0.9 97	1.0 00
			Right	oL DT	Eng lish	3.41 4	1. 70	94 .8	2.0 07 3	0.0 48	0.6 87	1.0 00
			Right	oL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	13.1 28	2. 22	12 8. 4	5.9 05 5	< . 00 1	< . 00 1	< . 00 1
			Right	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	4.51 3	2. 22	12 8. 4	2.0 30 2	0.0 44	0.6 72	1.0 00
			Right	pL DT	Eng lish	5.51 8	1. 72	97 .0	3.2 09 7	0.0 02	0.0 73	0.0 87
			Right	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	12.1 65	2. 22	12 8. 4	5.4 72 5	< . 00 1	< . 00 1	< . 00 1
		Spa nish - Eng lish	Right	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	4.63 2	2. 22	12 8. 4	2.0 83 6	0.0 39	0.6 35	1.0 00
			Left	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 3.60 6	2. 22	12 8. 4	- 1.6 22 3	0.1 07	0.8 98	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison												
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{hol m}
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Eng lish	- 2.42 4	2. 22	12 8. 4	- 1.0 90 4	0.2 78	0.9 95 1.0 00
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	7.28 9	1. 70	94 .8	4.2 85 3	< . 00 1	0.0 02 0.0 02
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 1.32 5	2. 22	12 8. 4	- 0.5 96 2	0.5 52	1.0 00 1.0 00
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Eng lish	- 0.32 1	2. 22	12 8. 4	- 0.1 44 3	0.8 85	1.0 00 1.0 00
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	6.32 7	1. 72	97 .0	3.6 80 4	< . 00 1	0.0 19 0.0 20
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 1.20 7	2. 22	12 8. 4	- 0.5 42 8	0.5 88	1.0 00 1.0 00
		Chi nes e- Eng lish	-	Righ t	oL DT	Eng lish	1.18 2	2. 22	12 8. 4	0.5 31 9	0.5 96	1.0 00 1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison												
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{hol m}
Righ t	oL DT	Eng lish	-	Righ t	oL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	10.8 96	2. 22	12 8. 4	4.9 01 4	< . 00 1	< . 00 1
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.28 1	1. 70	94 .8	1.3 41 0	0.1 83	0.9 71
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Eng lish	3.28 5	2. 22	12 8. 4	1.4 78 0	0.1 42	0.9 44
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	9.93 3	2. 22	12 8. 4	4.4 68 4	< . 00 1	0.0 01
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.40 0	1. 72	97 .0	1.3 96 0	0.1 66	0.9 62
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	9.71 3	2. 22	12 8. 4	4.3 69 5	< . 00 1	0.0 01
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.09 9	2. 22	12 8. 4	0.4 94 2	0.6 22	1.0 00
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Eng lish	2.10 3	1. 29	11 3. 8	1.6 34 9	0.1 05	0.8 92
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Eng lish	2.10 3	1. 29	11 3. 8	1.6 34 9	0.1 05	0.8 92

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison														
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{hol m}		
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	8.75 1	2. 22	12 8. 4	3.9 36 5	< . 00 1	0.0 07	0.0 08	
						Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.21 7	2. 22	12 8. 4	0.5 47 6	0.5 85	1.0 00	1.0 00	
			-	Righ t	oL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 8.61 5	2. 22	12 8. 4	- 3.8 75 3	< . 00 1	0.0 09	0.0 09	
						Eng lish	- 7.61 0	2. 22	12 8. 4	- 3.4 23 4	< . 00 1	0.0 38	0.0 42	
						Spa nish - Eng lish	- 0.96 3	1. 29	11 3. 8	- 0.7 48 4	0.4 56	1.0 00	1.0 00	
		Spa nish - Eng lish				Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 8.49 6	2. 22	12 8. 4	- 3.8 21 9	< . 00 1	0.0 11	0.0 11	
		-	Righ t	pL DT	Eng lish	1.00 4	2. 22	12 8. 4	0.4 51 9	0.6 52	1.0 00	1.0 00		
					Chi nes e- Eng lish									

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Task * Group

Comparison														
Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Hemi spher e	Tas k	Gro up	Mea n Diffe renc e	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk} ey	p _{hol} m		
			-	Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	7.65 2	2. 22	12 8. 4	3.4 42 3	< . 00 1	0.0 36	0.0 40	
						Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.11 9	1. 29	11 3. 8	0.0 92 2	0.9 27	1.0 00	1.0 00	
		pL DT	Eng lish	-	Righ t	pL DT	Spa nish - Eng lish	6.64 8	2. 22	12 8. 4	2.9 90 4	0.0 03	0.1 24	0.1 50
							Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.88 6	2. 22	12 8. 4	- 0.3 98 5	0.6 91	1.0 00	1.0 00
		Spa nish - Eng lish	-	Righ t	pL DT	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 7.53 3	2. 22	12 8. 4	- 3.3 88 9	< . 00 1	0.0 42	0.0 46	

Post Hoc Comparisons - Group

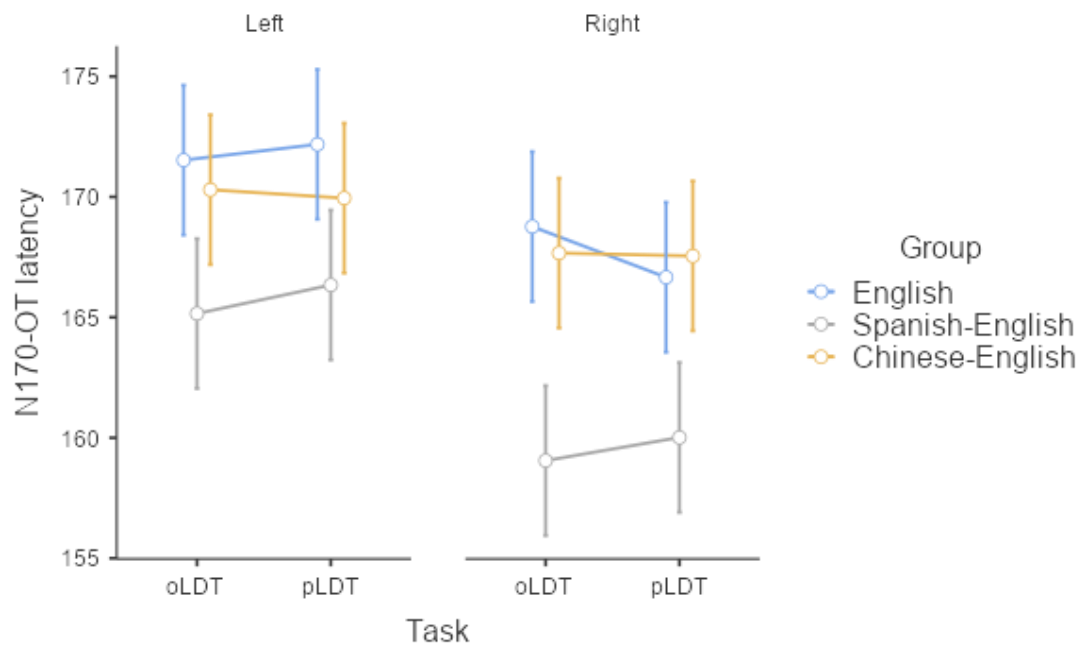
Comparison									
Group	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}	
English	- Spanish- English	7.142	1.75	57.0	4.079	< .001	< .001	< .001	

Post Hoc Comparisons - Group

Comparison		Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{Tukey}	p _{Holm}
Group	Group							
-	Chinese-English	0.918	1.75	57.0	0.524	0.602	0.860	0.602
Spanish-English	- Chinese-English	-6.224	1.75	57.0	-3.555	< .001	0.002	0.002

Estimated Marginal Means

Task * Group * Hemisphere



Appendix M: Study 2 stimulus set with psycholinguistic values

P+O+ (RRTA prime, RRTB TARGET – alphabetical order)

<i>Stimulus</i>	<i>Phonemes</i>	<i>CELEX</i>	<i>Bigram F</i>	<i>Biphone F</i>	<i>ON</i>	<i>PN</i>	<i>Imageability</i>
beast	4	16.65	2230.73	463.91	5	16	558
boss	3	27.43	1659.76	117.93	9	17	468
bush	3	41.96	1148.82	218.32	9	6	549
cake	3	21.4	2599.49	1481.09	18	24	624
call	3	238.72	3267.9	1084.9	12	28	424
camp	4	69.61	1415.33	161.06	6	9	588
chord	3	2.35	1221.56	913.87	2	36	-1
dark	3	186.09	1380.32	277.79	10	15	586
dash	3	8.66	1273.68	86.84	10	11	-1
dish	3	21.79	595.11	792.79	5	11	594
file	3	28.32	1844.75	637.11	12	25	442
gift	4	31.28	853.66	225.64	5	8	547
grass	4	82.85	1192.25	718.77	7	9	627
half	3	329.33	2886.84	602.73	5	13	458
hill	3	70.28	3165.94	5411.04	14	31	607
judge	3	55.2	302.68	62.13	3	5	558
king	3	89.27	1521.11	518.07	9	16	585
lime	3	8.49	4096.24	2672.07	12	22	563
meat	3	71.51	6858.02	745.78	13	13	636
mouse	3	8.16	3648.97	368.58	6	12	615
neck	3	74.02	1150.27	157.26	5	14	608
niece	3	4.8	805.45	394.18	1	10	-1
page	3	65.25	684.78	245.22	11	14	555
peach	4	3.02	2529.48	246.05	7	18	613
pitch	4	20.22	1328.29	1883.82	7	25	408
price	4	97.37	2122.26	267.88	5	8	-1
rest	4	216.59	2884.53	502.04	11	24	396
saint	4	15.08	1911.68	310.8	4	7	421
ship	3	45.25	1904.97	102.35	8	17	612
skate	4	3.52	674.81	645.45	3	9	563
skill	4	38.32	1152.3	631.4	4	15	305
sock	3	3.02	1697.98	130.74	12	20	553
spade	4	2.85	557.69	889.21	5	15	578
steam	4	17.99	1489.98	1197.78	3	10	591
sting	4	5.25	3528.19	2171.65	6	11	553
task	4	66.93	1315.63	510.21	7	6	410
track	4	41.84	1258.28	545.9	6	13	499
tribe	4	23.24	749.42	375.73	4	7	505
wife	3	211.01	4023.99	1218.05	9	15	575
zone	3	11.28	1160.21	277.15	8	11	432

ON= Orthographic neighbourhood; PN = Phonological neighbourhood

P+O+ (RRTB prime, RRTA TARGET – corresponding order)

<i>Stimulus</i>	<i>Phonemes</i>	<i>CELEX</i>	<i>Bigram F</i>	<i>Biphone F</i>	<i>ON</i>	<i>PN</i>	<i>Imageability</i>
feast	4	12.18	1838.49	213.02	3	14	610
loss	3	78.27	1895.01	688.37	12	23	409
rush	3	28.27	1121.53	192.8	10	17	404
lake	3	40.11	2472.9	1080.22	15	27	616
wall	3	138.16	3098.84	822.74	12	30	576
lamp	4	21.28	1288.74	170.09	8	11	575
sword	3	13.24	417.54	474.48	3	28	597
bark	3	9.11	1761.37	272.02	14	30	540
rash	3	10.28	1173.16	143.99	11	16	520
wish	3	127.65	3828.97	6563.77	6	18	399
mile	3	34.64	1637.4	813.32	18	24	511
lift	4	45.75	1760.03	577.13	9	15	482
class	4	211.9	1247.28	559.57	8	6	-1
calf	3	10.39	1435.68	435.16	3	14	559
till	3	76.65	3685.78	1333.07	15	31	520
fudge	3	1.34	329.26	68.93	3	9	567
wing	3	32.63	4610.4	6790.26	11	21	576
time	3	1792.91	3621.42	1919.06	9	21	413
seat	3	77.99	6997.02	870.67	15	22	604
house	3	558.72	3678.92	577.85	5	21	606
deck	3	19.16	970.06	336.23	8	19	539
piece	3	116.31	767.58	252.15	1	14	395
cage	3	13.07	847.77	656.68	13	14	585
beach	4	59.22	2909.52	1553	7	21	660
witch	4	15.59	1312.15	8209.62	7	24	589
spice	4	2.74	1858.73	358.35	7	11	592
nest	4	13.74	3024.33	375.95	13	18	584
paint	4	40.39	2090.94	257.22	6	14	567
whip	3	13.02	3573.84	6471.54	5	30	579
plate	4	36.65	1356.64	745.78	4	15	596
grill	4	4.75	1904.55	900.5	3	14	-1
rock	3	83.07	1108.06	279.96	12	21	583
blade	4	11.45	904.15	371.25	5	15	568
dream	4	57.43	1216.77	256.41	3	5	463
swing	4	30.67	2528.18	1133.25	6	10	590
mask	4	14.08	2032.27	544.73	9	11	555
snack	4	3.24	677.77	206.72	5	10	-1
bribe	4	4.97	661.9	460.78	3	6	269
life	3	736.31	1867.94	2258.04	10	17	482
tone	3	43.91	1629.88	312.21	15	29	283

ON= Orthographic neighbourhood; PN = Phonological neighbourhood

P+O- (RRTA prime, RRTB TARGET – alphabetical order)

<i>Stimulus</i>	<i>Phonemes</i>	<i>CELEX</i>	<i>Bigram F</i>	<i>Biphone F</i>	<i>ON</i>	<i>PN</i>	<i>Imageability</i>
base	3	70.56	1849.66	570.53	12	23	436
beam	3	9.94	2600.78	1616.64	8	17	539
boat	3	55.87	5962.28	569.88	9	26	631
brawl	4	0.84	545.42	632.2	4	10	485
bread	4	74.13	1280.06	532.12	6	15	650
case	3	383.58	1856.34	1089.97	14	22	517
cloak	4	6.87	732.37	498.28	2	14	543
dome	3	10.56	4294.42	521.43	12	22	529
drone	4	1.62	1173.44	345.56	3	12	-1
firm	3	72.63	946.18	134.11	5	15	320
gate	3	50	738.56	681.38	13	25	632
goat	3	11.68	5890.29	294.11	7	19	636
harm	3	36.31	3023.06	495.22	7	21	376
joke	3	34.13	1474.73	188.77	5	11	413
lane	3	35.47	2025.69	455.86	16	29	543
line	3	219.05	2562.13	2135.98	22	28	491
maze	3	6.82	1231.68	1680.05	11	25	555
moan	3	3.91	2262.44	285.86	7	24	475
moose	3	0.73	1939.63	422.71	4	16	-1
news	4	116.31	579.68	161.02	6	12	484
peak	3	23.07	1466.72	353.59	11	18	493
pipe	3	22.91	307.5	106.96	7	19	617
plane	4	45.53	1158.25	505.32	6	14	556
rain	3	71.56	1796.22	493.41	10	34	618
scale	4	73.35	802.54	339.09	6	13	463
scene	3	88.88	383.4	2307.22	2	14	432
scoop	4	5.36	284.25	419.24	4	11	416
seal	3	12.85	2028.63	818.07	13	23	607
sense	4	287.71	1498.41	1443.73	2	14	368
sheep	3	40.11	2981.34	351.73	6	11	641
shout	3	19.72	2385.38	101.79	6	15	484
smile	4	93.13	1331.08	350.21	2	7	647
space	4	126.2	1258.44	996.81	6	6	538
tale	3	17.49	1375.4	633.47	16	32	285
talk	3	260.89	1243.14	443.27	8	21	453
toast	4	14.53	1081.33	681.18	3	12	594
town	3	185.92	1492.83	816.93	5	14	553
verse	3	9.94	1573	90.25	3	12	489
week	3	271.12	4068.24	416.32	7	15	481
wheat	3	29.44	4574.52	600.71	1	19	577

ON= Orthographic neighbourhood; PN = Phonological neighbourhood

P+O- (RRTB prime, RRTA TARGET – corresponding order)

<i>Stimulus</i>	<i>Phonemes</i>	<i>CELEX</i>	<i>Bigram F</i>	<i>Biphone F</i>	<i>ON</i>	<i>PN</i>	<i>Imageability</i>
race	3	77.21	1689.64	726.65	14	25	457
theme	3	27.71	5287.47	190.16	3	7	154
note	3	82.63	639.53	466.71	9	22	557
stall	4	7.26	1849	1316.92	5	15	441
shred	4	1.96	1533.49	105.44	3	10	-1
face	3	446.93	1985.69	816.99	11	23	581
smoke	4	58.44	529.74	376.99	4	9	615
foam	3	6.82	604.1	312.89	4	17	583
groan	4	2.96	1194.46	722.11	2	17	506
germ	3	2.74	2325.81	87.79	1	9	442
wait	3	118.66	1984.46	646.93	12	26	357
vote	3	53.3	556.02	223.35	5	10	477
palm	3	19.72	1178.94	461.39	5	14	555
yolk	3	2.63	1193.61	51.57	1	10	530
vein	3	5.2	813.81	298.27	3	19	511
sign	3	101.17	493.57	767.07	1	22	534
phase	3	32.29	1601.73	881.98	1	32	160
cone	3	3.46	1700.51	373.68	18	28	559
juice	3	20.39	1877.69	289.92	1	7	593
fuse	4	6.37	1384.36	138.25	4	17	479
leek	3	0	2453.93	0	8	-1	-1
type	3	95.59	228.44	1081.16	3	17	423
brain	4	69.22	1159.75	556.57	5	18	572
cane	3	9.83	2152.28	856.73	19	31	543
snail	4	2.57	501.25	66.43	1	8	577
bean	3	3.8	3316.05	3281.48	13	18	538
group	4	305.14	1686.56	692.1	1	11	467
peel	3	10.56	2075.44	485.37	8	27	475
fence	4	22.29	948.93	1200.51	2	11	611
heap	3	10.45	2235.83	394.86	8	18	494
doubt	3	151.45	2328.36	792.71	0	17	-1
style	4	87.88	1358.7	1197.98	3	11	399
chase	4	14.8	1850.81	527.82	4	11	-1
mail	3	25.31	2627.12	1317.78	15	33	565
pork	3	8.38	2178.27	407.12	8	23	541
ghost	4	19.61	1524.64	785.03	0	12	622
noun	3	1.01	878.06	724.31	2	10	368
nurse	3	33.02	1552.31	103.58	2	13	654
beak	3	4.86	2583.57	1660.53	11	24	579
sheet	3	34.41	2997.59	445.34	5	13	594

ON= Orthographic neighbourhood; PN = Phonological neighbourhood

P-O+ (RRTA prime, RRTB TARGET – alphabetical order)

<i>Stimulus</i>	<i>Phonemes</i>	<i>CELEX</i>	<i>Bigram F</i>	<i>Biphone F</i>	<i>ON</i>	<i>PN</i>	<i>Imageability</i>
band	4	32.79	2462.68	437.91	14	20	579
bear	3	70.39	3039.46	2770.52	18	22	572
break	4	105.03	1280.32	511.32	6	14	398
carp	3	4.97	1362.55	269.77	7	17	360
cash	3	54.58	1661.41	1189.05	12	14	575
comb	3	5.7	1700.31	362.79	5	22	-1
cork	3	5.53	2541.49	904.92	8	21	619
couch	4	9.16	3910.02	20.77	6	10	511
cove	3	2.07	2986.57	108.49	14	18	-1
deaf	3	10.22	1690.7	243.26	5	10	323
dough	3	10.28	2340.21	13.02	4	25	558
dove	3	2.96	3310.75	267.13	13	14	616
food	3	254.3	2363.14	307.73	10	17	539
foot	3	116.59	2029.77	598.46	12	10	597
form	3	267.99	2181.75	4868.07	10	16	452
gasp	4	5.08	996.87	533.56	3	4	486
golf	4	30.5	1137.41	98.54	3	1	621
head	3	456.48	2653.57	2467.84	12	26	593
hour	3	160.17	1902.85	1568.76	6	9	408
howl	3	2.68	926.24	288.33	3	16	536
mood	3	45.75	3306.21	305.61	8	24	258
north	3	150.11	1440.13	288.33	2	6	-1
pint	4	10.34	1634.75	676.5	11	9	624
post	4	73.3	2954.53	514.65	13	16	607
roll	3	28.04	2844.92	702.9	7	31	514
scarf	4	7.93	768.79	343.12	3	7	610
soul	3	40.84	1781.54	460.45	4	24	280
steak	4	8.16	1526.11	1196.04	5	20	647
stove	4	16.76	1392.43	1165.97	6	9	592
swan	4	5.42	1014.32	195.1	8	10	-1
swap	4	1.79	293.82	191.48	9	12	-1
threat	4	61.4	850.6	100.25	2	7	408
treat	4	37.65	1498.58	417.63	2	7	360
ward	3	24.92	1485.6	651.72	15	34	473
wart	3	0.78	1517.27	1312.07	20	29	-1
watch	4	108.77	1805.08	6963.52	7	11	525
womb	3	8.83	1588.62	355	3	15	461
wool	3	21.45	2022.2	1718.96	6	13	586
word	3	220.67	2316.41	2782.27	10	25	-1

youth 3 64.75 2802.36 315.51 2 6 507

ON= Orthographic neighbourhood; PN = Phonological neighbourhood

P-O+ (RRTB prime, RRTA TARGET – corresponding order)

<i>Stimulus</i>	<i>Phonemes</i>	<i>CELEX</i>	<i>Bigram F</i>	<i>Biphone F</i>	<i>ON</i>	<i>PN</i>	<i>Imageability</i>
wand	4	1.56	2300.3	534.13	9	13	513
year	3	508.66	2103.8	1799.14	11	18	428
freak	4	5.2	1196.3	1548.08	3	8	435
warp	3	2.29	1193.49	426.43	10	14	-1
wash	3	40	1492.35	6931.63	12	13	522
tomb	3	13.85	1629.68	372.43	5	19	596
work	3	834.02	2429.8	2829.61	8	22	458
touch	4	95.81	3417.03	1210.14	5	11	456
love	3	353.07	3275.17	386.9	12	13	569
leaf	3	15.53	1869.57	311.9	7	18	655
cough	3	12.68	2854.03	43.15	5	14	497
move	3	185.03	3766.05	235.87	10	9	413
hood	3	7.43	2383.69	3453.74	10	12	580
root	3	22.96	2050.01	415.77	14	27	539
worm	3	7.37	2233.65	2485.2	9	16	578
wasp	4	2.4	1299.5	393.83	6	4	-1
wolf	4	6.7	1044.35	92.34	2	2	610
bead	3	1.9	3013.29	1796.75	13	33	-1
tour	3	41.23	1975.25	48.77	7	8	354
bowl	3	29.27	1122.63	787.61	7	27	579
wood	3	72.4	2415.03	4959.35	8	14	577
worth	3	106.48	2676.18	2489.21	2	13	275
hint	4	17.26	1717.13	273.29	8	12	322
cost	4	139.55	3317.75	245.8	10	19	401
doll	3	17.43	3312.44	114.05	11	17	565
dwarf	4	7.21	711.15	6.22	0	3	608
foul	3	10.06	1171.38	13.64	6	13	372
creak	4	1.56	1207.56	237.31	6	15	-1
glove	4	4.58	768.68	164.32	3	5	596
plan	4	97.04	1138.67	439.52	3	9	379
trap	4	21.62	180.75	383.72	6	14	469
cheat	4	4.53	3293.12	502.8	4	11	457
sweat	4	28.88	831.21	131.67	3	8	481
card	3	46.09	1654.66	438.97	12	33	576
cart	3	8.83	1686.33	575.05	14	25	597
match	4	56.98	1775.49	745.61	7	18	490
bomb	3	29.72	1753.66	116.31	3	16	606
fool	3	36.09	1970.31	251.62	10	19	353
cord	3	8.27	2428.11	913.87	10	36	455

mouth 3 134.69 2950.34 138.77 3 3 613

ON= Orthographic neighbourhood; PN = Phonological neighbourhood

P-O- (RRTA prime, RRTB TARGET – alphabetical order)

<i>Stimulus</i>	<i>Phonemes</i>	<i>CELEX</i>	<i>Bigram F</i>	<i>Biphone F</i>	<i>ON</i>	<i>PN</i>	<i>Imageability</i>
bait	3	32.29	2146.84	463.83	3	28	395
bank	4	133.02	1730.31	231.22	16	15	560
broom	4	6.48	867.4	474	4	10	595
cell	3	36.31	3165.54	2714.97	10	25	469
coach	4	28.32	2253.11	120	4	15	624
disk	4	0.89	483.39	0	7	-1	-1
dress	4	84.53	1317.71	602.43	5	7	661
drug	4	19.61	103.93	207.66	2	8	580
dust	4	45.31	3031.4	875.68	11	14	497
fight	3	94.86	2533.89	1867.67	8	26	543
fine	3	143.18	1904.72	650.45	16	26	392
flat	4	110.06	5490.57	265.7	9	16	-1
foil	3	4.41	539.86	42.38	9	15	495
globe	4	10.28	466.79	93.05	1	7	583
grave	4	30.11	1077.53	584.02	9	5	619
hall	3	120.67	4719.07	522.65	17	29	559
heat	3	119.16	7382.3	488.47	11	19	507
heel	3	11.9	2832.58	435.86	7	24	550
horn	3	9.27	2155.69	265.9	6	25	566
lawn	3	20.56	1104.63	284.6	7	24	598
ledge	3	8.27	555.07	544.67	4	15	464
light	3	287.65	2289.04	3353.21	8	32	542
lock	3	21.28	1540	732.74	14	31	532
maid	3	12.68	3542.57	1741.63	7	27	-1
meal	3	53.07	1889.63	693.18	12	23	573
moon	3	53.13	3112.69	341.2	10	17	648
park	3	67.82	1605.05	551.95	13	27	607
probe	4	5.7	648.17	210.19	3	6	331
quote	4	15.08	771.67	266.51	2	6	-1
rate	3	141.34	722	619.95	16	34	311
risk	4	68.32	536.47	225.91	5	7	405
sack	3	14.02	3141.32	879.77	14	29	555
skirt	4	20.89	375.83	320.96	1	8	573
soil	3	44.08	1150.03	62.35	6	14	566
tape	3	28.38	639.81	492.45	10	14	573
taste	4	56.03	938.57	235.01	6	16	425
tent	4	36.7	1476.33	1125.89	15	20	593
toad	3	3.13	1109.57	251.49	5	29	591

torch	4	9.11	1974.12	236.63	2	9	627
tune	3	14.8	728.63	44.75	5	6	420

ON= Orthographic neighbourhood; PN = Phonological neighbourhood

P-O- (RRTB prime, RRTA TARGET – corresponding order)

<i>Stimulus</i>	<i>Phonemes</i>	<i>CELEX</i>	<i>Bigram F</i>	<i>Biphone F</i>	<i>ON</i>	<i>PN</i>	<i>Imageability</i>
dive	3	5.42	2696.08	347.16	10	14	586
drip	4	3.07	194.25	235.89	3	9	-1
clap	4	3.3	311.07	427.45	10	15	-1
knot	3	7.99	1214.31	7271.65	4	25	547
flame	4	15.03	725.96	274.67	4	10	647
flute	4	2.51	796.67	255.55	1	13	581
spoon	4	12.74	567.62	306.02	4	11	584
milk	4	104.3	1505.14	501.74	6	9	626
rack	3	8.32	1902.83	822.54	15	27	485
court	3	126.98	3103.75	1574.22	1	30	552
tube	3	15.03	117.91	40.65	3	4	548
list	3	75.81	3562.11	652.31	11	20	494
mark	3	82.63	2250.62	270.12	12	26	434
mould	4	9.5	5191.34	843.57	4	23	-1
joint	4	39.22	2219.58	208.98	2	7	-1
soap	3	20.45	1209.04	201.65	6	21	600
dock	3	11.34	1575.58	205.74	11	21	559
wave	3	45.36	4509.26	469.33	14	21	594
kick	3	19.72	1077.45	271	12	28	551
hope	3	190	681.55	738.13	13	23	421
drive	4	89.33	883.53	259.24	1	7	517
grief	4	15.53	1005.76	591.85	1	6	480
soup	3	20.22	1770.72	201.22	4	20	608
lung	3	9.44	557.53	491.28	7	17	560
pack	3	26.82	2228.08	778.47	15	29	404
farm	3	66.15	1379.71	385.05	6	16	560
cape	3	15.53	873.87	651.68	14	21	520
bride	4	10.45	753.02	597.63	3	17	668
sound	4	166.82	3091.36	490.34	7	13	497
ball	3	92.96	3261.22	613.66	18	28	622
flag	4	19.89	317.9	240.97	8	11	607
girl	3	276.2	583.8	286.03	3	16	634
flood	4	15.87	781.72	278.23	2	10	571
hash	3	2.12	3112.57	6682.07	12	18	-1
kiss	3	27.93	917.54	2636.36	5	19	644
clock	4	35.59	973.91	464.19	7	17	640
drum	4	8.72	100.97	203.18	2	9	599
nail	3	12.01	1570.88	347.86	10	29	588

gloom	4	10.95	614.39	104.91	2	9	416
nerve	3	14.36	666.35	72.04	3	7	486

ON= Orthographic neighbourhood; PN = Phonological neighbourhood

Appendix N: Study 2 statistical outputs – accuracy and response times

Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sphericity Correction	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Condition	None	83762	3	27921	237.5	< .001	0.806
	Greenhouse-Geisser	83762	1.93	43438	237.5	< .001	0.806
	Huynh-Feldt	83762	1.99	41996	237.5	< .001	0.806
Condition * Group	None	25806	6	4301	36.6	< .001	0.562
	Greenhouse-Geisser	25806	3.86	6691	36.6	< .001	0.562
	Huynh-Feldt	25806	3.99	6469	36.6	< .001	0.562
Residual	None	20100	171	118			
	Greenhouse-Geisser	20100	109.91	183			
	Huynh-Feldt	20100	113.69	177			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	37523	2	18761	86.9	< .001	0.753
Residual	12299	57	216			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Tests of Sphericity

	Mauchly's W	p	Greenhouse-Geisser ϵ	Huynh-Feldt ϵ
Condition	0.298	< .001	0.643	0.665

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
PhonOrth_accuracy	8.697	2	57	< .001
Phon_accuracy	7.950	2	57	< .001
Orth_accuracy	6.663	2	57	0.003
Control_accuracy	0.674	2	57	0.514

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - Condition * Group

Comparison											
Condit ion	Group		Condit ion	Group	Mean Differe nce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{holm}
Phon Orth	Englis h	-	Phon Orth	Spani sh- Englis h	12.25 0	3.7 7	20 9	3.24 96	0.00 1	0.05 9	0.03 5
		-	Phon Orth	Chine se- Englis h	10.50 0	3.7 7	20 9	2.78 54	0.00 6	0.19 4	0.12 8
		-	Phon	Englis h	3.569	3.4 3	17 1	1.04 10	0.29 9	0.99 6	1.00 0
		-	Phon	Spani sh- Englis h	41.13 5	3.7 7	20 9	10.9 121	< .0 01	< .0 01	< .0 01
		-	Phon	Chine se- Englis h	27.78 0	3.7 7	20 9	7.36 93	< .0 01	< .0 01	< .0 01
		-	Orth	Englis h	10.93 7	3.4 3	17 1	3.19 02	0.00 2	0.07 1	0.04 2
		-	Orth	Spani sh- Englis h	75.68 7	3.7 7	20 9	20.0 781	< .0 01	< .0 01	< .0 01
		-	Orth	Chine se- Englis h	62.56 2	3.7 7	20 9	16.5 964	< .0 01	< .0 01	< .0 01
		-	Contr ol	Englis h	-0.697	3.4 3	17 1	- 0.20 33	0.83 9	1.00 0	1.00 0
		-	Contr ol	Spani sh- Englis h	1.354	3.7 7	20 9	0.35 92	0.72 0	1.00 0	1.00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Condition * Group

Comparison										
Condit ion	Group	Condit ion	Group	Mean Differe nce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{holm}
Spani sh- Englis h	-	Contr ol	Chine se- Englis h	3.790	3.7 7	20 9	1.00 54	0.31 6	0.99 7	1.00 0
	-	Phon Orth	Chine se- Englis h	-1.750	3.7 7	20 9	- 0.46 42	0.64 3	1.00 0	1.00 0
	-	Phon	Englis h	-8.681	3.7 7	20 9	- 2.30 28	0.02 2	0.47 8	0.42 3
	-	Phon	Spani sh- Englis h	28.88 5	3.4 3	17 1	8.42 50	< .0 01	< .0 01	< .0 01
	-	Phon	Chine se- Englis h	15.53 0	3.7 7	20 9	4.11 96	< .0 01	0.00 3	0.00 2
	-	Orth	Englis h	-1.313	3.7 7	20 9	- 0.34 82	0.72 8	1.00 0	1.00 0
	-	Orth	Spani sh- Englis h	63.43 7	3.4 3	17 1	18.5 030	< .0 01	< .0 01	< .0 01
	-	Orth	Chine se- Englis h	50.31 2	3.7 7	20 9	13.3 467	< .0 01	< .0 01	< .0 01
-	-	Contr ol	Englis h	- 12.94 7	3.7 7	20 9	- 3.43 46	< .0 01	0.03 4	0.02 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Condition * Group

Comparison										
Condit ion	Group	Condit ion	Group	Mean Differe nce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{holm}
	-	Contr ol	Spani sh- Englis h	- 10.89 6	3.4 3	17 1	- 3.17 80	0.00 2	0.07 4	0.04 2
		Contr ol	Chine se- Englis h	-8.460	3.7 7	20 9	- 2.24 42	0.02 6	0.52 0	0.46 6
	Chine se- Englis h	Phon	Englis h	-6.931	3.7 7	20 9	- 1.83 86	0.06 7	0.79 5	0.94 3
		Phon	Spani sh- Englis h	30.63 5	3.7 7	20 9	8.12 67	< .0 01	< .0 01	< .0 01
		Phon	Chine se- Englis h	17.28 0	3.4 3	17 1	5.04 00	< .0 01	< .0 01	< .0 01
		Orth	Englis h	0.437	3.7 7	20 9	0.11 61	0.90 8	1.00 0	1.00 0
		Orth	Spani sh- Englis h	65.18 7	3.7 7	20 9	17.2 927	< .0 01	< .0 01	< .0 01
		Orth	Chine se- Englis h	52.06 2	3.4 3	17 1	15.1 853	< .0 01	< .0 01	< .0 01
		Contr ol	Englis h	- 11.19 7	3.7 7	20 9	- 2.97 03	0.00 3	0.12 5	0.07 6

Post Hoc Comparisons - Condition * Group

Comparison											
Condit ion	Group	Condit ion	Group	Mean Differe nce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke y}	P _{holm}	
Phon	Englis h	-	Contr ol	Spani sh- Englis h	-9.146	3.7 7	20 9	- 2.42 62	0.01 6	0.39 3	0.32 2
		-	Contr ol	Chine se- Englis h	-6.710	3.4 3	17 1	- 1.95 71	0.05 2	0.72 1	0.83 1
		-	Phon	Spani sh- Englis h	37.56 6	3.7 7	20 9	9.96 53	< .0 01	< .0 01	< .0 01
		-	Phon	Chine se- Englis h	24.21 1	3.7 7	20 9	6.42 25	< .0 01	< .0 01	< .0 01
		-	Orth	Englis h	7.368	3.4 3	17 1	2.14 92	0.03 3	0.58 8	0.56 1
		-	Orth	Spani sh- Englis h	72.11 8	3.7 7	20 9	19.1 313	< .0 01	< .0 01	< .0 01
		-	Orth	Chine se- Englis h	58.99 3	3.7 7	20 9	15.6 496	< .0 01	< .0 01	< .0 01
		-	Contr ol	Englis h	-4.266	3.4 3	17 1	- 1.24 43	0.21 5	0.98 4	1.00 0
		-	Contr ol	Spani sh- Englis h	-2.215	3.7 7	20 9	- 0.58 76	0.55 7	1.00 0	1.00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Condition * Group

Comparison										
Condit ion	Group	Condit ion	Group	Mean Differe nce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke y}	p _{holm}
Spani sh- Englis h	-	Contr ol	Chine se- Englis h	0.221	3.77	209	0.0586	0.953	1.000	1.000
	-	Phon	Chine se- Englis h	-13.355	3.77	209	-3.5428	< .001	0.024	0.015
	-	Orth	Englis h	-30.197	3.77	209	-8.0107	< .001	< .001	< .001
	-	Orth	Spani sh- Englis h	34.553	3.43	171	10.0781	< .001	< .001	< .001
	-	Orth	Chine se- Englis h	21.428	3.77	209	5.6842	< .001	< .001	< .001
	-	Contr ol	Englis h	-41.832	3.77	209	-11.0970	< .001	< .001	< .001
	-	Contr ol	Spani sh- Englis h	-39.781	3.43	171	-11.6030	< .001	< .001	< .001
	-	Contr ol	Chine se- Englis h	-37.345	3.77	209	-9.9067	< .001	< .001	< .001
Chine se- Englis h	-	Orth	Englis h	-16.842	3.77	209	-4.4678	< .001	< .001	< .001

Post Hoc Comparisons - Condition * Group

Comparison										
Condit ion	Group	Condit ion	Group	Mean Differe nce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke y}	p _{holm}
Orth		-	Orth	Spani sh- Englis h	47.90 8	3.7 7	20 9	12.7 088	< .0 01	< .0 01
		-	Orth	Chine se- Englis h	34.78 3	3.4 3	17 1	10.1 452	< .0 01	< .0 01
		-	Contr ol	Englis h	- 28.47 7	3.7 7	20 9	- 7.55 42	< .0 01	< .0 01
		-	Contr ol	Spani sh- Englis h	- 26.42 5	3.7 7	20 9	- 7.01 00	< .0 01	< .0 01
	Englis h	-	Contr ol	Chine se- Englis h	- 23.99 0	3.4 3	17 1	- 6.99 71	< .0 01	< .0 01
		-	Orth	Spani sh- Englis h	64.75 0	3.7 7	20 9	17.1 766	< .0 01	< .0 01
		-	Orth	Chine se- Englis h	51.62 5	3.7 7	20 9	13.6 949	< .0 01	< .0 01
		-	Contr ol	Englis h	- 11.63 5	3.4 3	17 1	- 3.39 35	< .0 01	0.03 9
Orth	Englis h	-	Contr ol	Spani sh- Englis h	-9.583	3.7 7	20 9	- 2.54 22	0.01 2	0.32 0
		-	Contr ol	Spani sh- Englis h	-9.583	3.7 7	20 9	- 2.54 22	0.01 2	0.32 0
		-	Contr ol	Spani sh- Englis h	-9.583	3.7 7	20 9	- 2.54 22	0.01 2	0.32 0
		-	Contr ol	Spani sh- Englis h	-9.583	3.7 7	20 9	- 2.54 22	0.01 2	0.32 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Condition * Group

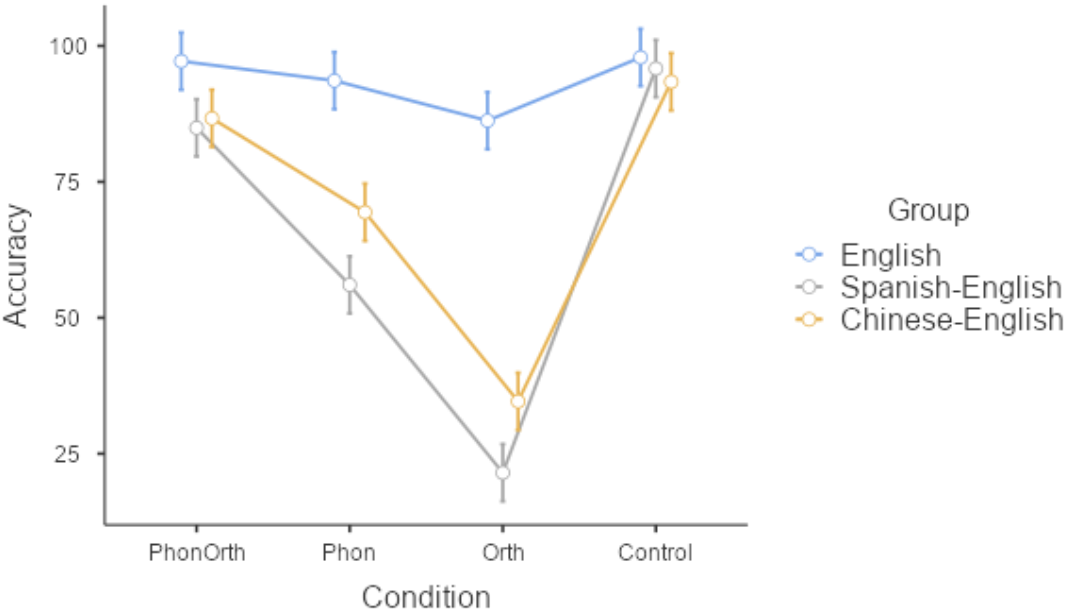
Comparison										
Condit ion	Group	Condit ion	Group	Mean Differe nce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{holm}
	Spani sh- Englis h	-	Contr ol	Chine se- Englis h	-7.147	3.77	209	-1.8960	0.059	0.760
		-	Orth	Chine se- Englis h	-13.125	3.77	209	-3.4818	< .001	0.009
		-	Contr ol	Englis h	-76.385	3.77	209	-20.2630	< .001	< .001
		-	Contr ol	Spani sh- Englis h	-74.333	3.43	171	-21.6811	< .001	< .001
		-	Contr ol	Chine se- Englis h	-71.897	3.77	209	-19.0727	< .001	< .001
	Chine se- Englis h	-	Contr ol	Englis h	-63.260	3.77	209	-16.7813	< .001	< .001
		-	Contr ol	Spani sh- Englis h	-61.208	3.77	209	-16.2371	< .001	< .001
		-	Contr ol	Chine se- Englis h	-58.772	3.43	171	-17.1424	< .001	< .001
	Contr ol	Englis h	Contr ol	Spani sh- Englis h	2.051	3.77	209	0.5442	0.587	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Condition * Group

Comparison										
Condit ion	Group	Condit ion	Group	Mean Differe nce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{holm}
		Contr ol	Chine se- Englis h	4.487	3.77	209	1.1903	0.235	0.989	1.000
	Spani sh- Englis h	Contr ol	Chine se- Englis h	2.436	3.77	209	0.6462	0.519	1.000	1.000

Estimated Marginal Means

Condition * Group



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sphericity Correction	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Condition	None	2.72e+6	3	907270	155.7	< .001	0.732
	Greenhouse-Geisser	2.72e+6	2.08	1.31e+6	155.7	< .001	0.732
	Huynh-Feldt	2.72e+6	2.16	1.26e+6	155.7	< .001	0.732
Condition * Group	None	445022	6	74170	12.7	< .001	0.309
	Greenhouse-Geisser	445022	4.16	107024	12.7	< .001	0.309
	Huynh-Feldt	445022	4.32	103052	12.7	< .001	0.309
Residual	None	996420	171	5827			
	Greenhouse-Geisser	996420	118.51	8408			
	Huynh-Feldt	996420	123.08	8096			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	5.74e+6	2	2.87e+6	33.8	< .001	0.543
Residual	4.84e+6	57	84899			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Tests of Sphericity

	Mauchly's W	p	Greenhouse-Geisser ϵ	Huynh-Feldt ϵ
Condition	0.517	< .001	0.693	0.720

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
PhonOrth_RT	5.01	2	57	0.010
Phon_RT	4.86	2	57	0.011
Orth_RT	6.04	2	57	0.004
Control_RT	4.62	2	57	0.014

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - Condition * Group

Comparison											
Condit ion	Group	Condit ion	Group	Mean Differe nce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke y}	p _{holm}	
Phon Orth	Englis h	-	Phon Orth	Spani sh- Englis h	- 317.2 7	50. 6	81. 7	- 6.27 1	< .0 01	< .0 01	< .0 01
			Phon Orth	Chine se- Englis h	- 256.5 9	50. 6	81. 7	- 5.07 2	< .0 01	< .0 01	< .0 01
			Phon	Englis h	-45.15	24. 1	171 .0	- 1.87 0	0.06 3	0.77 6	0.75 8

Post Hoc Comparisons - Condition * Group

Comparison										
Condit ion	Group	Condit ion	Group	Mean Differe nce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{holm}
		Phon	Spani sh- Englis h	- 474.5 7	50. 6	81. 7	- 9.38 0	< .0 01	< .0 01	< .0 01
			Chine se- Englis h	- 362.7 3	50. 6	81. 7	- 7.17 0	< .0 01	< .0 01	< .0 01
		Orth	Englis h	- 155.9 8	24. 1	171 .0	- 6.46 2	< .0 01	< .0 01	< .0 01
			Spani sh- Englis h	- 635.4 5	50. 6	81. 7	- 12.5 60	< .0 01	< .0 01	< .0 01
		Orth	Chine se- Englis h	- 489.8 6	50. 6	81. 7	- 9.68 3	< .0 01	< .0 01	< .0 01
			Englis h	-4.92	24. 1	171 .0	- 0.20 4	0.83 9	1.00 0	1.00 0
		Contr ol	Spani sh- Englis h	- 214.1 7	50. 6	81. 7	- 4.23 3	< .0 01	0.00 3	0.00 1
			Chine se- Englis h	- 236.3 8	50. 6	81. 7	- 4.67 2	< .0 01	< .0 01	< .0 01
	Spani sh- Englis h	Phon Orth	Chine se- Englis h	60.68	50. 6	81. 7	1.19 9	0.23 4	0.98 8	1.00 0
		Phon	Englis h	272.1 2	50. 6	81. 7	5.37 9	< .0 01	< .0 01	< .0 01

Post Hoc Comparisons - Condition * Group

Comparison										
Condit ion	Group	Condit ion	Group	Mean Differe nce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{holm}
		Phon	Spani sh- Englis h	- 157.3 0	24. 1	171 .0	- 6.51 6	< .0 01	< .0 01	< .0 01
			Chine se- Englis h	-45.46	50. 6	81. 7	- 0.89 9	0.37 2	0.99 9	1.00 0
		Orth	Englis h	161.2 9	50. 6	81. 7	3.18 8	0.00 2	0.08 0	0.03 5
			Spani sh- Englis h	- 318.1 8	24. 1	171 .0	- 13.1 81	< .0 01	< .0 01	< .0 01
		Orth	Chine se- Englis h	- 172.5 9	50. 6	81. 7	- 3.41 1	0.00 1	0.04 4	0.01 9
			Englis h	312.3 5	50. 6	81. 7	6.17 4	< .0 01	< .0 01	< .0 01
	Chine se- Englis h	Contr ol	Spani sh- Englis h	103.1 0	24. 1	171 .0	4.27 1	< .0 01	0.00 2	< .0 01
			Chine se- Englis h	80.89	50. 6	81. 7	1.59 9	0.11 4	0.90 5	1.00 0
		Phon	Englis h	211.4 4	50. 6	81. 7	4.17 9	< .0 01	0.00 4	0.00 2
			Spani sh- Englis h	- 217.9 8	50. 6	81. 7	- 4.30 9	< .0 01	0.00 3	0.00 1

Post Hoc Comparisons - Condition * Group

Comparison										
Condit ion	Group	Condit ion	Group	Mean Differe nce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke y}	p _{holm}
Phon	Englis h	-	Chine se- Englis h	- 106.1 4	24. 1	171 .0	- 4.39 7	< .0 01	0.00 1	< .0 01
		-	Orth h	100.6 1	50. 6	81. 7	1.98 9	0.05 0	0.69 9	0.65 1
		-	Spani sh- Englis h	- 378.8 6	50. 6	81. 7	- 7.48 9	< .0 01	< .0 01	< .0 01
		-	Orth h	- 233.2 7	24. 1	171 .0	- 9.66 3	< .0 01	< .0 01	< .0 01
		-	Contr ol	251.6 7	50. 6	81. 7	4.97 5	< .0 01	< .0 01	< .0 01
		-	Contr ol	42.42	50. 6	81. 7	0.83 9	0.40 4	0.99 9	1.00 0
		-	Contr ol	20.21	24. 1	171 .0	0.83 7	0.40 4	1.00 0	1.00 0
	Englis h	-	Spani sh- Englis h	- 429.4 2	50. 6	81. 7	- 8.48 8	< .0 01	< .0 01	< .0 01
		-	Phon h	- 317.5 8	50. 6	81. 7	- 6.27 7	< .0 01	< .0 01	< .0 01
		-	Orth h	- 110.8 3	24. 1	171 .0	- 4.59 1	< .0 01	< .0 01	< .0 01

Post Hoc Comparisons - Condition * Group

Comparison										
Condit ion	Group	Condit ion	Group	Mean Differe nce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{holm}
Spani sh- Englis h	-	Orth	Spani sh- Englis h	-590.30	50.6	81.7	-11.668	< .001	< .001	< .001
		Orth	Chine se- Englis h	-444.71	50.6	81.7	-8.790	< .001	< .001	< .001
		Contr ol	Englis h	40.23	24.1	171.0	1.667	0.097	0.881	1.000
		Contr ol	Spani sh- Englis h	-169.02	50.6	81.7	-3.341	0.001	0.053	0.023
		Contr ol	Chine se- Englis h	-191.23	50.6	81.7	-3.780	< .001	0.015	0.006
	Spani sh- Englis h	Phon	Chine se- Englis h	111.84	50.6	81.7	2.211	0.030	0.547	0.418
		Orth	Englis h	318.59	50.6	81.7	6.297	< .001	< .001	< .001
		Orth	Spani sh- Englis h	-160.88	24.1	171.0	-6.665	< .001	< .001	< .001
		Orth	Chine se- Englis h	-15.29	50.6	81.7	-0.302	0.763	1.000	1.000
		Contr ol	Englis h	469.65	50.6	81.7	9.283	< .001	< .001	< .001

Post Hoc Comparisons - Condition * Group

Comparison										
Condit ion	Group	Condit ion	Group	Mean Differe nce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{holm}
		-	Contr ol	Spani sh- Englis h	260.4 0	24. 1	171 .0	10.7 88	< .0 01	< .0 01
			Contr ol	Chine se- Englis h	238.1 9	50. 6	81. 7	4.70 8	< .0 01	< .0 01
		-	Orth	Englis h	206.7 4	50. 6	81. 7	4.08 7	< .0 01	0.00 5
			Orth	Spani sh- Englis h	- 272.7 2	50. 6	81. 7	- 5.39 1	< .0 01	< .0 01
		-	Orth	Chine se- Englis h	- 127.1 3	24. 1	171 .0	- 5.26 7	< .0 01	< .0 01
			Contr ol	Englis h	357.8 1	50. 6	81. 7	7.07 3	< .0 01	< .0 01
		-	Contr ol	Spani sh- Englis h	148.5 6	50. 6	81. 7	2.93 6	0.00 4	0.14 8
			Contr ol	Chine se- Englis h	126.3 5	24. 1	171 .0	5.23 4	< .0 01	< .0 01
		-	Orth	Spani sh- Englis h	- 479.4 7	50. 6	81. 7	- 9.47 7	< .0 01	< .0 01
			Orth	Englis h						

Post Hoc Comparisons - Condition * Group

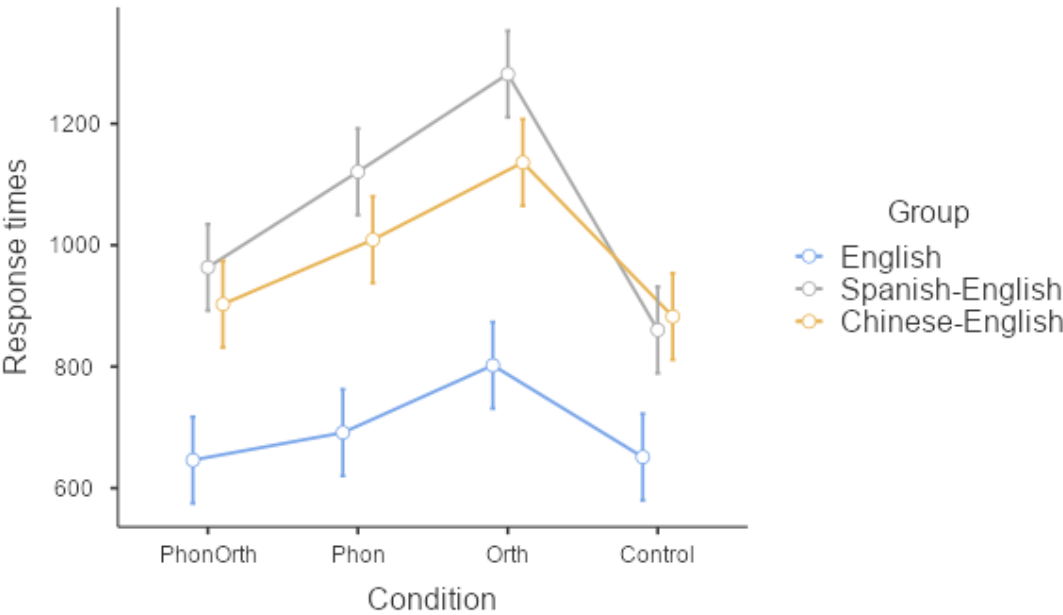
Comparison										
Condit ion	Group	Condit ion	Group	Mean Differe nce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{holm}
		Orth	Chine se- Englis h	- 333.8 7	50. 6	81. 7	- 6.59 9	< .0 01	< .0 01	< .0 01
			Englis h	151.0 7	24. 1	171 .0	6.25 8	< .0 01	< .0 01	< .0 01
		Contr ol	Spani sh- Englis h	-58.18	50. 6	81. 7	- 1.15 0	0.25 3	0.99 1	1.00 0
			Chine se- Englis h	-80.40	50. 6	81. 7	- 1.58 9	0.11 6	0.90 8	1.00 0
	Spani sh- Englis h	Orth	Chine se- Englis h	145.5 9	50. 6	81. 7	2.87 8	0.00 5	0.16 9	0.07 7
			Englis h	630.5 3	50. 6	81. 7	12.4 63	< .0 01	< .0 01	< .0 01
		Contr ol	Spani sh- Englis h	421.2 8	24. 1	171 .0	17.4 52	< .0 01	< .0 01	< .0 01
			Chine se- Englis h	399.0 7	50. 6	81. 7	7.88 8	< .0 01	< .0 01	< .0 01
	Chine se- Englis h	Contr ol	Englis h	484.9 4	50. 6	81. 7	9.58 5	< .0 01	< .0 01	< .0 01
		Contr ol	Spani sh- Englis h	275.6 9	50. 6	81. 7	5.44 9	< .0 01	< .0 01	< .0 01

Post Hoc Comparisons - Condition * Group

Comparison										
Condit ion	Group	Condit ion	Group	Mean Differe nce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke y}	p _{holm}
Contr ol	Englis h	-	Chine se- Englis h	253.48	24.1	171.0	10.501	< .001	< .001	< .001
		-	Spani sh- Englis h	-209.25	50.6	81.7	-4.136	< .001	0.005	0.002
		-	Chine se- Englis h	-231.46	50.6	81.7	-4.575	< .001	< .001	< .001
	Spani sh- Englis h	-	Chine se- Englis h	-22.21	50.6	81.7	-0.439	0.662	1.000	1.000

Estimated Marginal Means

Condition * Group



Appendix O: Study 2 statistical outputs – P1 and N170 amplitudes

P1-O amplitude

Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sphericity Correction	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
RRT Target	None	4.310	3	1.4368	7.154	< .001	0.112
	Greenhouse-Geisser	4.310	1.99	2.1700	7.154	0.001	0.112
	Huynh-Feldt	4.310	2.06	2.0946	7.154	0.001	0.112
RRT Target * Group	None	10.196	6	1.6994	8.462	< .001	0.229
	Greenhouse-Geisser	10.196	3.97	2.5667	8.462	< .001	0.229
	Huynh-Feldt	10.196	4.12	2.4775	8.462	< .001	0.229
Residual	None	34.341	171	0.2008			
	Greenhouse-Geisser	34.341	113.22	0.3033			
	Huynh-Feldt	34.341	117.29	0.2928			
Hemisphere	None	1.296	1	1.2956	4.786	0.033	0.077
	Greenhouse-Geisser	1.296	1.00	1.2956	4.786	0.033	0.077
	Huynh-Feldt	1.296	1.00	1.2956	4.786	0.033	0.077
Hemisphere * Group	None	0.861	2	0.4304	1.590	0.213	0.053
	Greenhouse-Geisser	0.861	2.00	0.4304	1.590	0.213	0.053
	Huynh-Feldt	0.861	2.00	0.4304	1.590	0.213	0.053

Within Subjects Effects

	Sphericity Correction	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Residual	None	15.431	57	0.2707			
	Greenhouse-Geisser	15.431	57.00	0.2707			
	Huynh-Feldt	15.431	57.00	0.2707			
RRT Target * Hemisphere	None	0.136	3	0.0455	0.598	0.617	0.010
	Greenhouse-Geisser	0.136	2.60	0.0524	0.598	0.594	0.010
	Huynh-Feldt	0.136	2.74	0.0498	0.598	0.602	0.010
RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group	None	0.428	6	0.0713	0.937	0.470	0.032
	Greenhouse-Geisser	0.428	5.21	0.0821	0.937	0.461	0.032
	Huynh-Feldt	0.428	5.48	0.0781	0.937	0.464	0.032
Residual	None	13.004	171	0.0760			
	Greenhouse-Geisser	13.004	148.36	0.0877			
	Huynh-Feldt	13.004	156.09	0.0833			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	1.51	2	0.755	0.346	0.709	0.012
Residual	124.41	57	2.183			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Tests of Sphericity

	Mauchly's W	p	Greenhouse-Geisser ϵ	Huynh-Feldt ϵ
RRT Target	0.486	< .001	0.662	0.686
Hemisphere	1.000	NaN ^a	1.000	1.000
RRT Target * Hemisphere	0.811	0.039	0.868	0.913

^a The repeated measures has only two levels. The assumption of sphericity is always met when the repeated measures has only two levels

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
PAA_P1.LeftO\$PhonOrth_TARGET	0.179	2	57	0.836
PAA_P1.RightO\$PhonOrth_TARGET	0.801	2	57	0.454
PAA_P1.LeftO\$Phon_TARGET	2.233	2	57	0.116
PAA_P1.RightO\$Phon_TARGET	0.953	2	57	0.392
PAA_P1.LeftO\$Orth_TARGET	0.333	2	57	0.718
PAA_P1.RightO\$Orth_TARGET	0.870	2	57	0.424
PAA_P1.LeftO\$Control_TARGET	1.947	2	57	0.152
PAA_P1.RightO\$Control_TARGET	3.513	2	57	0.036

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison													
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group		RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke} y	P _{holm}
PhonOrth	Left	English	-	PhonOrth	Left	Spanish-English	0.07569	0.203	124	0.37357	0.709	1.000	1.000
			-	PhonOrth	Left	Chinese-English	-0.14258	0.203	124	-0.70371	0.483	1.000	1.000
			-	PhonOrth	Right	English	-0.02071	0.112	157	-0.18547	0.853	1.000	1.000
			-	PhonOrth	Right	Spanish-English	0.30726	0.203	124	1.51652	0.132	0.998	1.000
			-	PhonOrth	Right	Chinese-English	-0.00804	0.203	124	-0.03967	0.968	1.000	1.000
			-	Phon	Left	English	-0.12753	0.118	184	-1.08390	0.279	1.000	1.000
			-	Phon	Left	Spanish-English	0.18448	0.203	124	0.91054	0.364	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	Phol
-	Phon	Left	Chinese-English			-0.04401	0.203	124	-0.21723	0.828	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Right	English			-0.19200	0.137	248	-1.40366	0.162	0.999	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Spanish-English			0.24874	0.203	124	1.22769	0.222	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English			0.11464	0.203	124	0.56585	0.573	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	English			-0.04868	0.118	248	-0.41370	0.679	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English			-0.54348	0.203	124	-2.68243	0.008	0.536	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English			-0.00891	0.203	124	-0.04399	0.965	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	ptom
-	Orth	Right	English			-0.01699	0.137	248	-0.124	0.901	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English			-0.26079	0.203	124	-1.287	0.200	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English			-0.01930	0.203	124	0.095	0.924	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	English			0.04794	0.118	248	0.407	0.684	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English			0.22404	0.203	124	1.105	0.271	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Chinese-English			-0.17036	0.203	124	-0.840	0.402	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Right	English			0.07707	0.137	248	0.563	0.574	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Right	Spanish-English			0.44540	0.203	124	2.198	0.030	0.863	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	Phol
					Chinese-English	0.01823	0.203	124	0.08998	0.928	1.000	1.000
		Spanish-English			Chinese-English	-0.21826	0.203	124	-1.07728	0.283	1.000	1.000
					English	-0.09640	0.203	124	-0.47580	0.635	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.23157	0.112	157	2.07359	0.040	0.918	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.08372	0.203	124	-0.41324	0.680	1.000	1.000
					English	-0.20322	0.203	124	-1.00303	0.318	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.10879	0.118	118	0.92465	0.356	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	Phol
-	Phon	Left	Chinese-English			-0.11970	0.203	124	-0.59080	0.556	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Right	English			-0.26769	0.203	124	-1.32122	0.189	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Spanish-English			0.17305	0.137	248	1.26512	0.207	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English			0.03896	0.203	124	0.19228	0.848	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	English			-0.12436	0.203	124	-0.61382	0.540	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English			-0.61916	0.118	248	-5.26234	<.001	<.001	<.001
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English			-0.08460	0.203	124	-0.41756	0.677	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	ptolm
-	Orth	Right	English			-0.09268	0.203	124	-0.457	0.648	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English			-0.33647	0.137	248	-2.459	0.015	0.705	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English			-0.09499	0.203	124	-0.468	0.640	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	English			-0.02775	0.203	124	-0.136	0.891	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English			0.14836	0.118	248	1.260	0.208	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Chinese-English			-0.24605	0.203	124	-1.214	0.227	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Right	English			0.00139	0.203	124	0.006	0.995	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Right	Spanish-English			0.36971	0.137	248	2.702	0.007	0.517	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	Phol
					Chinese-English	-0.05746	0.203	124	-0.28359	0.777	1.000	1.000
		Chinese-English			English	0.12186	0.203	124	0.60148	0.549	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.44983	0.203	124	2.22023	0.028	0.852	1.000
					Chinese-English	0.13454	0.112	157	1.20472	0.230	1.000	1.000
					English	0.01504	0.203	124	0.07425	0.941	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.32706	0.203	124	1.61425	0.109	0.995	1.000
					Chinese-English	0.09856	0.118	284	0.83770	0.403	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	ptolm
-	Phon	Right	English			-0.04943	0.203	124	-0.24395	0.808	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Spanish-English			0.39131	0.203	124	1.93140	0.056	0.958	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English			0.25722	0.137	248	1.88045	0.061	0.970	1.000
-	Orth	Left	English			0.09390	0.203	124	0.46346	0.644	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English			-0.40090	0.203	124	-1.97872	0.050	0.946	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English			0.13366	0.118	248	1.13601	0.257	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English			0.12558	0.203	124	0.61983	0.537	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English			-0.11821	0.203	124	-0.58346	0.561	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	pHolm
			-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English	0.12328	0.137	248	0.90123	0.368	1.000
						English	0.19051	0.203	124	0.94031	0.349	1.000
						Spanish-English	0.36662	0.203	124	1.80952	0.073	0.979
						Chinese-English	-0.02779	0.118	248	-0.23617	0.813	1.000
						English	0.21965	0.203	124	1.08413	0.280	1.000
						Spanish-English	0.58797	0.203	124	2.90205	0.004	0.375
						Chinese-English	0.16081	0.137	248	1.17561	0.241	1.000
						Spanish-English	0.32797	0.203	124	1.61875	0.108	0.995
						PhonOrth						
						Right						
						English						
						Right						

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk ey	Phol m
-	PhonOrth	Right	Chinese-English			0.01268	0.203	124	0.06256	0.950	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Left	English			-0.10682	0.137	248	-0.78092	0.436	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Left	Spanish-English			0.20519	0.203	124	1.01277	0.313	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Left	Chinese-English			-0.02330	0.203	124	-0.11500	0.909	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Right	English			-0.17129	0.118	248	-1.45579	0.147	0.999	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Spanish-English			0.26945	0.203	124	1.32992	0.186	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English			0.13536	0.203	124	0.66808	0.505	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	pHolm
-	Orth	Left	English			-0.02796	0.137	248	-0.20443	0.838	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English			-0.52276	0.203	124	-2.58020	0.011	0.614	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English			0.01180	0.203	124	0.05824	0.954	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English			0.00372	0.118	248	0.03161	0.975	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English			-0.24007	0.203	124	-1.18494	0.238	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English			0.00141	0.203	124	0.00697	0.994	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	English			0.06865	0.137	248	0.50188	0.616	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English			0.24476	0.203	124	1.20804	0.229	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk ey	pHol m
-	Control	-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	-0.14965	0.203	124	-0.73863	0.462	1.000	1.000
					English	0.09779	0.118	284	0.83111	0.407	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.46611	0.203	124	2.30057	0.023	0.807	1.000
					Chinese-English	0.03894	0.203	124	0.19221	0.848	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.31529	0.203	124	-1.55619	0.122	0.997	1.000
	Spanish-English	-	PhonOrth	Right	Chinese-English	-0.31529	0.203	124	-1.55619	0.122	0.997	1.000
					English	-0.43479	0.203	124	-2.14598	0.034	0.887	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.12277	0.137	248	-0.89757	0.370	1.000	1.000
					English	-0.43479	0.203	124	-2.14598	0.034	0.887	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.12277	0.137	248	-0.89757	0.370	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	Phol
-	Phon	Left	Chinese-English			-0.35127	0.203	12	-1.73376	0.085	0.987	1.000
-	Phon	Right	English			-0.49926	0.203	12	-2.46418	0.015	0.700	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Spanish-English			-0.05852	0.118	28	-0.49736	0.619	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English			-0.19261	0.203	12	-0.95068	0.344	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	English			-0.35593	0.203	12	-1.75677	0.081	0.985	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English			-0.85073	0.137	28	-6.21945	<.001	<.001	<.001
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English			-0.31617	0.203	12	-1.56051	0.121	0.997	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	pHolm
-	Orth	Right	English			-0.32425	0.203	124	-1.60040	0.112	0.995	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English			-0.56804	0.118	284	-4.82788	<.001	<.001	<.001
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English			-0.32656	0.203	124	-1.61178	0.110	0.995	1.000
-	Control	Left	English			-0.25932	0.203	124	-1.27992	0.203	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English			-0.08321	0.137	248	-0.60834	0.544	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Chinese-English			-0.47762	0.203	124	-2.35738	0.020	0.772	1.000
-	Control	Right	English			-0.23018	0.203	124	-1.13610	0.258	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	Pholm
		Chinese-English	-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	0.13814	0.118	284	1.17407	0.241	1.000
			-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	-0.28902	0.203	124	-1.42654	0.156	0.999
			-	Phon	Left	English	-0.11949	0.203	124	-0.58978	0.556	1.000
			-	Phon	Left	Spanish-English	0.19252	0.203	124	0.95021	0.344	1.000
			-	Phon	Left	Chinese-English	-0.03597	0.137	248	-0.26300	0.793	1.000
			-	Phon	Right	English	-0.18396	0.203	124	-0.90798	0.366	1.000
			-	Phon	Right	Spanish-English	0.25677	0.203	124	1.26736	0.207	1.000
			-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English	-0.03597	0.137	248	-0.26300	0.793	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	Phol
-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English			0.12268	0.118	284	1.04268	0.298	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	English			-0.04064	0.203	124	-0.20057	0.841	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English			-0.53544	0.203	124	-2.64276	0.009	0.566	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English			-8.75e-4	0.137	248	-0.00640	0.995	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English			0.00896	0.203	124	0.04421	0.965	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English			0.25275	0.203	124	1.24750	0.215	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English			0.01126	0.118	284	0.09572	0.924	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	English			0.05597	0.203	124	0.27628	0.783	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	Pholm
			-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	0.23208	0.203	124	1.14548	0.254	1.000
					Left	Chinese-English	-0.16233	0.137	248	-1.18671	0.236	1.000
					Right	English	0.08511	0.203	124	0.42009	0.675	1.000
					Right	Spanish-English	0.45343	0.203	124	2.23801	0.027	0.843
					Right	Chinese-English	0.02627	0.118	248	0.22326	0.823	1.000
Phon	Left	English	-	Phon	Left	Spanish-English	0.31201	0.203	124	1.54000	0.126	0.997
					Left	Chinese-English	0.08352	0.203	124	0.41222	0.681	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	ptom
-	Phon	Right	English			-0.06447	0.112	157	-0.57729	0.565	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Spanish-English			0.37627	0.203	124	1.85715	0.066	0.972	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English			0.24217	0.203	124	1.19530	0.234	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	English			0.07886	0.118	284	0.67021	0.503	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English			-0.41594	0.203	124	-2.05297	0.042	0.924	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English			0.11862	0.203	124	0.58547	0.559	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English			0.11054	0.137	288	0.80811	0.420	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English			-0.13326	0.203	124	-0.65771	0.512	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	pholm
		-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English	0.10823	0.203	124	0.53420	0.594	1.000	1.000
					English	0.17547	0.118	284	1.49133	0.137	0.999	1.000
			Control	Left	English	0.35157	0.203	124	1.73527	0.085	0.987	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.04283	0.203	124	-0.21140	0.833	1.000	1.000
			Control	Right	English	0.20461	0.137	248	1.49582	0.136	0.998	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.57293	0.203	124	2.82780	0.005	0.427	1.000
		Spanish-English	Control	Right	Chinese-English	0.14576	0.203	124	0.71944	0.473	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.22849	0.203	124	-1.12778	0.262	1.000	1.000
			Phon	Left	Chinese-English	-0.22849	0.203	124	-1.12778	0.262	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.22849	0.203	124	-1.12778	0.262	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	ptuk
-	Phon	Right	English			-0.37648	0.203	124	-1.85820	0.066	0.972	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Spanish-English			0.06426	0.112	157	0.57539	0.566	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English			-0.06984	0.203	124	-0.34470	0.731	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	English			-0.23316	0.203	124	-1.15079	0.252	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English			-0.72796	0.118	284	-6.18699	<.001	<.001	<.001
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English			-0.19339	0.203	124	-0.95453	0.342	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English			-0.20148	0.203	124	-0.99442	0.322	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	pHolm
-		-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English	-0.44527	0.137	248	-3.25523	0.001	0.168	0.343
					Chinese-English	-0.20378	0.203	124	-1.00580	0.316	1.000	1.000
			Control	Left	English	-0.13654	0.203	124	-0.67394	0.502	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.03956	0.118	248	0.33625	0.737	1.000	1.000
			Control	Left	Chinese-English	-0.35484	0.203	124	-1.75140	0.082	0.986	1.000
					English	-0.10741	0.203	124	-0.53012	0.597	1.000	1.000
-		-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	0.26092	0.137	248	1.90748	0.058	0.965	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	p Holm
		Chinese-English	-	Control	Chinese-English	-0.16625	0.203	124	-0.82056	0.413	1.000	1.000
			-	Phon	English	-0.14799	0.203	124	-0.73042	0.467	1.000	1.000
			-	Phon	Spanish-English	0.29275	0.203	124	1.44492	0.151	0.999	1.000
			-	Phon	Chinese-English	0.15866	0.112	57	1.42069	0.157	0.999	1.000
			-	Orth	English	-0.00466	0.203	124	0.02301	0.982	1.000	1.000
			-	Orth	Spanish-English	-0.49946	0.203	124	-2.46519	0.015	0.699	1.000
			-	Orth	Chinese-English	0.03510	0.118	84	0.29832	0.766	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	Phol
-	Orth	Right	English			0.02702	0.203	124	0.13336	0.894	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English			-0.21678	0.203	124	-1.06994	0.287	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English			0.02471	0.137	248	0.18067	0.857	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	English			0.09195	0.203	124	0.45384	0.651	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English			0.26806	0.203	124	1.32304	0.188	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Chinese-English			-0.12635	0.118	248	-1.07386	0.284	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Right	English			0.12109	0.203	124	0.59765	0.551	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Right	Spanish-English			0.48941	0.203	124	2.41558	0.017	0.734	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	ptolm
RRT Target	Right	English	-	Control	Chinese-English	0.06224	0.137	248	0.455	0.649	1.000	1.000
			-	Phon	Spanish-English	0.44074	0.203	124	2.175	0.032	0.874	1.000
			-	Phon	Chinese-English	0.30664	0.203	124	1.513	0.133	0.998	1.000
			-	Orth	English	0.14333	0.137	248	1.047	0.296	1.000	1.000
			-	Orth	Spanish-English	-0.35148	0.203	124	-1.734	0.085	0.987	1.000
			-	Orth	Chinese-English	0.18309	0.203	124	0.903	0.368	1.000	1.000
			-	Orth	English	0.17501	0.118	248	1.487	0.138	0.999	1.000
			-	Orth	Spanish-English	-0.06879	0.203	124	-0.339	0.735	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	pholm
			-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English	0.17270	0.203	124	0.85239	0.396	1.000
			-	Control	Left	English	0.23994	0.137	248	1.75411	0.081	0.987
			-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	0.41604	0.203	124	2.05346	0.042	0.923
			-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	0.02164	0.203	124	0.10680	0.915	1.000
			-	Control	Right	English	0.26908	0.118	248	2.28690	0.023	0.820
			-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	0.63740	0.203	124	3.14600	0.002	0.229
			-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	0.21023	0.203	124	1.03764	0.301	1.000
		Spanish-English	-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English	-0.13409	0.203	124	-0.66185	0.509	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	pHolm
-	Orth	Left	English			-0.29741	0.203	124	-1.46794	0.145	0.999	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English			-0.79221	0.137	248	-5.79163	< .001	< .001	< .001
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English			-0.25765	0.203	124	-1.27168	0.206	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English			-0.26573	0.203	124	-1.31157	0.192	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English			-0.50953	0.118	248	-4.33052	< .001	0.005	0.006
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English			-0.26804	0.203	124	-1.32295	0.188	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	English			-0.20080	0.203	124	-0.99109	0.324	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} ey	p _{holm} m
			Control	Left	Spanish-English	-0.02469	0.137	248	-0.18053	0.857	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.41910	0.203	124	-2.06855	0.041	0.918	1.000
			Control	Right	English	-0.17166	0.203	124	-0.84727	0.398	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.19666	0.118	248	1.67143	0.096	0.993	1.000
		Chinese-English	Control	Right	Chinese-English	-0.23051	0.203	124	-1.13771	0.257	1.000	1.000
					English	-0.16332	0.203	124	-0.80609	0.422	1.000	1.000
			Orth	Left	Spanish-English	-0.65812	0.203	124	-3.24827	0.001	0.181	0.396
					English	-0.16332	0.203	124	-0.80609	0.422	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	Phol
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English			-0.12356	0.137	248	-0.90328	0.367	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English			-0.13164	0.203	124	-0.64972	0.517	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English			-0.37543	0.203	124	-1.85301	0.066	0.973	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English			-0.13394	0.118	284	-1.13840	0.256	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	English			-0.06671	0.203	124	-0.32924	0.743	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English			0.10940	0.203	124	0.53996	0.590	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Chinese-English			-0.28501	0.137	248	-2.08360	0.038	0.917	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	Phol
Orth	Left	English	-	Control	Right English	-0.03757	0.203	124	-0.18543	0.853	1.000	1.000
			-	Control	Right Spanish-English	0.33075	0.203	124	1.63250	0.105	0.994	1.000
			-	Control	Right Chinese-English	-0.09641	0.118	284	-0.81942	0.413	1.000	1.000
			-	Orth	Left Spanish-English	-0.49480	0.203	124	-2.44218	0.016	0.715	1.000
	Right	English	-	Orth	Left Chinese-English	0.03976	0.203	124	0.19626	0.845	1.000	1.000
			-	Orth	Right English	0.03168	0.112	57	0.28369	0.777	1.000	1.000
			-	Orth	Right Spanish-English	-0.21211	0.203	124	-1.04692	0.297	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
			-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English	0.02938	0.203	124	0.14499	0.885	1.000
			-	Control	Left	English	0.09661	0.118	284	0.82112	0.412	1.000
			-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	0.27272	0.203	124	1.34606	0.181	1.000
			-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	-0.12169	0.203	124	-0.60061	0.549	1.000
			-	Control	Right	English	0.12575	0.137	248	0.91932	0.359	1.000
			-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	0.49407	0.203	124	2.43859	0.016	0.718
			-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	0.06691	0.203	124	0.33023	0.742	1.000
		Spanish-English	-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English	0.53456	0.203	124	2.63844	0.009	0.569

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	pHolm
-	Orth	Rig	Eng	lish		0.52648	0.203	124	2.59855	0.011	0.600	1.000
-	Orth	Rig	Spanish-Eng	lish		0.28269	0.112	157	2.53134	0.012	0.651	1.000
-	Orth	Rig	Chinese-Eng	lish		0.52418	0.203	124	2.58717	0.011	0.608	1.000
-	Control	Left	Eng	lish		0.59141	0.203	124	2.91903	0.004	0.364	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-Eng	lish		0.76752	0.118	248	6.52324	< .001	< .001	< .001
-	Control	Left	Chinese-Eng	lish		0.37311	0.203	124	1.84157	0.068	0.974	1.000
-	Control	Rig	Eng	lish		0.62055	0.203	124	3.06285	0.003	0.274	0.708
-	Control	Rig	Spanish-Eng	lish		0.98887	0.137	248	7.22935	< .001	< .001	< .001

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	pholm
		-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	0.56171	0.203	124	2.77241	0.006	0.468	1.000
					English	-0.00808	0.203	124	-0.03989	0.968	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.25188	0.203	124	-1.24318	0.216	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.01039	0.112	157	-0.09302	0.926	1.000	1.000
			Control	Left	English	0.05685	0.203	124	0.28059	0.779	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.23296	0.203	124	1.14980	0.252	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.16145	0.118	158	-1.37218	0.171	1.000	1.000
					English	0.08599	0.203	124	0.42441	0.672	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	pHolm
	Right	English	-	Control	Spanish-English	0.45431	0.203	124	2.24233	0.027	0.840	1.000
			-	Control	Chinese-English	0.02714	0.137	248	0.19844	0.843	1.000	1.000
			-	Orth	Spanish-English	-0.24379	0.203	124	-1.20329	0.231	1.000	1.000
			-	Orth	Chinese-English	-0.00231	0.203	124	-0.01138	0.991	1.000	1.000
		Left	-	Control	English	0.06493	0.137	248	0.47469	0.635	1.000	1.000
			-	Control	Spanish-English	0.24104	0.203	124	1.18969	0.236	1.000	1.000
			-	Control	Chinese-English	-0.15337	0.203	124	-0.75698	0.451	1.000	1.000
			-	Control	English	0.09407	0.118	248	0.79950	0.425	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	pHolm
		Spanish-English	-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	0.46239	0.203	122	2.282	0.024	0.818
			-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	0.03523	0.203	122	0.173	0.862	1.000
			-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English	0.24149	0.203	122	1.191	0.236	1.000
			-	Control	Left	English	0.30873	0.203	122	1.523	0.030	0.998
			-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	0.48483	0.137	248	3.544	< .001	0.076
			-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	0.09043	0.203	122	0.446	0.656	1.000
			-	Control	Right	English	0.33786	0.203	122	1.667	0.098	0.992
			-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	0.70618	0.118	248	6.001	< .001	< .001

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	pHolm
-	Chinese-English	-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	0.27902	0.203	124	1.37715	0.171	0.999	1.000
			Control	Left	English	0.06724	0.203	124	0.33186	0.741	1.000	1.000
			Control	Left	Spanish-English	0.24334	0.203	124	1.20107	0.232	1.000	1.000
			Control	Left	Chinese-English	-0.15106	0.137	248	-1.10437	0.271	1.000	1.000
			Control	Right	English	0.09638	0.203	124	0.47568	0.635	1.000	1.000
			Control	Right	Spanish-English	0.46470	0.203	124	2.29360	0.024	0.812	1.000
			Control	Right	Chinese-English	0.03753	0.118	248	0.31898	0.750	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison													
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group		RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	Ptukey	Pholm
Control	Left	English	-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	0.17611	0.203	124	0.86921	0.386	1.000	1.000
			-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	-0.21830	0.203	124	-1.07746	0.283	1.000	1.000
			-	Control	Right	English	0.02914	0.112	157	0.26091	0.795	1.000	1.000
			-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	0.39746	0.203	124	1.96174	0.052	0.951	1.000
		Spanish-English	-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	-0.02971	0.203	124	-0.14662	0.884	1.000	1.000
			-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	-0.39441	0.203	124	-1.94667	0.054	0.954	1.000
			-	Control	Right	English	-0.14697	0.203	124	-0.72539	0.470	1.000	1.000
			-	Control	Right	English	-0.14697	0.203	124	-0.72539	0.470	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	Pholm
		-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	0.22135	0.112	157	1.982	0.049	0.947	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.20581	0.203	124	-1.015	0.312	1.000	1.000
			Control	Right	English	0.24744	0.203	122	1.221	0.224	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.61576	0.203	124	3.039	0.003	0.288	0.759
			Control	Right	Chinese-English	0.18859	0.112	157	1.688	0.093	0.991	1.000
		Right	Control	Right	Spanish-English	0.36832	0.203	124	1.817	0.071	0.978	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.05884	0.203	124	-0.290	0.772	1.000	1.000
			Control	Right	Spanish-English	0.36832	0.203	124	1.817	0.071	0.978	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.05884	0.203	124	-0.290	0.772	1.000	1.000
			Control	Right	Spanish-English	0.36832	0.203	124	1.817	0.071	0.978	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke} _{ey}	P _{hol} _m
		Spanish-English	Control	Right	Chinese-English	-0.42717	0.203	124	-2.10836	0.037	0.903	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Group

Comparison											
RRT Target	Group		RRT Target	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke} _y	P _{holm}
Phon Orth	English	-	Phon Orth	Spanish-English	0.20183	0.187	90.5	1.08170	0.282	0.995	1.000
		-	Phon Orth	Chinese-English	-0.06495	0.187	90.5	-0.34810	0.729	1.000	1.000
		-	Phon	English	-0.14941	0.100	171.0	-1.49102	0.138	0.941	1.000
		-	Phon	Spanish-English	0.22697	0.187	90.5	1.21643	0.227	0.986	1.000
		-	Phon	Chinese-English	0.04567	0.187	90.5	0.24478	0.807	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Group

Comparison										
RRT Target	Group	RRT Target	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Spanish-English	English	- Orth	English	-0.02248	0.100	171.0	-0.22432	0.823	1.000	1.000
		- Orth	Spanish-English	-0.39178	0.187	90.5	-2.09973	0.039	0.624	1.000
		- Orth	Chinese-English	-0.00375	0.187	90.5	-0.02010	0.984	1.000	1.000
		- Control	English	0.07286	0.100	171.0	0.72712	0.468	1.000	1.000
		- Control	Spanish-English	0.34508	0.187	90.5	1.84945	0.068	0.786	1.000
		- Control	Chinese-English	-0.06571	0.187	90.5	-0.35217	0.726	1.000	1.000
	Spanish-English	- Phon Orth	Chinese-English	-0.26678	0.187	90.5	-1.42981	0.156	0.954	1.000
		- Phon	English	-0.35124	0.187	90.5	-1.88247	0.063	0.767	1.000
		- Phon	Spanish-English	0.02514	0.100	171.0	0.25086	0.802	1.000	1.000
		- Phon	Chinese-English	-0.15616	0.187	90.5	-0.83692	0.405	0.999	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Group

Comparison										
RRT Target	Group	RRT Target	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} _y	p _{holm}
Chinese-English	-	Orth	English	-0.22431	0.187	90.5	-1.20218	0.232	0.988	1.000
		Orth	Spanish-English	-0.59360	0.100	171.0	-5.92380	<.001	<.001	<.001
		Orth	Chinese-English	-0.20558	0.187	90.5	-1.10180	0.273	0.994	1.000
		Control	English	-0.12897	0.187	90.5	-0.69120	0.491	1.000	1.000
		Control	Spanish-English	0.14325	0.100	171.0	1.42953	0.155	0.956	1.000
		Control	Chinese-English	-0.26754	0.187	90.5	-1.43388	0.155	0.953	1.000
	-	Phon	English	-0.08446	0.187	90.5	-0.45266	0.652	1.000	1.000
		Phon	Spanish-English	0.29192	0.187	90.5	1.56453	0.121	0.917	1.000
		Phon	Chinese-English	0.11062	0.100	171.0	1.10394	0.271	0.994	1.000
		Orth	English	0.04247	0.187	90.5	0.22763	0.820	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Group

Comparison											
RRT Target	Group	RRT Target	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{holm}	
Phon	English	-	Orth	Spanish-English	-0.32683	0.187	90.5	-1.75163	0.083	0.839	1.000
		-	Orth	Chinese-English	0.06120	0.100	171.0	0.61074	0.542	1.000	1.000
		-	Control	English	0.13781	0.187	90.5	0.73861	0.462	1.000	1.000
		-	Control	Spanish-English	0.41003	0.187	90.5	2.19755	0.031	0.556	1.000
		-	Control	Chinese-English	-7.59e-4	0.100	171.0	-0.00758	0.994	1.000	1.000
		-	Phon	Spanish-English	0.37637	0.187	90.5	2.01719	0.047	0.681	1.000
		-	Phon	Chinese-English	0.19508	0.187	90.5	1.04554	0.299	0.996	1.000
		-	Orth	English	0.12693	0.100	171.0	1.26670	0.207	0.982	1.000
		-	Orth	Spanish-English	-0.24237	0.187	90.5	-1.29897	0.197	0.977	1.000
		-	Orth	Chinese-English	0.14566	0.187	90.5	0.78067	0.437	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Group

Comparison										
RRT Target	Group	RRT Target	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Spanish-English	-	Control	English	0.2227	0.100	171.0	2.21814	0.028	0.539	1.000
		Control	Spanish-English	0.4949	0.187	90.5	2.65021	0.009	0.269	0.598
		Control	Chinese-English	0.08370	0.187	90.5	0.44859	0.655	1.000	1.000
	-	Phon	Chinese-English	-0.18129	0.187	90.5	-0.97165	0.334	0.998	1.000
		Orth	English	-0.24944	0.187	90.5	-1.33690	0.185	0.972	1.000
		Orth	Spanish-English	-0.61874	0.100	171.0	-6.17466	<.001	<.001	<.001
		Orth	Chinese-English	-0.23072	0.187	90.5	-1.23653	0.219	0.984	1.000
		Control	English	-0.15410	0.187	90.5	-0.82592	0.411	1.000	1.000
		Control	Spanish-English	0.11811	0.100	171.0	1.17868	0.240	0.990	1.000
		Control	Chinese-English	-0.29267	0.187	90.5	-1.56860	0.120	0.916	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Group

Comparison											
RRT Target	Group		RRT Target	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{holm} m
Orth	Chinese-English	-	Orth	English	-0.06815	0.187	90.5	-0.36525	0.716	1.000	1.000
		-	Orth	Spanish-English	-0.43745	0.187	90.5	-2.34451	0.021	0.454	1.000
		-	Orth	Chinese-English	-0.04942	0.100	171.0	-0.49320	0.623	1.000	1.000
		-	Control	English	0.02719	0.187	90.5	0.14573	0.884	1.000	1.000
		-	Control	Spanish-English	0.29940	0.187	90.5	1.60467	0.112	0.903	1.000
		-	Control	Chinese-English	-0.11138	0.100	171.0	-1.11152	0.268	0.994	1.000
	English	-	Orth	Spanish-English	-0.36930	0.187	90.5	-1.97926	0.051	0.706	1.000
		-	Orth	Chinese-English	0.01873	0.187	90.5	0.10037	0.920	1.000	1.000
		-	Control	English	0.09534	0.100	171.0	0.95144	0.343	0.998	1.000
		-	Control	Spanish-English	0.36755	0.187	90.5	1.96992	0.052	0.712	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Group

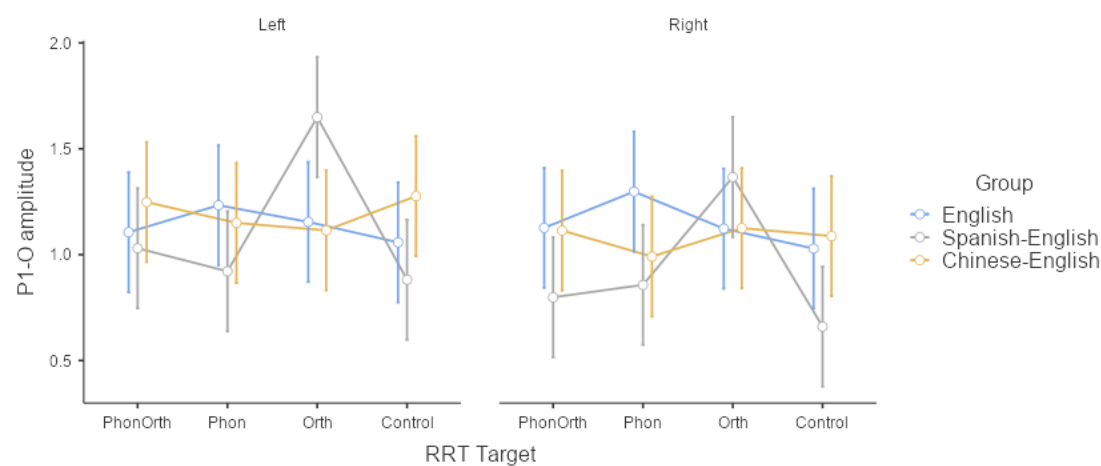
Comparison										
RRT Target	Group	RRT Target	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} _y	p _{holm}
	Spanish-English	-	Control	Chinese-English	-0.04323	0.187	90.5	-0.23170	0.817	1.000
		-	Orth	Chinese-English	0.38803	0.187	90.5	2.07963	0.040	0.638
		-	Control	English	0.46464	0.187	90.5	2.49024	0.015	0.359
		-	Control	Spanish-English	0.73685	0.100	171.0	7.35334	<.001	<.001
		-	Control	Chinese-English	0.32607	0.187	90.5	1.74756	0.084	0.841
	Chinese-English	-	Control	English	0.07661	0.187	90.5	0.41061	0.682	1.000
		-	Control	Spanish-English	0.34883	0.187	90.5	1.86955	0.065	0.774
		-	Control	Chinese-English	-0.06196	0.100	171.0	-0.61832	0.537	1.000
		-	Control	Spanish-English	0.27221	0.187	90.5	1.45894	0.148	0.948
		-	Control	Spanish-English	0.27221	0.187	90.5	1.45894	0.148	0.948
Control	English	-	Control	Spanish-English	0.27221	0.187	90.5	1.45894	0.148	0.948

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Group

Comparison										
RRT Target	Group	RRT Target	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
		Control	Chinese-English	-0.13857	0.187	90.5	-0.74268	0.460	1.000	1.000
	Spanish-English	Control	Chinese-English	-0.41079	0.187	90.5	-2.20162	0.030	0.553	1.000

Estimated Marginal Means

RRT Target * Group * Hemisphere



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sphericity Correction	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere	None	0.128	1	0.1281	0.762	0.386	0.013
	Greenhouse-Geisser	0.128	1.00	0.1281	0.762	0.386	0.013

Within Subjects Effects

	Sphericity Correction	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
	Huynh-Feldt	0.128	1.00	0.1281	0.762	0.386	0.013
Hemisphere * Group	None	0.531	2	0.2655	1.580	0.215	0.053
	Greenhouse-Geisser	0.531	2.00	0.2655	1.580	0.215	0.053
	Huynh-Feldt	0.531	2.00	0.2655	1.580	0.215	0.053
Residual	None	9.578	57	0.1680			
	Greenhouse-Geisser	9.578	57.00	0.1680			
	Huynh-Feldt	9.578	57.00	0.1680			
RRT diff	None	4.310	3	1.4368	7.154	< .001	0.112
	Greenhouse-Geisser	4.310	1.99	2.1700	7.154	0.001	0.112
	Huynh-Feldt	4.310	2.06	2.0946	7.154	0.001	0.112
RRT diff * Group	None	10.196	6	1.6994	8.462	< .001	0.229
	Greenhouse-Geisser	10.196	3.97	2.5667	8.462	< .001	0.229
	Huynh-Feldt	10.196	4.12	2.4775	8.462	< .001	0.229
Residual	None	34.341	171	0.2008			
	Greenhouse-Geisser	34.341	113.22	0.3033			
	Huynh-Feldt	34.341	117.29	0.2928			
Hemisphere * RRT diff	None	0.136	3	0.0455	0.598	0.617	0.010
	Greenhouse-Geisser	0.136	2.60	0.0524	0.598	0.594	0.010
	Huynh-Feldt	0.136	2.74	0.0498	0.598	0.602	0.010

Within Subjects Effects

	Sphericity Correction	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group	None	0.428	6	0.0713	0.937	0.470	0.032
	Greenhouse-Geisser	0.428	5.21	0.0821	0.937	0.461	0.032
	Huynh-Feldt	0.428	5.48	0.0781	0.937	0.464	0.032
Residual	None	13.004	171	0.0760			
	Greenhouse-Geisser	13.004	148.36	0.0877			
	Huynh-Feldt	13.004	156.09	0.0833			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	0.0698	2	0.0349	0.0242	0.976	0.001
Residual	82.3369	57	1.4445			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Tests of Sphericity

	Mauchly's W	p	Greenhouse-Geisser ϵ	Huynh-Feldt ϵ
Hemisphere	1.000	NaN ^a	1.000	1.000
RRT diff	0.486	< .001	0.662	0.686
Hemisphere * RRT diff	0.811	0.039	0.868	0.913

Tests of Sphericity

	Mauchly's W	p	Greenhouse-Geisser ϵ	Huynh-Feldt ϵ
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^a The repeated measures has only two levels. The assumption of sphericity is always met when the repeated measures has only two levels

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
PAA_P1.LeftO\$PhonOrth_PTdiff	0.0956	2	57	0.909
PAA_P1.RightO\$PhonOrth_PTdiff	0.5380	2	57	0.587
PAA_P1.LeftO\$Phon_PTdiff	0.9315	2	57	0.400
PAA_P1.RightO\$Phon_PTdiff	0.0606	2	57	0.941
PAA_P1.LeftO\$Orth_PTdiff	1.2255	2	57	0.301
PAA_P1.RightO\$Orth_PTdiff	0.1119	2	57	0.894
PAA_P1.LeftO\$Control_PTdiff	1.1076	2	57	0.337
PAA_P1.RightO\$Control_PTdiff	1.4763	2	57	0.237

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT diff * Group

Comparison										
RRT diff	Group	RRT diff	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Phon Orth	English	Phon Orth	Spanish-English	-0.10929	0.160	108	-0.68324	0.496	1.000	1.000
		Phon Orth	Chinese-English	0.04484	0.160	108	0.28034	0.780	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT diff * Group

Comparison											
RRT diff	Group	RRT diff	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke} _y	P _{holm}	
	-	Phon	English	0.14941	0.100	171	1.49102	0.138	0.941	1.000	
	-	Phon	Spanish-English	-0.13443	0.160	108	-0.84039	0.403	0.999	1.000	
	-	Phon	Chinese-English	-0.06578	0.160	108	-0.41122	0.682	1.000	1.000	
	-	Orth	English	0.02248	0.100	171	0.22432	0.823	1.000	1.000	
	-	Orth	Spanish-English	0.48431	0.160	108	3.02770	0.003	0.115	0.185	
	-	Orth	Chinese-English	-0.01636	0.160	108	-0.10226	0.919	1.000	1.000	
	-	Control	English	-0.07286	0.100	171	-0.72712	0.468	1.000	1.000	
	-	Control	Spanish-English	-0.25254	0.160	108	-1.57876	0.117	0.913	1.000	
	-	Control	Chinese-English	0.04560	0.160	108	0.28509	0.776	1.000	1.000	
	Spanish-English	-	Phon	Chinese-English	0.15413	0.160	108	0.96358	0.337	0.998	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT diff * Group

Comparison										
RRT diff	Group	RRT diff	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} _y	p _{holm}
	-	Phon	English	0.25870	0.160	108	1.61728	0.109	0.899	1.000
	-	Phon	Spanish-English	-0.02514	0.100	171	-0.25086	0.802	1.000	1.000
	-	Phon	Chinese-English	0.04351	0.160	108	0.27202	0.786	1.000	1.000
	-	Orth	English	0.13177	0.160	108	0.82376	0.412	1.000	1.000
	-	Orth	Spanish-English	0.59360	0.100	171	5.92380	< .001	< .001	< .001
	-	Orth	Chinese-English	0.09293	0.160	108	0.58098	0.562	1.000	1.000
	-	Control	English	0.03643	0.160	108	0.22773	0.820	1.000	1.000
	-	Control	Spanish-English	-0.14325	0.100	171	-1.42953	0.155	0.956	1.000
	-	Control	Chinese-English	0.15489	0.160	108	0.96832	0.335	0.998	1.000
	Chinese-English	Phon	English	0.10457	0.160	108	0.65370	0.515	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT diff * Group

Comparison										
RRT diff	Group	RRT diff	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Phon	English	-	Spanish-English	-0.17927	0.160	108	-1.12072	0.265	0.993	1.000
		-	Chinese-English	-0.11062	0.100	171	-1.10394	0.271	0.994	1.000
		-	English	-0.02236	0.160	108	-0.13981	0.889	1.000	1.000
		-	Spanish-English	0.43947	0.160	108	2.74736	0.007	0.218	0.408
		-	Chinese-English	-0.06120	0.100	171	-0.61074	0.542	1.000	1.000
		-	English	-0.11771	0.160	108	-0.73584	0.463	1.000	1.000
		-	Spanish-English	-0.29738	0.160	108	-1.85910	0.066	0.781	1.000
		-	Chinese-English	7.59e-4	0.100	171	0.00758	0.994	1.000	1.000
Phon	English	-	Spanish-English	-0.28384	0.160	108	-1.77443	0.079	0.828	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT diff * Group

Comparison										
RRT diff	Group	RRT diff	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
		- Phon	Chinese-English	-0.21519	0.160	108	-1.34526	0.181	0.971	1.000
		- Orth	English	-0.12693	0.100	171	-1.26670	0.207	0.982	1.000
		- Orth	Spanish-English	0.33490	0.160	108	2.09366	0.039	0.628	1.000
		- Orth	Chinese-English	-0.16577	0.160	108	-1.03630	0.302	0.996	1.000
		- Control	English	-0.22227	0.100	171	-2.21814	0.028	0.539	1.000
		- Control	Spanish-English	-0.40195	0.160	108	-2.51280	0.013	0.344	0.753
		- Control	Chinese-English	-0.10381	0.160	108	-0.64895	0.518	1.000	1.000
	Spanish-English	- Phon	Chinese-English	0.06865	0.160	108	0.42917	0.669	1.000	1.000
		- Orth	English	0.15691	0.160	108	0.98091	0.329	0.998	1.000
		- Orth	Spanish-English	0.61874	0.100	171	6.17466	<.001	<.001	<.001

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT diff * Group

Comparison										
RRT diff	Group	RRT diff	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
		-	Orth	Chinese-English	0.11807	0.160	108	0.73813	0.462	1.000
		-	Control	English	0.06157	0.160	108	0.38488	0.701	1.000
		-	Control	Spanish-English	-0.11811	0.100	171	-1.17868	0.240	0.990
		-	Control	Chinese-English	0.18003	0.160	108	1.12547	0.263	0.993
	Chinese-English	-	Orth	English	0.08826	0.160	108	0.55174	0.582	1.000
		-	Orth	Spanish-English	0.55009	0.160	108	3.43892	< .001	0.038
		-	Orth	Chinese-English	0.04942	0.100	171	0.49320	0.623	1.000
		-	Control	English	-0.00708	0.160	108	-0.04428	0.965	1.000
		-	Control	Spanish-English	-0.18676	0.160	108	-1.16754	0.246	0.990

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT diff * Group

Comparison										
RRT diff	Group	RRT diff	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} _y	p _{holm}
Orth	English	-	Chinese-English	0.11138	0.100	171	1.11152	0.268	0.994	1.000
		-	Spanish-English	0.46183	0.160	108	2.88718	0.005	0.160	0.277
		-	Chinese-English	-0.03884	0.160	108	-0.24278	0.809	1.000	1.000
		-	English	-0.09534	0.100	171	-0.95144	0.343	0.998	1.000
		-	Spanish-English	-0.27502	0.160	108	-1.71929	0.088	0.855	1.000
	Spanish-English	-	Chinese-English	0.02312	0.160	108	0.14456	0.885	1.000	1.000
		-	Chinese-English	-0.50067	0.160	108	-3.12996	0.002	0.089	0.137
		-	English	-0.55717	0.160	108	-3.48320	< .001	0.033	0.045
		-	Spanish-English	-0.73685	0.100	171	-7.35334	< .001	< .001	< .001
		-	Spanish-English	-0.73685	0.100	171	-7.35334	< .001	< .001	< .001

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT diff * Group

Comparison										
RRT diff	Group	RRT diff	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Control	Chinese-English	-	Control	-0.43871	0.160	108	-2.74261	0.007	0.220	0.408
		-	Control	-0.05651	0.160	108	-0.35325	0.725	1.000	1.000
		-	Control	-0.23618	0.160	108	-1.47651	0.143	0.944	1.000
	English	-	Control	0.06196	0.100	171	0.61832	0.537	1.000	1.000
		-	Control	-0.17968	0.160	108	-1.12326	0.264	0.993	1.000
		-	Control	0.11846	0.160	108	0.74059	0.461	1.000	1.000
	Spanish-English	-	Control	0.29814	0.160	108	1.86385	0.065	0.778	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up		Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuk ey}	P _{hol m}
Left	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	-	Left	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.00 650	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 0.0 37 2	0.9 70	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Left	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.11 503	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	0.6 58 2	0.5 11	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Left	Pho n	Eng lish	0.12 753	0.1 17 7	2 8 4	1.0 83 9	0.2 79	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Left	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.11 529	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 0.6 59 7	0.5 10	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Left	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.01 647	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	0.0 94 2	0.9 25	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Left	Ort h	Eng lish	0.04 867	0.1 17 7	2 8 4	0.4 13 7	0.6 79	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Left	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.61 266	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	3.5 05 8	< . 00 1	0.0 90	0.1 56

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke} y	P _{hol} m
-			Left	Orth	Chinese-English	-0.01863	0.1748	151	-0.1066	0.915	1.000	1.000
			Left	Control	English	-0.04794	0.177	284	-0.4074	0.684	1.000	1.000
			Left	Control	Spanish-English	-0.15485	0.1748	151	-0.8861	0.377	1.000	1.000
			Left	Control	Chinese-English	0.14282	0.1748	151	0.8172	0.415	1.000	1.000
			Right	PhonOrth	English	0.07143	0.0995	196	0.7177	0.474	1.000	1.000
			Right	PhonOrth	Spanish-English	-0.14066	0.1748	151	-0.8049	0.422	1.000	1.000
			Right	PhonOrth	Chinese-English	0.04608	0.1748	151	0.2637	0.792	1.000	1.000
-			Right	Phon	English	0.24271	0.1271	283	1.9103	0.057	0.965	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{hol} m
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.08 214	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 0.4 70 0	0.6 39	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.07 660	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 0.4 38 3	0.6 62	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	0.06 771	0.1 27 1	2 8 3	0.5 32 9	0.5 95	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.42 739	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	2.4 45 6	0.0 16	0.7 13	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.05 735	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	0.3 28 1	0.7 43	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Eng lish	- 0.02 636	0.1 27 1	2 8 3	- 0.2 07 5	0.8 36	1.0 00	1.0 00
-			Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.27 880	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 1.5 95 4	0.1 13	0.9 96	1.0 00

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{hol m}
		-	Right	Control	Chinese-English	0.01981	0.1748	151	0.1134	0.910	1.000	1.000
			Left	PhonOrth	Chinese-English	0.12153	0.1748	151	0.6954	0.488	1.000	1.000
				Phon	English	0.13403	0.1748	151	0.7670	0.444	1.000	1.000
			Left	Phon	Spanish-English	-0.10879	0.1177	284	-0.9247	0.356	1.000	1.000
				Phon	Chinese-English	0.02296	0.1748	151	0.1314	0.896	1.000	1.000
			Left	Orth	English	0.05517	0.1748	151	0.3157	0.753	1.000	1.000
				Orth	Spanish-English	0.61916	0.1177	284	5.263	<.001	<.001	<.001
			Left	Orth	Chinese-English	-0.01214	0.1748	151	-0.0694	0.945	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuk ey}	P _{hol m}
			-	Left	Con trol	Eng lish	- 0.04 144	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 0.2 37 1	0.8 13	1.0 00
			-	Left	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.14 836	0.1 17 7	2 8 4	- 1.2 60 9	0.2 08	1.0 00
			-	Left	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.14 931	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	0.8 54 4	0.3 94	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	0.07 792	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	0.4 45 9	0.6 56	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.13 416	0.0 99 5	1 9 6	- 1.3 48 1	0.1 79	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.05 258	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	0.3 00 9	0.7 64	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	0.24 921	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	1.4 26 1	0.1 56	0.9 99
			-	Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.07 564	0.1 27 1	2 8 3	- 0.5 95 3	0.5 52	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke} y	P _{hol} m
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.07 010	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 0.4 01 1	0.6 89	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	0.07 420	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	0.4 24 6	0.6 72	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.43 388	0.1 27 1	2 8 3	3.4 14 9	< . 00 1	0.1 09	0.1 90
			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.06 384	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	0.3 65 3	0.7 15	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 0.01 986	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 0.1 13 7	0.9 10	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.27 230	0.1 27 1	2 8 3	- 2.1 43 1	0.0 33	0.8 93	1.0 00
-			Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.02 631	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	0.1 50 6	0.8 81	1.0 00	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff erence	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{hol} m	
		Chi nes e- Eng lish	-	Left	Pho n	Eng lish	0.01 250	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	0.0 71 5	0.9 43	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Left	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.23 032	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 1.3 18 0	0.1 90	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Left	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.09 856	0.1 17 7	2 8 4	- 0.8 37 7	0.4 03	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Left	Ort h	Eng lish	- 0.06 635	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 0.3 79 7	0.7 05	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Left	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.49 764	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	2.8 47 6	0.0 05	0.4 11	1.0 00
			-	Left	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.13 366	0.1 17 7	2 8 4	- 1.1 36 0	0.2 57	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Left	Con trol	Eng lish	- 0.16 297	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 0.9 32 5	0.3 53	1.0 00	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{hol} m
		-	Left	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.26 988	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 1.5 44 3	0.1 25	0.9 97	1.0 00
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.02 779	0.1 17 7	2 8 4	0.2 36 2	0.8 13	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	- 0.04 360	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 0.2 49 5	0.8 03	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.25 569	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 1.4 63 1	0.1 46	0.9 99	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.06 895	0.0 99 5	1 9 6	- 0.6 92 8	0.4 89	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Eng lish	0.12 768	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	0.7 30 6	0.4 66	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.19 717	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 1.1 28 3	0.2 61	1.0 00	1.0 00

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuk ey}	P _{hol m}
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.19 163	0.1 27 1	2 8 3	- 1.5 08 2	0.1 33	0.9 98	1.0 00
					Eng lish	- 0.04 732	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 0.2 70 8	0.7 87	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.31 236	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	1.7 87 4	0.0 76	0.9 82	1.0 00
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.05 768	0.1 27 1	2 8 3	- 0.4 54 0	0.6 50	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Eng lish	- 0.14 139	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 0.8 09 1	0.4 20	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.39 383	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 2.2 53 6	0.0 26	0.8 36	1.0 00
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.09 521	0.1 27 1	2 8 3	- 0.7 49 4	0.4 54	1.0 00	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up		Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{hol} m
	Pho n	Eng lish	-	Left	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.24 282	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 1.3 89 5	0.1 67	0.9 99	1.0 00
						Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.11 107	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 0.6 35 5	0.5 26	1.0 00	1.0 00
				Left	Ort h	Eng lish	- 0.07 886	0.1 17 7	2 8 4	- 0.6 70 2	0.5 03	1.0 00	1.0 00
						Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.48 513	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	2.7 76 1	0.0 06	0.4 64	1.0 00
				Left	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.14 617	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 0.8 36 4	0.4 04	1.0 00	1.0 00
						Eng lish	- 0.17 547	0.1 17 7	2 8 4	- 1.4 91 3	0.1 37	0.9 99	1.0 00
				Left	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.28 239	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 1.6 15 9	0.1 08	0.9 95	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{hol m}
		-	Left	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.01 528	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	0.0 87 5	0.9 30	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	- 0.05 611	0.1 27 1	2 8 3	- 0.4 41 6	0.6 59	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.26 819	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 1.5 34 7	0.1 27	0.9 98	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.08 145	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 0.4 66 1	0.6 42	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	0.11 518	0.0 99 5	1 9 6	1.1 57 4	0.2 49	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.20 967	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 1.1 99 8	0.2 32	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.20 413	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 1.1 68 1	0.2 45	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 0.05 983	0.1 27 1	2 8 3	- 0.4 70 9	0.6 38	1.0 00	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{hol} m	
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.29 985	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	1.7 15 8	0.0 88	0.9 89	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.07 019	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 0.4 01 6	0.6 89	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 0.15 389	0.1 27 1	2 8 3	- 1.2 11 2	0.2 27	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.40 633	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 2.3 25 1	0.0 21	0.7 94	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.10 772	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 0.6 16 4	0.5 39	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Left	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.13 176	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	0.7 54 0	0.4 52	1.0 00	1.0 00
		Spa nis h- Eng lish	-	Left	Ort h	Eng lish	0.16 397	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	0.9 38 3	0.3 50	1.0 00	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{hol} m
-	Left	Orth	Left	Orth	Spanish-English	0.72796	0.177	284	6.1870	<.001	<.001	<.001
					Chinese-English	0.09666	0.1748	151	0.5531	0.581	1.000	1.000
					Control-English	0.06735	0.1748	151	0.3854	0.700	1.000	1.000
					Control-Spanish-English	-0.03956	0.177	284	-0.3362	0.737	1.000	1.000
					Control-Chinese-English	0.25811	0.1748	151	1.4770	0.142	0.999	1.000
					Control-PhonOrth-English	0.18672	0.1748	151	1.0684	0.287	1.000	1.000
-	Right	PhonOrth	Right	PhonOrth	Spanish-English	-0.02537	0.1271	283	-0.1996	0.842	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	0.16137	0.1748	151	0.9234	0.357	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{hol} m
		-	Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	0.35 800	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	2.0 48 6	0.0 42	0.9 26	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.03 315	0.0 99 5	1 9 6	0.3 33 1	0.7 39	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.03 869	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	0.2 21 4	0.8 25	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	0.18 300	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	1.0 47 2	0.2 97	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.54 268	0.1 27 1	2 8 3	4.2 71 2	< . 00 1	0.0 06	0.0 07
			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.17 264	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	0.9 87 9	0.3 25	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	0.08 893	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	0.5 08 9	0.6 12	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.16 351	0.1 27 1	2 8 3	- 1.2 86 9	0.1 99	1.0 00	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{hol} m
		Chi nes e- Eng lish	-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.13 511	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	0.7 73 1	0.4 41	1.0 00
			-	Left	Ort h	Eng lish	0.03 221	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	0.1 84 3	0.8 54	1.0 00
			-	Left	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.59 620	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	3.4 11 6	< . 00 1	0.1 17
			-	Left	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.03 510	0.1 17 7	2 8 4	- 0.2 98 3	0.7 66	1.0 00
			-	Left	Con trol	Eng lish	- 0.06 440	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 0.3 68 5	0.7 13	1.0 00
			-	Left	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.17 132	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 0.9 80 3	0.3 28	1.0 00
			-	Left	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.12 635	0.1 17 7	2 8 4	1.0 73 9	0.2 84	1.0 00
			-	Left	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.12 635	0.1 17 7	2 8 4	1.0 73 9	0.2 84	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{hol m}
		-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	0.05 496	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	0.3 14 5	0.7 54	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.15 712	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 0.8 99 1	0.3 70	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.02 962	0.1 27 1	2 8 3	0.2 33 1	0.8 16	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	0.22 625	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	1.2 94 6	0.1 97	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.09 861	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 0.5 64 2	0.5 73	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.09 306	0.0 99 5	1 9 6	- 0.9 35 1	0.3 51	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	0.05 124	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	0.2 93 2	0.7 70	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.41 092	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	2.3 51 4	0.0 20	0.7 77	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison														
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff erence	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{hol} m		
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.04 088	0.1 27 1	2 8 3	0.3 21 7	0.7 48	1.0 00		
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 0.04 283	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 0.2 45 1	0.8 07	1.0 00		
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.29 526	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 1.6 89 6	0.0 93	0.9 91		
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.00 335	0.1 27 1	2 8 3	0.0 26 4	0.9 79	1.0 00		
			Ort h	Eng lish	-	Left	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.56 399	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	3.2 27 3	0.0 02	0.1 87
			-	Left	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.06 731	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 0.3 85 2	0.7 01	1.0 00		
			-	Left	Con trol	Eng lish	- 0.09 661	0.1 17 7	2 8 4	- 0.8 21 1	0.4 12	1.0 00		

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke} y	P _{hol} m
		-	Left	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.20 353	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 1.1 64 7	0.2 46	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.09 414	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	0.5 38 7	0.5 91	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	0.02 275	0.1 27 1	2 8 3	0.1 79 1	0.8 58	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.18 933	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 1.0 83 4	0.2 80	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.00 259	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 0.0 14 8	0.9 88	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Eng lish	0.19 404	0.1 27 1	2 8 3	1.5 27 2	0.1 28	0.9 98	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.13 081	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 0.7 48 6	0.4 55	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.12 527	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 0.7 16 8	0.4 75	1.0 00	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuk ey}	P _{hol m}
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	0.01 903	0.0 99 5	1 9 6	0.1 91 2	0.8 49	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.37 871	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	2.1 67 1	0.0 32	0.8 79
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.00 867	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	0.0 49 6	0.9 60	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 0.07 504	0.1 27 1	2 8 3	- 0.5 90 6	0.5 55	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.32 747	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 1.8 73 9	0.0 63	0.9 70
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.02 886	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 0.1 65 2	0.8 69	1.0 00
		Spa nis h- Eng lish	-	Left	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.63 130	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 3.6 12 5	< . 00 1	0.0 66
			-	Left	Con trol	Eng lish	- 0.66 060	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 3.7 80 1	< . 00 1	0.0 40
												0.1 08
												0.0 59

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{hol} m
-			Left	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.76 752	0.1 17 7	2 8 4	- 6.5 23 2	< . 00 1	< . 00 1	< . 00 1
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.46 985	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 2.6 88 6	0.0 08	0.5 30	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	- 0.54 124	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 3.0 97 1	0.0 02	0.2 51	0.5 90
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.75 332	0.1 27 1	2 8 3	- 5.9 29 0	< . 00 1	< . 00 1	< . 00 1
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.56 658	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 3.2 42 1	0.0 01	0.1 80	0.3 75
					Eng lish	- 0.36 995	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 2.1 17 0	0.0 36	0.9 01	1.0 00
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.69 480	0.1 27 1	2 8 3	- 5.4 68 5	< . 00 1	< . 00 1	< . 00 1

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke} y	P _{hol} m
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.68 926	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 3.9 44 2	< . 00 1	0.0 23	0.0 32
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 0.54 496	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 3.1 18 4	0.0 02	0.2 40	0.5 53
			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.18 528	0.0 99 5	1 9 6	- 1.8 61 7	0.0 64	0.9 73	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.55 532	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 3.1 77 7	0.0 02	0.2 10	0.4 59
			Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 0.63 903	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 3.6 56 7	< . 00 1	0.0 58	0.0 93
			Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.89 146	0.1 27 1	2 8 3	- 7.0 16 3	< . 00 1	< . 00 1	< . 00 1
			Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.59 285	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 3.3 92 5	< . 00 1	0.1 23	0.2 28

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuk ey}	P _{hol m}
		Chi nes e- Eng lish	-	Left	Con trol	Eng lish	- 0.02 930	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 0.1 67 7	0.8 67	1.0 00
			-	Left	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.13 622	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 0.7 79 5	0.4 37	1.0 00
			-	Left	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.16 145	0.1 17 7	2 8 4	1.3 72 2	0.1 71	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	0.09 006	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	0.5 15 3	0.6 07	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.12 202	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 0.6 98 3	0.4 86	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.06 472	0.1 27 1	2 8 3	0.5 09 4	0.6 11	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	0.26 135	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	1.4 95 5	0.1 37	0.9 98
			-	Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.06 351	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 0.3 63 4	0.7 17	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{hol} m
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.05 796	0.1 27 1	2 8 3	- 0.4 56 2	0.6 49	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	0.08 634	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	0.4 94 1	0.6 22	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.44 602	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	2.5 52 2	0.0 12	0.6 35	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.07 598	0.0 99 5	1 9 6	0.7 63 5	0.4 46	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 0.00 773	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 0.0 44 2	0.9 65	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.26 016	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 1.4 88 7	0.1 39	0.9 98	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.03 845	0.1 27 1	2 8 3	0.3 02 6	0.7 62	1.0 00	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up		Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuk ey}	P _{hol m}
	Con trol	Eng lish	-	Left	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.10 692	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 0.6 11 8	0.5 42	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Left	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.19 075	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	1.0 91 5	0.2 77	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	0.11 936	0.1 27 1	2 8 3	0.9 39 4	0.3 48	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.09 272	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 0.5 30 6	0.5 96	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.09 402	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	0.5 38 0	0.5 91	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	0.29 065	0.1 27 1	2 8 3	2.2 87 6	0.0 23	0.8 19	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.03 420	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 0.1 95 7	0.8 45	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.02 866	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 0.1 64 0	0.8 70	1.0 00	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke} y	P _{hol} m
		-	Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	0.11 564	0.1 27 1	2 8 3	0.9 10 2	0.3 64	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.47 532	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	2.7 19 9	0.0 07	0.5 06	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.10 528	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	0.6 02 5	0.5 48	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	0.02 158	0.0 99 5	1 9 6	0.2 16 8	0.8 29	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.23 086	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 1.3 21 1	0.1 88	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.06 775	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	0.3 87 7	0.6 99	1.0 00	1.0 00
		Spa nis h- Eng lish	Left	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.29 767	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	1.7 03 4	0.0 91	0.9 90	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	0.22 628	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	1.2 94 8	0.1 97	1.0 00	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke} y	P _{hol} m
-			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.01 420	0.1 27 1	2 8 3	0.1 11 7	0.9 11	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.20 094	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	1.1 49 8	0.2 52	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	0.39 757	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	2.2 75 0	0.0 24	0.8 24	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.07 271	0.1 27 1	2 8 3	0.5 72 3	0.5 68	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.07 826	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	0.4 47 8	0.6 55	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	0.22 256	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	1.2 73 6	0.2 05	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.58 224	0.1 27 1	2 8 3	4.5 82 5	< . 00 1	0.0 02	0.0 02
-			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.21 220	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	1.2 14 3	0.2 27	1.0 00	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuk ey}	P _{hol m}
		-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	0.12 849	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	0.7 35 3	0.4 63	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.12 394	0.0 99 5	1 9 6	- 1.2 45 4	0.2 14	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.17 467	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	0.9 99 5	0.3 19	1.0 00	1.0 00
		Chi nes e- Eng lish	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	- 0.07 139	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 0.4 08 5	0.6 83	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.28 347	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 1.6 22 1	0.1 07	0.9 95	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.09 673	0.1 27 1	2 8 3	- 0.7 61 3	0.4 47	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	0.09 990	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	0.5 71 6	0.5 68	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.22 496	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 1.2 87 3	0.2 00	1.0 00	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuk ey}	P _{hol m}
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.21 941	0.1 27 1	2 8 3	- 1.7 26 9	0.0 85	0.9 89	1.0 00
					Eng lish	- 0.07 511	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 0.4 29 8	0.6 68	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.28 457	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	1.6 28 4	0.1 06	0.9 94	1.0 00
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.08 547	0.1 27 1	2 8 3	- 0.6 72 7	0.5 02	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Eng lish	- 0.16 918	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 0.9 68 1	0.3 35	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.42 161	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 2.4 12 6	0.0 17	0.7 37	1.0 00
-			Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.12 300	0.0 99 5	1 9 6	- 1.2 35 9	0.2 18	1.0 00	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up		Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke} y	P _{hol} m
Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.21 208	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 1.2 13 6	0.2 27	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.02 534	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 0.1 45 0	0.8 85	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	0.17 129	0.1 17 7	2 8 4	1.4 55 8	0.1 47	0.9 99	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.15 356	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 0.8 78 7	0.3 81	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.14 802	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 0.8 47 0	0.3 98	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 0.00 372	0.1 17 7	2 8 4	- 0.0 31 6	0.9 75	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.35 596	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	2.0 36 9	0.0 43	0.9 30	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{hol} m
			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.01 408	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 0.0 80 6	0.9 36	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Eng lish	- 0.09 779	0.1 17 7	2 8 4	- 0.8 31 1	0.4 07	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.35 022	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 2.0 04 1	0.0 47	0.9 40	1.0 00
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.05 161	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 0.2 95 3	0.7 68	1.0 00	1.0 00
		Spa nis h- Eng lish	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.18 674	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	1.0 68 6	0.2 87	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Eng lish	0.38 337	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	2.1 93 8	0.0 30	0.8 67	1.0 00
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.05 852	0.1 17 7	2 8 4	0.4 97 4	0.6 19	1.0 00	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuk ey}	P _{hol m}
		-	Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.06 406	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	0.3 66 6	0.7 14	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Eng lish	0.20 836	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	1.1 92 3	0.2 35	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.56 804	0.1 17 7	2 8 4	4.8 27 9	< . 00 1	< . 00 1	< . 00 1
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.19 800	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	1.1 33 0	0.2 59	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	0.11 430	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	0.6 54 0	0.5 14	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.13 814	0.1 17 7	2 8 4	- 1.1 74 1	0.2 41	1.0 00	1.0 00
		Chi nes e- Eng lish	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.16 047	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	0.9 18 3	0.3 60	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Eng lish	0.19 663	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	1.1 25 2	0.2 62	1.0 00	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{hol} m
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.12 822	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 0.7 33 7	0.4 64	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.12 268	0.1 17 7	2 8 4	- 1.0 42 7	0.2 98	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	0.02 162	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	0.1 23 7	0.9 02	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.38 130	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	2.1 81 9	0.0 31	0.8 73	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.01 126	0.1 17 7	2 8 4	0.0 95 7	0.9 24	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Eng lish	- 0.07 245	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 0.4 14 6	0.6 79	1.0 00	1.0 00
-			Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.32 488	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 1.8 59 1	0.0 65	0.9 73	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{hol} m
	Pho n	Eng lish	-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.02 627	0.1 17 7	2 8 4	- 0.2 23 3	0.8 23	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.32 485	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 1.8 58 9	0.0 65	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.31 931	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 1.8 27 2	0.0 70	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 0.17 501	0.1 17 7	2 8 4	- 1.4 87 4	0.1 38	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.18 467	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	1.0 56 7	0.2 92	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.18 537	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 1.0 60 7	0.2 91	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 0.26 907	0.1 17 7	2 8 4	- 2.2 86 9	0.0 23	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuk ey}	P _{hol m}	
		Spa nis h- Eng lish	-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.52 151	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 2.9 84 2	0.0 03	0.3 18	0.8 36
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.22 290	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 1.2 75 5	0.2 04	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.00 554	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	0.0 31 7	0.9 75	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	0.14 985	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	0.8 57 5	0.3 93	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.50 952	0.1 17 7	2 8 4	4.3 30 5	< . 00 1	0.0 05	0.0 06
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.13 949	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	0.7 98 2	0.4 26	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	0.05 578	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	0.3 19 2	0.7 50	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.19 666	0.1 17 7	2 8 4	- 1.6 71 4	0.0 96	0.9 93	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p_{Tukey}	p_{Holm}
		Chi nes e- Eng lish	-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.10 195	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	0.5 83 4	0.5 60	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	0.14 430	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	0.8 25 8	0.4 10	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.50 398	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	2.8 83 9	0.0 05	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.13 394	0.1 17 7	2 8 4	1.1 38 4	0.2 56	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	0.05 024	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	0.2 87 5	0.7 74	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.20 220	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 1.1 57 0	0.2 49	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.09 641	0.1 17 7	2 8 4	0.8 19 4	0.4 13	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up		Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff erence	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{hol} m
	Ort h	Eng lish	-	Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.35 968	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	2.0 58 2	0.0 41	0.9 23	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.01 036	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 0.0 59 3	0.9 53	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 0.09 407	0.1 17 7	2 8 4	- 0.7 99 5	0.4 25	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.34 651	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 1.9 82 8	0.0 49	0.9 46	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.04 789	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 0.2 74 1	0.7 84	1.0 00	1.0 00
		Spa nis h- Eng lish	-	Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.37 004	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 2.1 17 5	0.0 36	0.9 01	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 0.45 375	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 2.5 96 5	0.0 10	0.6 01	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

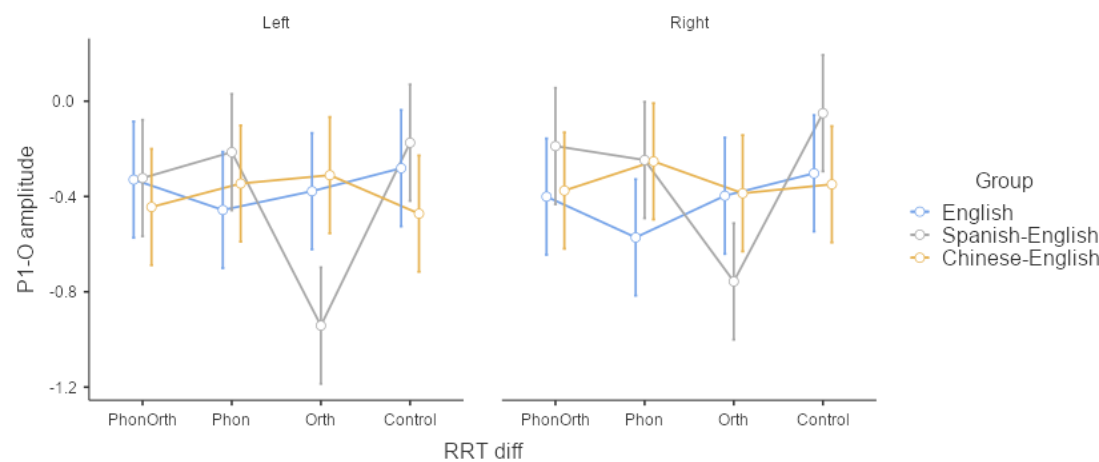
Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuk ey}	P _{hol m}
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.70 618	0.1 17 7	2 8 4	- 6.0 02 0	< . 00 1	< . 00 1
						Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.40 757	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 2.3 32 2	0.0 21	0.7 89
						Eng lish	- 0.08 371	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 0.4 79 0	0.6 33	1.0 00
						Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.33 614	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 1.9 23 5	0.0 56	0.9 60
						Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.03 753	0.1 17 7	2 8 4	- 0.3 19 0	0.7 50	1.0 00
						Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.25 244	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 1.4 44 5	0.1 51	0.9 99
						Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.04 618	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	0.2 64 2	0.7 92	1.0 00
	Con trol	Eng lish	-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.25 244	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	- 1.4 44 5	0.1 51	0.9 99
						Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.04 618	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	0.2 64 2	0.7 92	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	η^2_{tuk} ey	η^2_{hol} m
		Spa nis h- Eng lish	-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.29 861	0.1 74 8	1 5 1	1.7 08 7	0.0 90	0.9 90 1.0 00

Estimated Marginal Means

RRT diff * Group * Hemisphere



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere	0.1522	1	0.15224	2.1252	0.150	0.036
Hemisphere * Group	0.0114	2	0.00569	0.0794	0.924	0.003
Residual	4.0833	57	0.07164			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	0.289	2	0.144	0.457	0.636	0.016
Residual	18.009	57	0.316			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
PAA_P1.LeftO\$prime	1.55	2	57	0.221
PAA_P1.RightO\$prime	1.29	2	57	0.282

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Group

Comparison											
Hemisphere	Group		Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Left	English	-	Left	Spanish-English	0.0692	0.1392	81.6	0.4970	0.621	0.996	1.000
		-	Left	Chinese-English	-0.0275	0.1392	81.6	-0.1979	0.844	1.000	1.000
		-	Right	English	0.0507	0.0846	57.0	0.5992	0.551	0.991	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Group

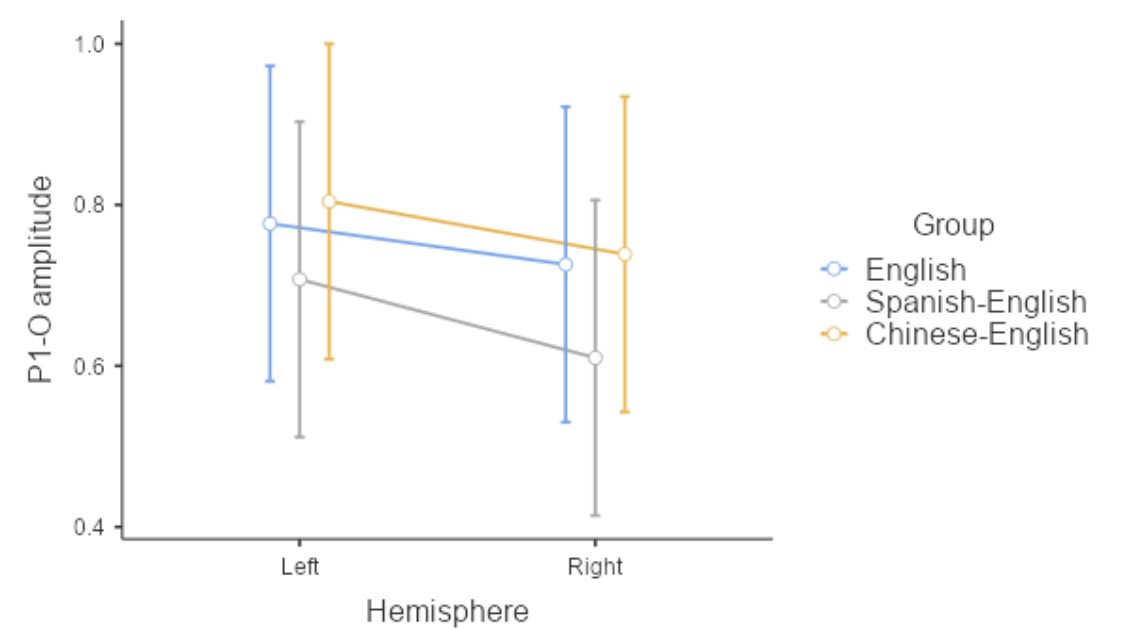
Comparison										
Hemisphere	Group	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke} y	P _{holm} m
Spanish-English	Spanish-English	-	Right	Spanish-English 0.1666	0.1392	81.6	1.1968	0.235	0.837	1.000
		-	Right	Chinese-English 0.0380	0.1392	81.6	0.2733	0.785	1.000	1.000
		-	Left	Chinese-English -0.0967	0.1392	81.6	-0.6949	0.489	0.982	1.000
		-	Right	English -0.0185	0.1392	81.6	-0.1327	0.895	1.000	1.000
		-	Right	Spanish-English 0.0974	0.0846	57.0	1.1509	0.255	0.858	1.000
	Chinese-English	-	Right	Chinese-English -0.0311	0.1392	81.6	-0.2237	0.824	1.000	1.000
		-	Right	English 0.0783	0.1392	81.6	0.5622	0.576	0.993	1.000
		-	Right	Spanish-English 0.1941	0.1392	81.6	1.3946	0.167	0.730	1.000
		-	Right	Chinese-English 0.0656	0.0846	57.0	0.7750	0.442	0.971	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Group

Comparison											
Hemisp here	Grou p		Hemis phere	Grou p	Mean Differ ence	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{holm} m
Right	Engli sh	-	Right	Spani sh-Engli sh	0.1159	0.1392	81.6	0.8325	0.408	0.961	1.000
		-	Right	Chine se-Engli sh	-0.0127	0.1392	81.6	-0.0910	0.928	1.000	1.000
	Spani sh-Engli sh	-	Right	Chine se-Engli sh	-0.1286	0.1392	81.6	-0.9235	0.358	0.939	1.000

Estimated Marginal Means

Hemisphere * Group



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p
Hemisphere	0.1522	1	0.15224	2.1252	0.150
Hemisphere * Group	0.0114	2	0.00569	0.0794	0.924
Residual	4.0833	57	0.07164		

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

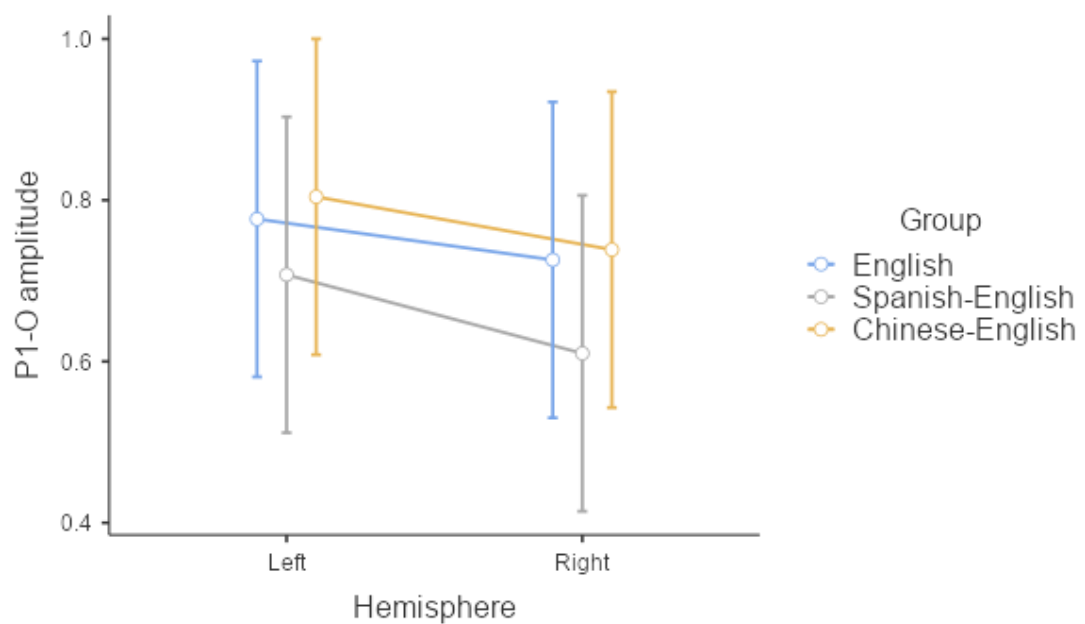
Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p
Group	0.289	2	0.144	0.457	0.636
Residual	18.009	57	0.316		

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Estimated Marginal Means

Hemisphere * Group



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sphericity Correction	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
RRT Target	None	1.116	3	0.3721	2.745	0.045	0.046
	Greenhouse-Geisser	1.116	2.30	0.4855	2.745	0.060	0.046
	Huynh-Feldt	1.116	2.40	0.4649	2.745	0.058	0.046
RRT Target * Group	None	5.097	6	0.8496	6.268	< .001	0.180
	Greenhouse-Geisser	5.097	4.60	1.1085	6.268	< .001	0.180
	Huynh-Feldt	5.097	4.80	1.0614	6.268	< .001	0.180
Residual	None	23.176	171	0.1355			
	Greenhouse-Geisser	23.176	131.05	0.1768			
	Huynh-Feldt	23.176	136.87	0.1693			
Hemisphere	None	3.809	1	3.8095	3.870	0.054	0.064
	Greenhouse-Geisser	3.809	1.00	3.8095	3.870	0.054	0.064
	Huynh-Feldt	3.809	1.00	3.8095	3.870	0.054	0.064
Hemisphere * Group	None	0.231	2	0.1153	0.117	0.890	0.004
	Greenhouse-Geisser	0.231	2.00	0.1153	0.117	0.890	0.004
	Huynh-Feldt	0.231	2.00	0.1153	0.117	0.890	0.004
Residual	None	56.111	57	0.9844			

Within Subjects Effects

	Sphericity Correction	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
	Greenhouse-Geisser	56.111	57.00	0.9844			
	Huynh-Feldt	56.111	57.00	0.9844			
RRT Target * Hemisphere	None	0.668	3	0.2226	2.997	0.032	0.050
	Greenhouse-Geisser	0.668	2.81	0.2381	2.997	0.036	0.050
	Huynh-Feldt	0.668	2.97	0.2252	2.997	0.033	0.050
RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group	None	0.354	6	0.0590	0.795	0.575	0.027
	Greenhouse-Geisser	0.354	5.61	0.0631	0.795	0.568	0.027
	Huynh-Feldt	0.354	5.93	0.0597	0.795	0.574	0.027
Residual	None	12.702	171	0.0743			
	Greenhouse-Geisser	12.702	159.92	0.0794			
	Huynh-Feldt	12.702	169.05	0.0751			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	3.23	2	1.61	1.37	0.264	0.046
Residual	67.35	57	1.18			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Tests of Sphericity

	Mauchly's W	p	Greenhouse-Geisser ϵ	Huynh-Feldt ϵ
RRT Target	0.628	< .001	0.766	0.800
Hemisphere	1.000	NaN ^a	1.000	1.000
RRT Target * Hemisphere	0.902	0.330	0.935	0.989

^a The repeated measures has only two levels. The assumption of sphericity is always met when the repeated measures has only two levels

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
PAA_P1.LeftOP\$PhonOrth_TARGET	0.5492	2	57	0.580
PAA_P1.RightOP\$PhonOrth_TARGET	0.2247	2	57	0.799
PAA_P1.LeftOP\$Phon_TARGET	0.6705	2	57	0.515
PAA_P1.RightOP\$Phon_TARGET	0.0766	2	57	0.926
PAA_P1.LeftOP\$Orth_TARGET	4.8031	2	57	0.012
PAA_P1.RightOP\$Orth_TARGET	0.4749	2	57	0.624
PAA_P1.LeftOP\$Control_TARGET	0.3722	2	57	0.691
PAA_P1.RightOP\$Control_TARGET	0.3700	2	57	0.692

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison													
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group		RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	Ptukey	PhoIm
PhonOrth	Left	English	-	PhonOrth	Left	Spanish-English	0.13297	0.187	182.8	0.7113	0.478	1.000	1.000
			-	PhonOrth	Left	Chinese-English	-0.10998	0.187	182.8	-0.5883	0.557	1.000	1.000
			-	PhonOrth	Right	English	-0.04755	0.174	843	-0.2737	0.785	1.000	1.000
			-	PhonOrth	Right	Spanish-English	0.14847	0.187	182.8	0.7943	0.428	1.000	1.000
			-	PhonOrth	Right	Chinese-English	-0.26517	0.187	182.8	-1.4186	0.158	0.999	1.000
			-	Phon	Left	English	-0.03417	0.102	315.1	-0.3336	0.739	1.000	1.000
			-	Phon	Left	Spanish-English	0.25734	0.187	182.8	1.3767	0.170	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	PhoIm
-	Phon	Left	Chinese-English			0.03675	0.187	182.8	0.1966	0.844	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Right	English			-0.30179	0.182	101.3	-1.6552	0.101	0.992	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Spanish-English			0.01932	0.187	182.8	0.1034	0.918	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English			-0.11680	0.187	182.8	-0.6248	0.533	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	English			0.01585	0.102	315.1	0.1548	0.877	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English			-0.15501	0.187	182.8	-0.8292	0.408	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English			0.10783	0.187	182.8	0.5769	0.565	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English			-0.26984	0.182	101.3	-1.4800	0.142	0.998	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{hol} m
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English	-	0.33403	0.187	182.8	-1.7869	0.076	0.983	1.000	
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English	-	0.21373	0.187	182.8	-1.1434	0.254	1.000	1.000	
-	Control	Left	English	-	0.01067	0.102	315.1	0.1042	0.917	1.000	1.000	
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	0.21743	0.187	182.8	1.1632	0.246	1.000	1.000		
-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	-	0.13614	0.187	182.8	0.7283	0.467	1.000	1.000	
-	Control	Right	English	-	0.30460	0.182	101.3	-1.6706	0.098	0.992	1.000	
-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	0.14312	0.187	182.8	0.7657	0.445	1.000	1.000		

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	PhiIm
		-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	-0.27327	0.187	182.8	-1.4619	0.145	0.999	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.24295	0.187	182.8	-1.2997	0.195	1.000	1.000
					English	-0.18052	0.187	182.8	-0.9657	0.335	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.01550	0.174	84.3	0.0892	0.929	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.39814	0.187	182.8	-2.1299	0.035	0.897	1.000
					English	-0.16714	0.187	182.8	-0.8941	0.372	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.12437	0.102	315.1	1.2143	0.226	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	Pho
-	Phon	Left	Chinese-English			-0.09622	0.187	182.8	-0.5147	0.607	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Right	English			-0.43476	0.187	182.8	-2.3258	0.021	0.795	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Spanish-English			-0.11365	0.182	101.3	-0.6233	0.534	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English			-0.24977	0.187	182.8	-1.3362	0.183	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	English			-0.11712	0.187	182.8	-0.6265	0.532	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English			-0.28798	0.102	315.1	-2.8117	0.005	0.432	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English			-0.02514	0.187	182.8	-0.1345	0.893	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk ey	pHolm
-	Orth	Right	English			-0.40281	0.187	182.8	-2.1549	0.032	0.886	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English			-0.46700	0.182	101.3	-2.5613	0.012	0.628	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English			-0.34670	0.187	182.8	-1.8547	0.065	0.974	1.000
-	Control	Left	English			-0.14364	0.187	182.8	-0.7684	0.443	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English			0.08446	0.102	315.1	0.8246	0.410	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Chinese-English			-0.26911	0.187	182.8	-1.4396	0.152	0.999	1.000
-	Control	Right	English			-0.43757	0.187	182.8	-2.3408	0.020	0.785	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	PhoIm
		Chinese-English	-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	0.01016	0.182	101.3	0.0557	0.956	1.000
			-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	-0.40624	0.187	182.8	-2.1732	0.031	0.878
			-	PhonOrth	Right	English	0.06243	0.187	182.8	0.3340	0.739	1.000
			-	PhonOrth	Right	Spanish-English	0.25845	0.187	182.8	1.3826	0.168	0.999
			-	PhonOrth	Right	Chinese-English	-0.15519	0.174	84.3	-0.8933	0.374	1.000
			-	Phon	Left	English	0.07581	0.187	182.8	0.4055	0.686	1.000
		Chinese-English	-	Phon	Left	Spanish-English	0.36732	0.187	182.8	1.9650	0.051	0.952

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	PhoIm
-	Phon	Left	Chinese-English			0.14673	0.102	315.1	1.4326	0.153	0.999	1.000
-	Phon	Right	English			-0.19181	0.187	182.8	-1.0261	0.306	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Spanish-English			0.12930	0.187	182.8	0.6917	0.490	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English			-0.00682	0.182	101.3	-0.0374	0.970	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	English			0.12583	0.187	182.8	0.6732	0.502	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English			-0.04503	0.187	182.8	-0.2409	0.810	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English			0.21781	0.102	315.1	2.1266	0.034	0.901	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English			-0.15986	0.187	182.8	-0.8552	0.394	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	PhoIm
-			Orth	Right	Spanish-English	-0.22405	0.187	182.8	-1.1986	0.232	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.10376	0.182	101.3	-0.5691	0.571	1.000	1.000
					English	0.09931	0.187	182.8	0.5313	0.596	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.32741	0.187	182.8	1.7515	0.082	0.987	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.02616	0.102	315.1	-0.2554	0.799	1.000	1.000
					English	-0.19462	0.187	182.8	-1.0411	0.299	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.25310	0.187	182.8	1.3540	0.177	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	PhoIm
Right	English	-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	-0.16329	0.182	101.3	-0.8956	0.373	1.000	1.000
			PhonOrth	Right	Spanish-English	0.19602	0.187	182.8	1.0486	0.296	1.000	1.000
			PhonOrth	Right	Chinese-English	-0.21762	0.187	182.8	-1.1642	0.246	1.000	1.000
			Phon	Left	English	0.01338	0.182	101.3	0.0734	0.942	1.000	1.000
			Phon	Left	Spanish-English	0.30489	0.187	182.8	1.6311	0.105	0.995	1.000
			Phon	Left	Chinese-English	0.08430	0.187	182.8	0.4510	0.653	1.000	1.000
Left	English	-	Phon	Right	English	-0.25424	0.102	315.1	-2.4822	0.014	0.688	1.000
			PhonOrth	Right	Spanish-English	0.19602	0.187	182.8	1.0486	0.296	1.000	1.000
			PhonOrth	Right	Chinese-English	-0.21762	0.187	182.8	-1.1642	0.246	1.000	1.000
			Control	Right	Chinese-English	-0.16329	0.182	101.3	-0.8956	0.373	1.000	1.000
			Phon	Left	English	0.01338	0.182	101.3	0.0734	0.942	1.000	1.000
			Phon	Left	Spanish-English	0.30489	0.187	182.8	1.6311	0.105	0.995	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	Pho
		-	Phon	Right	Spanish-English	0.06687	0.187	182.8	0.3577	0.721	1.000	1.000
		-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English	-0.06925	0.187	182.8	-0.3705	0.711	1.000	1.000
		-	Orth	Left	English	0.06340	0.182	101.3	0.3477	0.729	1.000	1.000
		-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English	-0.10746	0.187	182.8	-0.5749	0.566	1.000	1.000
		-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English	0.15538	0.187	182.8	0.8312	0.407	1.000	1.000
		-	Orth	Right	English	-0.22229	0.102	315.1	-2.1703	0.031	0.882	1.000
		-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English	-0.28648	0.187	182.8	-1.5326	0.127	0.998	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	PhoIm
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English			-0.16618	0.187	182.8	-0.8890	0.375	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	English			0.03688	0.182	101.3	0.2023	0.840	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English			0.26498	0.187	182.8	1.4175	0.158	0.999	1.000
-	Control	Left	Chinese-English			-0.08859	0.187	182.8	-0.4739	0.636	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Right	English			-0.25705	0.102	315.1	-2.5097	0.013	0.668	1.000
-	Control	Right	Spanish-English			0.19068	0.187	182.8	1.0200	0.309	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Right	Chinese-English			-0.22572	0.187	182.8	-1.2075	0.229	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	Pho
		Spanish-English	PhonOrth	Right	Chinese-English	-0.41364	0.187	182.8	-2.2128	0.028	0.859	1.000
			Phon	Left	English	-0.18264	0.187	182.8	-0.9771	0.330	1.000	1.000
			Phon	Left	Spanish-English	0.10887	0.182	101.3	0.5971	0.552	1.000	1.000
			Phon	Left	Chinese-English	-0.11172	0.187	182.8	-0.5977	0.551	1.000	1.000
			Phon	Right	English	-0.45026	0.187	182.8	-2.4087	0.017	0.740	1.000
			Phon	Right	Spanish-English	-0.12915	0.102	315.1	-1.2609	0.208	1.000	1.000
			Phon	Right	Chinese-English	-0.26527	0.187	182.8	-1.4191	0.158	0.999	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	pho
-	Orth	Left	English			-0.13262	0.187	182.8	-0.7095	0.479	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English			-0.30348	0.182	101.3	-1.6645	0.099	0.992	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English			-0.04064	0.187	182.8	-0.2174	0.828	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English			-0.41831	0.187	182.8	-2.2378	0.026	0.845	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English			-0.48250	0.102	315.1	-4.7109	<.001	<.001	0.001
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English			-0.36221	0.187	182.8	-1.9377	0.054	0.958	1.000
-	Control	Left	English			-0.15914	0.187	182.8	-0.8514	0.396	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	PhoIm
		-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	0.06896	0.182	101.3	0.3782	0.706	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.28461	0.187	182.8	-1.5225	0.130	0.998	1.000
			Control	Right	English	-0.45307	0.187	182.8	-2.4237	0.016	0.730	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.00535	0.102	315.1	-0.0522	0.958	1.000	1.000
			Control	Right	Chinese-English	-0.42174	0.187	182.8	-2.2561	0.025	0.835	1.000
					English	0.23100	0.187	182.8	1.2358	0.218	1.000	1.000
		Chinese-English	Phon	Left	English	0.23100	0.187	182.8	1.2358	0.218	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.52251	0.187	182.8	2.7953	0.006	0.448	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	Pho
et	re	up	et	re	up	erence					ey	lm
					Chinese-English	0.30192	0.182	101.3	1.659	0.101	0.992	1.000
					English	-0.03661	0.187	182.8	-0.1959	0.845	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.28449	0.187	182.8	1.5219	0.130	0.998	1.000
					Chinese-English	0.14837	0.102	315.1	1.4486	0.148	0.999	1.000
					English	0.28102	0.187	182.8	1.5034	0.134	0.998	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.11016	0.187	182.8	0.5893	0.556	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	0.37300	0.182	101.3	2.0458	0.043	0.924	1.000
					English	-0.00467	0.187	182.8	-0.0250	0.980	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	PhoIm
-			Orth	Right	Spanish-English	-0.06886	0.187	182.8	-0.3684	0.713	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	0.05144	0.102	315.1	0.5022	0.616	1.000	1.000
			Control	Left	English	0.25450	0.187	182.8	1.3615	0.175	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.48260	0.187	182.8	2.5817	0.011	0.612	1.000
			Control	Left	Chinese-English	0.12904	0.182	101.3	0.7077	0.481	1.000	1.000
			Control	Right	English	-0.03943	0.187	182.8	-0.2109	0.833	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.40830	0.187	182.8	2.1842	0.030	0.873	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison													
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group		RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	PhoIm
Phon	Left	English	-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	-0.00810	0.102	315.1	-0.0790	0.937	1.000	1.000
			-	Phon	Left	Spanish-English	0.29151	0.187	182.8	1.5595	0.121	0.997	1.000
			-	Phon	Left	Chinese-English	0.07092	0.187	182.8	0.3794	0.705	1.000	1.000
			-	Phon	Right	English	-0.26761	0.174	84.3	-1.5404	0.127	0.997	1.000
			-	Phon	Right	Spanish-English	0.05349	0.187	182.8	0.2862	0.775	1.000	1.000
			-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English	-0.08263	0.187	182.8	-0.4420	0.659	1.000	1.000
			-	Orth	Left	English	0.05003	0.102	315.1	0.4884	0.626	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	Pho
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English	Left	Spanish-English	-0.12084	0.187	182.8	-0.646	0.519	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English	Left	Chinese-English	0.14200	0.187	182.8	0.7597	0.448	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English	Right	English	-0.23567	0.182	101.3	-1.2926	0.199	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English	Right	Spanish-English	-0.29986	0.187	182.8	-1.6041	0.110	0.996	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English	Right	Chinese-English	-0.17956	0.187	182.8	-0.9606	0.338	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	English	Left	English	0.02350	0.102	315.1	0.2294	0.819	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	Left	Spanish-English	0.25160	0.187	182.8	1.3460	0.180	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	η^2_{tuk}	η^2_{lim}
-	-	-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	-0.10196	0.187	182.8	-0.545	0.586	1.000	1.000
					English	-0.27042	0.182	101.3	-1.483	0.141	0.998	1.000
			Control	Right	English	0.17730	0.187	182.8	0.948	0.344	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.23910	0.187	182.8	-1.279	0.202	1.000	1.000
		Spanish-English	Phon	Left	Chinese-English	-0.22059	0.187	182.8	-1.180	0.240	1.000	1.000
					English	-0.55913	0.187	182.8	-2.991	0.003	0.312	0.849
			Phon	Right	English	-0.23802	0.174	84.3	-1.370	0.174	0.999	1.000
					Spanish-English							

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	pho
-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English			-0.37414	0.187	182.8	-2.0015	0.047	0.942	1.000
-	Orth	Left	English			-0.24149	0.187	182.8	-1.2919	0.198	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English			-0.41235	0.102	315.1	-4.0260	<.001	0.015	0.019
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English			-0.14951	0.187	182.8	-0.7998	0.425	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English			-0.52719	0.187	182.8	-2.8202	0.005	0.429	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English			-0.59137	0.182	101.3	-3.2434	0.002	0.187	0.434
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English			-0.47108	0.187	182.8	-2.5201	0.013	0.659	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	Pho
-		-	Control	Left	English	-0.26801	0.187	182.8	-1.4338	0.153	0.999	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.03992	0.102	315.1	-0.3897	0.697	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.39348	0.187	182.8	-2.1050	0.037	0.907	1.000
			Control	Right	English	-0.56194	0.187	182.8	-3.0062	0.003	0.302	0.815
					Spanish-English	-0.11422	0.182	101.3	-0.6264	0.532	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.53061	0.187	182.8	-2.8386	0.005	0.416	1.000
			Chinese-English	-	Phon	-0.33854	0.187	182.8	-1.8110	0.072	0.980	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	Pho
											ey	lm
		-	Phon	Right	Spanish-English	-0.01743	0.187	182.8	-0.0932	0.926	1.000	1.000
		-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English	-0.15355	0.174	84.3	-0.8839	0.379	1.000	1.000
		-	Orth	Left	English	-0.02090	0.187	182.8	-0.1118	0.911	1.000	1.000
		-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English	-0.19176	0.187	182.8	-1.0258	0.306	1.000	1.000
		-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English	0.07108	0.102	315.1	0.6940	0.488	1.000	1.000
		-	Orth	Right	English	-0.30659	0.187	182.8	-1.6402	0.103	0.994	1.000
		-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English	-0.37078	0.187	182.8	-1.9835	0.049	0.947	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	Pho
		-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English	-0.25049	0.182	101.3	-1.3738	0.173	0.999	1.000
		-	Control	Left	English	-0.04742	0.187	182.53	-0.2537	0.800	1.000	1.000
		-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	0.18067	0.187	182.66	0.965	0.335	1.000	1.000
		-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	-0.17289	0.102	315.88	-1.680	0.092	0.992	1.000
		-	Control	Right	English	-0.34135	0.187	182.26	-1.821	0.069	0.978	1.000
		-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	0.10637	0.187	182.69	0.561	0.570	1.000	1.000
		-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	-0.31002	0.182	101.3	-1.7003	0.092	0.989	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison							Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{ho} lm
RRT Targ et	Hemi sphe re	Gro up		RRT Targ et	Hemi sphe re	Gro up							
	Right	English	-	Phon	Right	Spanish- English	0.32111	0.187	182	1.7178	0.088	0.989	1.000
			-	Phon	Right	Chinese- English	0.18499	0.187	182	0.9896	0.324	1.000	1.000
			-	Orth	Left	English	0.31764	0.182	103	1.7421	0.085	0.986	1.000
			-	Orth	Left	Spanish- English	0.14678	0.187	182	0.7852	0.433	1.000	1.000
			-	Orth	Left	Chinese- English	0.40962	0.187	182	2.1913	0.030	0.869	1.000
			-	Orth	Right	English	0.03194	0.102	315	0.3119	0.755	1.000	1.000
			-	Orth	Right	Spanish- English	-0.03224	0.187	182	-0.1725	0.863	1.000	1.000
			-	Orth	Right	Chinese- English	0.08805	0.187	182	0.4710	0.638	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	PhoIm
		-	Control	Left	English	0.29111	0.182	103	1.596	0.113	0.995	1.000
			Control	Left	Spanish-English	0.51921	0.187	182	2.776	0.006	0.461	1.000
			Control	Left	Chinese-English	0.16565	0.187	182	0.886	0.377	1.000	1.000
			Control	Right	English	-0.00281	0.102	315	-0.0274	0.978	1.000	1.000
			Control	Right	Spanish-English	0.44491	0.187	182	2.3801	0.018	0.759	1.000
			Control	Right	Chinese-English	0.02852	0.187	182	0.1526	0.879	1.000	1.000
		Spanish-English	Phon	Right	Chinese-English	-0.13612	0.187	182	-0.7282	0.467	1.000	1.000
			Orth	Left	English	-0.00347	0.187	182	-0.0186	0.985	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	pHolm
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English	Left	Spanish-English	-0.17433	0.182	1013	-0.9561	0.341	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English	Left	Chinese-English	0.08851	0.187	1828	0.4735	0.636	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English	Right	English	-0.28916	0.187	1828	-1.5469	0.124	0.997	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English	Right	Spanish-English	-0.35335	0.102	3151	-3.4499	<.001	0.098	0.173
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English	Right	Chinese-English	-0.23306	0.187	1828	-1.2468	0.214	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	English	Left	English	-0.02999	0.187	1828	-0.1605	0.873	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	Left	Spanish-English	0.19811	0.182	1013	1.0865	0.280	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	PhoIm
		-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	-0.15546	0.187	182.8	-0.8316	0.407	1.000	1.000
					English	-0.32392	0.187	182.8	-1.7328	0.085	0.988	1.000
			Control	Right	Spanish-English	0.12380	0.102	315.1	1.2087	0.228	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.29259	0.187	182.8	-1.5652	0.119	0.997	1.000
		Chinese-English	Orth	Left	English	0.13265	0.187	182.8	0.7096	0.479	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.03821	0.187	182.8	-0.2044	0.838	1.000	1.000
			Orth	Left	Chinese-English	0.22463	0.182	101.3	1.2320	0.221	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk ey	Pho lm
-	Orth	Right	English			-0.15304	0.187	182.8	-0.8187	0.414	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English			-0.21723	0.187	182.8	-1.1621	0.247	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English			-0.09693	0.102	315.1	-0.9464	0.345	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	English			0.10613	0.187	182.8	0.5677	0.571	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English			0.33423	0.187	182.8	1.7880	0.075	0.983	1.000
-	Control	Left	Chinese-English			-0.01934	0.182	101.3	-0.1060	0.916	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Right	English			-0.18780	0.187	182.8	-1.0046	0.316	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Right	Spanish-English			0.25993	0.187	182.8	1.3905	0.166	0.999	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison													
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	PhoIm	
Orth	Left	English	-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	-0.15647	0.102	315.1	-1.5277	0.128	0.998	1.000
			-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English	-0.17086	0.187	182.8	-0.9141	0.362	1.000	1.000
			-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English	0.09198	0.187	182.8	0.4921	0.623	1.000	1.000
			-	Orth	Right	English	-0.28570	0.174	84.3	-1.6445	0.104	0.993	1.000
			-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English	-0.34988	0.187	182.8	-1.8717	0.063	0.971	1.000
			-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English	-0.22959	0.187	182.8	-1.2282	0.221	1.000	1.000
			-	Control	Left	English	-0.02653	0.102	315.1	-0.2590	0.796	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	PhoIm
		-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	0.20157	0.187	1828	1.0783	0.282	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.15199	0.187	1828	-0.8131	0.417	1.000	1.000
			Control	Right	English	-0.32045	0.182	1013	-1.7575	0.082	0.984	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.12727	0.187	1828	0.6809	0.497	1.000	1.000
			Control	Right	Chinese-English	-0.28912	0.187	1828	-1.5467	0.124	0.997	1.000
					Chinese-English	0.26284	0.187	1828	1.4061	0.161	0.999	1.000
		Spanish-English	Orth	Left								
			Orth	Right	English	-0.11483	0.187	1828	-0.6143	0.540	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk ey	pHolm
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English			-0.17902	0.174	84.3	-1.0305	0.306	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English			-0.05873	0.187	182.8	-0.3142	0.754	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	English			0.14434	0.187	182.8	0.7722	0.441	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English			0.37244	0.102	315.1	3.6362	<.001	0.056	0.088
-	Control	Left	Chinese-English			0.01887	0.187	182.8	0.1010	0.920	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Right	English			-0.14959	0.187	182.8	-0.8002	0.425	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Right	Spanish-English			0.29813	0.182	101.3	1.6351	0.105	0.994	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	PhoIm
-	Chinese-English	-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	-0.11826	0.187	182.8	-0.6326	0.528	1.000	1.000
			Orth	Right	English	-0.37767	0.187	182.8	-2.0204	0.045	0.936	1.000
			Orth	Right	Spanish-English	-0.44186	0.187	182.8	-2.3638	0.019	0.770	1.000
		-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English	-0.32157	0.174	84.3	-1.8510	0.068	0.971	1.000
			Control	Left	English	-0.11850	0.187	182.8	-0.6339	0.527	1.000	1.000
			Control	Left	Spanish-English	0.10959	0.187	182.8	0.5863	0.558	1.000	1.000
			Control	Left	Chinese-English	-0.24397	0.102	315.1	-2.3820	0.018	0.760	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk ey	Pho lm
	Right	English	-	Control	Right English	-0.41243	0.187	182.8	-2.2063	0.029	0.862	1.000
			-	Control	Right Spanish-English	0.03529	0.187	182.8	0.188	0.850	1.000	1.000
			-	Control	Right Chinese-English	-0.38110	0.182	101.3	-2.0902	0.039	0.909	1.000
			-	Orth	Right Spanish-English	-0.06419	0.187	182.8	-0.3434	0.732	1.000	1.000
			-	Orth	Right Chinese-English	0.05611	0.187	182.8	0.3002	0.764	1.000	1.000
			-	Control	Left English	0.25917	0.182	101.3	1.4215	0.158	0.999	1.000
		English	-	Control	Left Spanish-English	0.48727	0.187	182.8	2.6067	0.010	0.593	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk ey	pholm
-	-	-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	0.13371	0.187	182.8	0.7153	0.475	1.000	1.000
			Control	Right	English	-0.03475	0.102	315.1	-0.3393	0.735	1.000	1.000
			Control	Right	Spanish-English	0.41297	0.187	182.8	2.2092	0.028	0.860	1.000
			Control	Right	Chinese-English	-0.00342	0.187	182.8	-0.0183	0.985	1.000	1.000
		Spanish-English	Orth	Right	Chinese-English	0.12029	0.187	182.8	0.6435	0.521	1.000	1.000
			Control	Left	English	0.32336	0.187	182.8	1.7298	0.085	0.988	1.000
			Control	Left	Spanish-English	0.55146	0.182	101.3	3.0245	0.003	0.300	0.849

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison														
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}		
			-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	0.19789	0.187	182.8	1.0587	0.291	1.000		
					Right	English	0.02943	0.187	182.8	0.1575	0.875	1.000		
					Right	Spanish-English	0.47715	0.102	315.1	4.6587	<.001	0.001		
					Right	Chinese-English	0.06076	0.187	182.8	0.3250	0.746	1.000		
		Chinese-English			Left	English	0.20306	0.187	182.8	1.0863	0.279	1.000		
					Left	Spanish-English	0.43116	0.187	182.8	2.3065	0.022	0.806		
					Left	Chinese-English	0.07760	0.182	103.1	0.4256	0.671	1.000		

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	pho
Control	Left	English	-	Control	Right	English	-0.09086	0.187	182.8	-0.4861	0.627	1.000
			-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	0.35686	0.187	182.8	1.9091	0.058	0.964
			-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	-0.05953	0.102	315.1	-0.5813	0.561	1.000
			-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	0.22810	0.187	182.8	1.2202	0.224	1.000
			-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	-0.12546	0.187	182.8	-0.6712	0.503	1.000
			-	Control	Right	English	-0.29392	0.174	84.3	-1.6919	0.094	0.990
			-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	0.15380	0.187	182.8	0.8228	0.412	1.000
			-	Control	Right	English	-0.29392	0.174	84.3	-1.6919	0.094	0.990

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

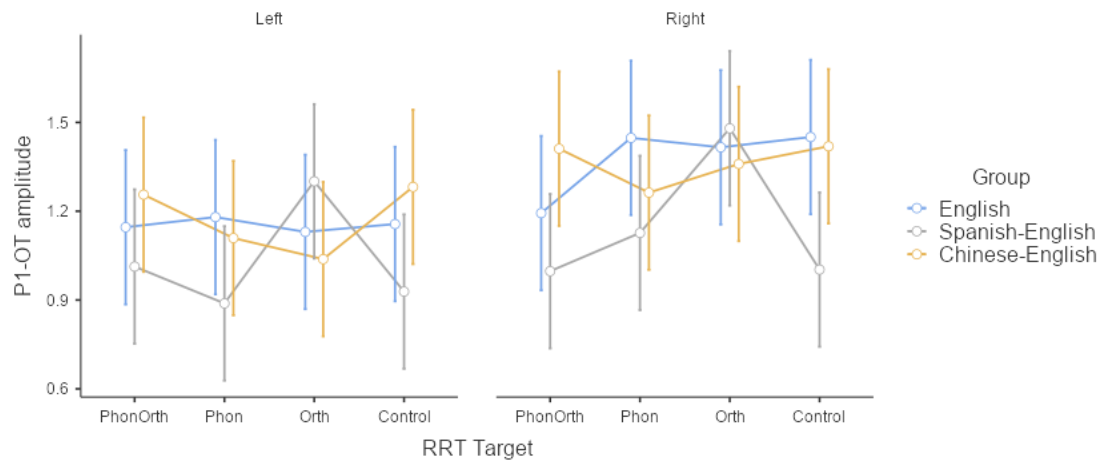
Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	PhoIm
		Spanish-English	-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	-0.26260	0.187	182.8	-1.4048	0.162	0.999
			-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	-0.35356	0.187	182.8	-1.8914	0.060	0.968
			-	Control	Right	English	-0.52202	0.187	182.8	-2.7926	0.006	0.450
			-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	-0.07430	0.174	84.3	-0.4277	0.670	1.000
		Chinese-English	-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	-0.49069	0.187	182.8	-2.6250	0.009	0.579
			-	Control	Right	English	-0.16846	0.187	182.8	-0.9012	0.369	1.000
			-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	0.27926	0.187	182.8	1.4939	0.137	0.998
			-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	0.27926	0.187	182.8	1.4939	0.137	0.998

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	PhoIm
	Right	English	Control	Right	Chinese-English	-0.13713	0.174	84.3	-0.7894	0.432	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.44772	0.187	182.8	2.3951	0.018	0.749	1.000
		Spanish-English	Control	Right	Chinese-English	0.03133	0.187	182.8	0.1676	0.867	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.41639	0.187	182.8	-2.275	0.027	0.851	1.000

Estimated Marginal Means

RRT Target * Group * Hemisphere



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sphericity Correction	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere	None	1.1224	1	1.1224	2.402	0.127	0.040
	Greenhouse-Geisser	1.1224	1.00	1.1224	2.402	0.127	0.040
	Huynh-Feldt	1.1224	1.00	1.1224	2.402	0.127	0.040
Hemisphere * Group	None	0.0964	2	0.0482	0.103	0.902	0.004
	Greenhouse-Geisser	0.0964	2.00	0.0482	0.103	0.902	0.004
	Huynh-Feldt	0.0964	2.00	0.0482	0.103	0.902	0.004
Residual	None	26.6378	57	0.4673			
	Greenhouse-Geisser	26.6378	57.00	0.4673			
	Huynh-Feldt	26.6378	57.00	0.4673			
RRT diff	None	1.1163	3	0.3721	2.745	0.045	0.046
	Greenhouse-Geisser	1.1163	2.30	0.4855	2.745	0.060	0.046
	Huynh-Feldt	1.1163	2.40	0.4649	2.745	0.058	0.046

Within Subjects Effects

	Sphericity Correction	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
RRT diff * Group	None	5.0973	6	0.8496	6.268	< .001	0.180
	Greenhouse-Geisser	5.0973	4.60	1.1085	6.268	< .001	0.180
	Huynh-Feldt	5.0973	4.80	1.0614	6.268	< .001	0.180
Residual	None	23.1758	171	0.1355			
	Greenhouse-Geisser	23.1758	131.05	0.1768			
	Huynh-Feldt	23.1758	136.87	0.1693			
Hemisphere * RRT diff	None	0.6679	3	0.2226	2.997	0.032	0.050
	Greenhouse-Geisser	0.6679	2.81	0.2381	2.997	0.036	0.050
	Huynh-Feldt	0.6679	2.97	0.2252	2.997	0.033	0.050
Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group	None	0.3543	6	0.0590	0.795	0.575	0.027
	Greenhouse-Geisser	0.3543	5.61	0.0631	0.795	0.568	0.027
	Huynh-Feldt	0.3543	5.93	0.0597	0.795	0.574	0.027
Residual	None	12.7016	171	0.0743			
	Greenhouse-Geisser	12.7016	159.92	0.0794			
	Huynh-Feldt	12.7016	169.05	0.0751			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	2.05	2	1.03	0.996	0.376	0.034
Residual	58.76	57	1.03			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Tests of Sphericity

	Mauchly's W	p	Greenhouse-Geisser ϵ	Huynh-Feldt ϵ
Hemisphere	1.000	NaN ^a	1.000	1.000
RRT diff	0.628	< .001	0.766	0.800
Hemisphere * RRT diff	0.902	0.330	0.935	0.989

^a The repeated measures has only two levels. The assumption of sphericity is always met when the repeated measures has only two levels

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
PAA_P1.LeftOP\$PhonOrth_PTdiff	1.12528	2	57	0.332
PAA_P1.RightOP\$PhonOrth_PTdiff	1.35570	2	57	0.266
PAA_P1.LeftOP\$Phon_PTdiff	1.06532	2	57	0.351
PAA_P1.RightOP\$Phon_PTdiff	0.00520	2	57	0.995
PAA_P1.LeftOP\$Orth_PTdiff	1.36275	2	57	0.264
PAA_P1.RightOP\$Orth_PTdiff	0.80002	2	57	0.454
PAA_P1.LeftOP\$Control_PTdiff	1.93132	2	57	0.154
PAA_P1.RightOP\$Control_PTdiff	0.78994	2	57	0.459

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT diff * Group

Comparison											
RRT diff	Group		RRT diff	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Phon Orth	English	-	Phon Orth	Spanish-English	-0.14918	0.1340	105	-1.1129	0.268	0.993	1.000
		-	Phon Orth	Chinese-English	0.05746	0.1340	105	0.4287	0.669	1.000	1.000
		-	Phon	English	0.14420	0.0823	171	1.7517	0.082	0.841	1.000
		-	Phon	Spanish-English	-0.14679	0.1340	105	-1.0951	0.276	0.994	1.000
		-	Phon	Chinese-English	-0.09009	0.1340	105	-0.6721	0.503	1.000	1.000
		-	Orth	English	0.10322	0.0823	171	1.2539	0.212	0.983	1.000
		-	Orth	Spanish-English	0.23606	0.1340	105	1.7611	0.081	0.835	1.000
		-	Orth	Chinese-English	-0.07716	0.1340	105	-0.5757	0.566	1.000	1.000
		-	Control	English	0.13386	0.0823	171	1.6261	0.106	0.897	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT diff * Group

Comparison										
RRT diff	Group	RRT diff	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} _y	p _{holm}
Spanish-English	-	Control	Spanish-English	-0.18874	0.1340	105	-1.4080	0.162	0.959	1.000
		Control	Chinese-English	0.07459	0.1340	105	0.5564	0.579	1.000	1.000
		PhonOrth	Chinese-English	0.20664	0.1340	105	1.5416	0.126	0.925	1.000
		Phon	English	0.29338	0.1340	105	2.1887	0.031	0.561	1.000
	-	Phon	Spanish-English	0.00239	0.0823	171	0.0290	0.977	1.000	1.000
		Phon	Chinese-English	0.05909	0.1340	105	0.4408	0.660	1.000	1.000
		Orth	English	0.25240	0.1340	105	1.8830	0.062	0.767	1.000
		Orth	Spanish-English	0.38524	0.0823	171	4.6798	< .001	< .001	< .001
	-	Orth	Chinese-English	0.07202	0.1340	105	0.5373	0.592	1.000	1.000
		Control	English	0.28304	0.1340	105	2.1115	0.037	0.616	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT diff * Group

Comparison										
RRT diff	Group	RRT diff	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-		Control	Spanish-English	-0.03956	0.0823	171	-0.4805	0.631	1.000	1.000
		Control	Chinese-English	0.22377	0.1340	105	1.6694	0.098	0.878	1.000
	Chinese-English	Phon	English	0.08674	0.1340	105	0.6471	0.519	1.000	1.000
		Phon	Spanish-English	-0.20425	0.1340	105	-1.5238	0.131	0.931	1.000
		Phon	Chinese-English	-0.14755	0.0823	171	-1.7924	0.075	0.820	1.000
		Orth	English	0.04576	0.1340	105	0.3414	0.734	1.000	1.000
		Orth	Spanish-English	0.17860	0.1340	105	1.3324	0.186	0.973	1.000
		Orth	Chinese-English	-0.13462	0.0823	171	-1.6354	0.104	0.893	1.000
		Control	English	0.07640	0.1340	105	0.5699	0.570	1.000	1.000
		Control	Spanish-English	-0.24620	0.1340	105	-1.8367	0.069	0.794	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT diff * Group

Comparison										
RRT diff	Group	RRT diff	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Phon	English	-	Chinese-English	0.01713	0.0823	171	0.2081	0.835	1.000	1.000
		-	Spanish-English	-0.29099	0.1340	105	-2.1709	0.032	0.574	1.000
		-	Chinese-English	-0.23429	0.1340	105	-1.7479	0.083	0.841	1.000
		-	English	-0.04098	0.0823	171	-0.4979	0.619	1.000	1.000
		-	Spanish-English	0.09186	0.1340	105	0.6853	0.495	1.000	1.000
		-	Chinese-English	-0.22137	0.1340	105	-1.6515	0.102	0.885	1.000
		-	English	-0.01034	0.0823	171	-0.1257	0.900	1.000	1.000
		-	Spanish-English	-0.33294	0.1340	105	-2.4838	0.015	0.362	0.918
		-	Chinese-English	-0.06962	0.1340	105	-0.5193	0.605	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT diff * Group

Comparison										
RRT diff	Group	RRT diff	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Spanish-English	-	Phon	Chinese-English	0.05670	0.1340	105	0.4230	0.673	1.000	1.000
		Orth	English	0.25001	0.1340	105	1.8651	0.065	0.777	1.000
		Orth	Spanish-English	0.38285	0.0823	171	4.6508	< .001	< .001	< .001
		Orth	Chinese-English	0.06963	0.1340	105	0.5194	0.605	1.000	1.000
		Control	English	0.28065	0.1340	105	2.0937	0.039	0.628	1.000
		Control	Spanish-English	-0.04194	0.0823	171	-0.5095	0.611	1.000	1.000
		Control	Chinese-English	0.22138	0.1340	105	1.6516	0.102	0.885	1.000
Chinese-English	-	Orth	English	0.19331	0.1340	105	1.4421	0.152	0.952	1.000
		Orth	Spanish-English	0.32615	0.1340	105	2.4332	0.017	0.394	1.000
		Orth	Chinese-English	0.01293	0.0823	171	0.1570	0.875	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT diff * Group

Comparison										
RRT diff	Group	RRT diff	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Orth	English	-	Control	English	0.22395	0.1340	105	1.6707	0.098	0.877
		-	Control	Spanish-English	-0.09865	0.1340	105	-0.7359	0.463	1.000
		-	Control	Chinese-English	0.16468	0.0823	171	2.0005	0.047	0.693
		-	Orth	Spanish-English	0.13284	0.1340	105	0.9910	0.324	0.998
		-	Orth	Chinese-English	-0.18038	0.1340	105	-1.3457	0.181	0.971
		-	Control	English	0.03064	0.0823	171	0.3722	0.710	1.000
	Spanish-English	-	Control	Spanish-English	-0.29195	0.1340	105	-2.1781	0.032	0.569
		-	Control	Chinese-English	-0.02863	0.1340	105	-0.2136	0.831	1.000
		-	Orth	Chinese-English	-0.31322	0.1340	105	-2.3367	0.021	0.458
		-	Control	English	-0.10220	0.1340	105	-0.7624	0.447	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT diff * Group

Comparison										
RRT diff	Group	RRT diff	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Contr ol	Chine se-Englis h	-	Spani sh-Englis h	-0.42479	0.0823	171	-5.1603	< .001	< .001	< .001
		-	Chine se-Englis h	-0.16147	0.1340	105	-1.2046	0.231	0.988	1.000
		-	Englis h	0.21102	0.1340	105	1.5743	0.118	0.914	1.000
		-	Spani sh-Englis h	-0.11157	0.1340	105	-0.8324	0.407	1.000	1.000
		-	Chine se-Englis h	0.15175	0.0823	171	1.8434	0.067	0.792	1.000
	Spani sh-Englis h	-	Contr ol	-0.32259	0.1340	105	-2.4066	0.018	0.411	1.000
		-	Contr ol	-0.05927	0.1340	105	-0.4422	0.659	1.000	1.000
		-	Chine se-Englis h	0.26332	0.1340	105	1.9645	0.052	0.716	1.000
		-	Spani sh-Englis h							
		-	Spani sh-Englis h							

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up		Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuk ey}	P _{ho lm}
Left	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	-	Left	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.18 408	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 1.1 28 76	0.2 60	1.0 00	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.04 679	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 0.2 86 90	0.7 74	1.0 00	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Pho n	Eng lish	0.03 417	0. 10 2	3 1 5	0.3 33 63	0.7 39	1.0 00	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.30 845	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 1.8 91 42	0.0 60	0.9 68	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.19 352	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 1.1 86 65	0.2 37	1.0 00	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Ort h	Eng lish	- 0.01 585	0. 10 2	3 1 5	- 0.1 54 79	0.8 77	1.0 00	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.10 390	0. 16 3	1 9 1	0.6 37 13	0.5 25	1.0 00	1. 00 0

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{ho lm}
-	Left	Orth	Chinese- English	Control	Chinese- English	-0.26460	0.163	19	-1.62252	0.106	0.995	1.000
					English	0.01067	0.102	315	0.10419	0.917	1.000	1.000
					Spanish- English	-0.26853	0.163	19	-1.64665	0.101	0.994	1.000
					Chinese- English	-0.02063	0.163	19	-0.12651	0.899	1.000	1.000
					PhonOrth English	-0.11181	0.131	16	-0.85120	0.396	1.000	1.000
					Spanish- English	-0.22609	0.163	19	-1.38640	0.167	0.999	1.000
-	Right	PhonOrth	Chinese- English	Control	Chinese- English	0.04990	0.163	19	0.30599	0.760	1.000	1.000
					Phon English	0.14243	0.143	54	0.99922	0.319	1.000	1.000

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{ho lm}
		-	Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.09 694	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 0.5 94 45	0.5 53	1.0 00	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.09 847	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 0.6 03 82	0.5 47	1.0 00	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	0.11 048	0. 14 3	1 5 4	0.7 75 12	0.4 39	1.0 00	1. 00 0
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.25 641	0. 16 3	1 9 1	1.5 72 29	0.1 18	0.9 97	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.00 154	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 0.0 09 42	0.9 92	1.0 00	1. 00 0
					Eng lish	0.14 524	0. 14 3	1 5 4	1.0 18 94	0.3 10	1.0 00	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.22 075	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 1.3 53 61	0.1 77	1.0 00	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.05 800	0. 16 3	1 9 1	0.3 55 64	0.7 23	1.0 00	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff erence	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{ho lm}	
		Spa nis h- Eng lish	-	Left	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.13 729	0. 16 3	1 9 1	0.8 41 86	0.4 01	1.0 00	1. 00 0
		-	Left	Pho n	Eng lish	0.21 825	0. 16 3	1 9 1	1.3 38 30	0.1 82	1.0 00	1. 00 0	
		-	Left	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.12 437	0. 10 2	3 1 5	- 1.2 14 31	0.2 26	1.0 00	1. 00 0	
		-	Left	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.00 944	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 0.0 57 89	0.9 54	1.0 00	1. 00 0	
		-	Left	Ort h	Eng lish	0.16 822	0. 16 3	1 9 1	1.0 31 55	0.3 04	1.0 00	1. 00 0	
		-	Left	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.28 798	0. 10 2	3 1 5	2.8 11 66	0.0 05	0.4 32	1. 00 0	
		-	Left	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.08 052	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 0.4 93 76	0.6 22	1.0 00	1. 00 0	
		-	Left	Con trol	Eng lish	0.19 475	0. 16 3	1 9 1	1.1 94 20	0.2 34	1.0 00	1. 00 0	

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{ho lm}
		-	Left	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.08 446	0. 10 2	3 1 5	- 0.8 24 59	0.4 10	1.0 00	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.16 345	0. 16 3	1 9 1	1.0 02 25	0.3 17	1.0 00	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	0.07 227	0. 16 3	1 9 1	0.4 43 14	0.6 58	1.0 00	1. 00 0
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.04 202	0. 13 1	1 1 6	0.3 19 86	0.7 50	1.0 00	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.23 398	0. 16 3	1 9 1	1.4 34 75	0.1 53	0.9 99	1. 00 0
					Eng lish	0.32 650	0. 16 3	1 9 1	2.0 02 12	0.0 47	0.9 42	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.08 713	0. 14 3	1 5 4	0.6 11 31	0.5 42	1.0 00	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.08 561	0. 16 3	1 9 1	0.5 24 94	0.6 00	1.0 00	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison						Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{hol} m	
Hemi sphere	RRT diff	Group	Hemi sphere	RRT diff	Group								
			-	Right	Orth	English	0.29456	0.163	191	1.80624	0.072	0.981	1.000
			-	Right	Orth	Spanish-English	0.44048	0.143	154	3.09032	0.002	0.255	0.636
			-	Right	Orth	Chinese-English	0.18254	0.163	191	1.11934	0.264	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	Control	English	0.32931	0.163	191	2.01935	0.045	0.937	1.000
			-	Right	Control	Spanish-English	-0.03667	0.143	154	-0.25726	0.797	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	Control	Chinese-English	0.24207	0.163	191	1.48440	0.139	0.999	1.000
		Chinese-English	-	Left	Phon	English	0.08096	0.163	191	0.49644	0.620	1.000	1.000
			-	Left	Phon	Spanish-English	-0.26166	0.163	191	-1.60452	0.110	0.996	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{ho lm}
		-	Left	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.14 673	0. 10 673	3 1 5	- 1.4 32 59	0.1 53	0.9 99	1. 00 0
					Eng lish	0.03 093	0. 16 3	1 9 1	0.1 89 69	0.8 50	1.0 00	1. 00 0
			Left	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.15 069	0. 16 3	1 9 1	0.9 24 03	0.3 57	1.0 00	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.21 781	0. 10 2	3 1 5	- 2.1 26 58	0.0 34	0.9 01	1. 00 0
			Left	Con trol	Eng lish	0.05 746	0. 16 3	1 9 1	0.3 52 34	0.7 25	1.0 00	1. 00 0
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.22 175	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 1.3 59 75	0.1 76	1.0 00	1. 00 0
			Left	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.02 616	0. 10 2	3 1 5	0.2 55 38	0.7 99	1.0 00	1. 00 0
					Pho nOr th Eng lish	- 0.06 502	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 0.3 98 72	0.6 91	1.0 00	1. 00 0

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{hol} m
-			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.17 930	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 1.0 99 50	0.2 73	1.0 00	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.09 669	0. 13 1	1 1 6	0.7 36 08	0.4 63	1.0 00	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	0.18 921	0. 16 3	1 9 1	1.1 60 26	0.2 47	1.0 00	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.05 015	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 0.3 07 55	0.7 59	1.0 00	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.05 168	0. 14 3	1 5 4	- 0.3 62 59	0.7 17	1.0 00	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	0.15 727	0. 16 3	1 9 1	0.9 64 38	0.3 36	1.0 00	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.30 320	0. 16 3	1 9 1	1.8 59 19	0.0 65	0.9 73	1. 00 0
-			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.04 525	0. 14 3	1 5 4	0.3 17 47	0.7 51	1.0 00	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff erence	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _h lm	
	Pho n	Eng lish	-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	0.19 202	0. 16 3	1 9 1	1.1 77 49	0.2 40	1.0 00	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.17 396	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 1.0 66 71	0.2 87	1.0 00	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.10 478	0. 14 3	1 5 4	0.7 35 14	0.4 63	1.0 00	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.34 262	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 2.1 00 96	0.0 37	0.9 09	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.22 769	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 1.3 96 19	0.1 64	0.9 99	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Ort h	Eng lish	- 0.05 002	0. 10 2	3 1 5	- 0.4 88 42	0.6 26	1.0 00	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.06 973	0. 16 3	1 9 1	0.4 27 59	0.6 69	1.0 00	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Ort h	Eng lish	0.06 973	0. 16 3	1 9 1	0.4 27 59	0.6 69	1.0 00	1. 00 0

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{ho lm}
-			Left	Orth	Chinese-English	-0.29877	0.163	19	-1.83206	0.069	0.977	1.000
			Left	Control	English	-0.02350	0.102	315	-0.22944	0.819	1.000	1.000
			Left	Control	Spanish-English	-0.30271	0.163	91	-1.85619	0.065	0.974	1.000
			Left	Control	Chinese-English	-0.05480	0.163	91	-0.33604	0.737	1.000	1.000
			Right	PhonOrth	English	-0.14598	0.143	54	-1.02416	0.307	1.000	1.000
			Right	PhonOrth	Spanish-English	-0.26026	0.163	91	-1.59594	0.112	0.996	1.000
			Right	PhonOrth	Chinese-English	0.01573	0.163	91	0.09645	0.923	1.000	1.000
-			Right	Phon	English	0.10825	0.131	16	0.82414	0.412	1.000	1.000

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{ho lm}
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.13 111	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 0.8 03 99	0.4 22	1.0 00	1. 00 0
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.13 264	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 0.8 13 36	0.4 17	1.0 00	1. 00 0
-			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	0.07 631	0. 14 3	1 5 4	0.5 35 38	0.5 93	1.0 00	1. 00 0
-			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.22 224	0. 16 3	1 9 1	1.3 62 75	0.1 75	1.0 00	1. 00 0
-			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.03 571	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 0.2 18 96	0.8 27	1.0 00	1. 00 0
-			Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	0.11 107	0. 14 3	1 5 4	0.7 79 20	0.4 37	1.0 00	1. 00 0
-			Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.25 492	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 1.5 63 15	0.1 20	0.9 97	1. 00 0
-			Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.02 383	0. 16 3	1 9 1	0.1 46 10	0.8 84	1.0 00	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{ho lm}	
		Spa nis h- Eng lish	-	Left	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.11 493	0. 16 3	1 9 1	0.7 04 76	0.4 82	1.0 00	1. 00 0
		-	Left	Ort h	Eng lish	0.29 260	0. 16 3	1 9 1	1.7 94 20	0.0 74	0.9 82	1. 00 0	
		-	Left	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.41 235	0. 10 2	3 1 5	4.0 25 97	< . 00 1	0.0 15	0. 01 9	
		-	Left	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.04 385	0. 16 3	1 9 1	0.2 68 90	0.7 88	1.0 00	1. 00 0	
		-	Left	Con trol	Eng lish	0.31 912	0. 16 3	1 9 1	1.9 56 85	0.0 52	0.9 54	1. 00 0	
		-	Left	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.03 992	0. 10 2	3 1 5	0.3 89 72	0.6 97	1.0 00	1. 00 0	
		-	Left	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.28 782	0. 16 3	1 9 1	1.7 64 91	0.0 79	0.9 85	1. 00 0	
		-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	0.19 664	0. 16 3	1 9 1	1.2 05 80	0.2 29	1.0 00	1. 00 0	

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{ho lm}
		-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.08 236	0. 14 3	1 5 4	0.5 77 80	0.5 64	1.0 00	1. 00 0
		-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.35 835	0. 16 3	1 9 1	2.1 97 41	0.0 29	0.8 66	1. 00 0
		-	Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	0.45 088	0. 16 3	1 9 1	2.7 64 77	0.0 06	0.4 71	1. 00 0
		-	Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.21 151	0. 13 1	1 1 6	1.6 10 20	0.1 10	0.9 95	1. 00 0
		-	Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.20 998	0. 16 3	1 9 1	1.2 87 59	0.1 99	1.0 00	1. 00 0
		-	Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	0.41 893	0. 16 3	1 9 1	2.5 68 90	0.0 11	0.6 22	1. 00 0
		-	Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.56 486	0. 14 3	1 5 4	3.9 62 89	< . 00 1	0.0 22	0. 03 1
		-	Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.30 691	0. 16 3	1 9 1	1.8 81 99	0.0 61	0.9 69	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{ho lm}	
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	0.45 369	0. 16 3	1 9 1	2.7 82 01	0.0 06	0.4 57	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.08 770	0. 14 3	1 5 4	0.6 15 31	0.5 39	1.0 00	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.36 645	0. 16 3	1 9 1	2.2 47 06	0.0 26	0.8 41	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Ort h	Eng lish	0.17 766	0. 16 3	1 9 1	1.0 89 44	0.2 77	1.0 00	1. 00 0
		Chi nes e- Eng lish	-	Left	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.29 742	0. 16 3	1 9 1	1.8 23 78	0.0 70	0.9 78	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.07 108	0. 10 2	3 1 5	- 0.6 93 99	0.4 88	1.0 00	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Con trol	Eng lish	0.20 419	0. 16 3	1 9 1	1.2 52 09	0.2 12	1.0 00	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.07 502	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 0.4 60 00	0.6 46	1.0 00	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{ho lm}
-			Left	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.17 289	0. 10 2	3 1 5	1.6 87 97	0.0 92	0.9 92	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	0.08 171	0. 16 3	1 9 1	0.5 01 03	0.6 17	1.0 00	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.03 257	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 0.1 99 75	0.8 42	1.0 00	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.24 342	0. 14 3	1 5 4	1.7 07 76	0.0 90	0.9 90	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	0.33 594	0. 16 3	1 9 1	2.0 60 01	0.0 41	0.9 24	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.09 658	0. 16 3	1 9 1	0.5 92 20	0.5 54	1.0 00	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.09 505	0. 13 1	1 1 6	0.7 23 59	0.4 71	1.0 00	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	0.30 400	0. 16 3	1 9 1	1.8 64 13	0.0 64	0.9 72	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{ho lm}
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.44 993	0. 16 3	1 9 1	2.7 58 94	0.0 06	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.19 198	0. 14 3	1 5 4	1.3 46 89	0.1 80	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	0.33 875	0. 16 3	1 9 1	2.0 77 24	0.0 39	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.02 723	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 0.1 66 96	0.8 68	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.25 152	0. 14 3	1 5 4	1.7 64 56	0.0 80	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.11 976	0. 16 3	1 9 1	0.7 34 34	0.4 64	1. 00 0
	Ort h	Eng lish	-	Left	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.24 874	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 1.5 25 30	0.1 29	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Con trol	Eng lish	0.02 652	0. 10 2	3 1 5	0.2 58 97	0.7 96	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{ho lm}
-			Left	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.25 268	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 1.5 49 44	0.1 23	0.9 97	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.00 478	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 0.0 29 29	0.9 77	1.0 00	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	- 0.09 596	0. 14 3	1 5 4	- 0.6 73 20	0.5 02	1.0 00	1. 00 0
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.21 024	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 1.2 89 19	0.1 99	1.0 00	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.06 575	0. 16 3	1 9 1	0.4 03 21	0.6 87	1.0 00	1. 00 0
					Eng lish	0.15 828	0. 14 3	1 5 4	1.1 10 45	0.2 69	1.0 00	1. 00 0
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.08 109	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 0.4 97 24	0.6 20	1.0 00	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{ho lm}
			-	Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.08 262	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 0.5 06 61	0.6 13	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	0.12 634	0. 13 1	1 1 6	0.9 61 79	0.3 38	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.27 226	0. 16 3	1 9 1	1.6 69 51	0.0 97	0.9 93
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.01 432	0. 16 3	1 9 1	0.0 87 79	0.9 30	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	0.16 109	0. 14 3	1 5 4	1.1 30 16	0.2 60	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.20 489	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 1.2 56 40	0.2 11	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.07 385	0. 16 3	1 9 1	0.4 52 85	0.6 51	1.0 00
		Spa nis h- Eng lish	-	Left	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.36 850	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 2.2 59 64	0.0 25	0.8 34

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{ho lm}
-			Left	Con trol	Eng lish	- 0.09 323	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 0.5 71 69	0.5 68	1.0 00	1. 00 0
			Left	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.37 244	0. 10 2	3 1 5	- 3.6 36 25	< . 00 1	0.0 56	0. 08 8
			Left	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.12 453	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 0.7 63 63	0.4 46	1.0 00	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	- 0.21 571	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 1.3 22 74	0.1 88	1.0 00	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.32 999	0. 14 3	1 5 4	- 2.3 15 15	0.0 22	0.8 00	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.05 400	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 0.3 31 13	0.7 41	1.0 00	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	0.03 852	0. 16 3	1 9 1	0.2 36 23	0.8 14	1.0 00	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.20 084	0. 14 3	1 5 4	- 1.4 09 07	0.1 61	0.9 99	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{ho lm}
Chinese-English	-	Right	Phon	Orth	Chinese-English	-0.20237	0.163	191	-1.24095	0.216	1.000	1.000
					English	0.00658	0.163	191	0.04036	0.968	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.15251	0.131	116	1.16102	0.248	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.10544	0.163	191	-0.64655	0.519	1.000	1.000
					English	0.04133	0.163	191	0.25347	0.800	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.32465	0.143	154	-2.27764	0.024	0.822	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.04590	0.163	191	-0.28149	0.779	1.000	1.000
Chinese-English	-	Left	Control	Control	English	0.27527	0.163	191	1.68795	0.093	0.992	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{ho lm}
-			Left	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.00 394	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 0.0 24 13	0.9 81	1.0 00	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.24 397	0. 10 2	3 1 5	2.3 81 96	0.0 18	0.7 60	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	0.15 279	0. 16 3	1 9 1	0.9 36 90	0.3 50	1.0 00	1. 00 0
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.03 851	0. 16 3	1 9 1	0.2 36 12	0.8 14	1.0 00	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.31 450	0. 14 3	1 5 4	2.2 06 44	0.0 29	0.8 61	1. 00 0
					Eng lish	0.40 702	0. 16 3	1 9 1	2.4 95 87	0.0 13	0.6 78	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.16 766	0. 16 3	1 9 1	1.0 28 07	0.3 05	1.0 00	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.16 613	0. 14 3	1 5 4	1.1 65 51	0.2 46	1.0 00	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{ho lm}	
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	0.37 508	0. 16 3	1 9 1	2.3 00 00	0.0 23	0.8 10	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.52 101	0. 16 3	1 9 1	3.1 94 81	0.0 02	0.1 98	0. 44 0
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.26 306	0. 13 1	1 1 6	2.0 02 68	0.0 48	0.9 39	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	0.40 983	0. 16 3	1 9 1	2.5 13 11	0.0 13	0.6 65	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.04 385	0. 16 3	1 9 1	0.2 68 90	0.7 88	1.0 00	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.32 260	0. 14 3	1 5 4	2.2 63 24	0.0 25	0.8 31	1. 00 0
	Con trol	Eng lish	-	Left	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.27 921	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 1.7 12 09	0.0 89	0.9 90	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.03 130	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 0.1 91 94	0.8 48	1.0 00	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{ho lm}
-			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	- 0.12 248	0. 14 3	1 5 4	- 0.8 59 29	0.3 92	1.0 00	1. 00 0
-			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.23 676	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 1.4 51 84	0.1 48	0.9 99	1. 00 0
-			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.03 923	0. 16 3	1 9 1	0.2 40 56	0.8 10	1.0 00	1. 00 0
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	0.13 175	0. 14 3	1 5 4	0.9 24 35	0.3 57	1.0 00	1. 00 0
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.10 761	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 0.6 59 89	0.5 10	1.0 00	1. 00 0
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.10 914	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 0.6 69 26	0.5 04	1.0 00	1. 00 0
-			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	0.09 981	0. 14 3	1 5 4	0.7 00 25	0.4 85	1.0 00	1. 00 0
-			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.24 574	0. 16 3	1 9 1	1.5 06 85	0.1 34	0.9 98	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{ho lm}
			Right	Orth	Chinese-English	-0.01221	0.163	191	-0.07486	0.940	1.000	1.000
					English	0.13457	0.131	116	1.02444	0.308	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.23142	0.163	191	-1.41905	0.158	0.999	1.000
					Chinese-English	0.04733	0.163	191	0.29020	0.772	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	0.24790	0.163	191	1.52015	0.130	0.998	1.000
		Spanish-English	Right	PhonOrth	English	0.15672	0.163	191	0.96103	0.338	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.04244	0.143	154	0.29776	0.766	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	0.31843	0.163	191	1.95264	0.052	0.955	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{ho lm}
		-	Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	0.41 096	0. 16 3	1 9 1	2.5 20 01	0.0 13	0.6 59	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.17 159	0. 14 3	1 5 4	1.2 03 84	0.2 31	1.0 00	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.17 006	0. 16 3	1 9 1	1.0 42 83	0.2 98	1.0 00	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	0.37 902	0. 16 3	1 9 1	2.3 24 13	0.0 21	0.7 96	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.52 494	0. 14 3	1 5 4	3.6 82 85	< . 00 1	0.0 53	0. 08 7
			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.26 700	0. 16 3	1 9 1	1.6 37 23	0.1 03	0.9 94	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	0.41 377	0. 16 3	1 9 1	2.5 37 24	0.0 12	0.6 46	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.04 779	0. 13 1	1 1 6	0.3 63 81	0.7 17	1.0 00	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{ho lm}
		-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.32 653	0. 16 3	1 9 1	2.0 02 29	0.0 47	0.9 42	1. 00 0
					Eng lish	- 0.09 118	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 0.5 59 11	0.5 77	1.0 00	1. 00 0
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.20 546	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 1.2 59 89	0.2 09	1.0 00	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.07 053	0. 14 3	1 5 4	0.4 94 83	0.6 21	1.0 00	1. 00 0
					Eng lish	0.16 306	0. 16 3	1 9 1	0.9 99 86	0.3 19	1.0 00	1. 00 0
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.07 631	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 0.4 67 95	0.6 40	1.0 00	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.07 784	0. 14 3	1 5 4	- 0.5 46 11	0.5 86	1.0 00	1. 00 0
					Eng lish	0.13 111	0. 16 3	1 9 1	0.8 03 99	0.4 22	1.0 00	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{ho lm}	
Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	-	Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.27 704	0. 16 3	1 9 1	1.6 98 80	0.0 91	0.9 91	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.01 909	0. 14 3	1 5 4	0.1 33 96	0.8 94	1.0 00	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	0.16 587	0. 16 3	1 9 1	1.0 17 10	0.3 10	1.0 00	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.20 012	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 1.2 27 11	0.2 21	1.0 00	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.07 863	0. 13 1	1 1 6	0.5 98 59	0.5 51	1.0 00	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.11 428	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 0.7 00 78	0.4 84	1.0 00	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.16 171	0. 16 3	1 9 1	0.9 91 61	0.3 23	1.0 00	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	0.25 424	0. 10 2	3 1 5	2.4 82 21	0.0 14	0.6 88	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{ho lm}
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.01 487	0. 16 3	1 9 1	0.0 91 17	0.9 27	1.0 00	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.01 334	0. 16 3	1 9 1	0.0 81 80	0.9 35	1.0 00	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	0.22 229	0. 10 2	3 1 5	2.1 70 34	0.0 31	0.8 82	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.36 822	0. 16 3	1 9 1	2.2 57 91	0.0 25	0.8 35	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.11 027	0. 16 3	1 9 1	0.6 76 20	0.5 00	1.0 00	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	0.25 705	0. 10 2	3 1 5	2.5 09 65	0.0 13	0.6 68	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.10 894	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 0.6 68 00	0.5 05	1.0 00	1. 00 0
-			Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.16 981	0. 16 3	1 9 1	1.0 41 26	0.2 99	1.0 00	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{ho lm}
		Spa nis h- Eng lish	-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.27 599	0. 16 3	1 9 1	1.6 92 39	0.0 92	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	0.36 852	0. 16 3	1 9 1	2.2 59 76	0.0 25	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.12 915	0. 10 2	3 1 5	1.2 60 95	0.2 08	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.12 762	0. 16 3	1 9 1	0.7 82 58	0.4 35	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	0.33 658	0. 16 3	1 9 1	2.0 63 88	0.0 40	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.48 250	0. 10 2	3 1 5	4.7 10 85	< . 00 1	< . 00 1
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.22 456	0. 16 3	1 9 1	1.3 76 98	0.1 70	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	0.37 133	0. 16 3	1 9 1	2.2 76 99	0.0 24	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{ho lm}	
		-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.00 535	0. 10 2	3 1 5	0.0 52 20	0.9 58	1.0 00	1. 00 0	
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.28 409	0. 16 3	1 9 1	1.7 42 04	0.0 83	0.9 87	1. 00 0	
			Chi nes e- Eng lish	Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	0.09 253	0. 16 3	1 9 1	0.5 67 36	0.5 71	1.0 00 0	
					Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.14 684	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 0.9 00 44	0.3 69	1.0 00 0	
				Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.14 837	0. 10 2	3 1 5	- 1.4 48 61	0.1 48	0.9 99	1. 00 0
					Ort h	Eng lish	0.06 058	0. 16 3	1 9 1	0.3 71 49	0.7 11	1.0 00 0	
				Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.20 651	0. 16 3	1 9 1	1.2 66 30	0.2 07	1.0 00 0	

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{ho lm}
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.05 144	0. 10 2	3 1 5	- 0.5 02 21	0.6 16	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	0.09 534	0. 16 3	1 9 1	0.5 84 60	0.5 60	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.27 065	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 1.6 59 61	0.0 99	0.9 93
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.00 810	0. 10 2	3 1 5	0.0 79 05	0.9 37	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.23 937	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 1.4 67 81	0.1 44	0.9 99
	Pho n	Eng lish	-	Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.24 090	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 1.4 77 18	0.1 41	0.9 99
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 0.03 194	0. 10 2	3 1 5	- 0.3 11 87	0.7 55	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{ho lm}
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.11 398	0. 16 3	1 9 1	0.6 98 94	0.4 85	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.14 396	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 0.8 82 78	0.3 78	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	0.00 281	0. 10 2	3 1 5	0.0 27 44	0.9 78	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.36 317	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 2.2 26 97	0.0 27	0.8 51
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.08 443	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 0.5 17 72	0.6 05	1.0 00
		Spa nis h- Eng lish	-	Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.00 153	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 0.0 09 37	0.9 93	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	0.20 743	0. 16 3	1 9 1	1.2 71 93	0.2 05	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.35 335	0. 10 2	3 1 5	3.4 49 91	< . 00 1	0.0 98
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.35 335	0. 10 2	3 1 5	3.4 49 91	< . 00 1	0.0 98
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.35 335	0. 10 2	3 1 5	3.4 49 91	< . 00 1	0.0 98

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison						Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{hol} m	
Hemi sphere	RRT diff	Group	Hemi sphere	RRT diff	Group								
			-	Right	Orth	Chinese-English	0.09541	0.163	191	0.58503	0.559	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	Control	English	0.24218	0.163	191	1.48504	0.139	0.999	1.000
			-	Right	Control	Spanish-English	-0.12380	0.102	315	-1.20875	0.228	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	Control	Chinese-English	0.15494	0.163	191	0.95009	0.343	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	Orth	English	0.20895	0.163	191	1.28130	0.202	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	Orth	Spanish-English	0.35488	0.163	191	2.17611	0.031	0.877	1.000
			-	Right	Orth	Chinese-English	0.09693	0.102	315	0.94641	0.345	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	Control	English	0.24371	0.163	191	1.49441	0.137	0.998	1.000
		Chinese-English	-	Right	Orth	English	0.20895	0.163	191	1.28130	0.202	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	Orth	Spanish-English	0.35488	0.163	191	2.17611	0.031	0.877	1.000
			-	Right	Orth	Chinese-English	0.09693	0.102	315	0.94641	0.345	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	Control	English	0.24371	0.163	191	1.49441	0.137	0.998	1.000
			-	Right	Control	Spanish-English	0.35488	0.163	191	2.17611	0.031	0.877	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{ho lm}
	Orth	English	-	Right	Control	Spanish- English	-0.12228	0.163	19	-0.74979	0.454	1.000
			-	Right	Control	Chinese- English	0.15647	0.102	31	1.52766	0.128	0.998
			-	Right	Orth	Spanish- English	0.14592	0.163	19	0.89481	0.372	1.000
			-	Right	Orth	Chinese- English	-0.11202	0.163	19	-0.68690	0.493	1.000
			-	Right	Control	English	0.03475	0.102	31	0.33931	0.735	1.000
			-	Right	Control	Spanish- English	-0.33123	0.163	19	-2.03110	0.044	0.933
			-	Right	Control	Chinese- English	-0.05249	0.163	19	-0.32184	0.748	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

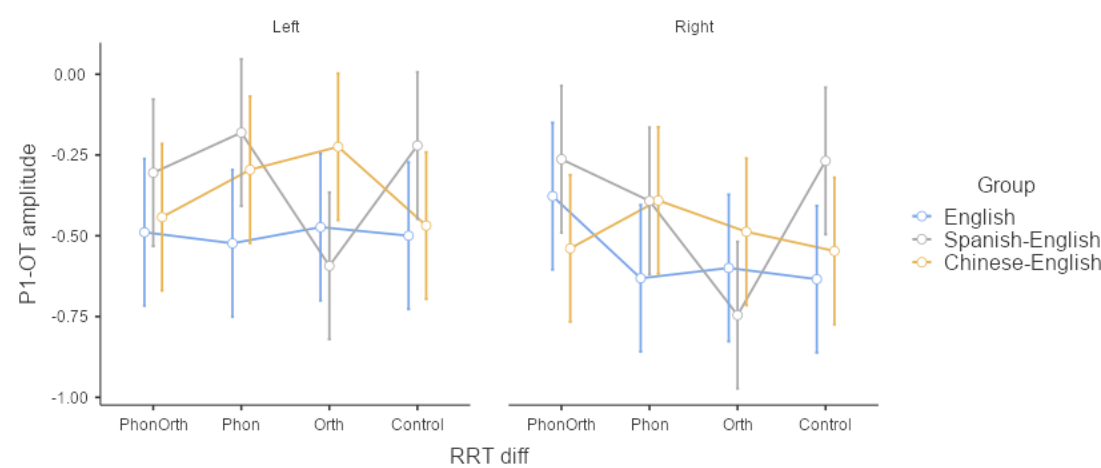
Comparison																					
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{ho lm}									
		Spa nis h- Eng lish	-	Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.25 794	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 1.5 81 71	0.1 15	0.9 96	1. 00 0								
							-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 0.11 117	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 0.6 81 70	0.4 96	1.0 00	1. 00 0				
											-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.47 715	0. 10 2	3 1 5	- 4.6 58 65	< . 00 1	0.0 01	0. 00 1
															-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.19 841	0. 16 3	1 9 1
		-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	0.14 677													0. 16 3	1 9 1	0.9 00 01
						-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.21 921									0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 1.3 44 19
										-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.05 953					0. 10 2	3 1 5	0.5 81 26

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up		Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{ho lm}
	Con trol	Eng lish	-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.36 598	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 2.2 44 21	0.0 26	0.8 42	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.08 724	0. 16 3	1 9 1	- 0.5 34 95	0.5 93	1.0 00	1. 00 0
		Spa nis h- Eng lish	-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.27 874	0. 16 3	1 9 1	1.7 09 25	0.0 89	0.9 90	1. 00 0

Estimated Marginal Means

RRT diff * Group * Hemisphere



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere	0.1991	1	0.1991	2.219	0.142	0.037
Hemisphere * Group	0.0961	2	0.0481	0.536	0.588	0.018
Residual	5.1131	57	0.0897			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	0.351	2	0.176	1.03	0.364	0.035
Residual	9.718	57	0.170			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
PAA_P1.LeftOP\$prime	2.842	2	57	0.067
PAA_P1.RightOP\$prime	0.602	2	57	0.551

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Group

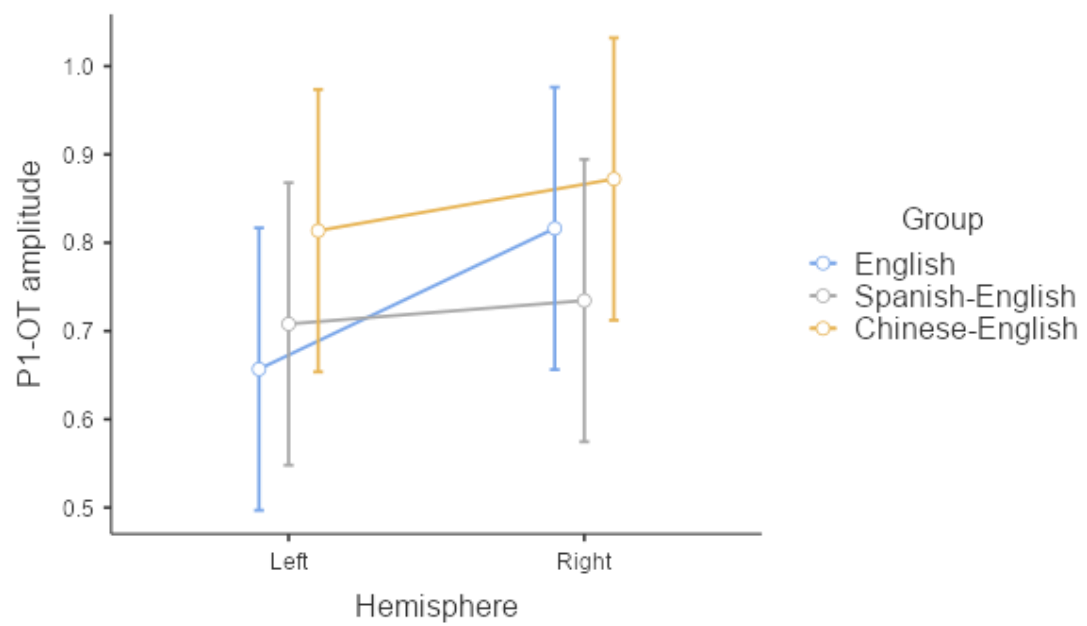
Comparison											
Hemisphere	Group		Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Left	English	-	Left	Spanish-English	-0.0511	0.1141	104.0	-0.4481	0.655	0.998	1.000
		-	Left	Chinese-English	-0.1567	0.1141	104.0	-1.3744	0.172	0.742	1.000
		-	Right	English	-0.1593	0.0947	57.0	-1.6826	0.098	0.549	1.000
		-	Right	Spanish-English	-0.0776	0.1141	104.0	-0.6805	0.498	0.984	1.000
		-	Right	Chinese-English	-0.2152	0.1141	104.0	-1.8873	0.062	0.416	0.929
	Spanish-English	-	Left	Chinese-English	-0.1056	0.1141	104.0	-0.9263	0.356	0.939	1.000
		-	Right	English	-0.1082	0.1141	104.0	-0.9491	0.345	0.933	1.000
		-	Right	Spanish-English	-0.0265	0.0947	57.0	-0.2799	0.781	1.000	1.000
		-	Right	Chinese-English	-0.1641	0.1141	104.0	-1.4392	0.153	0.703	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Group

Comparison											
Hemisphere	Group		Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Right	Chinese-English	-	Right	English	-0.00259	0.1141	104.0	-0.0227	0.982	1.000	1.000
		-	Right	Spanish-English	0.07915	0.1141	104.0	0.6939	0.489	0.982	1.000
		-	Right	Chinese-English	-0.05850	0.0947	57.0	-0.6177	0.539	0.989	1.000
	English	-	Right	Spanish-English	0.08174	0.1141	104.0	0.7166	0.475	0.980	1.000
		-	Right	Chinese-English	-0.05591	0.1141	104.0	-0.4902	0.625	0.996	1.000
	Spanish-English	-	Right	Chinese-English	-0.13765	0.1141	104.0	-1.2068	0.230	0.833	1.000

Estimated Marginal Means

Hemisphere * Group



N100-FC amplitude

Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sphericity Correction	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
RRT Target	None	0.8442	3	0.2814	5.176	0.002	0.083
	Greenhouse-Geisser	0.8442	2.69	0.3144	5.176	0.003	0.083
	Huynh-Feldt	0.8442	2.83	0.2983	5.176	0.002	0.083
RRT Target * Group	None	0.3346	6	0.0558	1.026	0.410	0.035
	Greenhouse-Geisser	0.3346	5.37	0.0623	1.026	0.407	0.035
	Huynh-Feldt	0.3346	5.66	0.0591	1.026	0.409	0.035
Residual	None	9.2974	171	0.0544			

Within Subjects Effects

	Sphericity Correction	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere	Greenhouse-Geisser	9.2974	153.06	0.0607			
	Huynh-Feldt	9.2974	161.34	0.0576			
	None	0.7007	1	0.7007	5.614	0.021	0.090
	Greenhouse-Geisser	0.7007	1.00	0.7007	5.614	0.021	0.090
	Huynh-Feldt	0.7007	1.00	0.7007	5.614	0.021	0.090
Hemisphere * Group	None	2.1050	2	1.0525	8.432	< .001	0.228
	Greenhouse-Geisser	2.1050	2.00	1.0525	8.432	< .001	0.228
	Huynh-Feldt	2.1050	2.00	1.0525	8.432	< .001	0.228
Residual	None	7.1149	57	0.1248			
	Greenhouse-Geisser	7.1149	57.00	0.1248			
	Huynh-Feldt	7.1149	57.00	0.1248			
RRT Target * Hemisphere	None	0.0429	3	0.0143	0.407	0.748	0.007
	Greenhouse-Geisser	0.0429	2.59	0.0166	0.407	0.718	0.007
	Huynh-Feldt	0.0429	2.72	0.0158	0.407	0.729	0.007
RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group	None	0.4821	6	0.0804	2.290	0.038	0.074
	Greenhouse-Geisser	0.4821	5.18	0.0931	2.290	0.047	0.074
	Huynh-Feldt	0.4821	5.44	0.0886	2.290	0.043	0.074
Residual	None	5.9994	171	0.0351			

Within Subjects Effects

	Sphericity Correction	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
	Greenhouse-Geisser	5.9994	147.52	0.0407			
	Huynh-Feldt	5.9994	155.15	0.0387			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	0.971	2	0.485	0.853	0.431	0.029
Residual	32.423	57	0.569			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Tests of Sphericity

	Mauchly's W	p	Greenhouse-Geisser ϵ	Huynh-Feldt ϵ
RRT Target	0.821	0.052	0.895	0.944
Hemisphere	1.000	NaN ^a	1.000	1.000
RRT Target * Hemisphere	0.796	0.026	0.863	0.907

^a The repeated measures has only two levels. The assumption of sphericity is always met when the repeated measures has only two levels

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
NAA_P1.LeftFC\$PhonOrth_TARGET	0.0968	2	57	0.908
NAA_P1.RightFC\$PhonOrth_TARGET	0.5856	2	57	0.560
NAA_P1.LeftFC\$Phon_TARGET	0.3567	2	57	0.702
NAA_P1.RightFC\$Phon_TARGET	1.4606	2	57	0.241
NAA_P1.LeftFC\$Orth_TARGET	0.0437	2	57	0.957
NAA_P1.RightFC\$Orth_TARGET	0.5474	2	57	0.581
NAA_P1.LeftFC\$Control_TARGET	2.2100	2	57	0.119
NAA_P1.RightFC\$Control_TARGET	0.1743	2	57	0.840

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison													
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group		RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	Ptukey	Pholm
PhonOrth	Left	English	-	PhonOrth	Left	Spanish-English	-0.13093	0.1097	150	-1.193	0.234	1.000	1.000
			-	PhonOrth	Left	Chinese-English	-0.08928	0.1097	150	-0.81415	0.417	1.000	1.000
			-	PhonOrth	Right	English	-0.16734	0.0758	157	-2.20648	0.029	0.861	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	Ptukey	Pholm
-	PhonOrth		Right		Spanish-English	-0.18479	0.1097	150	-1.68517	0.094	0.991	1.000
-	PhonOrth		Right		Chinese-English	-0.02718	0.1097	150	-0.24781	0.805	1.000	1.000
-	Phon		Left		English	0.12562	0.0669	327	1.87841	0.061	0.971	1.000
-	Phon		Left		Spanish-English	-0.12772	0.1097	150	-1.16471	0.246	1.000	1.000
-	Phon		Left		Chinese-English	-0.01570	0.1097	150	-0.14313	0.886	1.000	1.000
-	Phon		Right		English	-0.15633	0.0820	206	-1.90756	0.058	0.965	1.000
-	Phon		Right		Spanish-English	-0.13326	0.1097	150	-1.21519	0.226	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	ptom
-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English			0.08340	0.1097	150	0.76058	0.448	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	English			0.07322	0.0669	327	1.09483	0.274	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English			0.01904	0.1097	150	0.17366	0.862	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English			0.06352	0.1097	150	0.57930	0.563	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English			-0.15699	0.0820	206	-1.91565	0.057	0.963	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English			-0.03095	0.1097	150	-0.28220	0.778	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English			0.05134	0.1097	150	0.46821	0.640	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	English			0.13023	0.0669	327	1.94731	0.052	0.958	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	pHolm
			Control	Left	Spanish-English	-0.22378	0.1097	150	-2.04064	0.043	0.929	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.04214	0.1097	150	-0.38426	0.701	1.000	1.000
					English	-0.24214	0.0820	206	-2.95461	0.003	0.334	0.916
			Control	Right	Spanish-English	-0.10500	0.1097	150	-0.95755	0.340	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.06564	0.1097	150	-0.59858	0.550	1.000	1.000
					English	-0.03642	0.1097	150	-0.33209	0.740	1.000	1.000
		Spanish-English	PhonOrth	Left	Chinese-English	0.04165	0.1097	150	0.37978	0.705	1.000	1.000
			PhonOrth	Right	English	-0.03642	0.1097	150	-0.33209	0.740	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	Ptukey	Pholm
-			PhonOrth	Right	Spanish-English	-0.05387	0.0758	157	-0.71029	0.479	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	0.10375	0.1097	150	0.94611	0.346	1.000	1.000
			Phon	Left	English	0.25655	0.1097	150	2.33952	0.021	0.785	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.00320	0.0669	327	0.04791	0.962	1.000	1.000
			Phon	Left	Chinese-English	0.11523	0.1097	150	1.05079	0.295	1.000	1.000
					English	-0.02540	0.1097	150	-0.23166	0.817	1.000	1.000
-			Phon	Right	Spanish-English	-0.00233	0.0820	206	-0.02845	0.977	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk ey	pholm
-		-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English	0.21433	0.1097	150	1.95450	0.053	0.953	1.000
					English	0.20415	0.1097	150	1.86164	0.065	0.972	1.000
			Orth	Left	English	0.14997	0.0669	327	2.24241	0.026	0.845	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.19445	0.1097	150	1.77322	0.078	0.984	1.000
			Orth	Right	English	-0.02607	0.1097	150	-0.23771	0.812	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.09998	0.0820	206	1.21997	0.224	1.000	1.000
			Orth	Right	Chinese-English	0.18227	0.1097	150	1.66214	0.099	0.993	1.000
					English	0.26116	0.1097	150	2.38155	0.018	0.758	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	Ptukey	Pholm
			Control	Left	Spanish-English	-0.09285	0.0669	327	-1.38834	0.166	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	0.08879	0.1097	150	0.80967	0.419	1.000	1.000
			Control	Right	English	-0.11121	0.1097	150	-1.01417	0.312	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.02592	0.0820	206	0.31629	0.752	1.000	1.000
			Control	Right	Chinese-English	0.06529	0.1097	150	0.59535	0.553	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	PhonOrth	Right	English	-0.07806	0.1097	150	-0.71187
		Spanish-English	-0.09551	0.1097				150	-0.87101	0.385	1.000	1.000
					PhonOrth	Right						

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-	PhonOrth		Right		Chinese-English	0.06210	0.0758	157	0.8187	0.414	1.000	1.000
-	Phon		Left		English	0.21490	0.1097	150	1.95975	0.052	0.952	1.000
-	Phon		Left		Spanish-English	-0.03844	0.1097	150	-0.35056	0.726	1.000	1.000
-	Phon		Left		Chinese-English	0.07358	0.0669	327	1.10025	0.272	1.000	1.000
-	Phon		Right		English	-0.06705	0.1097	150	-0.61144	0.542	1.000	1.000
-	Phon		Right		Spanish-English	-0.04398	0.1097	150	-0.40103	0.689	1.000	1.000
-	Phon		Right		Chinese-English	0.17268	0.0820	206	2.10712	0.036	0.907	1.000
-	Orth		Left		English	0.16250	0.1097	150	1.48186	0.140	0.998	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	pHolm
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English	Left	Spanish-English	0.10832	0.1097	150	0.987	0.325	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English	Left	Chinese-English	0.15280	0.0669	327	2.284	0.023	0.822	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English	Right	English	-0.06771	0.1097	150	-0.617	0.538	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English	Right	Spanish-English	0.05833	0.1097	150	0.531	0.596	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English	Right	Chinese-English	0.14062	0.0820	206	1.715	0.088	0.990	1.000
-	Control	Left	English	Left	English	0.21951	0.1097	150	2.001	0.047	0.941	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	Left	Spanish-English	-0.13450	0.1097	150	-1.226	0.222	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	pHolm
			Control	Left	Chinese-English	0.04714	0.0669	327	0.70489	0.481	1.000	1.000
					English	-0.15286	0.1097	150	-1.39394	0.165	0.999	1.000
			Control	Right	Spanish-English	-0.01572	0.1097	150	-0.14340	0.886	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	0.02364	0.0820	206	0.28846	0.773	1.000	1.000
			PhonOrth	Right	Spanish-English	-0.01745	0.1097	150	-0.15915	0.874	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	0.14017	0.1097	150	1.27820	0.203	1.000	1.000
		Right	Phon	Left	English	0.29297	0.0820	206	3.57484	< .001	0.071	0.118
					English	0.29297	0.0820	206	3.57484	< .001	0.071	0.118
			PhonOrth	Right	Chinese-English	0.14017	0.1097	150	1.27820	0.203	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.01745	0.1097	150	-0.15915	0.874	1.000	1.000
			Control	Left	Chinese-English	0.04714	0.0669	327	0.70489	0.481	1.000	1.000
					English	-0.15286	0.1097	150	-1.39394	0.165	0.999	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison						Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
RRT Target	Hem isphere	Group	RRT Target	Hem isphere	Group							
-			Phon	Left	Spanish-English	0.03962	0.1097	150	0.36131	0.718	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	0.15165	0.1097	150	1.38288	0.169	0.999	1.000
			Phon	Right	English	0.01101	0.0669	327	0.16466	0.869	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.03409	0.1097	150	0.31083	0.756	1.000	1.000
			Phon	Right	Chinese-English	0.25075	0.1097	150	2.28659	0.024	0.817	1.000
			Orth	Left	English	0.24056	0.0820	206	2.93540	0.004	0.347	0.968
					Spanish-English	0.18639	0.1097	150	1.69968	0.091	0.990	1.000
-			Orth	Left	Chinese-English	0.23087	0.1097	150	2.10531	0.037	0.906	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	pHolm
-			Orth	Right	English	0.01035	0.0669	327	0.15476	0.877	1.000	1.000
-			Orth	Right	Spanish-English	0.13640	0.1097	150	1.24382	0.216	1.000	1.000
-			Orth	Right	Chinese-English	0.21869	0.1097	150	1.99423	0.048	0.943	1.000
-			Control	Left	English	0.29757	0.0820	206	3.63107	< .001	0.060	0.096
-			Control	Left	Spanish-English	-0.05643	0.1097	150	-0.51463	0.608	1.000	1.000
-			Control	Left	Chinese-English	0.12520	0.1097	150	1.14176	0.255	1.000	1.000
-			Control	Right	English	-0.07480	0.0669	327	-1.11838	0.264	1.000	1.000
-			Control	Right	Spanish-English	0.06234	0.1097	150	0.56847	0.571	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	pHolm
		-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	0.10170	0.1097	150	0.92744	0.355	1.000	1.000
			PhonOrth	Right	Chinese-English	0.15762	0.1097	150	1.43735	0.153	0.999	1.000
			Phon	Left	English	0.31042	0.1097	150	2.83076	0.005	0.423	1.000
			Phon	Left	Spanish-English	0.05707	0.0820	206	0.69642	0.487	1.000	1.000
			Phon	Left	Chinese-English	0.16910	0.1097	150	1.54203	0.125	0.997	1.000
			Phon	Right	English	0.02846	0.1097	150	0.25957	0.796	1.000	1.000
			Phon	Right	Spanish-English	0.05154	0.0669	327	0.77061	0.441	1.000	1.000
			Phon	Right	Chinese-English	0.26820	0.1097	150	2.44574	0.016	0.713	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	pHolm
-	Orth	Left	English	English	English	0.25801	0.1097	150	2.35288	0.020	0.776	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English	Spanish-English	Spanish-English	0.20384	0.0820	206	2.48727	0.014	0.684	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English	Chinese-English	Chinese-English	0.24832	0.1097	150	2.26446	0.025	0.830	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English	English	English	0.02780	0.1097	150	0.25353	0.800	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English	Spanish-English	Spanish-English	0.15385	0.0669	327	2.30041	0.022	0.812	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English	Chinese-English	Chinese-English	0.23614	0.1097	150	2.15338	0.033	0.886	1.000
-	Control	Left	English	English	English	0.31503	0.1097	150	2.87278	0.005	0.393	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	Spanish-English	Spanish-English	-0.03898	0.0820	206	-0.47566	0.635	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison													
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	Ptukey	Pholm	
			Control	Left	Chinese-English	0.14266	0.1097	150	1.30091	0.195	1.000	1.000	
			Control	Right	English	-0.05734	0.1097	150	-0.52293	0.602	1.000	1.000	
			Control	Right	Spanish-English	0.07979	0.0669	327	1.19305	0.234	1.000	1.000	
			Control	Right	Chinese-English	0.11915	0.1097	150	1.08659	0.279	1.000	1.000	
		Chinese-English	-	Phon	Left	English	0.15280	0.1097	150	1.39341	0.166	0.999	1.000
			-	Phon	Left	Spanish-English	-0.10055	0.1097	150	-0.91689	0.361	1.000	1.000
			-	Phon	Left	Chinese-English	0.01148	0.0820	206	0.14007	0.889	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison						Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group							
Phonological	Left	Phonological	-	Right	English	-0.12915	0.1097	150	-1.1778	0.241	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	Spanish-English	-0.10608	0.1097	150	-0.96737	0.335	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	Chinese-English	0.11058	0.0669	327	1.65343	0.099	0.994	1.000
			-	Left	English	0.10040	0.1097	150	0.91553	0.361	1.000	1.000
	Right	Phonological	-	Left	Spanish-English	0.04622	0.1097	150	0.42148	0.674	1.000	1.000
			-	Left	Chinese-English	0.09070	0.0820	206	1.10674	0.270	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	English	-0.12982	0.1097	150	-1.18382	0.238	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	Spanish-English	-0.00377	0.1097	150	-0.03439	0.973	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	pHolm
-			Orth	Right	Chinese-English	0.07852	0.0669	327	1.17405	0.241	1.000	1.000
					English	0.15741	0.1097	150	1.43543	0.153	0.999	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.19660	0.1097	150	-1.79283	0.075	0.982	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.01496	0.0820	206	-0.18258	0.855	1.000	1.000
					English	-0.21496	0.1097	150	-1.96028	0.052	0.952	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.07783	0.1097	150	-0.70974	0.479	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.03846	0.0669	327	-0.57514	0.566	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison													
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group		RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{hol} m
Phon	Left	English	-	Phon	Left	Spanish-English	-0.25335	0.1097	150	-2.31030	0.022	0.803	1.000
						Chinese-English	-0.14132	0.1097	150	-1.28873	0.199	1.000	1.000
						English	-0.28195	0.0758	157	-3.7170	<.001	0.048	0.076
						Spanish-English	-0.25888	0.1097	150	-2.36078	0.020	0.771	1.000
						Chinese-English	-0.04222	0.1097	150	-0.38502	0.701	1.000	1.000
						English	-0.05240	0.0669	157	-0.78357	0.434	1.000	1.000
						Spanish-English	-0.10658	0.1097	150	-0.97193	0.333	1.000	1.000
						Orth							

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	ptolm
-			Orth	Left	Chinese-English	-0.06210	0.1097	150	-0.56630	0.572	1.000	1.000
-			Orth	Right	English	-0.28262	0.0820	206	-3.44855	<.001	0.102	0.182
-			Orth	Right	Spanish-English	-0.15657	0.1097	150	-1.42780	0.155	0.999	1.000
-			Orth	Right	Chinese-English	-0.07428	0.1097	150	-0.67738	0.499	1.000	1.000
-			Control	Left	English	0.00461	0.0669	327	0.06891	0.945	1.000	1.000
-			Control	Left	Spanish-English	-0.34940	0.1097	150	-3.18624	0.002	0.206	0.465
-			Control	Left	Chinese-English	-0.16776	0.1097	150	-1.52985	0.128	0.998	1.000
-			Control	Right	English	-0.36776	0.0820	206	-4.48752	<.001	0.003	0.003

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	pHolm
-		-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	-0.23063	0.1097	15	-2.10315	0.037	0.907	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.19126	0.1097	15	-1.74417	0.083	0.987	1.000
			Phon	Left	Chinese-English	0.11202	0.1097	15	1.02157	0.309	1.000	1.000
					English	-0.02861	0.1097	15	-0.26088	0.795	1.000	1.000
				Right	Spanish-English	-0.00554	0.0758	17	-0.07299	0.942	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	0.21112	0.1097	15	1.92528	0.056	0.960	1.000
			Orth	Left	English	0.20094	0.1097	15	1.83242	0.069	0.977	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	pHolm
-			Orth	Left	Spanish-English	0.14676	0.0669	327	2.19450	0.029	0.870	1.000
-			Orth	Left	Chinese-English	0.19125	0.1097	150	1.74400	0.083	0.987	1.000
-			Orth	Right	English	-0.02927	0.1097	150	-0.26693	0.790	1.000	1.000
-			Orth	Right	Spanish-English	0.09677	0.0820	206	1.18087	0.239	1.000	1.000
-			Orth	Right	Chinese-English	0.17906	0.1097	150	1.63292	0.105	0.994	1.000
-			Control	Left	English	0.25795	0.1097	150	2.35233	0.020	0.777	1.000
-			Control	Left	Spanish-English	-0.09605	0.0669	327	-1.43625	0.152	0.999	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke}	P _{holm}
		-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	0.08558	0.1097	150	0.78045	0.436	1.000	1.000
					English	-0.11442	0.1097	150	-1.04338	0.298	1.000	1.000
			Control	Right	Spanish-English	0.02272	0.0820	206	0.27719	0.782	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	0.06208	0.1097	150	0.56613	0.572	1.000	1.000
			Chinese-English	Right	English	-0.14063	0.1097	150	-1.28246	0.202	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.11756	0.1097	150	-1.07205	0.285	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	0.09910	0.0758	157	1.30668	0.193	1.000	1.000
		-	Phon	Right	English	-0.14063	0.1097	150	-1.28246	0.202	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.11756	0.1097	150	-1.07205	0.285	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	0.09910	0.0758	157	1.30668	0.193	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	pHolm
-	Orth	Left	English	English	English	0.08892	0.1097	150	0.81085	0.419	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English	Spanish-English	Spanish-English	0.03474	0.1097	150	0.31680	0.752	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English	Chinese-English	Chinese-English	0.07922	0.0669	327	1.18455	0.237	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English	English	English	-0.14130	0.1097	150	-1.28850	0.200	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English	Spanish-English	Spanish-English	-0.01525	0.1097	150	-0.13907	0.890	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English	Chinese-English	Chinese-English	0.06704	0.0820	206	0.81803	0.414	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	English	English	English	0.14593	0.1097	150	1.33075	0.185	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	Spanish-English	Spanish-English	-0.20808	0.1097	150	-1.89751	0.060	0.966	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} ey	p _{holm} m
			Control	Left	Chinese-English	-0.02644	0.0669	327	-0.39537	0.693	1.000	1.000
					English	-0.02644	0.0669	327	-0.39537	0.693	1.000	1.000
				Right	English	-0.22644	0.1097	150	-2.06496	0.041	0.921	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.08931	0.1097	150	-0.81442	0.417	1.000	1.000
			Phon	Right	Chinese-English	-0.04994	0.0820	206	-0.60942	0.543	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.02307	0.1097	150	0.21041	0.834	1.000	1.000
				Right	Chinese-English	0.23973	0.1097	150	2.18617	0.030	0.870	1.000
					English	0.22955	0.0820	206	2.80102	0.006	0.443	1.000
			Orth	Left	English	0.22955	0.0820	206	2.80102	0.006	0.443	1.000
					English	0.22955	0.0820	206	2.80102	0.006	0.443	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	pHolm
-			Orth	Left	Spanish-English	0.17537	0.1097	150	1.59926	0.112	0.996	1.000
					Chinese-English	0.21985	0.1097	150	2.00489	0.047	0.940	1.000
			Orth	Right	English	-6.63e-4	0.0669	327	-0.00991	0.992	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.12538	0.1097	150	1.14339	0.255	1.000	1.000
			Orth	Right	Chinese-English	0.20767	0.1097	150	1.89380	0.060	0.966	1.000
					English	0.28656	0.0820	206	3.49670	<.001	0.089	0.155
			Control	Left	Spanish-English	-0.06745	0.1097	150	-0.61505	0.539	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	pHolm
			Control	Left	Chinese-English	0.11419	0.1097	150	1.04133	0.299	1.000	1.000
					English	-0.08581	0.0669	327	-1.28305	0.200	1.000	1.000
			Control	Right	Spanish-English	0.05132	0.1097	150	0.46804	0.640	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	0.09069	0.1097	150	0.82701	0.410	1.000	1.000
		Spanish-English	Phon	Right	Chinese-English	0.21666	0.1097	150	1.97576	0.050	0.948	1.000
					English	0.20648	0.1097	150	1.88290	0.062	0.968	1.000
			Orth	Left	Spanish-English	0.15230	0.0820	206	1.85840	0.065	0.974	1.000
					English							

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	pHolm
-			Orth	Left	Chinese-English	0.19678	0.1097	150	1.7948	0.075	0.982	1.000
-			Orth	Right	English	-0.02374	0.1097	150	-0.21645	0.829	1.000	1.000
-			Orth	Right	Spanish-English	0.10231	0.0669	327	1.52980	0.127	0.998	1.000
-			Orth	Right	Chinese-English	0.18460	0.1097	150	1.68340	0.094	0.991	1.000
-			Control	Left	English	0.26349	0.1097	150	2.40281	0.017	0.743	1.000
-			Control	Left	Spanish-English	-0.09052	0.0820	206	-1.10453	0.271	1.000	1.000
-			Control	Left	Chinese-English	0.09112	0.1097	150	0.83093	0.407	1.000	1.000
-			Control	Right	English	-0.10888	0.1097	150	-0.99291	0.322	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison													
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke}	P _{holm}	
		Chinese-English	-	Control	Spanish-English	0.02825	0.0669	327	0.42244	0.673	1.000	1.000	
			-	Control	Chinese-English	0.06762	0.1097	150	0.61661	0.538	1.000	1.000	
			-	Orth	Left	English	-0.01018	0.1097	150	0.09286	0.926	1.000	1.000
			-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English	-0.06436	0.1097	150	0.58691	0.558	1.000	1.000
			-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English	-0.01988	0.0820	206	0.24257	0.809	1.000	1.000
			-	Orth	Right	English	-0.24040	0.1097	150	2.1921	0.030	0.868	1.000
			-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English	-0.11435	0.1097	150	1.04278	0.299	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	Ptukey	Pholm
-		-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English	-0.03206	0.0669	327	-0.47938	0.632	1.000	1.000
					English	0.04683	0.1097	150	0.42704	0.670	1.000	1.000
			Control	Left	English	0.04683	0.1097	150	0.42704	0.670	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.30718	0.1097	150	-2.80122	0.006	0.445	1.000
			Control	Left	Chinese-English	-0.12554	0.0820	206	-1.53189	0.127	0.998	1.000
					English	-0.32554	0.1097	150	-2.96867	0.003	0.328	0.916
			Control	Right	Spanish-English	-0.18841	0.1097	150	-1.71813	0.088	0.989	1.000
-		-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	-0.14904	0.0669	327	-2.22858	0.027	0.853	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison													
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group		RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke} y	P _{holm}
Orth	Left	English	-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English	-0.05418	0.1097	150	-0.49405	0.622	1.000	1.000
						Chinese-English	-0.00970	0.1097	150	-0.08842	0.930	1.000	1.000
				Orth	Right	English	-0.23021	0.0758	157	-3.03546	0.003	0.286	0.743
						Spanish-English	-0.10417	0.1097	150	-0.94991	0.344	1.000	1.000
				Orth	Right	Chinese-English	-0.02188	0.1097	150	-0.19950	0.842	1.000	1.000
						Control	Left	English	0.05701	0.0669	327	0.85248	0.395
				Control	Left			Spanish-English	-0.29700	0.1097	150	-2.70835	0.008

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
			Control	Left	Chinese-English	-0.11536	0.1097	150	-1.05197	0.295	1.000	1.000
					English	-0.31536	0.0820	206	-3.84807	<.001	0.030	0.043
			Control	Right	English	-0.17822	0.1097	150	-1.62526	0.106	0.995	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.13886	0.1097	150	-1.26629	0.207	1.000	1.000
		Spanish-English	Orth	Left	Chinese-English	0.04448	0.1097	150	0.40563	0.686	1.000	1.000
					English	-0.17604	0.1097	150	-1.60530	0.111	0.995	1.000
			Orth	Right	English	-0.04999	0.0758	157	-0.65914	0.511	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.04999	0.0758	157	-0.65914	0.511	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	pHolm
-			Orth	Right	Chinese-English	0.03230	0.1097	150	0.29455	0.769	1.000	1.000
-			Control	Left	English	0.11119	0.1097	150	1.01396	0.312	1.000	1.000
-			Control	Left	Spanish-English	-0.24282	0.0669	327	-3.63075	<.001	0.056	0.089
-			Control	Left	Chinese-English	-0.06118	0.1097	150	-0.55792	0.578	1.000	1.000
-			Control	Right	English	-0.26118	0.1097	150	-2.38176	0.018	0.757	1.000
-			Control	Right	Spanish-English	-0.12405	0.0820	206	-1.51366	0.132	0.998	1.000
-			Control	Right	Chinese-English	-0.08468	0.1097	150	-0.77224	0.441	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	p Holm
		Chinese-English	Orth	Right	English	-0.22052	0.1097	150	-2.01093	0.046	0.938	1.000
						-0.09447	0.1097	150	-0.86150	0.390	1.000	1.000
						-0.01218	0.0758	157	-0.16062	0.873	1.000	1.000
			Control	Left	English	0.06671	0.1097	150	0.60832	0.544	1.000	1.000
						-0.28730	0.1097	150	-2.61994	0.010	0.583	1.000
						-0.10566	0.0669	327	-1.57992	0.115	0.997	1.000
			Control	Right	English	-0.30566	0.1097	150	-2.78739	0.006	0.455	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	pHolm
	Right	English	Control	Right	Spanish-English	-0.16853	0.1097	150	-1.53685	0.126	0.997	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.12916	0.0820	206	-1.57609	0.117	0.997	1.000
			Orth	Right	Spanish-English	0.12605	0.1097	150	1.14943	0.252	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	0.20834	0.1097	150	1.89985	0.059	0.965	1.000
			Control	Left	English	0.28723	0.0820	206	3.50478	<.001	0.087	0.151
					Spanish-English	-0.06678	0.1097	150	-0.60901	0.543	1.000	1.000
		English	Control	Left	Chinese-English	0.11485	0.1097	150	1.04737	0.297	1.000	1.000
			Orth	Left								
			Control	Left								

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	phol
		-	Control	Right	English	-0.08515	0.0669	327	-1.27314	0.204	1.000	1.000
			Control	Right	Spanish-English	0.05199	0.1097	150	0.47408	0.636	1.000	1.000
			Control	Right	Chinese-English	0.09135	0.1097	150	0.83305	0.406	1.000	1.000
		Spanish-English	Orth	Right	Chinese-English	0.08229	0.1097	150	0.75041	0.454	1.000	1.000
			Control	Left	English	0.16118	0.1097	150	1.46982	0.144	0.999	1.000
			Control	Left	Spanish-English	-0.19283	0.0820	206	-2.35294	0.020	0.778	1.000
			Control	Left	Chinese-English	-0.01119	0.1097	150	-0.10206	0.919	1.000	1.000
			Control	Right	English	-0.21119	0.1097	150	-1.92589	0.056	0.960	1.000
			Control	Right	English	-0.08515	0.0669	327	-1.27314	0.204	1.000	1.000
			Control	Right	Spanish-English	0.05199	0.1097	150	0.47408	0.636	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke} y	P _{holm}
		Chinese-English	-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	-0.07406	0.0669	327	-1.10736	0.269	1.000
			-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	-0.03469	0.1097	150	-0.31638	0.752	1.000
			-	Control	Left	English	0.07889	0.1097	150	0.71941	0.473	1.000
			-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	-0.27512	0.1097	150	-2.50885	0.013	0.667
			-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	-0.09348	0.0820	206	-1.14068	0.255	1.000
			-	Control	Right	English	-0.29348	0.1097	150	-2.67630	0.008	0.540
			-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	-0.15635	0.1097	150	-1.42576	0.156	0.999

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Control	Left	English	-	Control	Chinese-English	-0.11698	0.0669	327	-1.74919	0.081	0.988	1.000
			-	Control	Spanish-English	-0.35401	0.097	150	-3.2826	0.002	0.186	0.407
			-	Control	Chinese-English	-0.17237	0.097	150	-1.57188	0.118	0.997	1.000
		Spanish-English	-	Control	English	-0.37237	0.0758	157	-4.90989	<.001	<.001	<.001
			-	Control	Spanish-English	-0.23524	0.097	150	-2.14517	0.034	0.889	1.000
			-	Control	Chinese-English	-0.19587	0.097	150	-1.78620	0.076	0.983	1.000
		Spanish-English	-	Control	Chinese-English	0.18164	0.097	150	1.65638	0.100	0.993	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

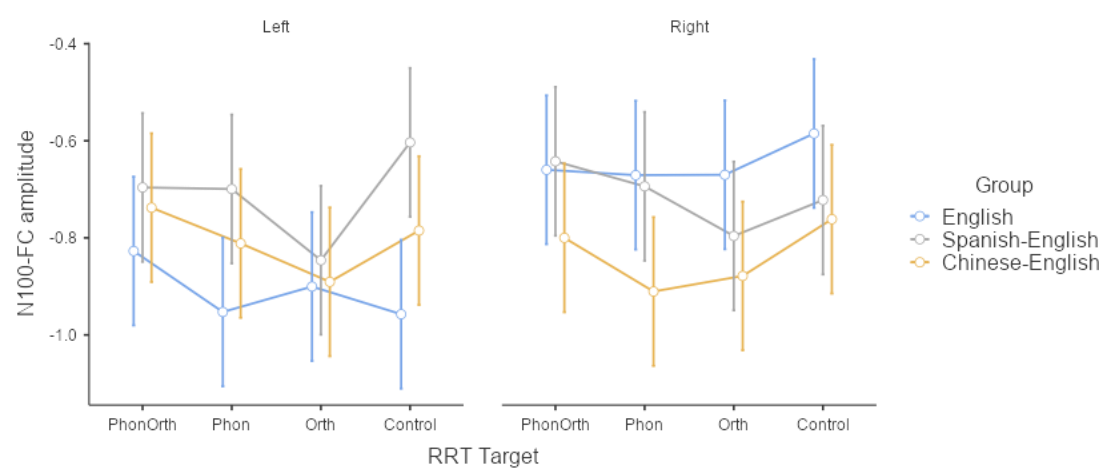
Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	pholm
		-	Control	Right	English	-0.01836	0.1097	150	-0.16745	0.867	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.11877	0.0758	157	1.56605	0.119	0.997	1.000
					Chinese-English	0.15814	0.1097	150	1.44206	0.151	0.999	1.000
			Chinese-English	Right	English	-0.20000	0.1097	150	-1.82383	0.070	0.978	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.06287	0.1097	150	-0.57329	0.567	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.02350	0.0758	157	-0.30989	0.757	1.000	1.000
		Right	Control	Right	Spanish-English	0.13713	0.1097	150	1.25054	0.213	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk ey	pholm
			Control	Right	Chinese-English	0.17650	0.1097	150	1.60951	0.110	0.995	1.000
		Spanish-English	Control	Right	Chinese-English	0.03936	0.1097	150	0.35897	0.720	1.000	1.000

Estimated Marginal Means

RRT Target * Group * Hemisphere



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sphericity Correction	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere	None	0.9005	1	0.9005	5.993	0.017	0.095

Within Subjects Effects

	Sphericity Correction	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere * Group	Greenhouse-Geisser	0.9005	1.00	0.9005	5.993	0.017	0.095
	Huynh-Feldt	0.9005	1.00	0.9005	5.993	0.017	0.095
	None	0.5732	2	0.2866	1.907	0.158	0.063
	Greenhouse-Geisser	0.5732	2.00	0.2866	1.907	0.158	0.063
	Huynh-Feldt	0.5732	2.00	0.2866	1.907	0.158	0.063
Residual	None	8.5647	57	0.1503			
	Greenhouse-Geisser	8.5647	57.00	0.1503			
	Huynh-Feldt	8.5647	57.00	0.1503			
RRT diff	None	0.8442	3	0.2814	5.176	0.002	0.083
	Greenhouse-Geisser	0.8442	2.69	0.3144	5.176	0.003	0.083
	Huynh-Feldt	0.8442	2.83	0.2983	5.176	0.002	0.083
RRT diff * Group	None	0.3346	6	0.0558	1.026	0.410	0.035
	Greenhouse-Geisser	0.3346	5.37	0.0623	1.026	0.407	0.035
	Huynh-Feldt	0.3346	5.66	0.0591	1.026	0.409	0.035
Residual	None	9.2974	171	0.0544			
	Greenhouse-Geisser	9.2974	153.06	0.0607			
	Huynh-Feldt	9.2974	161.34	0.0576			
Hemisphere * RRT diff	None	0.0429	3	0.0143	0.407	0.748	0.007

Within Subjects Effects

	Sphericity Correction	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group	Greenhouse-Geisser	0.0429	2.59	0.0166	0.407	0.718	0.007
	Huynh-Feldt	0.0429	2.72	0.0158	0.407	0.729	0.007
	None	0.4821	6	0.0804	2.290	0.038	0.074
	Greenhouse-Geisser	0.4821	5.18	0.0931	2.290	0.047	0.074
	Huynh-Feldt	0.4821	5.44	0.0886	2.290	0.043	0.074
Residual	None	5.9994	171	0.0351			
	Greenhouse-Geisser	5.9994	147.52	0.0407			
	Huynh-Feldt	5.9994	155.15	0.0387			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	2.32	2	1.158	2.75	0.073	0.088
Residual	24.04	57	0.422			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Tests of Sphericity

	Mauchly's W	p	Greenhouse-Geisser ϵ	Huynh-Feldt ϵ
Hemisphere	1.000	NaN ^a	1.000	1.000
RRT diff	0.821	0.052	0.895	0.944
Hemisphere * RRT diff	0.796	0.026	0.863	0.907

^a The repeated measures has only two levels. The assumption of sphericity is always met when the repeated measures has only two levels

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
NAA_P1.LeftFC\$PhonOrth_PTdiff	0.0183	2	57	0.982
NAA_P1.RightFC\$PhonOrth_PTdiff	0.3871	2	57	0.681
NAA_P1.LeftFC\$Phon_PTdiff	0.5192	2	57	0.598
NAA_P1.RightFC\$Phon_PTdiff	1.0809	2	57	0.346
NAA_P1.LeftFC\$Orth_PTdiff	0.1462	2	57	0.864
NAA_P1.RightFC\$Orth_PTdiff	0.2722	2	57	0.763
NAA_P1.LeftFC\$Control_PTdiff	1.2861	2	57	0.284
NAA_P1.RightFC\$Control_PTdiff	0.0669	2	57	0.935

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up		Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
Left	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	-	Left	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.16 498	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	1.6 09 62	0.1 09	0. 99 5	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.10 698	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	1.0 43 77	0.2 98	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Pho n	Eng lish	- 0.12 562	0.0 66 9	3 2 7	- 1.8 78 41	0.0 61	0. 97 1	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.16 178	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	1.5 78 36	0.1 16	0. 99 7	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.03 340	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	0.3 25 86	0.7 45	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Ort h	Eng lish	- 0.07 322	0.0 66 9	3 2 7	- 1.0 94 83	0.2 74	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.01 501	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	0.1 46 47	0.8 84	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
		-	Left	Orth	Chinese-English	-0.04582	0.1025	189	-0.44705	0.655	1.000	1.000
					English	-0.13023	0.0669	327	-1.94731	0.052	0.958	1.000
			Left	Control	English	0.25783	0.1025	189	2.51550	0.013	0.663	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.05984	0.1025	189	0.58384	0.560	1.000	1.000
			Right	PhonOrth	English	0.08811	0.0799	142	1.10240	0.272	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.26888	0.1025	189	2.62333	0.009	0.580	1.000
				PhonOrth	Chinese-English	0.10472	0.1025	189	1.02168	0.308	1.000	1.000
					English	0.07709	0.0857	183	0.89913	0.370	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.21 735	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	2.1 20 51	0.0 35	0. 90 1	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.00 586	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 0.0 57 18	0.9 54	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	0.07 776	0.0 85 7	1 8 3	0.9 06 85	0.3 66	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.11 504	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	1.1 22 33	0.2 63	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.02 620	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	0.2 55 62	0.7 99	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	0.16 290	0.0 85 7	1 8 3	1.8 99 87	0.0 59	0. 96 6	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.18 909	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	1.8 44 87	0.0 67	0. 97 5	1. 00 0
-			Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.14 318	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	1.3 96 95	0.1 64	0. 99 9	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
		Spa nis h- Eng lish	Left	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.05 800	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 0.5 65 85	0.5 72	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
				Pho n	Eng lish	- 0.29 061	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 2.8 35 27	0.0 05	0. 41 8	1. 00 0
				Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.00 320	0.0 66 9	3 2 7	- 0.0 47 91	0.9 62	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
				Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.13 158	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 1.2 83 76	0.2 01	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
				Ort h	Eng lish	- 0.23 820	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 2.3 23 99	0.0 21	0. 79 6	1. 00 0
				Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.14 997	0.0 66 9	3 2 7	- 2.2 42 41	0.0 26	0. 84 5	1. 00 0
				Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.21 080	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 2.0 56 67	0.0 41	0. 92 5	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
			Left	Con trol	Eng lish	- 0.29 521	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 2.8 80 23	0.0 04	0. 38 6	1. 00 0
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.09 285	0.0 66 9	3 2 7	1.3 88 34	0.1 66	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Left	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.10 514	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 1.0 25 78	0.3 06	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Pho nOr th Eng lish	- 0.07 687	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 0.7 50 01	0.4 54	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Right	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.10 390	0.0 79 9	1 4 2	1.3 00 02	0.1 96	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.06 026	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 0.5 87 94	0.5 57	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Right	Pho n	Eng lish	- 0.08 789	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 0.8 57 46	0.3 92	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _t key	p _{ho} lm
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.05 236	0.0 85 7	1 8 3	0.6 10 71	0.5 42	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.17 084	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 1.6 66 80	0.0 97	0. 99 3	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 0.08 722	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 0.8 50 99	0.3 96	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.04 995	0.0 85 7	1 8 3	- 0.5 82 50	0.5 61	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.13 878	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 1.3 54 00	0.1 77	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 0.00 208	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 0.0 20 28	0.9 84	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.02 411	0.0 85 7	1 8 3	0.2 81 21	0.7 79	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
		Chi nes e- Eng lish	-	Right	Control	Chinese- English	-0.02180	0.1025	18	-0.21267	0.832	1.000
			-	Left	Phon	English	-0.23261	0.1025	18	-2.26942	0.024	1.000
			-	Left	Phon	Spanish- English	0.05479	0.1025	18	0.53459	0.594	1.000
			-	Left	Phon	Chinese- English	-0.07358	0.0669	32	-1.10025	0.272	1.000
			-	Left	Orth	English	-0.18020	0.1025	18	-1.75814	0.080	1.000
			-	Left	Orth	Spanish- English	-0.09197	0.1025	18	-0.89730	0.371	1.000
			-	Left	Orth	Chinese- English	-0.15280	0.0669	32	-2.28480	0.023	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
		-	Left	Con trol	Eng lish	- 0.23 722	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 2.3 14 38	0.0 22	0. 80 2	1. 00 0
			Left	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.15 085	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	1.4 71 73	0.1 43	0. 99 9	1. 00 0
			Left	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.04 714	0.0 66 9	3 2 7	- 0.7 04 89	0.4 81	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	- 0.01 888	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 0.1 84 16	0.8 54	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.16 190	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	1.5 79 56	0.1 16	0. 99 6	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.00 226	0.0 79 9	1 4 2	- 0.0 28 33	0.9 77	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
		-	Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	- 0.02 989	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 0.2 91 60	0.7 71	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.11 036	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	1.0 76 74	0.2 83	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.11 284	0.0 85 7	1 8 3	- 1.3 16 05	0.1 90	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 0.02 923	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 0.2 85 14	0.7 76	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.00 805	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	0.0 78 56	0.9 37	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.08 078	0.0 85 7	1 8 3	- 0.9 42 14	0.3 47	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	0.05 592	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	0.5 45 58	0.5 86	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
-			Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.08 211	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	0.8 01 10	0.4 24	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
Pho n	Eng lish	-	Right	Control	Chinese-English	0.03620	0.0857	183	0.42219	0.673	1.000	1.000
			Left	Phon	Spanish-English	0.28740	0.1025	189	2.80401	0.006	0.441	1.000
			Left	Phon	Chinese-English	0.15903	0.1025	189	1.55151	0.122	0.997	1.000
			Left	Orth	English	0.05240	0.0669	327	0.78357	0.434	1.000	1.000
			Left	Orth	Spanish-English	0.14064	0.1025	189	1.37212	0.172	1.000	1.000
			Left	Orth	Chinese-English	0.07980	0.1025	189	0.77860	0.437	1.000	1.000
			Left	Control	English	-0.00461	0.0669	327	-0.06891	0.945	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
		-	Left	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.38 346	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	3.7 41 15	< . 00 1	0. 04 3	0. 06 6
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.18 547	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	1.8 09 49	0.0 72	0. 98 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	0.21 373	0.0 85 7	1 8 3	2.4 92 67	0.0 14	0. 68 0	1. 00 0
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.39 451	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	3.8 48 98	< . 00 1	0. 03 0	0. 04 5
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.23 034	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	2.2 47 32	0.0 26	0. 84 1	1. 00 0
					Eng lish	0.20 272	0.0 79 9	1 4 2	2.5 36 43	0.0 12	0. 64 7	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.34 297	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	3.3 46 16	< . 00 1	0. 13 6	0. 26 5
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.11 976	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	1.1 68 47	0.2 44	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	0.20 338	0.0 85 7	1 8 3	2.3 71 97	0.0 19	0. 76 5	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.24 066	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	2.3 47 98	0.0 20	0. 78 1	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.15 183	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	1.4 81 26	0.1 40	0. 99 9	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	0.28 853	0.0 85 7	1 8 3	3.3 64 99	< . 00 1	0. 12 9	0. 25 1
			Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.31 472	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	3.0 70 52	0.0 02	0. 26 3	0. 64 7
			Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.26 881	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	2.6 22 60	0.0 09	0. 58 1	1. 00 0
		Spa nis h- Eng lish	Left	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.12 838	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 1.2 52 50	0.2 12	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Left	Ort h	Eng lish	- 0.23 500	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 2.2 92 73	0.0 23	0. 81 5	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
-	Left	Orth	Spa nis h- Eng lish	-	-	-	0.0	3	-	0.0	0.	1.
				0.14	0.14	66	66	2	2.1	0.29	87	00
		Orth	Chi nes e- Eng lish	-	-	-	0.1	1	-	0.0	0.	1.
				0.20	0.20	760	02	8	2.0	0.44	93	00
		Con trol	Eng lish	-	-	-	0.1	1	-	0.0	0.	1.
				0.29	0.29	201	02	8	2.8	0.05	40	00
-	Left	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	-	-	-	0.0	3	-	0.1	0.	1.
				0.09	0.09	605	66	2	1.4	0.52	99	00
		Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	-	-	-	0.1	1	-	0.3	1.	1.
				0.10	0.10	194	02	8	0.9	0.21	00	00
-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	-	-	-	0.1	1	-	0.4	1.	1.
				0.07	0.07	367	02	8	0.7	0.73	00	00
-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.10	0.10	711	85	8	1.2	0.2	1.	1.
							7	3	49	13	00	00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
-			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.05 706	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 0.5 56 68	0.5 78	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	- 0.08 468	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 0.8 26 19	0.4 10	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.05 557	0.0 79 9	1 4 2	0.6 95 28	0.4 88	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.16 764	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 1.6 35 54	0.1 04	0. 99 4	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 0.08 402	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 0.8 19 73	0.4 13	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.04 674	0.0 85 7	1 8 3	- 0.5 45 13	0.5 86	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.13 558	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 1.3 22 74	0.1 88	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
-			Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	0.00 113	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	0.0 10 99	0.9 91	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _t key	p _{ho} lm
			Right	Control	Spanish-English	-0.02732	0.0857	183	0.31858	0.750	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.01859	0.1025	189	-0.18141	0.856	1.000	1.000
		Chinese-English	Left	Orth	English	-0.10662	0.1025	189	-1.04024	0.300	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.01839	0.1025	189	-0.17940	0.858	1.000	1.000
			Left	Orth	Chinese-English	-0.07922	0.0669	327	-1.18455	0.237	1.000	1.000
					English	-0.16363	0.1025	189	-1.59647	0.112	0.996	1.000
			Left	Control	Spanish-English	0.22443	0.1025	189	2.18964	0.030	0.870	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
		-	Left	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.02 644	0.0 66 9	3 2 7	0.3 95 37	0.6 93	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Eng lish	0.05 471	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	0.5 33 75	0.5 94	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Right	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.23 548	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	2.2 97 47	0.0 23	0. 81 2	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.07 132	0.0 85 7	1 8 3	0.8 31 76	0.4 07	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Right	Pho n	Eng lish	0.04 369	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	0.4 26 30	0.6 70	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.18 395	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	1.7 94 65	0.0 74	0. 98 2	1. 00 0
			Right	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.03 926	0.0 79 9	1 4 2	- 0.4 91 23	0.6 24	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Eng lish	0.04 436	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	0.4 32 77	0.6 66	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tut} key	p _{hom} lm
			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.08 164	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	0.7 96 47	0.4 27	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.00 720	0.0 85 7	1 8 3	- 0.0 83 97	0.9 33	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Eng lish	0.12 950	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	1.2 63 48	0.2 08	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.15 569	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	1.5 19 01	0.1 30	0. 99 8	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.10 978	0.0 85 7	1 8 3	1.2 80 36	0.2 02	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.08 823	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	0.8 60 84	0.3 90	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
Ort h	Eng lish	-	Left	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.08 823	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	0.8 60 84	0.3 90	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Left	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.02 740	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	0.2 67 33	0.7 90	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
			Left	Con trol	Eng lish	- 0.05 701	0.0 66 9	3 2 7	- 0.8 52 48	0.3 95	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Left	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.33 105	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	3.2 29 88	0.0 01	0. 18 2	0. 38 9
			Left	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.13 306	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	1.2 98 21	0.1 96	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	0.16 133	0.0 85 7	1 8 3	1.8 81 51	0.0 61	0. 96 9	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.34 210	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	3.3 37 70	0.0 01	0. 13 9	0. 27 2
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.17 794	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	1.7 36 05	0.0 84	0. 98 8	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	0.15 032	0.0 85 7	1 8 3	1.7 53 07	0.0 81	0. 98 6	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.29 057	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	2.8 34 88	0.0 05	0. 41 8	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
		-	Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.06 736	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	0.6 57 19	0.5 12	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	0.15 098	0.0 79 9	1 4 2	1.8 89 04	0.0 61	0. 96 7	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.18 826	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	1.8 36 70	0.0 68	0. 97 7	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.09 942	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	0.9 69 99	0.3 33	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	0.23 612	0.0 85 7	1 8 3	2.7 53 82	0.0 06	0. 47 9	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.26 231	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	2.5 59 24	0.0 11	0. 63 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.21 640	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	2.1 11 32	0.0 36	0. 90 5	1. 00 0
		Spa nis h- Eng lish	-	Left	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.06 083	0.1 02 5	- 0.5 93 51	0.5 54	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
			Left	Con trol	Eng lish	- 0.14 525	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 1.4 17 08	0.1 58	0. 99 9	1. 00 0
			Left	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.24 282	0.0 66 9	3 2 7	3.6 30 75	< . 00 1	0. 05 6	0. 08 9
			Left	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.04 483	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	0.4 37 37	0.6 62	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	0.07 309	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	0.7 13 14	0.4 77	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.25 387	0.0 85 7	1 8 3	2.9 60 79	0.0 03	0. 33 1	0. 90 7
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.08 971	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	0.8 75 21	0.3 83	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	0.06 208	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	0.6 05 70	0.5 45	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.20 233	0.0 85 7	1 8 3	2.3 59 73	0.0 19	0. 77 3	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _t key	p _{ho} lm
Chinese-English	-	Right	Phon		Chinese-English	-0.02087	0.1025	189	-0.20364	0.839	1.000	1.000
					English	0.06274	0.1025	189	0.61216	0.541	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.10002	0.0799	142	1.25149	0.213	1.000	1.000
			Orth		Chinese-English	0.01119	0.1025	189	0.10915	0.913	1.000	1.000
					English	0.14789	0.1025	189	1.44288	0.151	0.999	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.17408	0.0857	183	2.03024	0.044	0.993	1.000
		Right	Control		Chinese-English	0.12817	0.1025	189	1.25049	0.213	1.000	1.000
Chinese-English	-	Chinese-English	Left	Control	English	-0.08441	0.1025	189	-0.82356	0.411	1.000	1.000

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tut} key	p _{hol} lm
		-	Left	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.30 365	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	2.9 62 55	0.0 03	0. 33 0	0. 90 2
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.10 566	0.0 66 9	3 2 7	1.5 79 92	0.1 15	0. 99 7	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	0.13 393	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	1.3 06 66	0.1 93	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.31 470	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	3.0 70 38	0.0 02	0. 26 3	0. 64 7
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.15 054	0.0 85 7	1 8 3	1.7 55 68	0.0 81	0. 98 6	1. 00 0
					Eng lish	0.12 292	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	1.1 99 21	0.2 32	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.26 317	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	2.5 67 56	0.0 11	0. 62 3	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.03 996	0.0 85 7	1 8 3	0.4 66 04	0.6 42	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}	
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	0.12 358	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	1.2 05 68	0.2 29	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.16 086	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	1.5 69 38	0.1 18	0. 99 7	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.07 202	0.0 79 9	1 4 2	0.9 01 12	0.3 69	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	0.20 872	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	2.0 36 39	0.0 43	0. 93 2	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.23 491	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	2.2 91 92	0.0 23	0. 81 5	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.18 900	0.0 85 7	1 8 3	2.2 04 28	0.0 29	0. 86 3	1. 00 0
	Con trol	Eng lish	-	Left	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.38 806	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	3.7 86 11	< . 00 1	0. 03 7	0. 05 6
			-	Left	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.19 008	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	1.8 54 45	0.0 65	0. 97 4	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
		-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	0.21 834	0.0 85 7	1 8 3	2.5 46 42	0.0 12	0. 63 9	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.39 912	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	3.8 93 94	< . 00 1	0. 02 6	0. 03 8
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.23 495	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	2.2 92 29	0.0 23	0. 81 5	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	0.20 733	0.0 85 7	1 8 3	2.4 17 98	0.0 17	0. 73 4	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.34 758	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	3.3 91 12	< . 00 1	0. 12 0	0. 22 9
			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.12 437	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	1.2 13 43	0.2 26	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	0.20 799	0.0 85 7	1 8 3	2.4 25 71	0.0 16	0. 72 8	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.24 527	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	2.3 92 94	0.0 18	0. 75 1	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _t key	p _{ho} lm
			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.15 643	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	1.5 26 23	0.1 29	0. 99 8	1. 00 0
					Eng lish	0.29 314	0.0 79 9	1 4 2	3.6 67 72	< . 00 1	0. 05 7	0. 09 4
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.31 933	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	3.1 15 48	0.0 02	0. 23 8	0. 56 3
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.27 342	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	2.6 67 56	0.0 08	0. 54 6	1. 00 0
	Spa nis h- Eng lish		Left	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.19 799	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 1.9 31 66	0.0 55	0. 96 0	1. 00 0
					Eng lish	- 0.16 972	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 1.6 55 89	0.0 99	0. 99 3	1. 00 0
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.01 105	0.0 85 7	1 8 3	0.1 28 90	0.8 98	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Pho nOr th							
					Pho nOr th							
					Pho nOr th							
					Pho nOr th							
					Pho nOr th							

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _t key	p _{ho} lm
-			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.15 311	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 1.4 93 83	0.1 37	0. 99 8	1. 00 0
					Eng lish	- 0.18 074	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 1.7 63 34	0.0 79	0. 98 5	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.04 049	0.0 85 7	1 8 3	- 0.4 72 17	0.6 37	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.26 369	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 2.5 72 68	0.0 11	0. 61 9	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 0.18 007	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 1.7 56 87	0.0 81	0. 98 6	1. 00 0
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.14 280	0.0 85 7	1 8 3	- 1.6 65 37	0.0 98	0. 99 3	1. 00 0
-			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.23 163	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 2.2 59 89	0.0 25	0. 83 4	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
			Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 0.09 493	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 0.9 26 16	0.3 56	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.06 874	0.0 79 9	1 4 2	- 0.8 60 04	0.3 91	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.11 465	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 1.1 18 55	0.2 65	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
		Chi nes e- Eng lish	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	0.02 827	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	0.2 75 77	0.7 83	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.20 904	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	2.0 39 49	0.0 43	0. 93 1	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.04 488	0.0 85 7	1 8 3	0.5 23 38	0.6 01	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Eng lish	0.01 725	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	0.1 68 33	0.8 67	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _t key	p _{ho} lm
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.15 750	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	1.5 36 67	0.1 26	0. 99 8	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.06 570	0.0 85 7	1 8 3	- 0.7 66 26	0.4 45	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	0.01 792	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	0.1 74 79	0.8 61	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.05 519	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	0.5 38 49	0.5 91	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.03 364	0.0 85 7	1 8 3	- 0.3 92 35	0.6 95	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	0.10 306	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	1.0 05 51	0.3 16	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.12 925	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	1.2 61 03	0.2 09	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
-			Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.08 334	0.0 79 9	1 4 2	1.0 42 77	0.2 99	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up		Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tut} key	p _{hol} lm
Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.18 078	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	1.7 63 72	0.0 79	0. 98 5	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.01 661	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	0.1 62 07	0.8 71	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	- 0.01 101	0.0 66 9	3 2 7	- 0.1 64 66	0.8 69	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.12 924	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	1.2 60 90	0.2 09	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.09 397	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 0.9 16 79	0.3 60	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 0.01 035	0.0 66 9	3 2 7	- 0.1 54 76	0.8 77	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.02 693	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	0.2 62 72	0.7 93	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.06 191	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 0.6 03 99	0.5 47	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Eng lish	0.07 480	0.0 66 9	3 2 7	1.1 18 38	0.2 64	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.10 099	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	0.9 85 26	0.3 26	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.05 508	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	0.5 37 34	0.5 92	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.16 416	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 1.6 01 65	0.1 11	0. 99 6	1. 00 0
	Spa nis h- Eng lish		Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	- 0.19 179	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 1.8 71 16	0.0 63	0. 97 1	1. 00 0
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.05 154	0.0 66 9	3 2 7	- 0.7 70 61	0.4 41	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _t key	p _{ho} lm
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.27 474	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 2.6 80 51	0.0 08	0. 53 5	1. 00 0
					Eng lish	- 0.19 113	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 1.8 64 70	0.0 64	0. 97 2	1. 00 0
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.15 385	0.0 66 9	3 2 7	- 2.3 00 41	0.0 22	0. 81 2	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.24 268	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 2.3 67 71	0.0 19	0. 76 8	1. 00 0
					Eng lish	- 0.10 598	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 1.0 33 98	0.3 02	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.07 979	0.0 66 9	3 2 7	- 1.1 93 05	0.2 34	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.12 570	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 1.2 26 38	0.2 22	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff erence	SE	df	t	p	P _{tu} key	P _{ho} lm	
		Chi nes e- Eng lish	-	Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	- 0.02 762	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 0.2 69 51	0.7 88	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
		-	Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.11 263	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	1.0 98 83	0.2 73	1. 00 0	1. 00 0	
		-	Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.11 058	0.0 66 9	3 2 7	- 1.6 53 43	0.0 99	0. 99 4	1. 00 0	
		-	Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 0.02 696	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 0.2 63 05	0.7 93	1. 00 0	1. 00 0	
		-	Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.01 032	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	0.1 00 65	0.9 20	1. 00 0	1. 00 0	
		-	Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.07 852	0.0 66 9	3 2 7	- 1.1 74 05	0.2 41	1. 00 0	1. 00 0	
		-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	0.05 818	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	0.5 67 67	0.5 71	1. 00 0	1. 00 0	

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
	Pho n	Eng lish	-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.08 438	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	0.8 23 20	0.4 11	1. 00 0
						Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.03 846	0.0 66 9	3 2 7	0.5 75 14	0.5 66	1. 00 0
						Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.14 025	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	1.3 68 34	0.1 73	1. 00 0
				Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.08 296	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 0.8 09 34	0.4 19	1. 00 0
						Eng lish	6.62 e-4	0.0 66 9	3 2 7	0.0 09 91	0.9 92	1. 00 0
						Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.03 794	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	0.3 70 16	0.7 12	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.05 089	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 0.4 96 55	0.6 20	1. 00 0
						Eng lish	0.08 581	0.0 66 9	3 2 7	1.2 83 05	0.2 00	1. 00 0
						Eng lish	0.08 581	0.0 66 9	3 2 7	1.2 83 05	0.2 00	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu} key	p _{ho} lm
		-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.11 200	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	1.0 92 71	0.2 76	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.06 609	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	0.6 44 79	0.5 20	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.22 321	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 2.1 77 69	0.0 31	0. 87 6	1. 00 0
					Eng lish	- 0.13 959	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 1.3 61 88	0.1 75	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.10 231	0.0 66 9	3 2 7	- 1.5 29 80	0.1 27	0. 99 8	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.19 115	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 1.8 64 89	0.0 64	0. 97 2	1. 00 0
					Eng lish	- 0.05 444	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 0.5 31 16	0.5 96	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu} key	p _{ho} lm	
		-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.02 825	0.0 66 9	3 2 7	- 0.4 22 44	0.6 73	1. 00 0	1. 00 0	
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.07 416	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 0.7 23 56	0.4 70	1. 00 0	1. 00 0	
			Chi nes e- Eng lish	Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	0.08 362	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	0.8 15 81	0.4 16	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
				Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.12 090	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	1.1 79 51	0.2 40	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
				Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.03 206	0.0 66 9	3 2 7	0.4 79 38	0.6 32	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
				Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	0.16 876	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	1.6 46 52	0.1 01	0. 99 4	1. 00 0
				-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.19 495	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	1.9 02 05	0.0 59	0. 96 6

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison						Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{t_u} key	p _{h_o} lm	
Hemi sphere	RRT diff	Group	Hemisphere	RRT diff	Group								
	Orth	English	-	Right	Control	Chinese-English	0.14904	0.0669	327	2.2858	0.027	0.853	1.000
			-	Right	Orth	Spanish-English	0.03728	0.1025	189	0.36370	0.716	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	Orth	Chinese-English	-0.05156	0.1025	189	-0.50301	0.616	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	Control	English	0.08515	0.0669	327	1.27314	0.204	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	Control	Spanish-English	0.11134	0.1025	189	1.08624	0.279	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	Control	Chinese-English	0.06543	0.1025	189	0.63832	0.524	1.000	1.000
		Spanish-English	-	Right	Orth	Chinese-English	-0.08884	0.1025	189	-0.86671	0.387	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	Control	English	0.04787	0.1025	189	0.46702	0.641	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

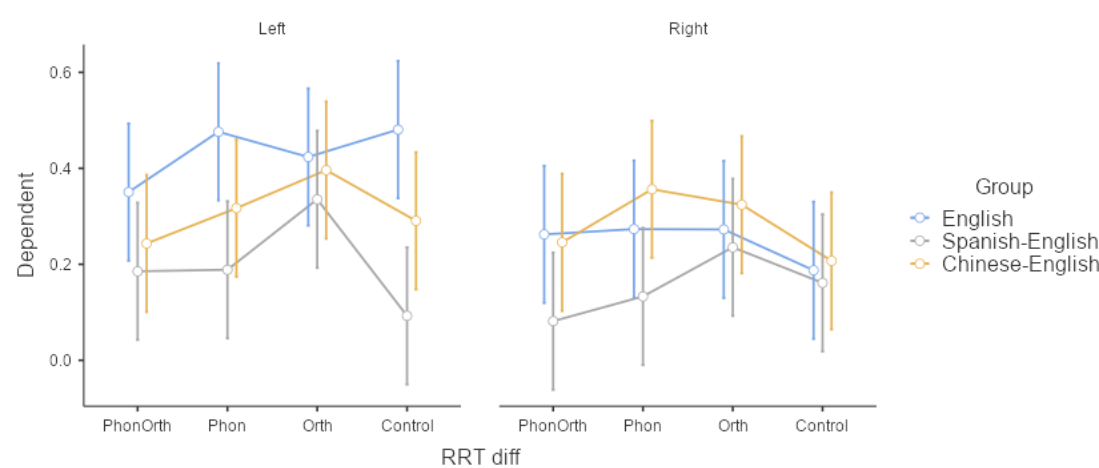
Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _t _u key	p _h _o lm
			Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.07 406	0.0 66 9	3 2 7	1.1 07 36	0.2 69	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.02 815	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	0.2 74 62	0.7 84	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	0.13 670	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	1.3 33 73	0.1 84	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.16 289	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	1.5 89 26	0.1 14	0. 99 6	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.11 698	0.0 66 9	3 2 7	1.7 49 19	0.0 81	0. 98 8	1. 00 0
	Con trol	Eng lish	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.02 619	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	0.2 55 53	0.7 99	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.01 972	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 0.1 92 39	0.8 48	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.07 406	0.0 66 9	3 2 7	1.1 07 36	0.2 69	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.02 815	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	0.2 74 62	0.7 84	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	0.13 670	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	1.3 33 73	0.1 84	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
		Spa nis h- Eng lish	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.04 591	0.1 02 5	1 8 9	- 0.4 47 92	0.6 55	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Estimated Marginal Means

RRT diff * Group * Hemisphere



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere	0.00313	1	0.00313	0.220	0.641	0.004
Hemisphere * Group	0.12049	2	0.06025	4.243	0.019	0.130
Residual	0.80934	57	0.01420			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	0.233	2	0.1165	1.83	0.170	0.060
Residual	3.632	57	0.0637			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
NAA_P1.LeftFC\$prime	1.0596	2	57	0.353
NAA_P1.RightFC\$prime	0.0291	2	57	0.971

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Group

Comparison											
Hemisp here	Grou p		Hemisp here	Grou p	Mean Differe nce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke y}	p _{hol m}
Left	Engli sh	-	Left	Spani sh-Engli sh	0.03406	0.0624	81.2	0.546	0.587	0.994	1.000
		-	Left	Chine se-Engli sh	0.01770	0.0624	81.2	0.284	0.777	1.000	1.000
		-	Right	Engli sh	-0.07923	0.0377	57.0	-2.103	0.040	0.301	0.519

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Group

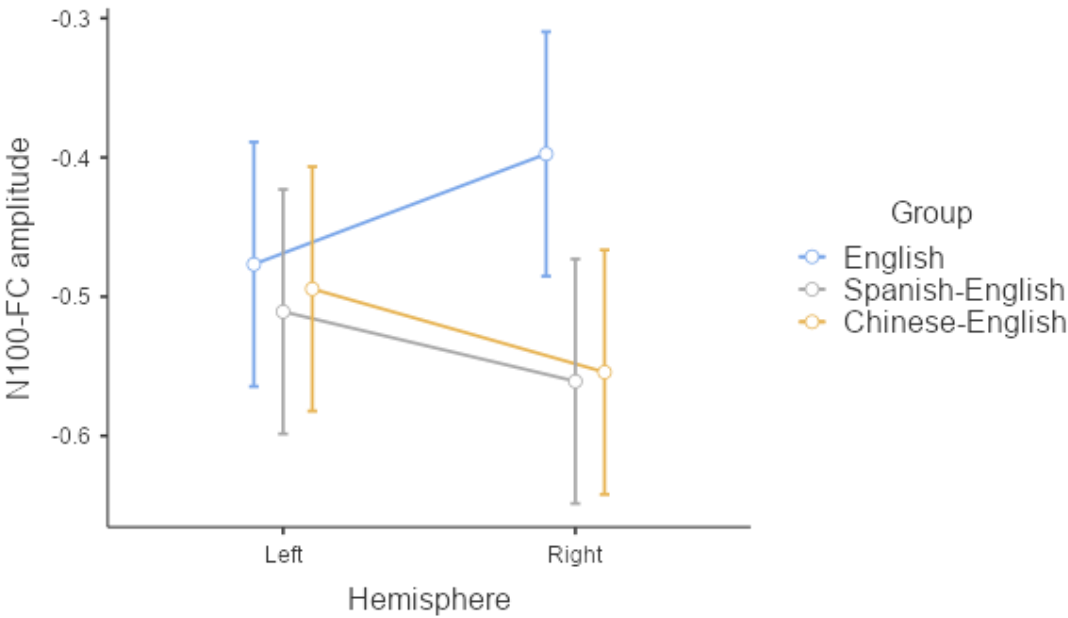
Comparison										
Hemisphere	Group	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Spanish-English	Spanish-English	-	Right	Spanish-English	0.08409	0.0624	81.2	1.347	0.182	0.758
		-	Right	Chinese-English	0.07754	0.0624	81.2	1.242	0.218	0.815
		-	Left	Chinese-English	-0.01635	0.0624	81.2	-0.262	0.794	1.000
		-	Right	English	-0.11329	0.0624	81.2	-1.815	0.073	0.462
		-	Right	Spanish-English	0.05003	0.0377	57.0	1.328	0.190	0.768
	Chinese-English	-	Right	Chinese-English	0.04349	0.0624	81.2	0.697	0.488	0.982
		-	Right	English	-0.09694	0.0624	81.2	-1.553	0.124	0.631
		-	Right	Spanish-English	0.06639	0.0624	81.2	1.064	0.291	0.894
		-	Right	Chinese-English	0.05984	0.0377	57.0	1.588	0.118	0.610
		-	Right	Spanish-English	0.06639	0.0624	81.2	1.064	0.291	0.894

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Group

Comparison											
Hemisphere	Group		Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Right	English	-	Right	Spanish-English	0.16332	0.0624	81.2	2.617	0.011	0.105	0.159
		-	Right	Chinese-English	0.15678	0.0624	81.2	2.512	0.014	0.133	0.196
	Spanish-English	-	Right	Chinese-English	-0.00655	0.0624	81.2	-0.105	0.917	1.000	1.000

Estimated Marginal Means

Hemisphere * Group



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sphericity Correction	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
RRT Target	None	3.0752	3	1.0251	7.267	< .001	0.113
	Greenhouse-Geisser	3.0752	2.40	1.2795	7.267	< .001	0.113
	Huynh-Feldt	3.0752	2.52	1.2219	7.267	< .001	0.113
RRT Target * Group	None	1.3085	6	0.2181	1.546	0.166	0.051
	Greenhouse-Geisser	1.3085	4.81	0.2722	1.546	0.182	0.051
	Huynh-Feldt	1.3085	5.03	0.2600	1.546	0.179	0.051
Residual	None	24.1227	171	0.1411			
	Greenhouse-Geisser	24.1227	137.00	0.1761			
	Huynh-Feldt	24.1227	143.45	0.1682			
Hemisphere	None	1.3625	1	1.3625	2.248	0.139	0.038
	Greenhouse-Geisser	1.3625	1.00	1.3625	2.248	0.139	0.038
	Huynh-Feldt	1.3625	1.00	1.3625	2.248	0.139	0.038
Hemisphere * Group	None	0.6529	2	0.3264	0.539	0.587	0.019
	Greenhouse-Geisser	0.6529	2.00	0.3264	0.539	0.587	0.019
	Huynh-Feldt	0.6529	2.00	0.3264	0.539	0.587	0.019
Residual	None	34.5490	57	0.6061			

Within Subjects Effects

	Sphericity Correction	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
	Greenhouse-Geisser	34.5490	57.00	0.6061			
	Huynh-Feldt	34.5490	57.00	0.6061			
RRT Target * Hemisphere	None	0.0836	3	0.0279	0.377	0.770	0.007
	Greenhouse-Geisser	0.0836	2.68	0.0313	0.377	0.747	0.007
	Huynh-Feldt	0.0836	2.82	0.0297	0.377	0.757	0.007
RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group	None	0.3241	6	0.0540	0.731	0.625	0.025
	Greenhouse-Geisser	0.3241	5.35	0.0606	0.731	0.610	0.025
	Huynh-Feldt	0.3241	5.64	0.0575	0.731	0.617	0.025
Residual	None	12.6416	171	0.0739			
	Greenhouse-Geisser	12.6416	152.48	0.0829			
	Huynh-Feldt	12.6416	160.70	0.0787			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	6.01	2	3.00	1.74	0.185	0.058
Residual	98.38	57	1.73			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Tests of Sphericity

	Mauchly's W	p	Greenhouse-Geisser ϵ	Huynh-Feldt ϵ
RRT Target	0.671	< .001	0.801	0.839
Hemisphere	1.000	NaN ^a	1.000	1.000
RRT Target * Hemisphere	0.823	0.055	0.892	0.940

^a The repeated measures has only two levels. The assumption of sphericity is always met when the repeated measures has only two levels

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
NAA_N170.LeftOP\$PhonOrth_TARGET	1.25321	2	57	0.293
NAA_N170.RightOP\$PhonOrth_TARGET	3.08112	2	57	0.054
NAA_N170.LeftOP\$Phon_TARGET	0.61936	2	57	0.542
NAA_N170.RightOP\$Phon_TARGET	0.00758	2	57	0.992
NAA_N170.LeftOP\$Orth_TARGET	3.77581	2	57	0.029
NAA_N170.RightOP\$Orth_TARGET	1.23835	2	57	0.298
NAA_N170.LeftOP\$Control_TARGET	3.05471	2	57	0.055
NAA_N170.RightOP\$Control_TARGET	4.75721	2	57	0.012

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison													
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group		RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
PhonOrth	Left	English	-	PhonOrth	Left	Spanish-English	0.15663	0.193	148	0.81194	0.418	1.000	1.000
			-	PhonOrth	Left	Chinese-English	-0.20036	0.193	148	-1.03866	0.301	1.000	1.000
			-	PhonOrth	Right	English	-0.14054	0.144	102	-0.97685	0.331	1.000	1.000
			-	PhonOrth	Right	Spanish-English	0.01619	0.193	148	0.08390	0.933	1.000	1.000
			-	PhonOrth	Right	Chinese-English	-0.21898	0.193	148	-1.13513	0.258	1.000	1.000
			-	Phon	Left	English	0.15506	0.104	312	1.4952	0.136	0.998	1.000
			-	Phon	Left	Spanish-English	0.28638	0.193	148	1.48456	0.140	0.998	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-	Phon	Left	Chinese-English			-0.08863	0.193	148	-0.45946	0.647	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Right	English			-0.00836	0.155	133	-0.05388	0.957	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Spanish-English			0.07947	0.193	148	0.41197	0.681	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English			-0.04109	0.193	148	-0.21302	0.832	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	English			0.03065	0.104	312	0.2958	0.768	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English			-0.14234	0.193	148	-0.73788	0.462	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English			-0.26525	0.193	148	-1.37501	0.171	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English			-0.21182	0.155	133	-1.36575	0.174	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-			Orth	Right	Spanish-English	-0.14944	0.193	148	-0.77468	0.440	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.23309	0.193	148	-1.20828	0.229	1.000	1.000
			Control	Left	English	0.11472	0.104	312	1.10645	0.269	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.18842	0.193	148	0.97674	0.330	1.000	1.000
			Control	Left	Chinese-English	-0.24560	0.193	148	-1.27317	0.205	1.000	1.000
					English	-0.09674	0.155	33	-0.62372	0.534	1.000	1.000
-			Control	Right	Spanish-English	0.06317	0.193	148	0.32745	0.744	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-		-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	-0.34781	0.193	148	-1.80302	0.073	0.980	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.35699	0.193	148	-1.85060	0.066	0.974	1.000
					English	-0.29716	0.193	148	-1.54046	0.126	0.997	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.14044	0.144	102	-0.97620	0.331	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.37560	0.193	148	-1.94707	0.053	0.955	1.000
					English	-0.00157	0.193	148	-0.00815	0.994	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.12975	0.104	312	1.25147	0.212	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-	Phon	Left	Chinese-English			-0.24526	0.193	148	-1.27140	0.206	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Right	English			-0.16499	0.193	148	-0.85526	0.394	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Spanish-English			-0.07716	0.155	133	-0.49748	0.620	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English			-0.19772	0.193	148	-1.02496	0.307	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	English			-0.12598	0.193	148	-0.65307	0.515	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English			-0.29897	0.104	312	-2.88356	0.004	0.380	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English			-0.42188	0.193	148	-2.18695	0.030	0.870	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-	Orth	Right	English			-0.36845	0.193	148	-1.9099	0.058	0.963	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English			-0.30607	0.155	133	-1.97342	0.051	0.948	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English			-0.38971	0.193	148	-2.02022	0.045	0.935	1.000
-	Control	Left	English			-0.04191	0.193	148	-0.21726	0.828	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English			0.03179	0.104	312	0.30662	0.759	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Chinese-English			-0.40223	0.193	148	-2.08511	0.039	0.913	1.000
-	Control	Right	English			-0.25336	0.193	148	-1.31340	0.191	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
		Chinese-English	-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	-0.09346	0.155	13	-0.60260	0.548	1.000
			-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	-0.50444	0.193	148	-2.61496	0.010	1.000
			-	PhonOrth	Right	English	0.05983	0.193	148	0.31014	0.757	1.000
			-	PhonOrth	Right	Spanish-English	0.21655	0.193	148	1.12256	0.263	1.000
			-	PhonOrth	Right	Chinese-English	-0.01861	0.144	102	-0.12936	0.897	1.000
			-	Phon	Left	English	0.35542	0.193	148	1.84245	0.067	1.000
		Spanish-English	-	Phon	Left	Spanish-English	0.48675	0.193	148	2.52322	0.013	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-	Phon	Left	Chinese-English			0.11173	0.104	312	1.07765	0.282	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Right	English			0.19201	0.193	148	0.99534	0.321	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Spanish-English			0.27984	0.193	148	1.45063	0.149	0.999	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English			0.15927	0.155	133	1.02692	0.306	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	English			0.23101	0.193	148	1.19753	0.233	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English			0.05802	0.193	148	0.30077	0.764	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English			-0.06488	0.104	312	-0.62580	0.532	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English			-0.01146	0.193	148	-0.05939	0.953	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English			0.05092	0.193	148	0.263	0.792	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English			-0.03272	0.155	133	-0.210	0.833	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	English			0.31508	0.193	148	1.633	0.105	0.994	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English			0.38878	0.193	148	2.015	0.046	0.937	1.000
-	Control	Left	Chinese-English			-0.04524	0.104	312	-0.436	0.663	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Right	English			0.10363	0.193	148	0.537	0.592	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Right	Spanish-English			0.26353	0.193	148	1.366	0.174	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Right	Chinese-English			-0.14745	0.155	133	-0.950	0.343	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison													
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group		RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
	Right	English	-	PhonOrth	Right	Spanish-English	0.15672	0.193	148	0.81242	0.418	1.000	1.000
			-	PhonOrth	Right	Chinese-English	-0.07844	0.193	148	-0.40662	0.685	1.000	1.000
			-	Phon	Left	English	0.29559	0.155	133	1.90587	0.059	0.964	1.000
			-	Phon	Left	Spanish-English	0.42692	0.193	148	2.21308	0.028	0.857	1.000
			-	Phon	Left	Chinese-English	0.05190	0.193	148	0.26906	0.788	1.000	1.000
			-	Phon	Right	English	0.13218	0.104	312	1.27486	0.203	1.000	1.000
			-	Phon	Right	Spanish-English	0.22001	0.193	148	1.14049	0.256	1.000	1.000
			-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English	0.09944	0.193	148	0.51550	0.607	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-	Orth	Left	English	Left	English	0.17118	0.155	13	1.10372	0.272	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English	Left	Spanish-English	-0.00181	0.193	148	-0.00937	0.993	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English	Left	Chinese-English	-0.12471	0.193	148	-0.64649	0.519	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English	Right	English	-0.07129	0.104	312	-0.68755	0.492	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English	Right	Spanish-English	-0.00891	0.193	148	-0.04616	0.963	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English	Right	Chinese-English	-0.09255	0.193	148	-0.47977	0.632	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	English	Left	English	0.25525	0.155	13	1.64578	0.102	0.993	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	Left	Spanish-English	0.32896	0.193	148	1.70526	0.090	0.990	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-		-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	-0.10507	0.193	148	-0.54466	0.587	1.000	1.000
					English	0.04380	0.104	312	0.42245	0.673	1.000	1.000
			Control	Right	Spanish-English	0.20370	0.193	148	1.05597	0.293	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.20728	0.193	148	-1.07450	0.284	1.000	1.000
		Spanish-English	PhonOrth	Right	Chinese-English	-0.23516	0.193	148	-1.21904	0.225	1.000	1.000
					English	0.13887	0.193	148	0.71989	0.473	1.000	1.000
			Phon	Left	Spanish-English	0.27020	0.155	313	1.74213	0.084	0.987	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.10482	0.193	148	-0.54336	0.588	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-	Phon	Right	English			-0.02454	0.193	148	-0.127	0.899	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Spanish-English			0.06329	0.104	312	0.610	0.542	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English			-0.05728	0.193	148	-0.296	0.767	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	English			0.01446	0.193	148	0.074	0.940	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English			-0.15853	0.155	315	-1.022	0.309	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English			-0.28143	0.193	148	-1.458	0.147	0.999	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English			-0.22801	0.193	148	-1.181	0.239	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English			-0.16563	0.104	312	-1.597	0.111	0.996	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English			-0.24927	0.193	148	-1.292	0.198	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	English			0.09853	0.193	148	0.510	0.610	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English			0.17223	0.155	133	1.110	0.269	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Chinese-English			-0.26179	0.193	148	-1.357	0.177	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Right	English			-0.11292	0.193	148	-0.585	0.559	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Right	Spanish-English			0.04698	0.104	312	0.453	0.651	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Right	Chinese-English			-0.36400	0.193	148	-1.886	0.061	0.968	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
		Chinese-English	Phon	Left	English	0.37403	0.193	148	1.938	0.054	0.957	1.000
			Phon	Left	Spanish-English	0.50536	0.193	148	2.619	0.010	0.583	1.000
			Phon	Left	Chinese-English	0.13034	0.155	153	0.840	0.402	1.000	1.000
			Phon	Right	English	0.21062	0.193	148	1.091	0.277	1.000	1.000
			Phon	Right	Spanish-English	0.29845	0.193	148	1.547	0.124	0.997	1.000
			Phon	Right	Chinese-English	0.17788	0.104	315	1.715	0.087	0.990	1.000
			Orth	Left	English	0.24962	0.193	148	1.294	0.198	1.000	1.000
			Orth	Left	Spanish-English	0.07663	0.193	148	0.397	0.692	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English			-0.04627	0.155	13	-0.29835	0.766	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English			0.00715	0.193	14	0.03708	0.970	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English			0.06953	0.193	14	0.36045	0.719	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English			-0.01411	0.104	31	-0.13610	0.892	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	English			0.33369	0.193	14	1.72982	0.086	0.998	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English			0.40739	0.193	14	2.11187	0.036	0.990	1.000
-	Control	Left	Chinese-English			-0.02663	0.155	15	-0.17169	0.864	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Right	English			0.12224	0.193	14	0.63367	0.527	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison													
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}	
Phon	Left	English	-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	0.28214	0.193	148	1.46259	0.146	0.999	1.000
			-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	-0.12884	0.104	312	-1.24265	0.215	1.000	1.000
			-	Phon	Left	Spanish-English	0.13132	0.193	148	0.68077	0.497	1.000	1.000
			-	Phon	Left	Chinese-English	-0.24369	0.193	148	-1.26325	0.208	1.000	1.000
			-	Phon	Right	English	-0.16341	0.144	102	-1.13587	0.259	1.000	1.000
			-	Phon	Right	Spanish-English	-0.07559	0.193	148	-0.39183	0.696	1.000	1.000
			-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English	-0.19615	0.193	148	-1.01681	0.311	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-	Orth	Left	English			-0.12441	0.104	312	-1.1993	0.231	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English			-0.29740	0.193	48	-1.54168	0.125	0.997	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English			-0.42031	0.193	48	-2.17880	0.031	0.874	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English			-0.36688	0.155	33	-2.36550	0.019	0.768	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English			-0.30450	0.193	48	-1.57847	0.117	0.996	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English			-0.38814	0.193	48	-2.01208	0.046	0.938	1.000
-	Control	Left	English			-0.04034	0.104	312	-0.38907	0.697	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
			-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	0.03336	0.193	148	0.17295	0.863	1.000
						Chinese-English	-0.40066	0.193	148	-2.07697	0.040	0.006
			-	Control	Right	English	-0.25179	0.155	133	-1.62347	0.107	0.995
						Spanish-English	-0.09189	0.193	148	-0.47634	0.635	1.000
			-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	-0.50287	0.193	148	-2.60681	0.010	0.053
						Chinese-English	-0.37501	0.193	148	-1.94402	0.054	0.0956
		Spanish-English	-	Phon	Left	Chinese-English	-0.37501	0.193	148	-1.94402	0.054	0.0956
						English	-0.29474	0.193	148	-1.52789	0.129	0.998

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-	Phon	Right	Spanish-English	-	0.20691	0.144	1402	-1.43821	0.153	0.999	1.000	
-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English	-	0.32747	0.193	1408	-1.69758	0.092	0.991	1.000	
-	Orth	Left	English	-	0.25574	0.193	1408	-1.32570	0.187	1.000	1.000	
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English	-	0.42873	0.104	312	-4.13503	<.001	0.010	0.013	
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English	-	0.55163	0.193	1408	-2.85957	0.005	0.403	1.000	
-	Orth	Right	English	-	0.49820	0.193	1408	-2.58262	0.011	0.612	1.000	
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English	-	0.43582	0.155	1503	-2.81003	0.006	0.439	1.000	

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English			-0.51947	0.193	148	-2.69285	0.008	0.527	1.000
-	Control	Left	English			-0.17166	0.193	148	-0.88988	0.375	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English			-0.09796	0.104	312	-0.94484	0.345	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Chinese-English			-0.53199	0.193	148	-2.75774	0.007	0.477	1.000
-	Control	Right	English			-0.38312	0.193	148	-1.98603	0.049	0.945	1.000
-	Control	Right	Spanish-English			-0.22321	0.155	312	-1.43920	0.152	0.999	1.000
-	Control	Right	Chinese-English			-0.63420	0.193	148	-3.28758	0.001	0.161	0.347

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
		Chinese-English	-	Phon	Right	English	0.08028	0.193	148	0.41613	0.678	1.000
			-	Phon	Right	Spanish-English	0.16810	0.193	148	0.87142	0.385	1.000
			-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English	0.04754	0.144	102	0.33044	0.742	1.000
			-	Orth	Left	English	0.11928	0.193	148	0.61832	0.537	1.000
			-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English	-0.05371	0.193	148	-0.27843	0.781	1.000
			-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English	-0.17662	0.104	312	-1.70345	0.089	0.991
			-	Orth	Right	English	-0.12319	0.193	148	-0.63860	0.524	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-			Orth	Right	Spanish-English	-0.06081	0.193	148	-0.31522	0.753	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.14445	0.155	133	-0.93138	0.353	1.000	1.000
			Control	Left	English	0.20335	0.193	148	1.05414	0.294	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.27705	0.193	148	1.43620	0.153	0.999	1.000
			Control	Left	Chinese-English	-0.15697	0.104	102	-1.51398	0.131	0.998	1.000
					English	-0.00810	0.193	148	0.04201	0.967	1.000	1.000
-			Control	Right	Spanish-English	0.15180	0.193	138	0.78691	0.433	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
	Right	English	-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	-0.25918	0.155	13	-1.671	0.097	1.000
			-	Phon	Right	Spanish-English	0.08783	0.193	14	0.455	0.650	1.000
			-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English	-0.03274	0.193	14	-0.169	0.865	1.000
			-	Orth	Left	English	0.03900	0.155	13	0.251	0.802	1.000
			-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English	-0.13399	0.193	14	-0.694	0.488	1.000
			-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English	-0.25689	0.193	14	-1.331	0.185	1.000
			-	Orth	Right	English	-0.20346	0.104	31	-1.962	0.051	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English			-0.14108	0.193	148	-0.73136	0.466	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English			-0.22473	0.193	148	-1.16496	0.246	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	English			0.12308	0.155	133	0.79354	0.429	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English			0.19678	0.193	148	1.02006	0.309	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Chinese-English			-0.23725	0.193	148	-1.22985	0.221	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Right	English			-0.08838	0.104	112	-0.85241	0.395	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Right	Spanish-English			0.07152	0.193	148	0.37078	0.711	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-		Spanish-English	Control	Right	Chinese-English	-0.33946	0.193	148	-1.75970	0.081	0.985	1.000
			Phon	Right	Chinese-English	-0.12056	0.193	148	-0.62499	0.533	1.000	1.000
			Orth	Left	English	-0.04882	0.193	148	-0.25310	0.801	1.000	1.000
			Orth	Left	Spanish-English	-0.22181	0.155	153	-1.43018	0.155	0.999	1.000
			Orth	Left	Chinese-English	-0.34472	0.193	148	-1.78698	0.076	0.982	1.000
			Orth	Right	English	-0.29129	0.193	148	-1.51002	0.133	0.998	1.000
			Orth	Right	Spanish-English	-0.22891	0.104	312	-2.20785	0.028	0.863	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-			Orth	Right	Chinese-English	-0.31256	0.193	148	-1.62025	0.107	0.995	1.000
					English	0.03525	0.193	148	0.18271	0.855	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.10895	0.155	133	0.70246	0.484	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.32507	0.193	148	-1.68514	0.094	0.991	1.000
					English	-0.17621	0.193	148	-0.91343	0.363	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.01630	0.104	32	-0.15725	0.875	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.42729	0.193	148	-2.21499	0.028	0.856	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
		Chinese-English	Orth	Left	English	0.07174	0.193	148	0.37189	0.711	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.10125	0.193	148	-0.52487	0.600	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.22416	0.155	153	-1.44527	0.151	0.999	1.000
				Right	English	-0.17073	0.193	148	-0.88503	0.378	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.10835	0.193	148	-0.56166	0.575	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.19199	0.104	312	-1.85176	0.065	0.976	1.000
				Left	English	0.15581	0.193	148	0.80770	0.421	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Orth	Left	English	-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	0.22951	0.193	148	1.18976	0.236	1.000
			-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	-0.20451	0.155	153	-1.31861	0.190	1.000
			-	Control	Right	English	-0.05564	0.193	148	-0.28844	0.773	1.000
			-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	0.10426	0.193	148	0.54047	0.590	1.000
			-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	-0.30672	0.104	312	-2.95831	0.003	0.990
			-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English	-0.17299	0.193	148	-0.89675	0.371	1.000
Orth	Left	English	-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English	-0.29589	0.193	148	-1.53387	0.127	0.990

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-	Orth	Right	English	Right	English	-0.24247	0.144	102	-1.68537	0.095	0.991	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.18009	0.193	148	-0.93355	0.352	1.000	1.000
						-0.26373	0.193	148	-1.36715	0.174	1.000	1.000
		Left	English	Left	English	0.08407	0.104	312	0.81086	0.418	1.000	1.000
						0.15777	0.193	148	0.81787	0.415	1.000	1.000
						-0.27625	0.193	148	-1.43204	0.154	0.999	1.000
						-0.12738	0.155	33	-0.82131	0.413	1.000	1.000
						0.03252	0.193	148	0.16859	0.866	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-		-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	-0.37846	0.193	148	-1.96189	0.052	0.951	1.000
			Orth	Left	Chinese-English	-0.12291	0.193	148	-0.63712	0.525	1.000	1.000
			Orth	Right	English	-0.06948	0.193	148	-0.36017	0.719	1.000	1.000
			Orth	Right	Spanish-English	-0.00710	0.144	102	-0.04934	0.961	1.000	1.000
			Orth	Right	Chinese-English	-0.09074	0.193	148	-0.47040	0.639	1.000	1.000
			Control	Left	English	0.25706	0.193	148	1.33257	0.185	1.000	1.000
			Control	Left	Spanish-English	0.33076	0.104	312	3.19019	0.002	0.195	0.429

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
			-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	-0.10326	0.193	148	-0.53529	0.593	1.000
					Right	English	0.04561	0.193	148	0.23642	0.813	1.000
					Right	Spanish-English	0.20551	0.155	133	1.32506	0.187	1.000
					Right	Chinese-English	-0.20547	0.193	148	-1.06513	0.289	1.000
		Chinese-English	-	Orth	Right	English	0.05343	0.193	148	0.27696	0.782	1.000
					Right	Spanish-English	0.11581	0.193	148	0.60033	0.549	1.000
				Orth	Right	Chinese-English	0.03216	0.144	102	0.22356	0.824	1.000
					Left	English	0.37997	0.193	148	1.96969	0.051	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
			-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	0.45367	0.193	148	2.35175	0.020	0.770
						Chinese-English	0.01964	0.104	312	0.18947	0.850	1.000
						English	0.16851	0.193	148	0.87354	0.384	1.000
			-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	0.32842	0.193	148	1.70246	0.091	0.990
						Chinese-English	-0.08257	0.155	133	-0.53236	0.595	1.000
						Spanish-English	0.06238	0.193	148	0.32337	0.747	1.000
	Right	English	-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English	-0.02126	0.193	148	-0.11023	0.912	1.000
						English	0.32654	0.155	133	2.10541	0.037	0.905
			-	Control	Left	English	0.32654	0.155	133	2.10541	0.037	0.905

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
		-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	0.40024	0.193	148	2.074	0.040	0.917	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.03378	0.193	148	-0.175	0.861	1.000	1.000
					English	0.11509	0.104	312	1.110	0.268	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.27499	0.193	148	1.425	0.156	0.999	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.13599	0.193	148	-0.704	0.482	1.000	1.000
		Spanish-English	Orth	Right	Chinese-English	-0.08364	0.193	148	-0.433	0.665	1.000	1.000
					English	0.26416	0.193	148	1.369	0.173	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.33786	0.155	133	2.178	0.031	0.873	1.000
					English							
					English							

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison													
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}	
			-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	-0.09616	0.193	148	-0.498	0.619	1.000	1.000
						English	0.05271	0.193	148	0.273	0.785	1.000	1.000
				Control	Right	Spanish-English	0.21261	0.104	312	2.050	0.041	0.929	1.000
						Chinese-English	-0.19837	0.193	148	-1.028	0.305	1.000	1.000
			Chinese-English	Control	Left	English	0.34780	0.193	148	1.802	0.073	0.980	1.000
						Spanish-English	0.42151	0.193	148	2.185	0.030	0.871	1.000
				Control	Left	Chinese-English	-0.01252	0.155	33	-0.080	0.936	1.000	1.000
						Control	Right	English	0.13635	0.193	148	0.706	0.481

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison													
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}	
Control	Left	English	-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	0.29625	0.193	148	1.53574	0.127	0.997	1.000
			-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	-0.11473	0.104	312	-1.10655	0.269	1.000	1.000
			-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	0.07370	0.193	148	0.38206	0.703	1.000	1.000
			-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	-0.36032	0.193	148	-1.86785	0.064	0.971	1.000
			-	Control	Right	English	-0.21145	0.144	102	-1.46979	0.145	0.998	1.000
			-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	-0.05155	0.193	148	-0.26723	0.790	1.000	1.000
			-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	-0.46253	0.193	148	-2.39770	0.018	0.747	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

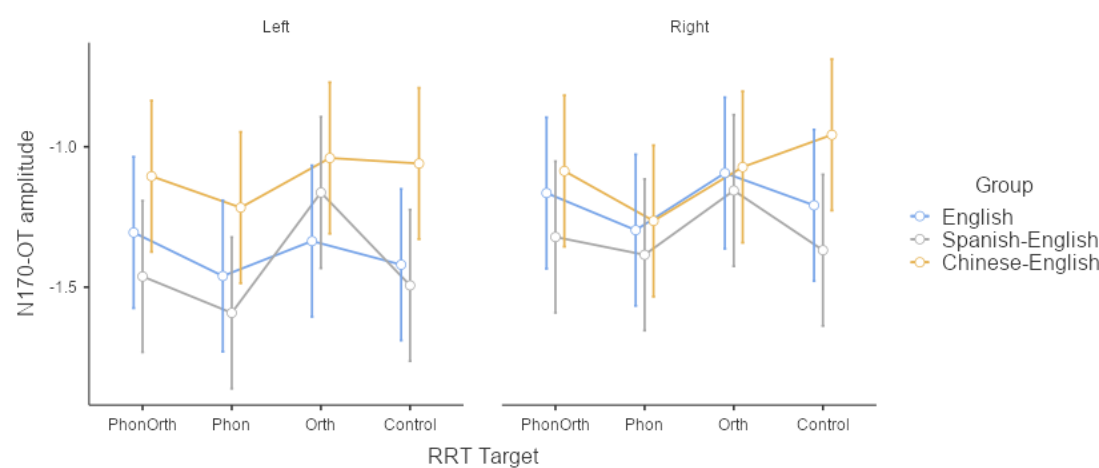
Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
	Spanish-English	-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	-0.43402	0.193	148	-2.2491	0.026	0.838	1.000
					English	-0.28516	0.193	148	-1.47820	0.141	0.999	1.000
			Control	Right	Spanish-English	-0.12525	0.144	102	-0.87061	0.386	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.53623	0.193	148	-2.77976	0.006	0.461	1.000
	Chinese-English	-	Control	Right	English	0.14887	0.193	148	0.77171	0.442	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.30877	0.193	148	1.60063	0.112	0.996	1.000
			Control	Right	Chinese-English	-0.10221	0.144	102	-0.71045	0.479	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Right	English	-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	0.15990	0.193	148	0.828	0.408	1.000	1.000
		-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	-0.25108	0.193	148	-1.301	0.195	1.000	1.000
		Spanish-English	Control	Right	Chinese-English	-0.41098	0.193	148	-2.130	0.035	0.895	1.000

Estimated Marginal Means

RRT Target * Group * Hemisphere



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sphericity Correction	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere	None	0.8195	1	0.8195	0.828	0.367	0.014
	Greenhouse-Geisser	0.8195	1.00	0.8195	0.828	0.367	0.014
	Huynh-Feldt	0.8195	1.00	0.8195	0.828	0.367	0.014
Hemisphere * Group	None	4.6230	2	2.3115	2.335	0.106	0.076
	Greenhouse-Geisser	4.6230	2.00	2.3115	2.335	0.106	0.076
	Huynh-Feldt	4.6230	2.00	2.3115	2.335	0.106	0.076
Residual	None	56.4289	57	0.9900			
	Greenhouse-Geisser	56.4289	57.00	0.9900			
	Huynh-Feldt	56.4289	57.00	0.9900			
RRT diff	None	3.0752	3	1.0251	7.267	< .001	0.113
	Greenhouse-Geisser	3.0752	2.40	1.2795	7.267	< .001	0.113
	Huynh-Feldt	3.0752	2.52	1.2219	7.267	< .001	0.113
RRT diff * Group	None	1.3085	6	0.2181	1.546	0.166	0.051
	Greenhouse-Geisser	1.3085	4.81	0.2722	1.546	0.182	0.051
	Huynh-Feldt	1.3085	5.03	0.2600	1.546	0.179	0.051
Residual	None	24.1227	171	0.1411			
	Greenhouse-Geisser	24.1227	137.00	0.1761			
	Huynh-Feldt	24.1227	143.45	0.1682			
Hemisphere * RRT diff	None	0.0836	3	0.0279	0.377	0.770	0.007

Within Subjects Effects

	Sphericity Correction	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group	Greenhouse-Geisser	0.0836	2.68	0.0313	0.377	0.747	0.007
	Huynh-Feldt	0.0836	2.82	0.0297	0.377	0.757	0.007
	None	0.3241	6	0.0540	0.731	0.625	0.025
	Greenhouse-Geisser	0.3241	5.35	0.0606	0.731	0.610	0.025
	Huynh-Feldt	0.3241	5.64	0.0575	0.731	0.617	0.025
Residual	None	12.6416	171	0.0739			
	Greenhouse-Geisser	12.6416	152.48	0.0829			
	Huynh-Feldt	12.6416	160.70	0.0787			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	4.84	2	2.42	0.894	0.415	0.030
Residual	154.27	57	2.71			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Tests of Sphericity

	Mauchly's W	p	Greenhouse-Geisser ϵ	Huynh-Feldt ϵ
Hemisphere	1.000	NaN ^a	1.000	1.000
RRT diff	0.671	< .001	0.801	0.839
Hemisphere * RRT diff	0.823	0.055	0.892	0.940

^a The repeated measures has only two levels. The assumption of sphericity is always met when the repeated measures has only two levels

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
NAA_N170.LeftOP\$PhonOrth_PTdiff	1.836	2	57	0.169
NAA_N170.RightOP\$PhonOrth_PTdiff	0.105	2	57	0.900
NAA_N170.LeftOP\$Phon_PTdiff	4.805	2	57	0.012
NAA_N170.RightOP\$Phon_PTdiff	0.565	2	57	0.572
NAA_N170.LeftOP\$Orth_PTdiff	2.919	2	57	0.062
NAA_N170.RightOP\$Orth_PTdiff	1.174	2	57	0.317
NAA_N170.LeftOP\$Control_PTdiff	5.617	2	57	0.006
NAA_N170.RightOP\$Control_PTdiff	0.870	2	57	0.424

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison																															
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up		Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}																		
Left	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	-	Left	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.38 080	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 1.6 34 66	0.1 05	0. 99 4	1. 00 0																		
						-	Left	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.27 784	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 1.1 92 66	0.2 35	1. 00 0	1. 00 0															
									-	Left	Pho n	Eng lish	- 0.15 506	0. 10 4	31 1. 6	- 1.4 95 52	0.1 36	0. 99 8	1. 00 0												
												-	Left	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.51 056	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 2.1 91 65	0.0 30	0. 86 7	1. 00 0									
															-	Left	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.38 957	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 1.6 72 29	0.0 97	0. 99 2	1. 00 0						
																		-	Left	Ort h	Eng lish	- 0.03 065	0. 10 4	31 1. 6	- 0.2 95 58	0.7 68	1. 00 0	1. 00 0			
																					-	Left	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.08 183	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 0.3 51 27	0.7 26	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
-	Left	Orth	Chinese- English	-	Control	-0.21 295	0.23 3	128.2	-0.914 13	0.362	1.000	1.000
						-0.11 472	0.104	311.6	-1.106 45	0.269	1.000	1.000
						-0.41 259	0.233	128.2	-1.771 13	0.079	0.984	1.000
						-0.23 260	0.233	128.2	-0.998 46	0.320	1.000	1.000
						-0.33 960	0.174	84.0	-1.951 17	0.054	0.950	1.000
						-0.49 806	0.233	128.2	-2.137 99	0.034	0.891	1.000
-	Right	PhonOrth	Chinese- English	-	Control	-0.08 898	0.233	128.2	-0.381 94	0.703	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	- 0.47 178	0. 18 3	10 2. 4	- 2.5 71 83	0.0 12	0. 62 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.56 134	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 2.4 09 65	0.0 17	0. 73 8	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.26 686	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 1.1 45 53	0.2 54	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 0.26 832	0. 18 3	10 2. 4	- 1.4 62 69	0.1 47	0. 99 9	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.33 243	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 1.4 27 01	0.1 56	0. 99 9	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.07 486	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 0.3 21 37	0.7 48	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
-			Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 0.38 340	0. 18 3	10 2. 4	- 2.0 90 05	0.0 39	0. 90 9	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison						Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tut} key	p _{hol} lm	
Hemi sphere	RRT diff	Group	Hemisphere	RRT diff	Group								
		Spanish-English	-	Right	Control	Spanish-English	-0.54504	0.233	128.32	-2.33967	0.021	0.784	1.000
			-	Right	Control	Chinese-English	0.03986	0.233	128.32	0.17112	0.864	1.000	1.000
			-	Left	PhonOrth	Chinese-English	0.10297	0.233	128.32	0.44200	0.659	1.000	1.000
			-	Left	Phon	English	0.22574	0.233	128.32	0.96905	0.334	1.000	1.000
			-	Left	Phon	Spanish-English	-0.12975	0.1104	311.6	-1.25147	0.212	1.000	1.000
			-	Left	Phon	Chinese-English	-0.00877	0.233	128.32	-0.03763	0.970	1.000	1.000
			-	Left	Orth	English	0.35016	0.233	128.32	1.50310	0.135	0.998	1.000
			-	Left	Orth	Spanish-English	0.29897	0.1104	311.6	2.8356	0.004	0.380	1.000

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
		-	Left	Orth	Chinese-English	0.16785	0.233	128.2	0.72052	0.473	1.000	1.000
					English	0.26608	0.233	128.2	1.14221	0.255	1.000	1.000
			Left	Control	Spanish-English	-0.03179	0.104	311.6	-0.30662	0.759	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	0.14820	0.233	128.2	0.63620	0.526	1.000	1.000
			Right	PhonOrth	English	0.04120	0.233	128.2	0.17685	0.860	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.11725	0.174	84.0	-0.67367	0.502	1.000	1.000
			Right	PhonOrth	Chinese-English	0.29183	0.233	128.2	1.25272	0.213	1.000	1.000
					English	-0.09098	0.233	128.2	-0.39055	0.697	1.000	1.000

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
		-	Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.18 054	0. 18 3	10 2. 4	- 0.9 84 17	0.3 27	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.11 394	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	0.4 89 13	0.6 26	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Eng lish	0.11 248	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	0.4 82 85	0.6 30	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.04 837	0. 18 3	10 2. 4	0.2 63 70	0.7 93	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.30 594	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	1.3 13 29	0.1 91	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Eng lish	- 0.00 260	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 0.0 11 17	0.9 91	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
		-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.16 424	0. 18 3	10 2. 4	- 0.8 95 30	0.3 73	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
		Chi nes e- Eng lish	-	Right	Control	Chinese- English	0.42067	0.233	128.2	1.80578	0.073	1.000
			-	Left	Phon	English	0.12278	0.233	128.2	0.52705	0.599	1.000
			-	Left	Phon	Spanish- English	-0.23272	0.233	128.2	-0.99899	0.320	1.000
			-	Left	Phon	Chinese- English	-0.11173	0.104	316.6	-1.07765	0.282	1.000
			-	Left	Orth	English	0.24719	0.233	128.2	1.06111	0.291	1.000
			-	Left	Orth	Spanish- English	0.19601	0.233	128.2	0.84139	0.402	1.000
			-	Left	Orth	Chinese- English	0.06488	0.104	316.6	0.62580	0.532	1.000
			-	Left	Control	English	0.16312	0.233	128.2	0.70021	0.485	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
-			Left	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.13 476	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 0.5 78 47	0.5 64	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Left	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.04 524	0. 10 4	31 1. 6	0.4 36 33	0.6 63	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	- 0.06 177	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 0.2 65 15	0.7 91	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.22 022	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 0.9 45 33	0.3 46	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.18 886	0. 17 4	84 .0	1.0 85 09	0.2 81	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	- 0.19 395	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 0.8 32 55	0.4 07	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.28 350	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 1.2 16 99	0.2 26	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _t key	p _{ho} lm
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.01 098	0. 18 3	10 2. 4	0.0 59 85	0.9 52	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	0.00 952	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	0.0 40 86	0.9 67	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.05 459	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 0.2 34 35	0.8 15	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.20 297	0. 18 3	10 2. 4	1.1 06 46	0.2 71	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 0.10 557	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 0.4 53 17	0.6 51	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.26 720	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 1.1 47 01	0.2 54	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.31 770	0. 18 3	10 2. 4	1.7 31 88	0.0 86	0. 98 7	1. 00 0

Comparison														
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up		Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}	
	Pho n	Eng lish	-	Left	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.35 550	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 1.5 26 04	0.1 29	0. 99 8	1. 00 0	
						-	Left	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.23 451	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 1.0 06 68	0.3 16
				-	Left	Ort h	Eng lish	0.12 441	0. 10 4	31 1. 6	1.1 99 93	0.2 31	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
								-	Left	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.07 323	0. 23 3	12 8. 2
				-	Left	Ort h	Eng lish	- 0.05 790	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 0.2 48 52	0.8 04	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
								-	Left	Con trol	Eng lish	0.04 034	0. 10 4	31 1. 6
				-	Left	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.25 754	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 1.1 05 52	0.2 71	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
								-	Left	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.07 754	0. 23 3	12 8. 2

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
-			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	- 0.18 455	0. 18 3	10 2. 4	- 1.0 06 02	0.3 17	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.34 300	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 1.4 72 38	0.1 43	0. 99 9	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.06 608	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	0.2 83 67	0.7 77	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	- 0.31 673	0. 17 4	84 .0	- 1.8 19 72	0.0 72	0. 97 6	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.40 628	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 1.7 44 04	0.0 84	0. 98 6	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.11 180	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 0.4 79 92	0.6 32	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
-			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 0.11 326	0. 18 3	10 2. 4	- 0.6 17 42	0.5 38	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _t key	p _{ho} lm
			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.17 737	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 0.7 61 40	0.4 48	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.08 019	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	0.3 44 24	0.7 31	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Eng lish	- 0.22 835	0. 18 3	10 2. 4	- 1.2 44 79	0.2 16	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.38 998	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 1.6 74 06	0.0 97	0. 99 2	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.19 492	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	0.8 36 73	0.4 04	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.12 099	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	0.5 19 36	0.6 04	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
		Spa nis h- Eng lish	Left	Pho n								
			Left	Ort h	Eng lish	0.47 991	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	2.0 60 09	0.0 41	0. 92 1	1. 00 0

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tut} key	p _{hol} lm
Left	Orth	Spanish-English	Left	Orth	Spanish-English	0.42872	0.104	311.6	4.13503	<.001	0.010	0.013
	Orth	Chinese-English	Left	Orth	Chinese-English	0.29760	0.1233	128.2	1.27751	0.204	1.000	1.000
	Control	English	Left	Control	English	0.39584	0.1233	128.2	1.69920	0.092	0.990	1.000
Right	Control	Spanish-English	Left	Control	Spanish-English	0.09796	0.104	311.6	0.94484	0.345	1.000	1.000
	Control	Chinese-English	Left	Control	Chinese-English	0.27796	0.1233	128.2	1.19319	0.235	1.000	1.000
	PhonOrth	English	Right	PhonOrth	English	0.17095	0.1233	128.2	0.73384	0.464	1.000	1.000
Right	PhonOrth	Spanish-English	Right	PhonOrth	Spanish-English	0.01250	0.183	102.4	0.06814	0.946	1.000	1.000
Right	PhonOrth	Chinese-English	Right	PhonOrth	Chinese-English	0.42158	0.1233	128.2	1.80971	0.073	0.979	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
		-	Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	0.03 877	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	0.1 66 44	0.8 68	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.05 079	0. 17 4	84 .0	- 0.2 91 78	0.7 71	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.24 370	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	1.0 46 12	0.2 97	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	0.24 224	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	1.0 39 84	0.3 00	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.17 813	0. 18 3	10 2. 4	0.9 71 02	0.3 34	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.43 569	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	1.8 70 28	0.0 64	0. 97 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	0.12 715	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	0.5 45 82	0.5 86	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.03 448	0. 18 3	10 2. 4	- 0.1 87 97	0.8 51	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}	
		Chi nes e- Eng lish	-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.55 042	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	2.3 62 77	0.0 20	0. 76 9	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Ort h	Eng lish	0.35 892	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	1.5 40 73	0.1 26	0. 99 7	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.30 774	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	1.3 21 02	0.1 89	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.17 662	0. 10 4	31 1. 6	1.7 03 45	0.0 89	0. 99 1	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Con trol	Eng lish	0.27 485	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	1.1 79 84	0.2 40	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.02 302	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 0.0 98 84	0.9 21	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.15 697	0. 10 4	31 1. 6	1.5 13 98	0.1 31	0. 99 8	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	0.04 996	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	0.2 14 48	0.8 31	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
-			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.10 849	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 0.4 65 70	0.6 42	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.30 059	0. 18 3	10 2. 4	1.6 38 62	0.1 04	0. 99 3	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	- 0.08 221	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	0.3 52 92	0.7 25	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.17 177	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	0.7 37 36	0.4 62	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.12 271	0. 17 4	84 .0	0.7 05 03	0.4 83	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	0.12 125	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	0.5 20 48	0.6 04	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
-			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.05 714	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	0.2 45 28	0.8 07	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison															
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff erence	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}			
			-	Right	Orth	Chinese-English	0.31470	0.183	102.4	1.7155	0.089	0.988	1.000		
				Right	Control	English	0.00616	0.233	128.2	0.02646	0.979	1.000	1.000		
			-	Right	Control	Spanish-English	-0.15547	0.233	128.2	-0.66738	0.506	1.000	1.000		
				Right	Control	Chinese-English	0.42943	0.183	102.4	2.34097	0.021	0.781	1.000		
			Orth	English	-	Left	Orth	Spanish-English	-0.05118	0.233	128.2	-0.21972	0.826	1.000	1.000
						Left	Orth	Chinese-English	-0.18231	0.233	128.2	-0.78258	0.435	1.000	1.000
					-	Left	Control	English	-0.08407	0.104	311.6	-0.81086	0.418	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
-	Left	Control	Left	Control	Spanish-English	-0.38195	0.233	128.2	-1.63957	0.104	0.994	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.20195	0.233	128.2	-0.86691	0.388	1.000	1.000
	Right	PhonOrth	Right	PhonOrth	English	-0.30896	0.183	102.4	-1.68422	0.095	0.991	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.46741	0.233	128.2	-2.00643	0.047	0.939	1.000
	Right	PhonOrth	Right	PhonOrth	Chinese-English	-0.05833	0.233	128.2	-0.25039	0.803	1.000	1.000
					English	-0.44114	0.183	102.4	-2.40477	0.018	0.740	1.000
	Right	Phon	Right	Phon	Spanish-English	-0.53069	0.233	128.2	-2.27810	0.024	0.821	1.000
					English	-0.44114	0.183	102.4	-2.40477	0.018	0.740	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.23 621	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 1.0 13 98	0.3 13	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Eng lish	- 0.23 767	0. 17 4	84 .0	- 1.3 65 53	0.1 76	0. 99 9	1. 00 0
				Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.30 178	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 1.2 95 45	0.1 97	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.04 422	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 0.1 89 81	0.8 50	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
				Con trol	Eng lish	- 0.35 276	0. 18 3	10 2. 4	- 1.9 22 99	0.0 57	0. 95 8	1. 00 0
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.51 439	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 2.2 08 11	0.0 29	0. 85 9	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.07 051	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	0.3 02 68	0.7 63	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
		Spa nis h- Eng lish	Left	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.13 112	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 0.5 62 86	0.5 75	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
				Con trol	Eng lish	- 0.03 289	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 0.1 41 18	0.8 88	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Left	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.33 076	0. 10 4	31 1. 6	- 3.1 90 19	0.0 02	0. 19 5	0. 43 1
				Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.15 077	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 0.6 47 19	0.5 19	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	- 0.25 777	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 1.1 06 54	0.2 71	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
				Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.41 622	0. 18 3	10 2. 4	- 2.2 68 97	0.0 25	0. 82 4	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.00 714	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 0.0 30 67	0.9 76	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	- 0.38 995	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 1.6 73 94	0.0 97	0. 99 2	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.47 951	0. 18 3	10 2. 4	- 2.6 13 96	0.0 10	0. 58 9	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.18 503	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 0.7 94 26	0.4 29	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 0.18 649	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 0.8 00 53	0.4 25	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.25 060	0. 17 4	12 84 .0	- 1.4 39 79	0.1 54	0. 99 9	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.00 697	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	0.0 29 90	0.9 76	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
-			Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 0.30 157	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 1.2 94 56	0.1 98	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuo} key	p _{ho} lm
		Chi nes e- Eng lish	-	Right	Control	Spanish- English	-0.46321	0.183	102.52508	0.013	0.655	1.000
			-	Right	Control	Chinese- English	0.12169	0.233	128.52240	0.602	1.000	1.000
			-	Left	Control	English	0.09823	0.233	128.42169	0.674	1.000	1.000
			-	Left	Control	Spanish- English	-0.19964	0.233	128.85699	0.393	1.000	1.000
			-	Left	Control	Chinese- English	-0.01964	0.104	311.8947	0.850	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	PhonOrth	English	-0.12665	0.233	128.54368	0.588	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	PhonOrth	Spanish- English	-0.28510	0.233	128.2386	0.223	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tut key}	p _{h om}
		-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.12 398	0. 18 3	10 2. 4	0.6 75 84	0.5 01	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	- 0.25 883	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 1.1 11 08	0.2 69	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.34 839	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 1.4 95 52	0.1 37	0. 99 8	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.05 390	0. 18 3	10 2. 4	- 0.2 93 85	0.7 69	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 0.05 537	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 0.2 37 67	0.8 13	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.11 948	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 0.5 12 87	0.6 09	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.13 809	0. 17 4	84 .0	0.7 93 37	0.4 30	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
Control	English	-	Right	Control	English	-0.17045	0.233	128.2	-0.73170	0.466	1.000	1.000
			Right	Control	Spanish-English	-0.33209	0.233	128.2	-1.42553	0.156	0.999	1.000
			Right	Control	Chinese-English	0.25282	0.183	102.4	1.37818	0.171	0.999	1.000
			Left	Control	Spanish-English	-0.29787	0.233	128.2	-1.27868	0.203	1.000	1.000
	PhonOrth	-	Left	Control	Chinese-English	-0.11788	0.233	128.2	-0.50602	0.614	1.000	1.000
			Right	PhonOrth	English	-0.22489	0.183	102.4	-1.22592	0.223	1.000	1.000
			Right	PhonOrth	Spanish-English	-0.38334	0.233	128.2	-1.64554	0.102	0.993	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _t key	p _{ho} lm
-			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.02 574	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	0.1 10 51	0.9 12	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	- 0.35 707	0. 18 3	10 2. 4	- 1.9 46 47	0.0 54	0. 95 3	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.44 662	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 1.9 17 21	0.0 57	0. 96 1	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.15 214	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 0.6 53 08	0.5 15	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 0.15 360	0. 18 3	10 2. 4	- 0.8 37 32	0.4 04	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.21 771	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 0.9 34 56	0.3 52	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.03 985	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	0.1 71 08	0.8 64	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 0.26 869	0. 17 4	- 1.5 43 72	0.1 26	0. 99 7	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.43 032	0. 23 3	- 1.8 47 22	0.0 67	0. 97 4	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.15 458	0. 23 3	0.6 63 57	0.5 08	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
		Spa nis h- Eng lish	-	Left	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.18 000	0. 23 3	0.7 72 66	0.4 41	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	0.07 299	0. 23 3	0.3 13 32	0.7 55	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.08 546	0. 18 3	- 0.4 65 88	0.6 42	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.32 362	0. 23 3	1.3 89 19	0.1 67	0. 99 9	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	- 0.05 919	0. 23 3	- 0.2 54 08	0.8 00	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
		-	Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.14 875	0. 18 3	10 2. 4	- 0.8 10 87	0.4 19	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.14 574	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	0.6 25 60	0.5 33	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	0.14 427	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	0.6 19 32	0.5 37	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.08 016	0. 18 3	10 2. 4	0.4 37 00	0.6 63	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.33 773	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	1.4 49 76	0.1 50	0. 99 9	1. 00 0
					Eng lish	0.02 919	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	0.1 25 30	0.9 00	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.13 244	0. 17 4	84 .0	- 0.7 60 95	0.4 49	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.45 246	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	1.9 42 25	0.0 54	0. 95 5	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu} key	p _{ho} lm	
		Chi nes e- Eng lish	-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	- 0.10 701	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 0.4 59 35	0.6 47	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
		-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.26 546	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 1.1 39 53	0.2 57	1. 00 0	1. 00 0	
		-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.14 362	0. 18 3	10 2. 4	0.7 82 93	0.4 35	1. 00 0	1. 00 0	
		-	Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	- 0.23 919	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 1.0 26 75	0.3 06	1. 00 0	1. 00 0	
		-	Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.32 874	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 1.4 11 19	0.1 61	0. 99 9	1. 00 0	
		-	Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.03 426	0. 18 3	10 2. 4	- 0.1 86 76	0.8 52	1. 00 0	1. 00 0	
		-	Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 0.03 572	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 0.1 53 34	0.8 78	1. 00 0	1. 00 0	

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison						Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}	
Hemisphere	RRT diff	Group	Hemisphere	RRT diff	Group								
Right	PhonOrth	English	-	Right	Orth	Spanish-English	-0.09983	0.233	128.2	-0.42855	0.669	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	Orth	Chinese-English	0.15773	0.183	102.4	0.85985	0.392	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	Control	English	-0.15081	0.233	128.2	-0.64737	0.519	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	Control	Spanish-English	-0.31244	0.233	128.2	-1.34121	0.182	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	Control	Chinese-English	0.27246	0.174	84.0	1.56540	0.121	0.996	1.000
			-	Right	PhonOrth	Spanish-English	-0.15845	0.233	128.2	-0.68018	0.498	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	PhonOrth	Chinese-English	0.25063	0.233	128.2	1.07587	0.284	1.000	1.000

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
		-	Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	- 0.13 218	0. 10 4	31 1. 6	- 1.2 74 86	0.2 03	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.22 174	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 0.9 51 84	0.3 43	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.07 275	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	0.3 12 28	0.7 55	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	0.07 129	0. 10 4	31 1. 6	0.6 87 55	0.4 92	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.00 718	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	0.0 30 80	0.9 75	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.26 474	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	1.1 36 44	0.2 58	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 0.04 380	0. 10 4	31 1. 6	- 0.4 22 45	0.6 73	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.20 543	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 0.8 81 86	0.3 80	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
		-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.37 947	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	1.6 28 94	0.1 06	0. 99 4	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.40 908	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	1.7 56 05	0.0 81	0. 98 5	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	0.02 627	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	0.1 12 78	0.9 10	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.06 329	0. 10 4	31 1. 6	- 0.6 10 39	0.5 42	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.23 120	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	0.9 92 46	0.3 23	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	0.22 974	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	0.9 86 18	0.3 26	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.16 563	0. 10 4	31 1. 6	1.5 97 46	0.1 11	0. 99 6	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.42 319	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	1.8 16 62	0.0 72	0. 97 8	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
			Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	0.11 465	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	0.4 92 16	0.6 23	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.04 698	0. 10 4	31 1. 6	- 0.4 53 14	0.6 51	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.53 792	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	2.3 09 11	0.0 23	0. 80 3	1. 00 0
		Chi nes e- Eng lish	Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	- 0.38 281	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 1.6 43 27	0.1 03	0. 99 4	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.47 237	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 2.0 27 71	0.0 45	0. 93 2	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.17 788	0. 10 4	31 1. 6	- 1.7 15 66	0.0 87	0. 99 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 0.17 934	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 0.7 69 86	0.4 43	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu} key	p _{ho} lm	
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.24 345	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 1.0 45 07	0.2 98	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.01 411	0. 10 4	31 1. 6	0.1 36 10	0.8 92	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 0.29 443	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 1.2 63 89	0.2 09	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.45 606	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 1.9 57 73	0.0 52	0. 95 2	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.12 884	0. 10 4	31 1. 6	1.2 42 65	0.2 15	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
	Pho n	Eng lish	-	Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.08 956	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 0.3 84 44	0.7 01	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.20 493	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	0.8 79 68	0.3 81	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	0.20 346	0. 10 4	31 1. 6	1.9 62 40	0.0 51	0. 95 4	1. 00 0
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.13 935	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	0.5 98 20	0.5 51	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.39 692	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	1.7 03 84	0.0 91	0. 99 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	0.08 838	0. 10 4	31 1. 6	0.8 52 41	0.3 95	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.07 325	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 0.3 14 46	0.7 54	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.51 165	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	2.1 96 34	0.0 30	0. 86 4	1. 00 0
		Spa nis h- Eng lish	Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.29 448	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	1.2 64 12	0.2 08	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
				Ort h	Eng lish	0.29 302	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	1.2 57 85	0.2 11	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _t key	p _{ho} lm
		-	Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.22 891	0. 10 4	31 1. 6	2.2 07 85	0.0 28	0. 86 3	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.48 648	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	2.0 88 29	0.0 39	0. 91 1	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	0.17 794	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	0.7 63 82	0.4 46	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.01 630	0. 10 4	31 1. 6	0.1 57 25	0.8 75	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
		-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.60 121	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	2.5 80 78	0.0 11	0. 61 3	1. 00 0
					Eng lish	- 0.00 146	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 0.0 06 27	0.9 95	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.06 557	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 0.2 81 48	0.7 79	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish							

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison																
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu} key	p _{ho} lm				
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.19 199	0. 10 4	31 1. 6	1.8 51 76	0.0 65	0. 97 6	1. 00 0			
					Con trol	Eng lish	- 0.11 655	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 0.5 00 30	0.6 18	1. 00 0	1. 00 0			
					Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.27 818	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 1.1 94 14	0.2 35	1. 00 0	1. 00 0			
					Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.30 672	0. 10 4	31 1. 6	2.9 58 31	0.0 03	0. 32 8	0. 91 2			
					Ort h			Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.06 411	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 0.2 75 20	0.7 84	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.19 345	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	0.8 30 44	0.4 08	1. 00 0	1. 00 0			
					Con trol	Eng lish	- 0.11 509	0. 10 4	31 1. 6	- 1.1 10 00	0.2 68	1. 00 0	1. 00 0			

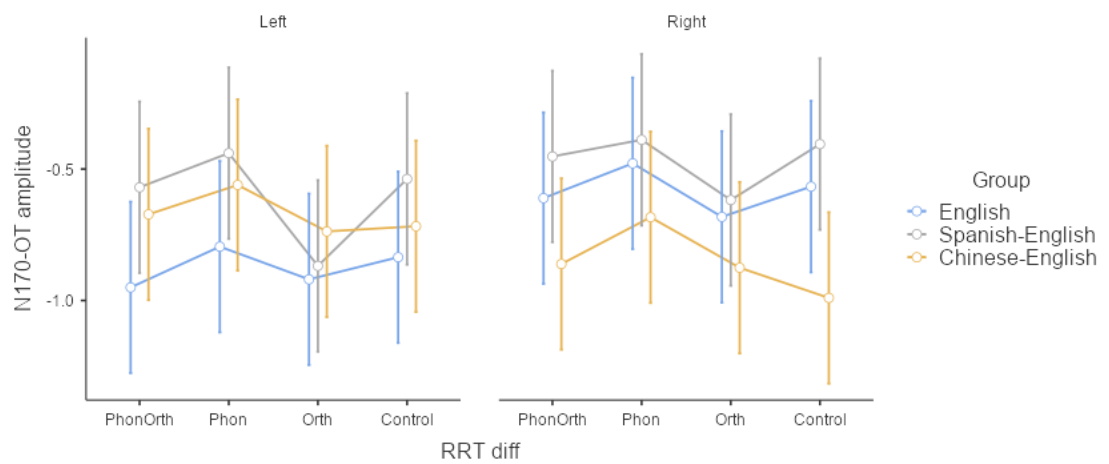
Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _t key	p _{ho} lm
		-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.27 672	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 1.1 87 86	0.2 37	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.30 818	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	1.3 22 93	0.1 88	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
				Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.25 756	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	1.1 05 64	0.2 71	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Eng lish	- 0.05 098	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 0.2 18 82	0.8 27	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.21 261	0. 10 4	31 1. 6	- 2.0 50 60	0.0 41	0. 92 9	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.37 229	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	1.5 98 13	0.1 12	0. 99 5	1. 00 0
				Con trol	Eng lish	- 0.30 854	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 1.3 24 46	0.1 88	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hem isph ere	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _t key	p _{ho} lm
			Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.47 017	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 2.0 18 30	0.0 46	0. 93 5	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.11 473	0. 10 4	31 1. 6	1.1 06 55	0.2 69	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
		Con trol	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.16 163	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	- 0.6 93 84	0.4 89	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.42 327	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	1.8 16 96	0.0 72	0. 97 8	1. 00 0
		Spa nis h- Eng lish	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.58 490	0. 23 3	12 8. 2	2.5 10 79	0.0 13	0. 66 6	1. 00 0

Estimated Marginal Means

RRT diff * Group * Hemisphere



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere	1.07	1	1.074	2.20	0.144	0.037
Hemisphere * Group	2.19	2	1.093	2.24	0.116	0.073
Residual	27.84	57	0.488			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	0.504	2	0.252	0.239	0.788	0.008
Residual	60.110	57	1.055			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
NAA_N170.LeftOP\$prime	3.59	2	57	0.034
NAA_N170.RightOP\$prime	2.56	2	57	0.086

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Group

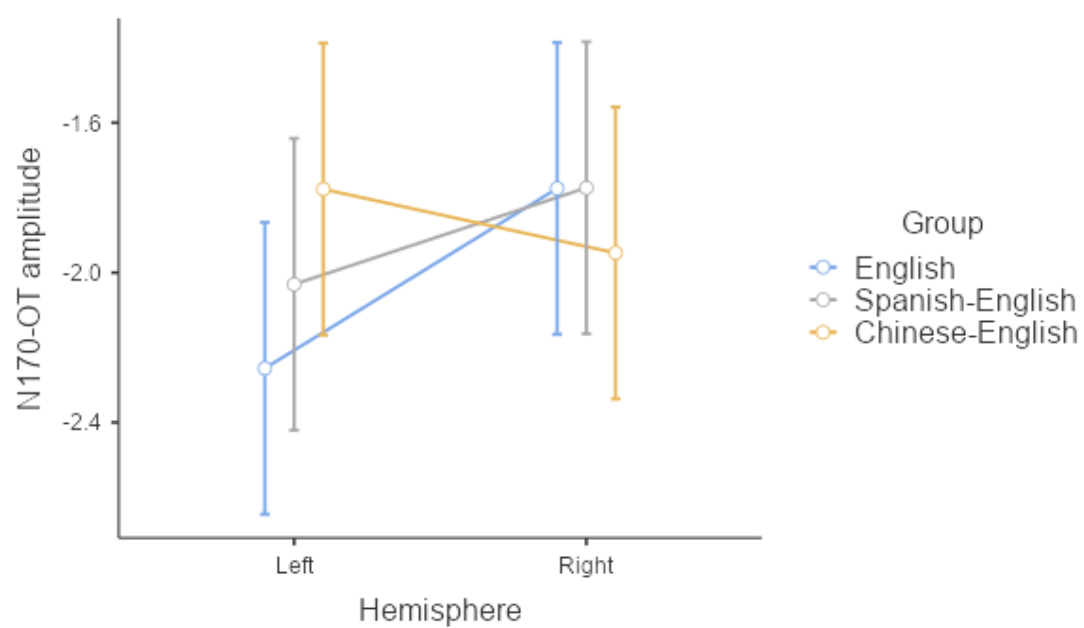
Comparison											
Hemisp here	Grou p		Hemis phere	Grou p	Mean Differ ence	SE	df	t	p	p_{tuke} y	p_{hol} m
Left	Engli sh	-	Left	Spani sh- Engli sh	- 0.224 17	0.2 78	100 .5	- 0.80 710	0.4 22	0.9 66	1.0 00
		-	Left	Chin ese- Engli sh	- 0.478 20	0.2 78	100 .5	- 1.72 169	0.0 88	0.5 21	1.0 00
		-	Right	Engli sh	- 0.480 14	0.2 21	57. 0	- 2.17 274	0.0 34	0.2 66	0.5 10
		-	Right	Spani sh- Engli sh	- 0.481 87	0.2 78	100 .5	- 1.73 490	0.0 86	0.5 12	1.0 00
		-	Right	Chin ese- Engli sh	- 0.307 95	0.2 78	100 .5	- 1.10 873	0.2 70	0.8 77	1.0 00
	Spani sh- Engli sh	-	Left	Chin ese- Engli sh	- 0.254 03	0.2 78	100 .5	- 0.91 459	0.3 63	0.9 42	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Group

Comparison											
Hemisp here	Grou p	Hemis phere	Grou p	Mean Differ ence	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuk} ey	P _{hol} m	
Right	Chinese- Engli sh	-	Right	Engli sh	- 0.255 97	0.2 78	100 .5	- 0.92 157	0.3 59	0.9 40	1.0 00
		-	Right	Spani sh- Engli sh	- 0.257 70	0.2 21	57. 0	- 1.16 613	0.2 48	0.8 51	1.0 00
		-	Right	Chin ese- Engli sh	- 0.083 78	0.2 78	100 .5	- 0.30 163	0.7 64	1.0 00	1.0 00
		-	Right	Engli sh	- 0.001 94	0.2 78	100 .5	- 0.00 698	0.9 94	1.0 00	1.0 00
		-	Right	Spani sh- Engli sh	- 0.003 67	0.2 78	100 .5	- 0.01 321	0.9 89	1.0 00	1.0 00
		-	Right	Chin ese- Engli sh	0.170 25	0.2 21	57. 0	0.77 042	0.4 44	0.9 71	1.0 00
	Engli sh	-	Right	Spani sh- Engli sh	- 0.001 73	0.2 78	100 .5	- 0.00 623	0.9 95	1.0 00	1.0 00
		-	Right	Chin ese- Engli sh	0.172 19	0.2 78	100 .5	0.61 995	0.5 37	0.9 89	1.0 00
		-	Right	Chin ese- Engli sh	0.173 92	0.2 78	100 .5	0.62 617	0.5 33	0.9 89	1.0 00
		-	Right	Chin ese- Engli sh	0.173 92	0.2 78	100 .5	0.62 617	0.5 33	0.9 89	1.0 00

Estimated Marginal Means

Hemisphere * Group



Appendix P: Study 2 statistical outputs – P1 and N170 latencies

P1-O latency

Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sphericity Correction	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
RRT Target	None	8.153	3	2.718	0.1860	0.906	0.003
	Greenhouse-Geisser	8.153	2.59	3.146	0.1860	0.881	0.003
	Huynh-Feldt	8.153	2.73	2.991	0.1860	0.890	0.003
RRT Target * Group	None	250.610	6	41.768	2.8587	0.011	0.091
	Greenhouse-Geisser	250.610	5.18	48.354	2.8587	0.016	0.091
	Huynh-Feldt	250.610	5.45	45.971	2.8587	0.014	0.091
Residual	None	2498.502	171	14.611			
	Greenhouse-Geisser	2498.502	147.71	16.915			
	Huynh-Feldt	2498.502	155.37	16.081			
Hemisphere	None	56.411	1	56.411	3.6348	0.062	0.060
	Greenhouse-Geisser	56.411	1.00	56.411	3.6348	0.062	0.060
	Huynh-Feldt	56.411	1.00	56.411	3.6348	0.062	0.060
Hemisphere * Group	None	0.587	2	0.293	0.0189	0.981	0.001
	Greenhouse-Geisser	0.587	2.00	0.293	0.0189	0.981	0.001
	Huynh-Feldt	0.587	2.00	0.293	0.0189	0.981	0.001

Within Subjects Effects

	Sphericity Correction	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Residual	None	884.636	57	15.520			
	Greenhouse-Geisser	884.636	57.00	15.520			
	Huynh-Feldt	884.636	57.00	15.520			
RRT Target * Hemisphere	None	15.641	3	5.214	1.2912	0.279	0.022
	Greenhouse-Geisser	15.641	2.76	5.665	1.2912	0.280	0.022
	Huynh-Feldt	15.641	2.92	5.365	1.2912	0.279	0.022
RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group	None	21.708	6	3.618	0.8960	0.499	0.030
	Greenhouse-Geisser	21.708	5.52	3.931	0.8960	0.493	0.030
	Huynh-Feldt	21.708	5.83	3.723	0.8960	0.497	0.030
Residual	None	690.469	171	4.038			
	Greenhouse-Geisser	690.469	157.37	4.387			
	Huynh-Feldt	690.469	166.18	4.155			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	1733	2	867	5.71	0.005	0.167
Residual	8647	57	152			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Tests of Sphericity

	Mauchly's W	p	Greenhouse-Geisser ϵ	Huynh-Feldt ϵ
RRT Target	0.787	0.021	0.864	0.909
Hemisphere	1.000	NaN ^a	1.000	1.000
RRT Target * Hemisphere	0.875	0.191	0.920	0.972

^a The repeated measures has only two levels. The assumption of sphericity is always met when the repeated measures has only two levels

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
PAL50_P1.LeftO\$PhonOrth_TARGET	2.459	2	57	0.095
PAL50_P1.RightO\$PhonOrth_TARGET	0.218	2	57	0.805
PAL50_P1.LeftO\$Phon_TARGET	0.833	2	57	0.440
PAL50_P1.RightO\$Phon_TARGET	3.497	2	57	0.037
PAL50_P1.LeftO\$Orth_TARGET	0.709	2	57	0.497
PAL50_P1.RightO\$Orth_TARGET	3.889	2	57	0.026
PAL50_P1.LeftO\$Control_TARGET	2.103	2	57	0.131
PAL50_P1.RightO\$Control_TARGET	0.459	2	57	0.634

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison													
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group		RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke}	Pho _{lim}
PhonOrth	Left	English	-	PhonOrth	Left	Spanish-English	3.7109	1.670	119	2.218	0.028	0.851	1.000
			-	PhonOrth	Left	Chinese-English	-1.2573	1.670	119	-0.7528	0.453	1.000	1.000
			-	PhonOrth	Right	English	0.2075	0.831	150	0.2497	0.803	1.000	1.000
			-	PhonOrth	Right	Spanish-English	3.9001	1.670	119	2.3351	0.021	0.786	1.000
			-	PhonOrth	Right	Chinese-English	-0.9400	1.670	119	-0.5628	0.575	1.000	1.000
			-	Phon	Left	English	-0.4395	0.966	259	-0.4551	0.649	1.000	1.000
			-	Phon	Left	Spanish-English	2.8808	1.670	119	1.7248	0.087	0.988	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-	Phon	Left	Chinese-English			-1.3550	1.670	119	-0.8112	0.419	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Right	English			0.3052	1.104	255	0.2763	0.783	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Spanish-English			4.5533	1.670	119	2.7261	0.007	0.503	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English			-1.3794	1.670	119	-0.8259	0.411	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	English			-1.2330	0.966	259	-1.2769	0.203	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English			3.1921	1.670	119	1.9112	0.058	0.962	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English			0.6653	1.670	119	0.3983	0.691	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English			-0.4640	1.104	255	-0.4201	0.675	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English			3.2532	1.670	119	1.947	0.054	0.954	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English			1.3305	1.670	119	0.796	0.427	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	English			0.2319	0.966	259	0.240	0.810	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English			3.2104	1.670	119	1.922	0.057	0.960	1.000
-	Control	Left	Chinese-English			-2.5881	1.670	119	-1.549	0.124	0.997	1.000
-	Control	Right	English			1.6479	1.104	255	1.492	0.137	0.999	1.000
-	Control	Right	Spanish-English			3.8574	1.670	119	2.309	0.023	0.802	1.000
-	Control	Right	Chinese-English			-1.0255	1.670	119	-0.614	0.540	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
		Spanish-English	PhonOrth	Left	Chinese-English	-4.9683	1.670	119	-2.9746	0.004	0.328	0.882
					English	-3.5034	1.670	119	-2.0976	0.038	0.907	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.1892	0.831	150	0.2276	0.820	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-4.6509	1.670	119	-2.7846	0.006	0.459	1.000
					English	-4.1504	1.670	119	-2.4850	0.014	0.684	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.8301	0.966	259	-0.8596	0.391	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-5.0659	1.670	119	-3.0331	0.003	0.292	0.747

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	PhoIm
-	Phon	Right	English			-3.4058	1.670	119	-2.0391	0.044	0.928	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Spanish-English			0.8423	1.104	255	0.7628	0.446	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English			-5.0904	1.670	119	-3.0477	0.003	0.283	0.0719
-	Orth	Left	English			-4.9439	1.670	119	-2.9600	0.004	0.337	0.0918
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English			-0.5188	0.966	259	-0.5373	0.592	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English			-3.0457	1.670	119	-1.8235	0.071	0.977	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English			-4.1749	1.670	119	-2.4996	0.014	0.674	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English			-0.4578	1.104	25	-0.4145	0.679	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English			-2.3804	1.670	19	-1.4252	0.157	0.999	1.000
-	Control	Left	English			-3.4790	1.670	19	-2.0830	0.039	0.913	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English			-0.5006	0.966	29	-0.5184	0.605	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Chinese-English			-6.2990	1.670	19	-3.7713	<.001	0.043	0.070
-	Control	Right	English			-2.0630	1.670	19	-1.2352	0.219	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Right	Spanish-English			0.1465	1.104	25	0.1326	0.895	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	PhoIm
		-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	-4.7364	1.670	119	-2.8358	0.005	0.422	1.000
					English	1.4648	1.670	119	0.8770	0.382	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	5.1575	1.670	119	3.0879	0.003	0.261	0.643
					Chinese-English	0.3174	0.831	150	0.3818	0.703	1.000	1.000
					English	0.8178	1.670	119	0.4897	0.625	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	4.1382	1.670	119	2.4776	0.015	0.690	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.0976	0.966	259	-0.1011	0.920	1.000	1.000
					English	1.5625	1.670	119	0.9355	0.351	1.000	1.000

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	PhoIm
-	Phon	Right	Spanish-English			5.8106	1.670	11	3.4789	<.001	0.101	0.189
-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English			-0.1221	1.104	25	-0.1105	0.912	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	English			0.0244	1.670	11	0.0146	0.988	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English			4.4494	1.670	11	2.6640	0.009	0.550	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English			1.9226	0.966	25	1.9910	0.048	0.946	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English			0.7934	1.670	11	0.4750	0.636	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English			4.5105	1.670	11	2.7005	0.008	0.522	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English			2.5878	1.104	25	2.3434	0.020	0.785	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
			-	Control	Left	English	1.4893	1.670	119	0.897	0.374	1.000
			-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	4.4677	1.670	119	2.679	0.009	1.000
			-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	-1.3307	0.966	259	-1.3781	0.169	1.000
			-	Control	Right	English	2.9053	1.670	119	1.7394	0.085	1.000
			-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	5.1148	1.670	119	3.0623	0.003	0.690
			-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	0.2319	1.104	255	0.210	0.834	1.000
	Right	English	-	PhonOrth	Right	Spanish-English	3.6926	1.670	119	2.2109	0.029	1.000
			-	PhonOrth	Right	Chinese-English	-1.1475	1.670	119	-0.6870	0.493	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	pHolm
-	Phon	Left	English			-0.6470	1.104	25	-0.5859	0.558	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Left	Spanish-English			2.6733	1.670	19	1.6006	0.112	0.995	1.000
-	Phon	Left	Chinese-English			-1.5625	1.670	19	-0.935	0.351	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Right	English			0.0976	0.966	25	0.1011	0.920	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Spanish-English			4.3458	1.670	19	2.6019	0.010	0.057	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English			-1.5869	1.670	19	-0.9501	0.344	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	English			-1.4405	1.104	25	-1.3044	0.193	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English			2.9846	1.670	19	1.7869	0.077	0.982	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English	Left	Chinese-English	0.4578	1.670	119	0.2741	0.785	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English	Right	English	-0.6715	0.966	259	-0.6954	0.487	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English	Right	Spanish-English	3.0457	1.670	119	1.8235	0.071	0.997	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English	Right	Chinese-English	1.1230	1.670	119	0.6724	0.503	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	English	Left	English	0.0244	1.104	255	0.0221	0.982	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	Left	Spanish-English	3.0029	1.670	119	1.7979	0.075	0.998	1.000
-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	Left	Chinese-English	-2.7956	1.670	119	-1.6738	0.097	0.999	1.000
-	Control	Right	English	Right	English	1.4404	0.966	259	1.4917	0.137	0.999	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison													
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke}	P _{holm}	
		Spanish-English	-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	3.6499	1.670	119	2.1853	0.031	0.869	1.000
			-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	-1.2330	1.670	119	-0.7382	0.462	1.000	1.000
			-	PhonOrth	Right	Chinese-English	-4.8401	1.670	119	-2.8979	0.004	0.379	1.000
			-	Phon	Left	English	-4.3396	1.670	119	-2.5982	0.011	0.600	1.000
			-	Phon	Left	Spanish-English	-1.0193	1.104	255	-0.9230	0.357	1.000	1.000
			-	Phon	Left	Chinese-English	-5.2551	1.670	119	-3.1463	0.002	0.230	0.542
			-	Phon	Right	English	-3.5950	1.670	119	-2.1524	0.033	0.884	1.000
			-	Phon	Right	English	-3.5950	1.670	119	-2.1524	0.033	0.884	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-	Phon	Right	Spanish-English			0.6531	0.966	259	0.6764	0.499	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English			-5.2795	1.670	119	-3.1610	0.002	0.222	0.519
-	Orth	Left	English			-5.1331	1.670	119	-3.0733	0.003	0.269	0.670
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English			-0.7080	1.104	255	-0.6412	0.522	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English			-3.2349	1.670	119	-1.9368	0.055	0.956	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English			-4.3641	1.670	119	-2.6129	0.010	0.589	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English			-0.6470	0.966	259	-0.6700	0.503	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English			-2.5696	1.670	119	-1.5385	0.127	0.997	1.000
-	Control	Left	English			-3.6682	1.670	119	-2.1962	0.030	0.864	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English			-0.6897	1.104	255	-0.6246	0.533	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Chinese-English			-6.4882	1.670	119	-3.8846	<.001	0.030	0.047
-	Control	Right	English			-2.2522	1.670	119	-1.3484	0.180	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Right	Spanish-English			-0.0427	0.966	259	-0.0442	0.965	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Right	Chinese-English			-4.9256	1.670	119	-2.9491	0.004	0.344	0.945

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	pHolm
		Chinese-English	Phon	Left	English	0.5005	1.670	119	0.2996	0.765	1.000	1.000
			Phon	Left	Spanish-English	3.8208	1.670	119	2.2876	0.024	0.815	1.000
			Phon	Left	Chinese-English	-0.4150	1.104	255	-0.3758	0.707	1.000	1.000
			Phon	Right	English	1.2451	1.670	119	0.7455	0.457	1.000	1.000
			Phon	Right	Spanish-English	5.4932	1.670	119	3.2889	0.001	0.165	0.347
			Phon	Right	Chinese-English	-0.4394	0.966	259	-0.4551	0.649	1.000	1.000
			Orth	Left	English	-0.2930	1.670	119	-0.1754	0.861	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	pholm
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English	Left	Spanish-English	4.1321	1.670	119	2.4740	0.015	0.692	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English	Left	Chinese-English	1.6052	1.104	255	1.4536	0.147	0.999	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English	Right	English	0.4760	1.670	119	0.2850	0.776	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English	Right	Spanish-English	4.1931	1.670	119	2.5105	0.013	0.666	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English	Right	Chinese-English	2.2705	0.966	259	2.3513	0.019	0.780	1.000
-	Control	Left	English	Left	English	1.1719	1.670	119	0.7016	0.484	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	Left	Spanish-English	4.1504	1.670	119	2.4849	0.014	0.685	1.000
-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	Left	Chinese-English	-1.6481	1.104	255	-1.4924	0.137	0.999	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison													
RRT Target	Hemi sphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemi sphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke}	P _{holm}	
Phon	Left	English	-	Control	Right	English	2.5879	1.670	119	1.5494	0.124	0.997	1.000
			-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	4.7974	1.670	119	2.8723	0.005	0.396	1.000
			-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	-0.0855	0.966	259	-0.0885	0.930	1.000	1.000
			-	Phon	Left	Spanish-English	3.3203	1.670	119	1.9880	0.049	0.943	1.000
			-	Phon	Left	Chinese-English	-0.9155	1.670	119	-0.5481	0.585	1.000	1.000
			-	Phon	Right	English	0.7446	0.831	150	0.8959	0.372	1.000	1.000
			-	Phon	Right	Spanish-English	4.9928	1.670	119	2.9893	0.003	0.319	0.847
			-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English	-0.9399	1.670	119	-0.5627	0.575	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	pHolm
-	Orth	Left	English	Left	English	-0.7935	0.966	259	-0.8217	0.412	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English	Left	Spanish-English	3.6316	1.670	119	2.1743	0.032	0.874	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English	Left	Chinese-English	1.1048	1.670	119	0.6614	0.510	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English	Right	English	-0.0245	1.104	255	-0.0222	0.982	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English	Right	Spanish-English	3.6927	1.670	119	2.2109	0.029	0.857	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English	Right	Chinese-English	1.7700	1.670	119	1.0597	0.291	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	English	Left	English	0.6714	0.966	259	0.6953	0.487	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	Left	Spanish-English	3.6499	1.670	119	2.1853	0.031	0.869	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-		-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	-2.1486	1.670	119	-1.2864	0.201	1.000	1.000
					English	2.0874	1.104	255	1.8902	0.060	0.969	1.000
			Control	Right	Spanish-English	4.2969	1.670	119	2.5727	0.011	0.619	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.5860	1.670	119	-0.3508	0.726	1.000	1.000
		Spanish-English	-	Phon	Left	-4.2358	1.670	119	-2.5361	0.013	0.647	1.000
					Right	-2.5757	1.670	119	-1.5421	0.126	0.997	1.000
			-	Phon	Right	1.6724	0.831	150	2.0122	0.046	0.938	1.000
					Spanish-English							

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English			-4.2603	1.670	119	-2.5507	0.012	0.636	1.000
-	Orth	Left	English			-4.1138	1.670	119	-2.4630	0.015	0.700	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English			0.3113	0.966	259	0.3223	0.747	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English			-2.2156	1.670	119	-1.3265	0.187	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English			-3.3448	1.670	119	-2.0026	0.048	0.939	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English			0.3723	1.104	255	0.3371	0.736	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English			-1.5503	1.670	119	-0.9282	0.355	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison													
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}	
			-	Control	Left	English	-2.6489	1.670	119	-1.5860	0.115	0.996	1.000
			-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	0.3295	0.966	259	0.3413	0.733	1.000	1.000
			-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	-5.4689	1.670	119	-3.2743	0.001	0.171	0.362
			-	Control	Right	English	-1.2329	1.670	119	-0.7382	0.462	1.000	1.000
			-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	0.9766	1.104	255	0.8843	0.377	1.000	1.000
			-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	-3.9063	1.670	119	-2.3388	0.021	0.784	1.000
		Chinese-English	-	Phon	Right	English	1.6601	1.670	119	0.9940	0.322	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	pHolm
-	Phon	Right	Spanish-English			5.9082	1.670	11	3.5374	<.001	0.086	0.156
-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English			-0.0244	0.831	15	-0.0294	0.977	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	English			0.1220	1.670	11	0.0730	0.942	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English			4.5471	1.670	11	2.7224	0.007	0.506	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English			2.0202	0.966	25	2.0921	0.037	0.914	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English			0.8910	1.670	11	0.5335	0.595	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English			4.6081	1.670	11	2.7590	0.007	0.478	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English			2.6855	1.104	25	2.4318	0.016	0.725	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tukey}	p _{holm}
			-	Control	Left	English	1.5869	1.670	119	0.9501	0.344	1.000
			-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	4.5654	1.670	119	2.7334	0.007	1.000
			-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	-1.2331	0.966	259	-1.2770	0.203	1.000
			-	Control	Right	English	3.0029	1.670	119	1.7979	0.075	1.000
			-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	5.2124	1.670	119	3.1208	0.002	0.0582
			-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	0.3295	1.104	255	0.2984	0.766	1.000
	Right	English	-	Phon	Right	Spanish-English	4.2481	1.670	119	2.5434	0.012	1.000
			-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English	-1.6846	1.670	119	-1.0086	0.315	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	pHolm
-	Orth	Left	English			-1.5381	1.104	25	-1.3928	0.165	0.999	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English			2.8869	1.670	19	1.7285	0.087	0.988	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English			0.3601	1.670	19	0.2156	0.830	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English			-0.7691	0.966	25	-0.7965	0.426	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English			2.9480	1.670	19	1.7650	0.080	0.984	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English			1.0254	1.670	19	0.6139	0.540	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	English			-0.0732	1.104	25	-0.0663	0.947	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
		-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	2.9052	1.670	119	1.7394	0.085	0.987	1.000
					Chinese-English	-2.8932	1.670	119	-1.7322	0.086	0.987	1.000
			Control	Right	English	1.3428	0.966	259	1.3906	0.166	0.999	1.000
					Spanish-English	3.5523	1.670	119	2.1268	0.036	0.895	1.000
		-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	-1.3306	1.670	119	-0.7967	0.427	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-5.9327	1.670	119	-3.5520	<.001	0.083	0.149
			Orth	Left	English	-5.7863	1.670	119	-3.4644	<.001	0.105	0.197
					English	-5.7863	1.670	119	-3.4644	<.001	0.105	0.197

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English	Left	Spanish-English	-1.3612	1.104	25	-1.2326	0.219	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English	Left	Chinese-English	-3.8880	1.670	19	-2.3278	0.022	0.791	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English	Right	English	-5.0172	1.670	19	-3.0039	0.003	0.310	0.813
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English	Right	Spanish-English	-1.3001	0.966	25	-1.3464	0.179	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English	Right	Chinese-English	-3.2228	1.670	19	-1.9295	0.056	0.958	1.000
-	Control	Left	English	Left	English	-4.3213	1.670	19	-2.5873	0.011	0.608	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	Left	Spanish-English	-1.3429	1.104	25	-1.2160	0.225	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
		-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	-7.1413	1.670	119	-4.2757	<.001	0.008	0.011
					English	-2.9054	1.670	119	-1.7395	0.085	0.987	1.000
				Right	Spanish-English	-0.6959	0.966	259	-0.7206	0.472	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-5.5787	1.670	119	-3.3401	0.001	0.145	0.295
		Chinese-English	Orth	Left	English	0.1464	1.670	119	0.0877	0.930	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	4.5715	1.670	119	2.7371	0.007	0.495	1.000
				Left	Chinese-English	2.0447	1.104	255	1.8515	0.065	0.975	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-	Orth	Right	English			0.9154	1.670	119	0.5481	0.585	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English			4.6326	1.670	119	2.7736	0.006	0.467	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English			2.7099	0.966	259	2.8064	0.005	0.437	1.000
-	Control	Left	English			1.6114	1.670	119	0.9647	0.337	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English			4.5898	1.670	119	2.7480	0.007	0.486	1.000
-	Control	Left	Chinese-English			-1.2086	1.104	255	-1.0945	0.275	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Right	English			3.0273	1.670	119	1.8125	0.072	0.978	1.000
-	Control	Right	Spanish-English			5.2368	1.670	119	3.1354	0.002	0.235	0.558

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison													
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group		RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	pHolm
Orth	Left	English	-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	0.3540	0.966	259	0.366	0.714	1.000	1.000
			-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English	4.4251	1.670	119	2.649	0.009	0.561	1.000
			-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English	1.8982	1.670	119	1.136	0.258	1.000	1.000
			-	Orth	Right	English	0.7690	0.831	150	0.925	0.356	1.000	1.000
			-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English	4.4861	1.670	119	2.689	0.008	0.533	1.000
			-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English	2.5635	1.670	119	1.538	0.127	0.997	1.000
			-	Control	Left	English	1.4649	0.966	259	1.517	0.130	0.998	1.000
			-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	4.4434	1.670	119	2.663	0.009	0.553	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-		-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	-1.3551	1.670	119	-0.8113	0.419	1.000	1.000
					English	2.8809	1.104	255	2.6088	0.010	0.591	1.000
			Control	Right	Spanish-English	5.0904	1.670	119	3.0477	0.003	0.283	0.719
					Chinese-English	0.2075	1.670	119	0.1242	0.901	1.000	1.000
		Spanish-English	Orth	Left	Chinese-English	-2.5268	1.670	119	-1.5129	0.133	0.998	1.000
					English	-3.6561	1.670	119	-2.1890	0.031	0.867	1.000
			Orth	Right	Spanish-English	0.0611	0.831	150	0.0735	0.942	1.000	1.000
					English							

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English			-1.8616	1.670	119	-1.1146	0.267	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	English			-2.9602	1.670	119	-1.7723	0.079	0.983	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English			0.0183	0.966	259	0.0189	0.985	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Chinese-English			-5.7802	1.670	119	-3.4607	<.001	0.106	0.199
-	Control	Right	English			-1.5442	1.670	119	-0.9245	0.357	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Right	Spanish-English			0.6653	1.104	255	0.6025	0.547	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Right	Chinese-English			-4.2176	1.670	119	-2.5251	0.013	0.655	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
		Chinese-English	Orth	Right	English	-1.1292	1.670	119	-0.6761	0.500	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	2.5879	1.670	119	1.5494	0.124	0.997	1.000
					Chinese-English	0.6653	0.831	150	0.8004	0.425	1.000	1.000
			Control	Left	English	-0.4333	1.670	119	-0.2594	0.796	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	2.5451	1.670	119	1.5238	0.130	0.998	1.000
					Chinese-English	-3.2533	0.966	259	-3.3691	<.001	0.124	0.0229
					English	0.9827	1.670	119	0.5883	0.557	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison													
RRT Target	Hemi sphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemi sphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}	
	Right	English	-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	3.1922	1.670	112	1.911	0.058	0.962	1.000
			-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	-1.6907	1.104	255	-1.5310	0.127	0.998	1.000
			-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English	3.7171	1.670	119	2.225	0.028	0.849	1.000
			-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English	1.7945	1.670	119	1.074	0.285	1.000	1.000
			-	Control	Left	English	0.6959	1.104	255	0.630	0.529	1.000	1.000
			-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	3.6744	1.670	119	2.199	0.030	0.862	1.000
			-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	-2.1241	1.670	119	-1.271	0.206	1.000	1.000
			-	Control	Right	English	2.1119	0.966	259	2.187	0.030	0.873	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
		Spanish-English	-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	4.3214	1.670	119	2.5873	0.011	0.608
			-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	-0.5615	1.670	119	-0.3362	0.737	1.000
			-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English	-1.9226	1.670	119	-1.1511	0.252	1.000
			-	Control	Left	English	-3.0212	1.670	119	-1.8089	0.073	0.997
			-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	-0.0428	1.104	255	-0.0387	0.969	1.000
			-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	-5.8412	1.670	119	-3.4973	<.001	0.096
			-	Control	Right	English	-1.6052	1.670	119	-0.9611	0.338	1.000
			-	Control	Right	English	-1.6052	1.670	119	-0.9611	0.338	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
		Chinese-English	-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	0.6043	0.966	258	0.6258	0.532	1.000
			-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	-4.2786	1.670	119	-2.5617	0.012	0.008
			-	Control	Left	English	-1.0986	1.670	119	-0.6577	0.512	1.000
			-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	1.8799	1.670	119	1.1255	0.263	1.000
			-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	-3.9186	1.414	255	-3.5484	<.001	0.075
			-	Control	Right	English	0.3174	1.670	119	0.1900	0.850	1.000
			-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	2.5269	1.670	119	1.5299	0.133	0.998

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison													
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke}	P _{holm}	
Control	Left	English	-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	-2.3560	0.966	259	-2.4398	0.015	0.719	1.000
			-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	2.9784	1.670	119	1.783	0.077	0.982	1.000
			-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	-2.8200	1.670	119	-1.6884	0.094	0.991	1.000
			-	Control	Right	English	1.4160	0.831	150	1.7036	0.091	0.990	1.000
			-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	3.6255	1.670	119	2.1707	0.032	0.876	1.000
		-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	-1.2574	1.670	119	-0.7528	0.453	1.000	1.000	
		-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	-5.7984	1.670	119	-3.4716	<.001	0.103	0.193	

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

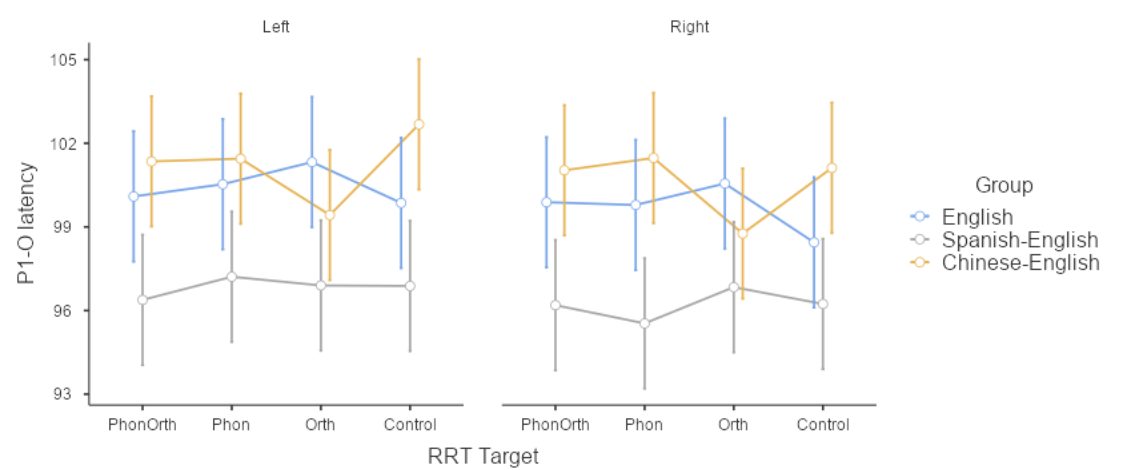
Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
			-	Control	Right English	-1.5625	1.670	119	-0.935	0.351	1.000	1.000
			-	Control	Right Spanish-English	0.6470	0.831	150	0.778	0.438	1.000	1.000
			-	Control	Right Chinese-English	-4.2358	1.670	119	-2.5361	0.013	0.647	1.000
		Chinese-English	-	Control	Right English	4.2360	1.670	119	2.5362	0.013	0.647	1.000
			-	Control	Right Spanish-English	6.4455	1.670	119	3.8590	<.001	0.033	0.051
			-	Control	Right Chinese-English	1.5626	0.831	150	1.8800	0.062	0.969	1.000
			-	Control	Right Spanish-English	2.2095	1.670	119	1.3229	0.188	1.000	1.000
		Right English	-	Control	Right English							
			-	Control	Right English							
			-	Control	Right English							

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
			-	Control	Right Chinese-English	-2.6734	1.670	119	-1.6006	0.112	0.995	1.000
		Spanish-English	-	Control	Right Chinese-English	-4.8829	1.670	119	-2.9235	0.004	0.361	1.000

Estimated Marginal Means

RRT Target * Group * Hemisphere



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sphericity Correction	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere	None	166.23	1	166.23	6.660	0.012	0.105

Within Subjects Effects

	Sphericity Correction	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere * Group	Greenhouse-Geisser	166.23	1.00	166.23	6.660	0.012	0.105
	Huynh-Feldt	166.23	1.00	166.23	6.660	0.012	0.105
	None	11.07	2	5.53	0.222	0.802	0.008
	Greenhouse-Geisser	11.07	2.00	5.53	0.222	0.802	0.008
	Huynh-Feldt	11.07	2.00	5.53	0.222	0.802	0.008
Residual	None	1422.74	57	24.96			
	Greenhouse-Geisser	1422.74	57.00	24.96			
	Huynh-Feldt	1422.74	57.00	24.96			
RRT diff	None	8.15	3	2.72	0.186	0.906	0.003
	Greenhouse-Geisser	8.15	2.59	3.15	0.186	0.881	0.003
	Huynh-Feldt	8.15	2.73	2.99	0.186	0.890	0.003
RRT diff * Group	None	250.61	6	41.77	2.859	0.011	0.091
	Greenhouse-Geisser	250.61	5.18	48.35	2.859	0.016	0.091
	Huynh-Feldt	250.61	5.45	45.97	2.859	0.014	0.091
Residual	None	2498.50	171	14.61			
	Greenhouse-Geisser	2498.50	147.71	16.91			
	Huynh-Feldt	2498.50	155.37	16.08			
Hemisphere * RRT diff	None	15.64	3	5.21	1.291	0.279	0.022

Within Subjects Effects

	Sphericity Correction	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group	Greenhouse-Geisser	15.64	2.76	5.66	1.291	0.280	0.022
	Huynh-Feldt	15.64	2.92	5.36	1.291	0.279	0.022
	None	21.71	6	3.62	0.896	0.499	0.030
	Greenhouse-Geisser	21.71	5.52	3.93	0.896	0.493	0.030
	Huynh-Feldt	21.71	5.83	3.72	0.896	0.497	0.030
	None	690.47	171	4.04			
Residual	Greenhouse-Geisser	690.47	157.37	4.39			
	Huynh-Feldt	690.47	166.18	4.15			
	None						

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	748	2	374.2	6.04	0.004	0.175
Residual	3530	57	61.9			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Tests of Sphericity

	Mauchly's W	p	Greenhouse-Geisser ϵ	Huynh-Feldt ϵ
Hemisphere	1.000	NaN ^a	1.000	1.000
RRT diff	0.787	0.021	0.864	0.909
Hemisphere * RRT diff	0.875	0.191	0.920	0.972

^a The repeated measures has only two levels. The assumption of sphericity is always met when the repeated measures has only two levels

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
PAL50_P1.LeftO\$PhonOrth_PTdiff	0.0853	2	57	0.918
PAL50_P1.RightO\$PhonOrth_PTdiff	0.9028	2	57	0.411
PAL50_P1.LeftO\$Phon_PTdiff	2.3984	2	57	0.100
PAL50_P1.RightO\$Phon_PTdiff	0.2988	2	57	0.743
PAL50_P1.LeftO\$Orth_PTdiff	0.4049	2	57	0.669
PAL50_P1.RightO\$Orth_PTdiff	0.8902	2	57	0.416
PAL50_P1.LeftO\$Control_PTdiff	0.2755	2	57	0.760
PAL50_P1.RightO\$Control_PTdiff	0.0624	2	57	0.940

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT diff * Group

Comparison											
RRT diff	Group		RRT diff	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke} _y	P _{holm} _m
Phon Orth	English	-	Phon Orth	Spanish-English	2.6337	1.150	142	2.2905	0.023	0.488	1.000
		-	Phon Orth	Chinese-English	2.8214	1.150	142	2.4537	0.015	0.378	0.759
		-	Phon	English	0.1709	0.855	171	0.2000	0.842	1.000	1.000
		-	Phon	Spanish-English	2.7221	1.150	142	2.3674	0.019	0.435	0.905
		-	Phon	Chinese-English	3.0899	1.150	142	2.6873	0.008	0.244	0.435
		-	Orth	English	0.9522	0.855	171	1.1141	0.267	0.994	1.000
		-	Orth	Spanish-English	3.2166	1.150	142	2.7974	0.006	0.193	0.328
		-	Orth	Chinese-English	0.7249	1.150	142	0.6304	0.529	1.000	1.000
		-	Control	English	-0.8362	0.855	171	-0.9783	0.329	0.998	1.000
		-	Control	Spanish-English	2.9053	1.150	142	2.5267	0.013	0.332	0.643

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT diff * Group

Comparison											
RRT diff	Group	RRT diff	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke} _y	P _{hol} _m	
	Spanish-English	-	Control	Chinese-English	3.5295	1.150	142	3.0696	0.003	0.100	0.151
		-	PhonOrth	Chinese-English	0.1878	1.150	142	0.1633	0.871	1.000	1.000
		-	Phon	English	-2.4627	1.150	142	-2.1418	0.034	0.594	1.000
		-	Phon	Spanish-English	0.0885	0.855	171	0.1035	0.918	1.000	1.000
		-	Phon	Chinese-English	0.4563	1.150	142	0.3968	0.692	1.000	1.000
		-	Orth	English	-1.6814	1.150	142	-1.4623	0.146	0.948	1.000
		-	Orth	Spanish-English	0.5829	0.855	171	0.6820	0.496	1.000	1.000
		-	Orth	Chinese-English	-1.9088	1.150	142	-1.6600	0.099	0.883	1.000
-	Control	English	-3.4698	1.150	142	-3.0177	0.003	0.114	0.175		

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT diff * Group

Comparison										
RRT diff	Group	RRT diff	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke} _y	P _{holm} _m
	Chinese-English	-	Control	Spanish-English	0.2716	0.855	171	0.3178	0.751	1.000
		-	Control	Chinese-English	0.8959	1.150	142	0.7791	0.437	1.000
		-	Phon	English	-2.6505	1.150	142	-2.3051	0.023	0.478
		-	Phon	Spanish-English	-0.0993	1.150	142	-0.0863	0.931	1.000
		-	Phon	Chinese-English	0.2685	0.855	171	0.3142	0.754	1.000
		-	Orth	English	-1.8692	1.150	142	-1.6256	0.106	0.897
		-	Orth	Spanish-English	0.3952	1.150	142	0.3437	0.732	1.000
		-	Orth	Chinese-English	-2.0965	0.855	171	-2.4529	0.015	0.377
		-	Control	English	-3.6576	1.150	142	-3.1810	0.002	0.075

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT diff * Group

Comparison										
RRT diff	Group	RRT diff	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke} _y	P _{hol} _m
Phon	English	-	Control	Spanish-English	0.0839	1.150	142	0.0730	0.942	1.000
		-	Control	Chinese-English	0.7081	0.855	171	0.8285	0.409	1.000
		-	Phon	Spanish-English	2.5512	1.150	142	2.2188	0.028	0.539
		-	Phon	Chinese-English	2.9190	1.150	142	2.5386	0.012	0.325
		-	Orth	English	0.7813	0.855	171	0.9141	0.362	0.999
		-	Orth	Spanish-English	3.0456	1.150	142	2.6488	0.009	0.263
		-	Orth	Chinese-English	0.5539	1.150	142	0.4818	0.631	1.000
		-	Control	English	-1.0071	0.855	171	-1.1783	0.240	0.990
		-	Control	Spanish-English	2.7344	1.150	142	2.3781	0.019	0.428

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT diff * Group

Comparison										
RRT diff	Group	RRT diff	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke} _y	P _{holm} _m
-	Chinese-English	Control	Chinese-English	3.3586	1.150	142	2.9209	0.004	0.145	0.231
		Phon	Chinese-English	0.3678	1.150	142	0.3199	0.750	1.000	1.000
		Orth	English	-1.7699	1.150	142	-1.5393	0.126	0.927	1.000
		Orth	Spanish-English	0.4944	0.855	171	0.5785	0.564	1.000	1.000
	Spanish-English	Orth	Chinese-English	-1.9973	1.150	142	-1.7370	0.085	0.848	1.000
		Control	English	-3.5583	1.150	142	-3.0946	0.002	0.094	0.142
		Control	Spanish-English	0.1832	0.855	171	0.2143	0.831	1.000	1.000
		Control	Chinese-English	0.8074	1.150	142	0.7022	0.484	1.000	1.000
-	Chinese-English	Orth	English	-2.1377	1.150	142	-1.8591	0.065	0.782	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT diff * Group

Comparison										
RRT diff	Group	RRT diff	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke} _y	P _{hol} _m
Orth		-	Orth	Spanish-English	0.1266	1.150	142	0.1101	0.912	1.000
		-	Orth	Chinese-English	-2.3651	0.855	171	-2.7671	0.006	0.204
		-	Control	English	-3.9261	1.150	142	-3.4145	<.001	0.038
		-	Control	Spanish-English	-0.1847	1.150	142	-0.1606	0.873	1.000
		-	Control	Chinese-English	0.4396	0.855	171	0.5143	0.608	1.000
	English	-	Orth	Spanish-English	2.2643	1.150	142	1.9693	0.051	0.713
		-	Orth	Chinese-English	-0.2274	1.150	142	-0.1977	0.844	1.000
		-	Control	English	-1.7884	0.855	171	-2.0924	0.038	0.629
		-	Control	Spanish-English	1.9531	1.150	142	1.6986	0.092	0.866
		-	Control	Chinese-English						

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT diff * Group

Comparison										
RRT diff	Group	RRT diff	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke} _y	P _{holm} _m
		-	Chinese-English	2.5773	1.150	142	2.2414	0.027	0.523	1.000
	Spanish-English	-	Chinese-English	-2.4917	1.150	142	-2.1670	0.032	0.576	1.000
		-	English	-4.0527	1.150	142	-3.5246	<.001	0.027	0.037
		-	Spanish-English	-0.3113	0.855	171	-0.3642	0.716	1.000	1.000
		-	Chinese-English	0.3129	1.150	142	0.2722	0.786	1.000	1.000
	Chinese-English	-	English	-1.5610	1.150	142	-1.3576	0.177	0.969	1.000
		-	Spanish-English	2.1804	1.150	142	1.8963	0.060	0.760	1.000
		-	Chinese-English	2.8046	0.855	171	3.2813	0.001	0.055	0.079
Control	English	-	Spanish-English	3.7415	1.150	142	3.2539	0.001	0.061	0.088

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT diff * Group

Comparison										
RRT diff	Group	RRT diff	Group	Mean Differe nce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke y}	p _{hol m}
	-	Contr ol	Chine se-Englis h	4.3657	1.150	142	3.7968	< .001	0.011	0.014
	Spani sh-Englis h	-	Chine se-Englis h	0.6242	1.150	142	0.5429	0.588	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up		Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tu} key	P _{ho} lm
Left	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	-	Left	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	2.58 338	1. 33 6	2 2 6	1.9 33 32	0.0 54	0. 96 0	1. 00 0
			-		Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	3.20 449	1. 33 6	2 2 6	2.3 98 14	0.0 17	0. 74 8	1. 00 0
			-		Pho n	Eng lish	0.43 949	0. 96 6	2 5 9	0.4 55 14	0.6 49	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-		Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	3.41 349	1. 33 6	2 2 6	2.5 54 54	0.0 11	0. 63 3	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _t key	p _{ho} lm
Left	-	Left	Pho n		Chi nes e- Eng lish	3.30 213	1. 33 6	2 2 6	2.4 71 20	0.0 14	0. 69 6	1. 00 0
			Ort h		Eng lish	1.23 298	0. 96 6	2 5 9	1.2 76 86	0.2 03	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Ort h		Spa nis h- Eng lish	3.10 223	1. 33 6	2 2 6	2.3 21 61	0.0 21	0. 79 8	1. 00 0
			Ort h		Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.28 190	1. 33 6	2 2 6	0.9 59 33	0.3 38	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Con trol		Eng lish	- 0.23 194	0. 96 6	2 5 9	- 0.2 40 19	0.8 10	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Con trol		Spa nis h- Eng lish	3.08 395	1. 33 6	2 2 6	2.3 07 92	0.0 22	0. 80 6	1. 00 0
			Con trol		Chi nes e- Eng lish	4.53 521	1. 33 6	2 2 6	3.3 94 00	< . 00 1	0. 11 7	0. 21 6
Right	-	Right	Pho nOr th		Eng lish	1.84 647	0. 96 3	1 1 7	1.9 17 96	0.0 58	0. 96 0	1. 00 0

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _t key	p _{ho} lm
-			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	4.53 039	1. 33 6	2 2 6	3.3 90 40	< . 00 1	0. 11 9	0. 21 7
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	4.28 479	1. 33 6	2 2 6	3.2 06 60	0.0 02	0. 19 1	0. 39 8
			Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	1.74 882	1. 20 6	2 1 2	1.4 49 57	0.1 49	0. 99 9	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	3.87 725	1. 33 6	2 2 6	2.9 01 61	0.0 04	0. 36 9	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	4.72 424	1. 33 6	2 2 6	3.5 35 47	< . 00 1	0. 07 8	0. 13 2
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	2.51 795	1. 20 6	2 1 2	2.0 87 09	0.0 38	0. 91 5	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	5.17 737	1. 33 6	2 2 6	3.8 74 57	< . 00 1	0. 02 7	0. 03 8
-			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.01 431	1. 33 6	2 2 6	1.5 07 45	0.1 33	0. 99 8	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
			Right	Control	English	0.40606	1.206	21	0.33658	0.737	1.000	1.000
			Right	Control	Spanish-English	4.57311	1.336	22	3.42237	<.001	0.109	0.196
			Right	Control	Chinese-English	4.37028	1.336	22	3.27058	0.001	0.163	0.324
	Spanish-English		Left	PhonOrth	Chinese-English	0.62111	1.336	22	0.46482	0.643	1.000	1.000
			Left	Phon	English	-2.14389	1.336	22	-1.60442	0.110	0.996	1.000
			Left	Phon	Spanish-English	0.83011	0.966	25	0.85965	0.391	1.000	1.000
			Left	Phon	Chinese-English	0.71874	1.336	22	0.53788	0.591	1.000	1.000
			Left	Orth	English	-1.35040	1.336	22	-1.01060	0.313	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
-	Left	Orth	Left	Orth	Spanis h- Eng lish	0.51 885	0. 96 6	2 5 9	0.5 37 31	0.5 92	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Chine se- Eng lish	- 1.30 149	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 0.9 73 99	0.3 31	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Eng lish	- 2.81 532	1. 33 6	2 2 6	2.1 06 89	0.0 36	0. 90 7	1. 00 0
			Left	Control	Spanis h- Eng lish	0.50 056	0. 96 6	2 5 9	0.5 18 38	0.6 05	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Chine se- Eng lish	1.95 182	1. 33 6	2 2 6	1.4 60 68	0.1 45	0. 99 9	1. 00 0
					Eng lish	- 0.73 691	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 0.5 51 48	0.5 82	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
-	Right	PhonOrth	Right	PhonOrth	Spanis h- Eng lish	1.94 701	0. 96 3	1 1 7	2.0 22 39	0.0 45	0. 93 3	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _t key	p _{ho} lm
-			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.70 141	1. 33 6	2 2 6	1.2 73 28	0.2 04	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	- 0.83 456	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 0.6 24 56	0.5 33	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.29 387	1. 20 6	2 1 2	1.0 72 47	0.2 85	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.14 085	1. 33 6	2 2 6	1.6 02 15	0.1 11	0. 99 6	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 0.06 543	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 0.0 48 97	0.9 61	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	2.59 399	1. 20 6	2 1 2	2.1 50 11	0.0 33	0. 88 9	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.56 907	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 0.4 25 87	0.6 71	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 2.17 732	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 1.6 29 44	0.1 05	1. 99 5
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.98 973	1. 20 6	2 1 2	1.6 49 25	0.1 01	1. 99 4
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.78 690	1. 33 6	2 2 6	1.3 37 26	0.1 82	1. 00 0
	Chi nes e- Eng lish		-	Left	Pho n	Eng lish	- 2.76 500	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 2.0 69 23	0.0 40	1. 92 1
			-	Left	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.20 900	1. 33 6	2 2 6	0.1 56 41	0.8 76	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.09 764	0. 96 6	2 5 9	0.1 01 11	0.9 20	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Ort h	Eng lish	- 1.97 151	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 1.4 75 41	0.1 41	1. 99 9

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
-	Left	Orth	Spanish- English	Orth	Spanish- English	-0.10226	1.336	22	-0.07653	0.939	1.000	1.000
						-1.92259	0.966	25	-1.99102	0.048	0.946	1.000
						-3.43643	1.336	22	-2.57171	0.011	0.620	1.000
						-0.12054	1.336	22	-0.09021	0.928	1.000	1.000
						1.33072	0.966	25	1.37808	0.169	1.000	1.000
						-1.35802	1.336	22	-1.01630	0.311	1.000	1.000
-	Right	PhonOrth	Spanish- English	PhonOrth	Spanish- English	1.32591	1.336	22	0.99226	0.322	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff erence	SE	df	t	p	p _{tut} key	p _{hom}
-			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.08 030	0. 96 3	1 1 7	1.1 22 13	0.2 64	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	- 1.45 567	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 1.0 89 37	0.2 77	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.67 276	1. 33 6	2 2 6	0.5 03 48	0.6 15	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.51 975	1. 20 6	2 1 2	1.2 59 69	0.2 09	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 0.68 654	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 0.5 13 78	0.6 08	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.97 288	1. 33 6	2 2 6	1.4 76 44	0.1 41	0. 99 9	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 1.19 018	1. 20 6	2 1 2	- 0.9 86 52	0.3 25	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}	
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 2.79 843	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 2.0 94 25	0.0 37	0. 91 2	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.36 862	1. 33 6	2 2 6	1.0 24 23	0.3 07	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.16 579	1. 20 6	2 1 2	0.9 66 30	0.3 35	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	2.97 400	1. 33 6	2 2 6	2.2 25 64	0.0 27	0. 85 3	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.86 263	1. 33 6	2 2 6	2.1 42 30	0.0 33	0. 89 3	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Ort h	Eng lish	0.79 349	0. 96 6	2 5 9	0.8 21 73	0.4 12	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	2.66 274	1. 33 6	2 2 6	1.9 92 71	0.0 47	0. 94 5	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Ort h	Eng lish	0.79 349	0. 96 6	2 5 9	0.8 21 73	0.4 12	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tut} key	p _{hol} lm
		-	Left	Orth	Chinese-English	0.84240	1.336	226	0.63043	0.529	1.000	1.000
			Left	Control	English	-0.67143	0.966	259	-0.69533	0.487	1.000	1.000
			Left	Control	Spanish-English	2.64445	1.336	226	1.97902	0.049	0.949	1.000
			Left	Control	Chinese-English	4.09571	1.336	226	3.06510	0.002	0.264	0.615
			Right	PhonOrth	English	1.40698	1.206	212	1.16622	0.245	1.000	1.000
			Right	PhonOrth	Spanish-English	4.09090	1.336	226	3.06150	0.002	0.267	0.620
		-	Right	PhonOrth	Chinese-English	3.84530	1.336	226	2.87770	0.004	0.386	1.000
			Right	Phon	English	1.30933	0.963	173	1.36002	0.176	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tut} key	p _{hol} lm
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	3.43 776	1. 33 6	2 2 6	2.5 72 71	0.0 11	0. 61 9	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	4.28 474	1. 33 6	2 2 6	3.2 06 56	0.0 02	0. 19 1	0. 39 8
					Eng lish	2.07 846	1. 20 6	2 1 2	1.7 22 80	0.0 86	0. 98 9	1. 00 0
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	4.73 788	1. 33 6	2 2 6	3.5 45 67	< . 00 1	0. 07 6	0. 12 8
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.57 482	1. 33 6	2 2 6	1.1 78 54	0.2 40	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Eng lish	- 0.03 343	1. 20 6	2 1 2	- 0.0 27 71	0.9 78	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
-			Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	4.13 362	1. 33 6	2 2 6	3.0 93 46	0.0 02	0. 24 8	0. 57 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff erence	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
		-	Right	Control	Chinese-English	3.93079	1.336	226	2.94167	0.004	0.342	0.894
			Spanish-English	Left	Phon	Chinese-English	-0.11136	1.336	-0.08334	0.934	1.000	1.000
					Orth	English	-2.18051	1.336	-1.63182	0.104	0.995	1.000
					Orth	Spanish-English	-0.31126	0.966	-0.32234	0.747	1.000	1.000
					Orth	Chinese-English	-2.13159	1.336	-1.59521	0.112	0.996	1.000
					Control	English	-3.64543	1.336	-2.72812	0.007	0.498	1.000
					Control	Spanish-English	-0.32954	0.966	-0.34127	0.733	1.000	1.000

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
-			Left	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.12 172	1. 33 6	2 2 6	0.8 39 46	0.4 02	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	- 1.56 702	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 1.1 72 71	0.2 42	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.11 690	1. 20 6	2 1 2	0.9 25 78	0.3 56	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.87 130	1. 33 6	2 2 6	0.6 52 06	0.5 15	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	- 1.66 467	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 1.2 45 78	0.2 14	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.46 376	0. 96 3	1 1 7	0.4 81 72	0.6 31	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.31 075	1. 33 6	2 2 6	0.9 80 92	0.3 28	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}	
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 0.89 554	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 0.6 70 19	0.5 03	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.76 388	1. 20 6	2 1 2	1.4 62 05	0.1 45	0. 99 9	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 1.39 918	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 1.0 47 10	0.2 96	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 3.00 743	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 2.2 50 66	0.0 25	0. 84 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.15 962	1. 20 6	2 1 2	0.9 61 19	0.3 38	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.95 679	1. 33 6	2 2 6	0.7 16 03	0.4 75	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
				Chi nes e- Eng lish	-	Left	Ort h	Eng lish	- 2.06 915	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 1.5 48 48	0.1 23

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
-	Left	Orth	Spa nis h- Eng lish	-	0.19 990	1. 33 6	2 2 6	-	0.1 49 60	0.8 81	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
		Orth	Chi nes e- Eng lish	-	2.02 023	0. 96 6	2 5 9	-	2.0 92 13	0.0 37	0. 91 4	1. 00 0
		Con trol	Eng lish	-	3.53 406	1. 33 6	2 2 6	-	2.6 44 78	0.0 09	0. 56 3	1. 00 0
-	Left	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	-	0.21 818	1. 33 6	2 2 6	-	0.1 63 28	0.8 70	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
	Left	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	-	1.23 308	0. 96 6	2 5 9	-	1.2 76 97	0.2 03	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	-	1.45 565	1. 33 6	2 2 6	-	1.0 89 36	0.2 77	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	-	1.22 827	1. 33 6	2 2 6	-	0.9 19 20	0.3 59	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff erence	SE	df	t	p	p _{tut} key	p _{holm}
-			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.98 267	1. 20 6	2 1 2	0.8 14 51	0.4 16	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	- 1.55 330	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 1.1 62 44	0.2 46	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.57 513	1. 33 6	2 2 6	0.4 30 41	0.6 67	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.42 211	0. 96 3	1 1 7	1.4 77 17	0.1 42	0. 99 8	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 0.78 417	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 0.5 86 85	0.5 58	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.87 524	1. 33 6	2 2 6	1.4 03 37	0.1 62	0. 99 9	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 1.28 781	1. 20 6	2 1 2	- 1.0 67 45	0.2 87	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}	
	Orth	English	-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 2.89 607	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 2.1 67 32	0.0 31	0. 88 2	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.27 098	1. 33 6	2 2 6	0.9 51 16	0.3 43	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.06 815	1. 20 6	2 1 2	0.8 85 37	0.3 77	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.86 925	1. 33 6	2 2 6	1.3 98 89	0.1 63	0. 99 9	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.04 892	1. 33 6	2 2 6	0.0 36 61	0.9 71	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Con trol	Eng lish	- 1.46 492	0. 96 6	2 5 9	- 1.5 17 06	0.1 30	0. 99 8	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.85 096	1. 33 6	2 2 6	1.3 85 20	0.1 67	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
		-	Left	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	3.30 223	1. 33 6	2 2 6	2.4 71 28	0.0 14	0. 69 6	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	0.61 349	1. 20 6	2 1 2	0.5 08 51	0.6 12	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	3.29 741	1. 33 6	2 2 6	2.4 67 68	0.0 14	0. 69 9	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	3.05 181	1. 33 6	2 2 6	2.2 83 88	0.0 23	0. 82 1	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	0.51 584	1. 20 6	2 1 2	0.4 27 57	0.6 69	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	2.64 427	1. 33 6	2 2 6	1.9 78 89	0.0 49	0. 94 9	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	3.49 126	1. 33 6	2 2 6	2.6 12 74	0.0 10	0. 58 8	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	1.28 497	0. 96 3	1 1 7	1.3 34 72	0.1 85	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}	
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	3.94 439	1. 33 6	2 2 6	2.9 51 85	0.0 03	0. 33 5	0. 87 0
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.78 133	1. 33 6	2 2 6	0.5 84 72	0.5 59	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 0.82 692	1. 20 6	2 1 2	- 0.6 85 42	0.4 94	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	3.34 013	1. 33 6	2 2 6	2.4 99 64	0.0 13	0. 67 5	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	3.13 730	1. 33 6	2 2 6	2.3 47 85	0.0 20	0. 78 1	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 1.82 033	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 1.3 62 28	0.1 74	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
		Spa nis h- Eng lish	-	Left	Con trol	Eng lish	- 3.33 417	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 2.4 95 18	0.0 13	0. 67 8	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff erence	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
		-	Left	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.01 828	0. 96 6	2 5 9	- 0.0 18 94	0.9 85	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.43 298	1. 33 6	2 2 6	1.0 72 39	0.2 85	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Right	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	- 1.25 576	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 0.9 39 77	0.3 48	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.42 816	1. 20 6	2 1 2	1.1 83 78	0.2 38	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Right	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.18 256	1. 33 6	2 2 6	0.8 84 99	0.3 77	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Eng lish	- 1.35 341	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 1.0 12 85	0.3 12	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Right	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.77 502	1. 20 6	2 1 2	0.6 42 40	0.5 21	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff erence	SE	df	t	p	p _{tut} key	p _{hol} lm
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.62 201	1. 33 6	2 2 6	1.2 13 86	0.2 26	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 0.58 428	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 0.4 37 25	0.6 62	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	2.07 514	0. 96 3	1 1 7	2.1 55 48	0.0 33	0. 88 3	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 1.08 792	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 0.8 14 16	0.4 16	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 2.69 617	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 2.0 17 73	0.0 45	0. 93 8	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.47 088	1. 20 6	2 1 2	1.2 19 19	0.2 24	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.26 805	1. 33 6	2 2 6	0.9 48 97	0.3 44	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}	
		Chi nes e- Eng lish	-	Left	Con trol	Eng lish	- 1.51 384	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 1.1 32 91	0.2 58	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
		-	Left	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.80 205	1. 33 6	2 2 6	1.3 48 59	0.1 79	1. 00 0	1. 00 0	
		-	Left	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	3.25 331	0. 96 6	2 5 9	3.3 69 09	< . 00 1	0. 12 4	0. 22 8	
		-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	0.56 457	1. 33 6	2 2 6	0.4 22 51	0.6 73	1. 00 0	1. 00 0	
		-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	3.24 850	1. 33 6	2 2 6	2.4 31 07	0.0 16	0. 72 5	1. 00 0	
		-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	3.00 290	1. 20 6	2 1 2	2.4 89 05	0.0 14	0. 68 3	1. 00 0	
		-	Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	0.46 692	1. 33 6	2 2 6	0.3 49 43	0.7 27	1. 00 0	1. 00 0	
		-	Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	2.59 536	1. 33 6	2 2 6	1.9 42 28	0.0 53	0. 95 8	1. 00 0	

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _t key	p _{ho} lm
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	3.44 234	1. 20 6	2 1 2	2.8 53 29	0.0 05	0. 40 4	1. 00 0
-			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	1.23 605	1. 33 6	2 2 6	0.9 25 02	0.3 56	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
-			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	3.89 547	1. 33 6	2 2 6	2.9 15 24	0.0 04	0. 36 0	0. 96 6
-			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.73 241	0. 96 3	1 1 7	0.7 60 77	0.4 48	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
-			Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 0.87 584	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 0.6 55 45	0.5 13	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
-			Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	3.29 121	1. 33 6	2 2 6	2.4 63 04	0.0 15	0. 70 2	1. 00 0
-			Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	3.08 838	1. 20 6	2 1 2	2.5 59 90	0.0 11	0. 62 9	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up		Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
	Con trol	Eng lish	-	Left	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	3.31 588	1. 33 6	2 2 6	2.4 81 50	0.0 14	0. 68 8	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	4.76 715	1. 33 6	2 2 6	3.5 67 58	< . 00 1	0. 07 1	0. 11 9
			-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	2.07 841	1. 20 6	2 1 2	1.7 22 76	0.0 86	0. 98 9	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	4.76 233	1. 33 6	2 2 6	3.5 63 97	< . 00 1	0. 07 2	0. 12 0
			-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	4.51 673	1. 33 6	2 2 6	3.3 80 17	< . 00 1	0. 12 2	0. 22 4
			-	Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	1.98 076	1. 20 6	2 1 2	1.6 41 82	0.1 02	0. 99 4	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	4.10 919	1. 33 6	2 2 6	3.0 75 18	0.0 02	0. 25 9	0. 59 8
			-	Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	4.95 618	1. 33 6	2 2 6	3.7 09 04	< . 00 1	0. 04 6	0. 07 2

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	2.74 989	1. 20 6	2 1 2	2.2 79 33	0.0 24	1. 82 3
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	5.40 931	1. 33 6	2 2 6	4.0 48 15	< . 00 1	0. 01 4
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.24 625	1. 33 6	2 2 6	1.6 81 02	0.0 94	1. 99 2
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	0.63 800	0. 96 3	1 1 7	0.6 62 70	0.5 09	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	4.80 505	1. 33 6	2 2 6	3.5 95 94	< . 00 1	0. 06 5
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	4.60 222	1. 33 6	2 2 6	3.4 44 15	< . 00 1	0. 10 2
		Spa nis h- Eng lish	-	Left	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.45 126	1. 33 6	2 2 6	1.0 86 08	0.2 79	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	- 1.23 747	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 0.9 26 09	0.3 55	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff erence	SE	df	t	p	p _{tut} key	p _{hol} lm
-			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.44 645	1. 20 6	2 1 2	1.1 98 93	0.2 32	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.20 085	1. 33 6	2 2 6	0.8 98 68	0.3 70	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	- 1.33 512	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 0.9 99 16	0.3 19	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.79 331	1. 20 6	2 1 2	0.6 57 56	0.5 12	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.64 029	1. 33 6	2 2 6	1.2 27 54	0.2 21	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 0.56 599	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 0.4 23 57	0.6 72	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
-			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	2.09 342	1. 20 6	2 1 2	1.7 35 20	0.0 84	0. 98 8	1. 00 0

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 1.06 963	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 0.8 00 48	0.4 24	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Eng lish	- 2.67 789	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 2.0 04 04	0.0 46	0. 94 2	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.48 916	0. 96 3	1 1 7	1.5 46 82	0.1 25	0. 99 7	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.28 634	1. 33 6	2 2 6	0.9 62 65	0.3 37	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
		Chi nes e- Eng lish	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	- 2.68 874	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 2.0 12 16	0.0 45	0. 94 0	1. 00 0
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.00 481	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 0.0 03 60	0.9 97	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.25 041	1. 20 6	2 1 2	- 0.2 07 56	0.8 36	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	- 2.78 639	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 2.0 85 24	0.0 38	0. 91 6	1. 00 0
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.65 795	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 0.4 92 39	0.6 23	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.18 903	1. 20 6	2 1 2	0.1 56 68	0.8 76	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
-			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 2.01 725	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 1.5 09 65	0.1 33	0. 99 8	1. 00 0
-			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.64 216	1. 33 6	2 2 6	0.4 80 57	0.6 31	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
-			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 2.52 090	1. 20 6	2 1 2	- 2.0 89 52	0.0 38	0. 91 4	1. 00 0
-			Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 4.12 915	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 3.0 90 12	0.0 02	0. 25 0	0. 57 4

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tu} key	P _{ho} lm	
Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.03 790	1. 33 6	2 2 6	0.0 28 36	0.9 77	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.16 493	0. 96 3	1 1 7	- 0.1 71 31	0.8 64	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	2.68 392	1. 33 6	2 2 6	2.0 08 56	0.0 46	0. 94 1	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.43 832	1. 33 6	2 2 6	1.8 24 76	0.0 69	0. 97 9	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	- 0.09 765	0. 96 6	2 5 9	- 0.1 01 13	0.9 20	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	2.03 078	1. 33 6	2 2 6	1.5 19 77	0.1 30	0. 99 8	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.87 777	1. 33 6	2 2 6	2.1 53 63	0.0 32	0. 88 8	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}	
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	0.67 148	0. 96 6	2 5 9	0.6 95 38	0.4 87	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	3.33 090	1. 33 6	2 2 6	2.4 92 74	0.0 13	0. 68 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.16 784	1. 33 6	2 2 6	0.1 25 61	0.9 00	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 1.44 041	0. 96 6	2 5 9	- 1.4 91 68	0.1 37	0. 99 9	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	2.72 664	1. 33 6	2 2 6	2.0 40 53	0.0 42	0. 93 1	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.52 381	1. 33 6	2 2 6	1.8 88 74	0.0 60	0. 96 9	1. 00 0
		Spa nis h- Eng lish	-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.24 560	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 0.1 83 80	0.8 54	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	- 2.78 157	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 2.0 81 64	0.0 39	0. 91 7	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.65 314	0. 96 6	2 5 9	- 0.6 76 39	0.4 99	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.19 384	1. 33 6	2 2 6	0.1 45 07	0.8 85	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 2.01 244	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 1.5 06 05	0.1 33	0. 99 8	1. 00 0
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.64 698	0. 96 6	2 5 9	0.6 70 00	0.5 03	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 2.51 608	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 1.8 82 95	0.0 61	0. 97 0	1. 00 0
					Eng lish	- 4.12 434	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 3.0 86 52	0.0 02	0. 25 2	0. 57 9
			Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.04 272	0. 96 6	2 5 9	0.0 44 24	0.9 65	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuo} key	p _{ho} lm
		Chi nes e- Eng lish	-	Rig ht	Con trol	- 0.16 011	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 0.1 19 82	0.9 05	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Pho n	- 2.53 597	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 1.8 97 84	0.0 59	0. 96 7	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Pho n	- 0.40 754	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 0.3 04 99	0.7 61	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Pho n	- 0.43 944	0. 96 6	2 5 9	- 0.4 55 08	0.6 49	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	- 1.76 684	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 1.3 22 25	0.1 87	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	- 0.89 258	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 0.6 67 97	0.5 05	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	- 2.27 048	0. 96 6	2 5 9	- 2.3 51 29	0.0 19	0. 78 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}	
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 3.87 873	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 2.9 02 72	0.0 04	0. 36 8	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.28 832	1. 33 6	2 2 6	0.2 15 77	0.8 29	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.08 549	0. 96 6	2 5 9	0.0 88 53	0.9 30	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	2.12 843	1. 33 6	2 2 6	1.5 92 85	0.1 13	0. 99 6	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.97 542	1. 33 6	2 2 6	2.2 26 70	0.0 27	0. 85 2	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	0.76 913	0. 96 6	2 5 9	0.7 96 50	0.4 26	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	3.42 855	1. 33 6	2 2 6	2.5 65 81	0.0 11	0. 62 5	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	0.08 549	0. 96 6	2 5 9	0.0 88 53	0.9 30	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tut} key	p _{hol} lm
			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.26 549	1. 33 6	2 2 6	0.1 98 68	0.8 43	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Eng lish	- 1.34 276	0. 96 6	2 5 9	- 1.3 90 55	0.1 66	0. 99 9	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	2.82 429	1. 33 6	2 2 6	2.1 13 61	0.0 36	0. 90 5	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.62 146	1. 33 6	2 2 6	1.9 61 81	0.0 51	0. 95 3	1. 00 0
		Spa nis h- Eng lish	Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.84 698	1. 33 6	2 2 6	0.6 33 85	0.5 27	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Eng lish	- 1.35 930	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 1.0 17 26	0.3 10	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.30 012	0. 96 6	2 5 9	1.3 46 39	0.1 79	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _t _u key	p _h _o lm
			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 1.86 294	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 1.3 94 16	0.1 65	0. 99 9	1. 00 0
					Eng lish	- 3.47 119	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 2.5 97 73	0.0 10	0. 60 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.69 586	0. 96 6	2 5 9	0.7 20 62	0.4 72	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.49 303	1. 33 6	2 2 6	0.3 68 97	0.7 12	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
		Chi nes e- Eng lish	Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 2.20 628	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 1.6 51 11	0.1 00	0. 99 4	1. 00 0
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.45 313	1. 33 6	2 2 6	0.3 39 11	0.7 35	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 2.70 993	0. 96 6	2 5 9	- 2.8 06 37	0.0 05	0. 43 7	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}	
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 4.31 818	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 3.2 31 58	0.0 01	0. 17 9	0. 36 8
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.15 113	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 0.1 13 10	0.9 10	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.35 396	0. 96 6	2 5 9	- 0.3 66 55	0.7 14	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	2.65 942	1. 33 6	2 2 6	1.9 90 22	0.0 48	0. 94 6	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.50 364	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 0.3 76 91	0.7 07	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 2.11 189	0. 96 6	2 5 9	- 2.1 87 06	0.0 30	0. 87 3	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	2.05 516	1. 33 6	2 2 6	1.5 38 01	0.1 25	0. 99 8	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

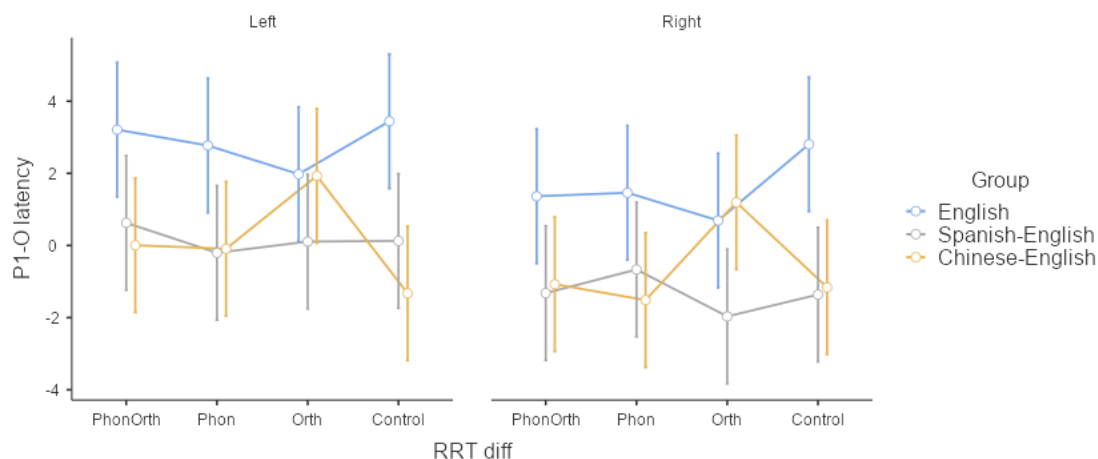
Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _t key	p _{ho} lm
		Spanish- English	Right	Control	Chinese- English	1.85 233	1. 33 6	2 2 6	1.3 86 22	0.1 67	0. 99 9	1. 00 0
					Chinese- English	- 3.16 306	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 2.3 67 13	0.0 19	0. 76 9	1. 00 0
			Right	Control	English	- 4.77 131	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 3.5 70 69	< . 00 1	0. 07 1	0. 11 8
					Spanish- English	- 0.60 426	0. 96 6	2 5 9	- 0.6 25 76	0.5 32	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
		Chinese- English	Right	Control	Chinese- English	- 0.80 709	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 0.6 04 00	0.5 46	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					English	- 1.60 825	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 1.2 03 56	0.2 30	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Right	Control	Spanish- English	2.55 880	1. 33 6	2 2 6	1.9 14 92	0.0 57	0. 96 4	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu} key	p _{ho} lm	
	Con trol	Eng lish	-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.35 597	0. 96 6	2 5 9	2.4 39 82	0.0 15	0. 71 9	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	4.16 705	1. 33 6	2 2 6	3.1 18 49	0.0 02	0. 23 5	0. 52 8
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	3.96 422	1. 33 6	2 2 6	2.9 66 69	0.0 03	0. 32 5	0. 83 3
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.20 283	1. 33 6	2 2 6	- 0.1 51 79	0.8 79	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Estimated Marginal Means

RRT diff * Group * Hemisphere



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere	104.08	1	104.08	12.945	< .001	0.185
Hemisphere * Group	3.28	2	1.64	0.204	0.816	0.007
Residual	458.30	57	8.04			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	867	2	433.4	9.05	< .001	0.241
Residual	2730	57	47.9			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
PAL50_P1.LeftO\$prime	0.206	2	57	0.814
PAL50_P1.RightO\$prime	2.022	2	57	0.142

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Group

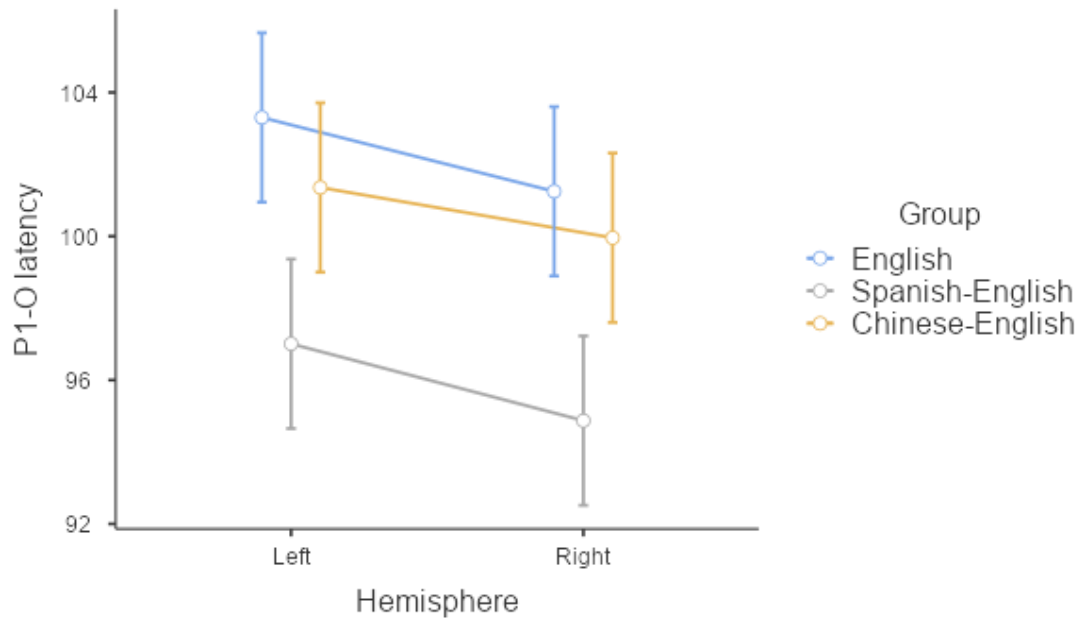
Comparison											
Hemisp here	Grou p		Hemis phere	Grou p	Mean Differ ence	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke y}	p _{hol m}
Left	Engli sh	-	Left	Spani sh- Engli sh	6.294	1.672	75.6	3.7639	< .001	0.004	0.004
		-	Left	Chin ese- Engli sh	1.947	1.672	75.6	1.1644	0.248	0.852	0.744
		-	Right	Engli sh	2.054	0.897	57.0	2.2906	0.026	0.215	0.180
		-	Right	Spani sh- Engli sh	8.431	1.672	75.6	5.0414	< .001	< .001	< .001
	Spani sh- Engli sh	-	Right	Chin ese- Engli sh	3.345	1.672	75.6	2.0002	0.049	0.352	0.294
		-	Left	Chin ese- Engli sh	-4.347	1.672	75.6	-2.5996	0.011	0.110	0.112
		-	Right	Engli sh	-4.240	1.672	75.6	-2.5357	0.013	0.127	0.120
		-	Right	Engli sh	-4.240	1.672	75.6	-2.5357	0.013	0.127	0.120

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Group

Comparison											
Hemisp here	Grou p		Hemis phere	Grou p	Mean Differ ence	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke y}	P _{hol m}
Right	Chinese-English	-	Right	Spani sh-English	2.136	0.897	57.0	2.3823	0.021	0.180	0.164
		-	Right	Chin ese-English	-2.950	1.672	75.6	-1.7638	0.082	0.495	0.409
		-	Right	Engli sh	0.107	1.672	75.6	0.0639	0.949	1.000	0.949
		-	Right	Spani sh-English	6.483	1.672	75.6	3.8770	< .001	0.003	0.003
	English	-	Right	Chin ese-English	1.398	0.897	57.0	1.5587	0.125	0.628	0.498
		-	Right	Spani sh-English	6.377	1.672	75.6	3.8131	< .001	0.004	0.004
		-	Right	Chin ese-English	1.291	1.672	75.6	0.7719	0.443	0.971	0.885
		-	Right	Spani sh-English	-5.086	1.672	75.6	-3.0412	0.003	0.037	0.036

Estimated Marginal Means

Hemisphere * Group



P1-OT latency

Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sphericity Correction	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
RRT Target	None	1.56	3	0.519	0.0979	0.961	0.002
	Greenhouse-Geisser	1.56	2.16	0.721	0.0979	0.919	0.002
	Huynh-Feldt	1.56	2.25	0.693	0.0979	0.925	0.002
RRT Target * Group	None	94.27	6	15.712	2.9660	0.009	0.094
	Greenhouse-Geisser	94.27	4.32	21.834	2.9660	0.019	0.094
	Huynh-Feldt	94.27	4.49	20.980	2.9660	0.018	0.094
Residual	None	905.85	171	5.297			

Within Subjects Effects

	Sphericity Correction	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere	Greenhouse-Geisser	905.85	123.05	7.361			
	Huynh-Feldt	905.85	128.06	7.074			
	None	48.40	1	48.402	1.5763	0.214	0.027
	Greenhouse-Geisser	48.40	1.00	48.402	1.5763	0.214	0.027
	Huynh-Feldt	48.40	1.00	48.402	1.5763	0.214	0.027
Hemisphere * Group	None	57.56	2	28.778	0.9372	0.398	0.032
	Greenhouse-Geisser	57.56	2.00	28.778	0.9372	0.398	0.032
	Huynh-Feldt	57.56	2.00	28.778	0.9372	0.398	0.032
Residual	None	1750.28	57	30.707			
	Greenhouse-Geisser	1750.28	57.00	30.707			
	Huynh-Feldt	1750.28	57.00	30.707			
RRT Target * Hemisphere	None	2.51	3	0.836	0.1719	0.915	0.003
	Greenhouse-Geisser	2.51	2.47	1.015	0.1719	0.883	0.003
	Huynh-Feldt	2.51	2.59	0.967	0.1719	0.892	0.003
RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group	None	40.34	6	6.723	1.3826	0.224	0.046
	Greenhouse-Geisser	40.34	4.94	8.160	1.3826	0.235	0.046
	Huynh-Feldt	40.34	5.18	7.780	1.3826	0.232	0.046
Residual	None	831.50	171	4.863			

Within Subjects Effects

	Sphericity Correction	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
	Greenhouse-Geisser	831.50	140.89	5.902			
	Huynh-Feldt	831.50	147.77	5.627			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	1123	2	561.5	10.7	< .001	0.274
Residual	2983	57	52.3			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Tests of Sphericity

	Mauchly's W	p	Greenhouse-Geisser ϵ	Huynh-Feldt ϵ
RRT Target	0.576	< .001	0.720	0.749
Hemisphere	1.000	NaN ^a	1.000	1.000
RRT Target * Hemisphere	0.744	0.006	0.824	0.864

^a The repeated measures has only two levels. The assumption of sphericity is always met when the repeated measures has only two levels

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
PAL50_P1.LeftOP\$PhonOrth_TARGET	4.888	2	57	0.011
PAL50_P1.RightOP\$PhonOrth_TARGET	3.303	2	57	0.044
PAL50_P1.LeftOP\$Phon_TARGET	3.719	2	57	0.030
PAL50_P1.RightOP\$Phon_TARGET	1.651	2	57	0.201
PAL50_P1.LeftOP\$Orth_TARGET	1.780	2	57	0.178
PAL50_P1.RightOP\$Orth_TARGET	0.396	2	57	0.675
PAL50_P1.LeftOP\$Control_TARGET	7.359	2	57	0.001
PAL50_P1.RightOP\$Control_TARGET	2.420	2	57	0.098

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison													
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group		RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
PhonOrth	Left	English	-	PhonOrth	Left	Spanish-English	2.49731	1.191	199	2.09643	0.037	0.911	1.000
			-	PhonOrth	Left	Chinese-English	-1.35322	1.191	199	-1.13599	0.257	1.000	1.000
			-	PhonOrth	Right	English	0.43258	1.064	115	0.40651	0.685	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	Phol
		-	PhonOrth	Right	Spanish-English	3.26457	1.191	191	2.74053	0.007	0.489	1.000
		-	PhonOrth	Right	Chinese-English	-0.65568	1.191	191	-0.55043	0.583	1.000	1.000
		-	Phon	Left	English	-0.07669	0.713	341	-0.10760	0.914	1.000	1.000
		-	Phon	Left	Spanish-English	3.14601	1.191	191	2.64100	0.009	0.566	1.000
		-	Phon	Left	Chinese-English	-1.63226	1.191	191	-1.37024	0.172	1.000	1.000
		-	Phon	Right	English	0.66274	1.074	123	0.61691	0.538	1.000	1.000
		-	Phon	Right	Spanish-English	2.34387	1.191	191	1.96763	0.051	0.951	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	Phol
-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English			-0.02787	1.191	19	-0.02339	0.981	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	English			-0.42542	0.713	34	-0.59688	0.551	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English			2.23922	1.191	19	1.87977	0.062	0.970	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English			-0.70457	1.191	19	-0.59147	0.555	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English			0.66979	1.074	12	0.62347	0.534	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English			1.60443	1.191	19	1.34688	0.180	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English			0.40114	1.191	19	0.33675	0.737	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	English			-0.50914	0.713	34	-0.71434	0.476	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} ey	p _{holm} m
			Control	Left	Spanish-English	3.55751	1.191	19	2.98645	0.003	0.314	0.737
					Chinese-English	-2.58802	1.191	19	-2.17258	0.031	0.878	1.000
			Control	Right	English	-0.50216	1.074	23	-0.46743	0.641	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	3.51571	1.191	19	2.95136	0.004	0.337	0.815
		Spanish-English	Control	Right	Chinese-English	0.06280	1.191	19	0.05272	0.958	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-3.85053	1.191	19	-3.23243	0.001	0.181	0.354
			PhonOrth	Right	English	-2.06473	1.191	19	-1.73329	0.085	0.988	1.000
					English	-						

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	ptolm
-			PhonOrth	Right	Spanish-English	0.76726	1.064	115	0.72103	0.472	1.000	1.000
			PhonOrth	Right	Chinese-English	-3.15299	1.191	191	-2.64686	0.009	0.562	1.000
			Phon	Left	English	-2.57400	1.191	91	-2.16082	0.032	0.884	1.000
			Phon	Left	Spanish-English	0.64870	0.713	341	0.91015	0.363	1.000	1.000
			Phon	Left	Chinese-English	-4.12957	1.191	91	-3.46667	<.001	0.098	0.167
			Phon	Right	English	-1.83458	1.191	91	-1.54008	0.125	0.998	1.000
-			Phon	Right	Spanish-English	-0.15344	1.074	123	-0.14283	0.887	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	ptuk
-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English			-2.52518	1.191	19	-2.11983	0.035	0.901	1.000
-	Orth	Left	English			-2.92273	1.191	19	-2.45356	0.015	0.709	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English			-0.25809	0.713	34	-0.36211	0.717	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English			-3.20188	1.191	19	-2.68790	0.008	0.530	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English			-1.82752	1.191	19	-1.53416	0.127	0.998	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English			-0.89288	1.074	23	-0.8313	0.408	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English			-2.09617	1.191	19	-1.75969	0.080	0.986	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	Phol
-		-	Control	Left	English	-3.00645	1.191	19	-2.52384	0.012	0.657	1.000
					Spanish-English	1.06020	0.713	34	1.48750	0.138	0.999	1.000
					Chinese-English	-5.08533	1.191	19	-4.26901	<.001	0.007	0.008
			Control	Right	English	-2.99947	1.191	19	-2.51799	0.013	0.661	1.000
					Spanish-English	1.01840	1.074	12	0.94797	0.345	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-2.43451	1.191	19	-2.04372	0.042	0.929	1.000
		Chinese-English	PhonOrth	Right	English	1.78580	1.191	19	1.49913	0.135	0.998	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	ptolm
-	PhonOrth	Right	Spanish-English			4.61779	1.191	19	3.87653	< .001	0.027	0.038
-	PhonOrth	Right	Chinese-English			0.69754	1.064	11	0.65550	0.513	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Left	English			1.27653	1.191	19	1.07161	0.285	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Left	Spanish-English			4.49923	1.191	19	3.77700	< .001	0.038	0.055
-	Phon	Left	Chinese-English			-0.27904	0.713	34	-0.39150	0.696	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Right	English			2.01595	1.191	19	1.69235	0.092	0.991	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Spanish-English			3.69709	1.191	19	3.10362	0.002	0.245	0.528
-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English			1.32535	1.074	12	1.23370	0.220	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	pHolm
-	Orth	Left	English	Left	English	0.92780	1.191	19	0.778	0.437	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English	Left	Spanish-English	3.59244	1.191	19	3.015	0.003	0.296	0.684
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English	Left	Chinese-English	0.64865	0.713	34	0.910	0.363	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English	Right	English	2.02300	1.191	19	1.698	0.091	0.991	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English	Right	Spanish-English	2.95765	1.191	19	2.482	0.014	0.687	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English	Right	Chinese-English	1.75436	1.074	23	1.633	0.105	0.994	1.000
-	Control	Left	English	Left	English	0.84408	1.191	19	0.708	0.479	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	Left	Spanish-English	4.91073	1.191	19	4.122	< .001	0.012	0.015

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	Phol
			-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	-1.23480	0.713	341	-1.73247	0.084	0.989
					Right	English	0.85106	1.191	191	0.71444	0.476	1.000
					Right	Spanish-English	4.86893	1.191	191	4.08735	<.001	0.013
				Control	Right	Chinese-English	1.41601	1.074	123	1.31809	0.190	1.000
					Right	Spanish-English	2.83200	1.191	191	2.37739	0.018	0.761
					Right	Chinese-English	-1.08826	1.191	191	-0.91357	0.362	1.000
	Right	English	-	PhonOrth	Left	English	-0.50927	1.074	123	-0.47405	0.636	1.000
					Right	English						
					Right	English						
				Phon	Left	English						
					Right	English						
					Right	English						

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	ptolm
-	Phon	Left	Phon	Left	Spanish-English	2.71343	1.191	19	2.27786	0.024	0.823	1.000
-	Phon	Left	Phon	Left	Chinese-English	-2.06484	1.191	19	-1.73338	0.085	0.988	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Phon	Right	English	0.23016	0.713	34	0.32292	0.747	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Phon	Right	Spanish-English	1.91130	1.191	19	1.60449	0.110	0.996	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Phon	Right	Chinese-English	-0.46045	1.191	19	-0.38653	0.700	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Orth	Left	English	-0.85800	1.074	23	-0.79866	0.426	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Orth	Left	Spanish-English	1.80664	1.191	19	1.51663	0.131	0.998	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk ey	pholm
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English			-1.13715	1.191	19	-0.95461	0.341	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English			0.23721	0.713	34	0.33281	0.739	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English			1.17185	1.191	19	0.98374	0.326	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English			-0.03144	1.191	19	-0.02639	0.979	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	English			-0.94172	1.074	23	-0.87660	0.382	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English			3.12493	1.191	19	2.62331	0.009	0.580	1.000
-	Control	Left	Chinese-English			-3.02060	1.191	19	-2.53572	0.012	0.648	1.000
-	Control	Right	English			-0.93474	0.713	34	-1.31148	0.191	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	pholm
		Spanish-English	-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	3.08313	1.191	2.58822	0.010	0.607	1.000
			-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	-0.36978	1.191	-0.31042	0.757	1.000	1.000
			-	PhonOrth	Right	Chinese-English	-3.92026	1.191	-3.29096	0.001	0.156	0.294
			-	Phon	Left	English	-3.34127	1.191	-2.80492	0.006	0.440	1.000
			-	Phon	Left	Spanish-English	-0.11856	1.074	-0.11037	0.912	1.000	1.000
			-	Phon	Left	Chinese-English	-4.89683	1.191	-4.11078	<.001	0.012	0.016
			-	Phon	Right	English	-2.60184	1.191	-2.18418	0.030	0.873	1.000
			-	Phon	Right	Spanish-English	-0.11856	1.074	-0.11037	0.912	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	Phol
-	Phon	Right	Spanish-English			-0.92070	0.713	341	-1.29178	0.197	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English			-3.29244	1.191	91	-2.76393	0.006	0.471	1.000
-	Orth	Left	English			-3.68999	1.191	91	-3.09766	0.002	0.248	0.536
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English			-1.02536	1.074	123	-0.95445	0.342	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English			-3.96915	1.191	91	-3.33200	0.001	0.141	0.258
-	Orth	Right	English			-2.59479	1.191	91	-2.17826	0.031	0.876	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English			-1.66014	0.713	341	-2.32924	0.020	0.795	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English			-2.86344	1.191	19	-2.40379	0.017	0.744	1.000
-	Control	Left	English			-3.77371	1.191	19	-3.16794	0.002	0.211	0.432
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English			0.29294	1.074	123	0.27268	0.786	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Chinese-English			-5.85259	1.191	19	-4.91311	<.001	<.001	<.001
-	Control	Right	English			-3.76674	1.191	19	-3.16209	0.002	0.214	0.439
-	Control	Right	Spanish-English			0.25114	0.713	34	0.35235	0.725	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Right	Chinese-English			-3.20178	1.191	19	-2.68782	0.008	0.530	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	ptom
		Chinese-English	Phon	Left	English	0.57899	1.191	191	0.48605	0.627	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	3.80169	1.191	191	3.19143	0.002	0.200	0.402
					Chinese-English	-0.97658	1.074	123	-0.90904	0.365	1.000	1.000
					English	1.31842	1.191	191	1.10678	0.270	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	2.99956	1.191	191	2.51806	0.013	0.661	1.000
					Chinese-English	0.62781	0.713	341	0.88085	0.379	1.000	1.000
					English	0.23026	1.191	191	0.19330	0.847	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	2.89490	1.191	191	2.43020	0.016	0.725	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	pHolm
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English	Left	Chinese-English	-0.04889	1.074	123	-0.0451	0.964	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English	Right	English	1.32547	1.191	91	1.11270	0.267	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English	Right	Spanish-English	2.26011	1.191	91	1.89731	0.059	0.967	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English	Right	Chinese-English	1.05682	0.713	341	1.48276	0.139	0.999	1.000
-	Control	Left	English	Left	English	0.14654	1.191	91	0.12302	0.902	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	Left	Spanish-English	4.21319	1.191	91	3.53688	<.001	0.080	0.132
-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	Left	Chinese-English	-1.93234	1.074	123	-1.79871	0.075	0.980	1.000
-	Control	Right	English	Right	English	0.15352	1.191	91	0.12888	0.898	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	Phol
Phon	Left	English	-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	4.17139	1.191	3.50179	<.001	0.088	0.148
			-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	0.71848	0.713	1.00805	0.314	1.000	1.000
			-	Phon	Left	Spanish-English	3.22270	1.191	2.70538	0.007	0.516	1.000
			-	Phon	Left	Chinese-English	-1.55556	1.191	-1.30586	0.193	1.000	1.000
			-	Phon	Right	English	0.73943	1.064	0.69487	0.489	1.000	1.000
			-	Phon	Right	Spanish-English	2.42057	1.191	2.03201	0.044	0.933	1.000
Phon	Right	English	-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	4.17139	1.191	3.50179	<.001	0.088	0.148
			-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	0.71848	0.713	1.00805	0.314	1.000	1.000
			-	Phon	Left	Spanish-English	3.22270	1.191	2.70538	0.007	0.516	1.000
			-	Phon	Left	Chinese-English	-1.55556	1.191	-1.30586	0.193	1.000	1.000
			-	Phon	Right	English	0.73943	1.064	0.69487	0.489	1.000	1.000
			-	Phon	Right	Spanish-English	2.42057	1.191	2.03201	0.044	0.933	1.000
Phon	Left	Spanish	-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	4.17139	1.191	3.50179	<.001	0.088	0.148
			-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	0.71848	0.713	1.00805	0.314	1.000	1.000
			-	Phon	Left	Spanish-English	3.22270	1.191	2.70538	0.007	0.516	1.000
			-	Phon	Left	Chinese-English	-1.55556	1.191	-1.30586	0.193	1.000	1.000
			-	Phon	Right	English	0.73943	1.064	0.69487	0.489	1.000	1.000
			-	Phon	Right	Spanish-English	2.42057	1.191	2.03201	0.044	0.933	1.000
Phon	Right	Spanish	-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	4.17139	1.191	3.50179	<.001	0.088	0.148
			-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	0.71848	0.713	1.00805	0.314	1.000	1.000
			-	Phon	Left	Spanish-English	3.22270	1.191	2.70538	0.007	0.516	1.000
			-	Phon	Left	Chinese-English	-1.55556	1.191	-1.30586	0.193	1.000	1.000
			-	Phon	Right	English	0.73943	1.064	0.69487	0.489	1.000	1.000
			-	Phon	Right	Spanish-English	2.42057	1.191	2.03201	0.044	0.933	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	pHolm
-	Orth	Left	English			-0.34873	0.713	341	-0.48927	0.625	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English			2.31591	1.191	191	1.94415	0.053	0.957	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English			-0.62788	1.191	191	-0.52709	0.599	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English			0.74648	1.074	123	0.69486	0.488	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English			1.68112	1.191	191	1.41126	0.160	0.999	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English			0.47783	1.191	191	0.40113	0.689	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	English			-0.43245	0.713	341	-0.60674	0.544	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English			3.63420	1.191	191	3.05083	0.003	0.275	0.615

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	ptolm
-	-	-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	-2.51132	1.191	19	-2.10820	0.036	0.906	1.000
					English	-0.42547	1.074	12	-0.39605	0.693	1.000	1.000
			Control	Right	English	-0.42547	1.074	12	-0.39605	0.693	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	3.59240	1.191	19	3.01574	0.003	0.296	0.684
		Spanish-English	Control	Right	Chinese-English	0.13949	1.191	19	0.11710	0.907	1.000	1.000
					English	-0.13949	1.191	19	-0.11710	0.907	1.000	1.000
			Phon	Left	Chinese-English	-4.77827	1.191	19	-4.01124	<.001	0.017	0.023
					English	-2.48328	1.191	19	-2.08465	0.038	0.915	1.000
			Phon	Right	English	-2.48328	1.191	19	-2.08465	0.038	0.915	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.80214	1.064	15	-0.75380	0.453	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	ptuk
-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English			-3.17388	1.191	19	-2.664	0.008	0.548	1.000
-	Orth	Left	English			-3.57143	1.191	19	-2.998	0.003	0.307	0.714
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English			-0.90679	0.713	34	-1.272	0.204	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English			-3.85058	1.191	19	-3.232	0.001	0.181	0.354
-	Orth	Right	English			-2.47622	1.191	19	-2.078	0.039	0.917	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English			-1.54158	1.074	23	-1.434	0.154	0.999	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English			-2.74487	1.191	19	-2.304	0.022	0.808	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	Phol
-			Control	Left	English	-3.65515	1.191	19	-3.06841	0.002	0.264	0.586
			Control	Left	Spanish-English	0.41150	0.713	34	0.57735	0.564	1.000	1.000
			Control	Left	Chinese-English	-5.73403	1.191	19	-4.81358	<.001	<.001	<.001
			Control	Right	English	-3.64817	1.191	19	-3.06255	0.003	0.268	0.595
			Control	Right	Spanish-English	0.36970	1.074	12	0.34413	0.731	1.000	1.000
			Control	Right	Chinese-English	-3.08321	1.191	19	-2.58829	0.010	0.607	1.000
		Chinese-English	Phon	Right	English	2.29499	1.191	19	1.92659	0.056	0.961	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	ptolm
-	Phon	Right	Spanish-English			3.97613	1.191	19	3.3787	0.001	0.138	0.254
-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English			1.60439	1.064	11	1.5071	0.134	0.998	1.000
-	Orth	Left	English			1.20684	1.191	19	1.01311	0.312	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English			3.87147	1.191	19	3.25001	0.001	0.173	0.335
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English			0.92769	0.713	34	1.30158	0.194	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English			2.30204	1.191	19	1.93251	0.055	0.959	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English			3.23669	1.191	19	2.71712	0.007	0.507	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English			2.03340	1.074	12	1.89278	0.061	0.966	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	pHolm
			-	Control	Left	English	1.12312	1.191	19	0.94283	0.347	1.000
			-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	5.18977	1.191	19	4.35669	< .001	0.005
			-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	-0.95576	0.713	34	-1.34097	0.181	1.000
			-	Control	Right	English	1.13010	1.191	19	0.94869	0.344	1.000
			-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	5.14797	1.191	19	4.32160	< .001	0.005
			-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	1.69505	1.074	23	1.57784	0.117	0.996
	Right	English	-	Phon	Right	Spanish-English	1.68114	1.191	19	1.41128	0.160	0.999
			-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English	-0.69060	1.191	19	-0.57975	0.563	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	pholm
-	Orth	Left	English			-1.08815	1.074	123	-1.01290	0.313	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English			1.57648	1.191	91	1.32342	0.187	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English			-1.36731	1.191	91	-1.14782	0.252	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English			0.00705	0.713	341	0.00989	0.992	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English			0.94170	1.191	91	0.79053	0.430	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English			-0.26160	1.191	91	-0.21960	0.826	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	English			-1.17187	1.074	123	-1.09084	0.277	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English			2.89478	1.191	91	2.43010	0.016	0.725	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk ey	pHol m
-			Control	Left	Chinese-English	-3.25075	1.191	19	-2.72893	0.007	0.498	1.000
					English	-1.16490	0.713	34	-1.63439	0.103	0.995	1.000
			Control	Right	Spanish-English	2.85298	1.191	19	2.39501	0.018	0.750	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.59994	1.191	19	-0.50363	0.615	1.000	1.000
	Spanish-English	-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English	-2.37174	1.191	19	-1.99102	0.048	0.945	1.000
					English	-2.76929	1.191	19	-2.32476	0.021	0.795	1.000
		-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English	-0.10466	1.074	23	-0.09742	0.923	1.000	1.000
					English	-0.10466	1.074	23	-0.09742	0.923	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	Phol
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English	Left	Chinese-English	-3.04845	1.191	199	-2.55910	0.011	0.630	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English	Right	English	-1.67409	1.191	199	-1.40536	0.162	0.999	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English	Right	Spanish-English	-0.73944	0.713	341	-1.03747	0.300	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English	Right	Chinese-English	-1.94274	1.191	199	-1.63088	0.105	0.995	1.000
-	Control	Left	English	Left	English	-2.85301	1.191	199	-2.39504	0.018	0.750	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	Left	Spanish-English	1.21364	1.074	123	1.12971	0.261	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	Left	Chinese-English	-4.93189	1.191	199	-4.14021	<.001	0.011	0.014

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	Pholm
		-	Control	Right	English	-2.84604	1.191	19	-2.38918	0.018	0.754	1.000
			Control	Right	Spanish-English	1.17184	0.713	34	1.64413	0.101	0.994	1.000
			Control	Right	Chinese-English	-2.28108	1.191	19	-1.91491	0.057	0.963	1.000
		Chinese-English	Orth	Left	English	-0.39755	1.191	19	-0.33373	0.739	1.000	1.000
			Orth	Left	Spanish-English	2.26709	1.191	19	1.90317	0.059	0.966	1.000
			Orth	Left	Chinese-English	-0.67670	1.074	23	-0.62991	0.530	1.000	1.000
			Orth	Right	English	0.69765	1.191	19	0.58566	0.559	1.000	1.000
			Control	Right	English	-2.84604	1.191	19	-2.38918	0.018	0.754	1.000
			Control	Right	Spanish-English	1.17184	0.713	34	1.64413	0.101	0.994	1.000
			Control	Right	Chinese-English	-2.28108	1.191	19	-1.91491	0.057	0.963	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	pHolm
-			Orth	Right	Spanish-English	1.63230	1.191	199	1.37028	0.172	1.000	1.000
			Orth	Right	Chinese-English	0.42901	0.713	341	0.60191	0.548	1.000	1.000
			Control	Left	English	-0.48127	1.191	199	-0.40402	0.687	1.000	1.000
			Control	Left	Spanish-English	3.58538	1.191	199	3.00984	0.003	0.299	0.691
			Control	Left	Chinese-English	-2.56015	1.074	123	-2.38311	0.019	0.755	1.000
			Control	Right	English	-0.47429	1.191	199	-0.39816	0.691	1.000	1.000
-			Control	Right	Spanish-English	3.54358	1.191	199	2.97475	0.003	0.322	0.761

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	pHol
Orth	Left	English	-	Control	Right Chinese-English	0.09066	0.713	34	0.12721	0.899	1.000	1.000
			-	Orth	Left Spanish-English	2.66464	1.191	91	2.23690	0.026	0.846	1.000
			-	Orth	Left Chinese-English	-0.27915	1.191	91	-0.23434	0.815	1.000	1.000
			-	Orth	Right English	1.09520	1.064	15	1.02921	0.306	1.000	1.000
			-	Orth	Right Spanish-English	2.02985	1.191	91	1.70401	0.090	0.990	1.000
			-	Orth	Right Chinese-English	0.82656	1.191	91	0.69388	0.489	1.000	1.000
			-	Control	Left English	-0.08372	0.713	34	-0.11746	0.907	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison													
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{hol} m	
			-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	3.98293	1.191	19	3.34357	<.001	0.136	0.250
					Left	Chinese-English	-2.16260	1.191	19	-1.81545	0.071	0.980	1.000
			-	Control	Right	English	-0.07674	1.074	123	-0.07144	0.943	1.000	1.000
					Right	Spanish-English	3.94113	1.191	19	3.30848	0.001	0.149	0.278
			-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	0.48821	1.191	19	0.40984	0.682	1.000	1.000
					Left	Chinese-English	-2.94379	1.191	19	-2.47124	0.014	0.696	1.000
		-	Orth	Right	English	-1.56943	1.191	19	-1.31750	0.189	1.000	1.000	
				Left	Chinese-English	-2.94379	1.191	19	-2.47124	0.014	0.696	1.000	

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	pHolm
-		-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English	-0.63479	1.064	115	-0.59653	0.552	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-1.83808	1.191	91	-1.54302	0.124	0.997	1.000
			Control	Left	English	-2.74836	1.191	91	-2.30718	0.022	0.806	1.000
					Spanish-English	1.31829	0.713	34	1.84962	0.065	0.976	1.000
			Control	Left	Chinese-English	-4.82724	1.191	91	-4.05235	<.001	0.015	0.020
					English	-2.74138	1.191	91	-2.30132	0.022	0.810	1.000
-		-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	1.27649	1.074	123	1.18822	0.237	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	pHolm
		Chinese-English	-	Control	Chinese-English	-2.17642	1.191	19	-1.82705	0.069	0.978	1.000
			-	Orth	English	1.37436	1.191	19	1.15374	0.250	1.000	1.000
			-	Orth	Spanish-English	2.30900	1.191	19	1.93835	0.054	0.958	1.000
			-	Orth	Chinese-English	1.10571	1.064	115	1.03908	0.301	1.000	1.000
			-	Control	English	0.19543	1.191	19	0.16406	0.870	1.000	1.000
			-	Control	Spanish-English	4.26208	1.191	19	3.57792	<.001	0.071	0.115
			-	Control	Chinese-English	-1.88345	0.713	34	-2.64255	0.009	0.564	1.000
			-	Control	English	0.20241	1.191	19	0.16992	0.865	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	pholm
	Right	English	Control	Right	Spanish-English	4.22028	1.191	19	3.54283	< .001	0.078	0.129
					Chinese-English	0.76737	1.074	19	0.71430	0.476	1.000	1.000
			Orth	Right	Spanish-English	0.93465	1.191	19	0.78461	0.434	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.26865	1.191	19	-0.22552	0.822	1.000	1.000
			Control	Left	English	-1.17892	1.074	19	-1.09740	0.275	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	2.88772	1.191	19	2.42418	0.016	0.729	1.000
		English	Control	Left	Chinese-English	-3.25780	1.191	19	-2.73485	0.007	0.493	1.000
					Spanish-English	2.88772	1.191	19	2.42418	0.016	0.729	1.000
			Orth	Left	Chinese-English	-3.25780	1.191	19	-2.73485	0.007	0.493	1.000
					Spanish-English	2.88772	1.191	19	2.42418	0.016	0.729	1.000
			Control	Left	Chinese-English	-3.25780	1.191	19	-2.73485	0.007	0.493	1.000
					Spanish-English	2.88772	1.191	19	2.42418	0.016	0.729	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	Phol
-		-	Control	Right	English	-1.17195	0.713	341	-1.64429	0.101	0.994	1.000
			Control	Right	Spanish-English	2.84592	1.191	91	2.38909	0.018	0.754	1.000
			Control	Right	Chinese-English	-0.60699	1.191	91	-0.50955	0.611	1.000	1.000
		Spanish-English	Orth	Right	Chinese-English	-1.20329	1.191	91	-1.01014	0.314	1.000	1.000
			Control	Left	English	-2.11357	1.191	91	-1.77429	0.078	0.984	1.000
			Control	Left	Spanish-English	1.95308	1.074	123	1.81802	0.071	0.978	1.000
		-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	-4.19245	1.191	91	-3.51946	<.001	0.084	0.139

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	pHolm
		-	Control	Right	English	-2.10659	1.191	191	-1.76844	0.079	0.985	1.000
			Control	Right	Spanish-English	1.91128	0.713	341	2.68160	0.008	0.533	1.000
			Control	Right	Chinese-English	-1.54164	1.191	191	-1.29417	0.197	1.000	1.000
		Chinese-English	Control	Left	English	-0.91028	1.191	191	-0.76416	0.446	1.000	1.000
			Control	Left	Spanish-English	3.15637	1.191	191	2.64970	0.009	0.559	1.000
			Control	Left	Chinese-English	-2.98916	1.074	233	-2.78245	0.006	0.461	1.000
			Control	Right	English	-0.90330	1.191	191	-0.75830	0.449	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison													
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{hol} m	
Control	Left	English	-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	3.11457	1.191	199	2.61461	0.010	0.587	1.000
			-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	-0.33834	0.713	341	-0.47471	0.635	1.000	1.000
			-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	4.06665	1.191	199	3.41386	<.001	0.113	0.199
			-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	-2.07888	1.191	199	-1.74517	0.083	0.987	1.000
			-	Control	Right	English	0.00698	1.064	115	0.0656	0.995	1.000	1.000
			-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	4.02485	1.191	199	3.37877	<.001	0.124	0.223
			-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	0.57194	1.191	199	0.48013	0.632	1.000	1.000
			-	Control	Right	English	0.00698	1.064	115	0.0656	0.995	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

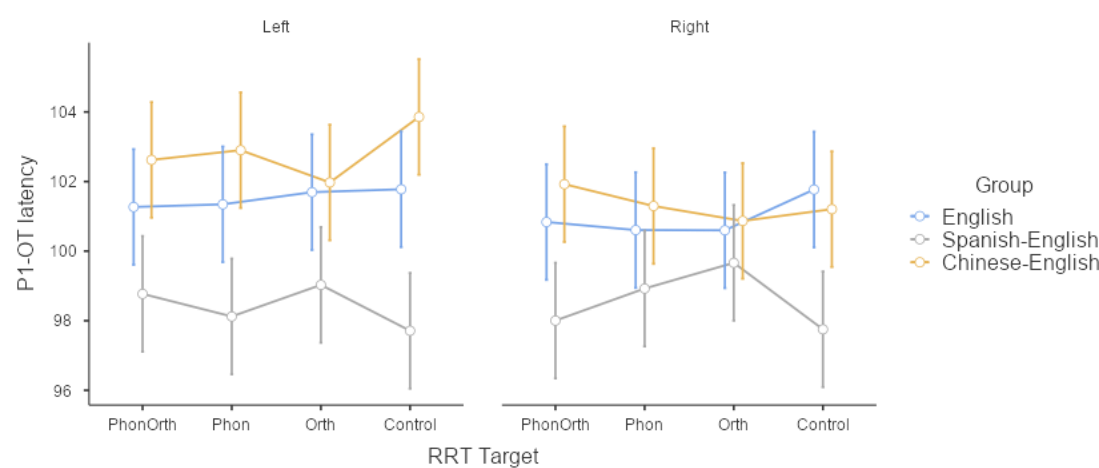
Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	Pholm
	Spanish-English	-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	-6.14553	1.191	19	-5.15903	<.001	<.001	<.001
					English	-4.05967	1.191	19	-3.40800	<.001	0.15	0.203
					Spanish-English	-0.04180	1.064	15	0.03928	0.969	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-3.49471	1.191	19	-2.93373	0.004	0.349	0.857
	Chinese-English	-	Control	Right	English	2.08586	1.191	19	1.75103	0.082	0.987	1.000
					Spanish-English	6.10373	1.191	19	5.12394	<.001	<.001	<.001
					Chinese-English	2.65081	1.064	15	2.49108	0.014	0.680	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk ey	pholm
	Right	English	-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	4.01787	1.191	3.37291	<.001	0.126	0.227
			-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	0.56496	1.191	0.47427	0.636	1.000	1.000
		Spanish-English	-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	-3.45291	1.191	-2.89864	0.004	0.373	0.950

Estimated Marginal Means

RRT Target * Group * Hemisphere



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sphericity Correction	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere	None	42.64	1	42.642	2.4072	0.126	0.041
	Greenhouse-Geisser	42.64	1.00	42.642	2.4072	0.126	0.041
	Huynh-Feldt	42.64	1.00	42.642	2.4072	0.126	0.041
Hemisphere * Group	None	15.28	2	7.638	0.4311	0.652	0.015
	Greenhouse-Geisser	15.28	2.00	7.638	0.4311	0.652	0.015
	Huynh-Feldt	15.28	2.00	7.638	0.4311	0.652	0.015
Residual	None	1009.74	57	17.715			
	Greenhouse-Geisser	1009.74	57.00	17.715			
	Huynh-Feldt	1009.74	57.00	17.715			
RRT diff	None	1.56	3	0.519	0.0979	0.961	0.002
	Greenhouse-Geisser	1.56	2.16	0.721	0.0979	0.919	0.002
	Huynh-Feldt	1.56	2.25	0.693	0.0979	0.925	0.002
RRT diff * Group	None	94.27	6	15.712	2.9660	0.009	0.094
	Greenhouse-Geisser	94.27	4.32	21.834	2.9660	0.019	0.094
	Huynh-Feldt	94.27	4.49	20.980	2.9660	0.018	0.094
Residual	None	905.85	171	5.297			
	Greenhouse-Geisser	905.85	123.05	7.361			
	Huynh-Feldt	905.85	128.06	7.074			
Hemisphere * RRT diff	None	2.51	3	0.836	0.1719	0.915	0.003

Within Subjects Effects

	Sphericity Correction	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group	Greenhouse-Geisser	2.51	2.47	1.015	0.1719	0.883	0.003
	Huynh-Feldt	2.51	2.59	0.967	0.1719	0.892	0.003
	None	40.34	6	6.723	1.3826	0.224	0.046
	Greenhouse-Geisser	40.34	4.94	8.160	1.3826	0.235	0.046
	Huynh-Feldt	40.34	5.18	7.780	1.3826	0.232	0.046
	None	831.50	171	4.863			
Residual	Greenhouse-Geisser	831.50	140.89	5.902			
	Huynh-Feldt	831.50	147.77	5.627			
	None						

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	179	2	89.7	4.28	0.018	0.131
Residual	1194	57	20.9			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Tests of Sphericity

	Mauchly's W	p	Greenhouse-Geisser ϵ	Huynh-Feldt ϵ
Hemisphere	1.000	NaN ^a	1.000	1.000
RRT diff	0.576	< .001	0.720	0.749
Hemisphere * RRT diff	0.744	0.006	0.824	0.864

^a The repeated measures has only two levels. The assumption of sphericity is always met when the repeated measures has only two levels

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
PAL50_P1.LeftOP\$PhonOrth_PTdiff	0.5252	2	57	0.594
PAL50_P1.RightOP\$PhonOrth_PTdiff	1.0998	2	57	0.340
PAL50_P1.LeftOP\$Phon_PTdiff	1.0891	2	57	0.343
PAL50_P1.RightOP\$Phon_PTdiff	3.7815	2	57	0.029
PAL50_P1.LeftOP\$Orth_PTdiff	0.3411	2	57	0.712
PAL50_P1.RightOP\$Orth_PTdiff	2.4600	2	57	0.094
PAL50_P1.LeftOP\$Control_PTdiff	0.4482	2	57	0.641
PAL50_P1.RightOP\$Control_PTdiff	0.0622	2	57	0.940

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up		Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _t u key	p _h o lm
Left	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	-	Left	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.42 824	0. 93 0	3 0 0	1.5 362 8	0.1 26	0. 99 8	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.28 694	0. 93 0	3 0 0	1.3 843 0	0.1 67	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Pho n	Eng lish	0.07 669	0. 71 3	3 4 1	0.1 076 0	0.9 14	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.77 954	0. 93 0	3 0 0	0.8 385 1	0.4 02	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.56 598	0. 93 0	3 0 0	1.6 844 5	0.0 93	0. 99 2	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Ort h	Eng lish	0.42 542	0. 71 3	3 4 1	0.5 968 8	0.5 51	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.68 633	0. 93 0	3 0 0	1.8 139 0	0.0 71	0. 98 1	1. 00 0

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
-			Left	Orth	Chinese-English	0.63829	0.930	30	0.6865	0.493	1.000	1.000
			Left	Control	English	0.50914	0.713	34	0.7143	0.476	1.000	1.000
			Left	Control	Spanish-English	0.36804	0.930	30	0.3958	0.692	1.000	1.000
			Left	Control	Chinese-English	2.52174	0.930	30	2.7125	0.007	0.509	1.000
			Right	PhonOrth	English	0.38367	0.899	15	0.4269	0.670	1.000	1.000
			Right	PhonOrth	Spanish-English	1.56950	0.930	30	1.6882	0.092	0.992	1.000
-			Right	PhonOrth	Chinese-English	2.55826	0.930	30	2.7518	0.006	0.478	1.000
			Right	Phon	English	0.15352	0.911	17	0.1685	0.866	1.000	1.000

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _t key	p _{ho} lm
		-	Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	2.49 020	0. 93 0	3 0 0	2.6 785 8	0.0 08	0. 53 6	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.93 045	0. 93 0	3 0 0	2.0 764 9	0.0 39	0. 92 0	1. 00 0
					Eng lish	0.14 647	0. 91 1	1 7 5	0.1 608 4	0.8 72	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	3.22 964	0. 93 0	3 0 0	3.4 739 7	< . 00 1	0. 09 1	0. 16 2
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.50 144	0. 93 0	3 0 0	1.6 150 3	0.1 07	0. 99 6	1. 00 0
					Eng lish	1.31 841	0. 91 1	1 7 5	1.4 477 6	0.1 49	0. 99 9	1. 00 0
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.31 836	0. 93 0	3 0 0	1.4 181 0	0.1 57	0. 99 9	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.83 978	0. 93 0	3 0 0	1.9 789 6	0.0 49	0. 95 0	1. 00 0

Comparison															
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}			
		Spa nis h- Eng lish	-	Left	Pho nOr th Eng lish	-	0.	3	-	0.8 79	1. 00 0	1. 00 0			
						0.14	93	0	0.1						
						130	0	0	519 9						
						-	Left	Pho n Eng lish	-				0.	3	-
									1.35				93	0	1.4
									155				0	0	537 9
									-				Left	Pho n Spa nis h- Eng lish	-
0.64	71	4	0.9												
870	3	1	101 5												
-	Left	Pho n Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.13	0.	3					0.1					
			774	93	0	481									
				0	0	6									
			-	Left	Ort h Eng lish	-	0.	3		-					
						1.00	93	0	1.0						
						282	0	0	786 8						
						-	Left	Ort h Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.25	0.	3	0.3			
809	71	4							621						
	3	1							1						
-	Left	Ort h Chi nes e- Eng lish							-	0.	3	-			
			0.78	93	0				0.8						
			994	0	0				497 0						

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
-			Left	Con trol	Eng lish	- 0.91 910	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 0.9 886 3	0.3 24	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Left	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 1.06 020	0. 71 3	3 4 1	- 1.4 875 0	0.1 38	0. 99 9	1. 00 0
			Left	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.09 350	0. 93 0	3 0 0	1.1 762 3	0.2 40	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	- 1.04 456	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 1.1 235 9	0.2 62	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.14 126	0. 89 9	1 5 5	0.1 571 9	0.8 75	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.13 002	0. 93 0	3 0 0	1.2 155 1	0.2 25	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	- 1.27 472	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 1.3 711 5	0.1 71	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _t key	p _{ho} lm
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.06 196	0. 91 1	1 7 5	1.1 661 4	0.2 45	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.50 221	0. 93 0	3 0 0	0.5 402 0	0.5 89	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Eng lish	- 1.28 177	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 1.3 787 4	0.1 69	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.80 140	0. 91 1	1 7 5	1.9 781 3	0.0 49	0. 94 8	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.07 320	0. 93 0	3 0 0	0.0 787 4	0.9 37	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Eng lish	- 0.10 983	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 0.1 181 3	0.9 06	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.10 987	0. 91 1	1 7 5	- 0.1 206 5	0.9 04	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}	
		Chi nes e- Eng lish	-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.41 155	0. 93 0	3 0 0	0.4 426 8	0.6 58	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Pho n	Eng lish	- 1.21 025	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 1.3 018 0	0.1 94	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.50 740	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 0.5 457 9	0.5 86	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.27 904	0. 71 3	3 4 1	0.3 915 0	0.6 96	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Ort h	Eng lish	- 0.86 152	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 0.9 267 0	0.3 55	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.39 939	0. 93 0	3 0 0	0.4 296 1	0.6 68	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
		Chi nes e- Eng lish	-	Left	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.64 865	0. 71 3	3 4 1	- 0.9 100 8	0.3 63	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
-	Left	Control	English	-	English	-0.77780	0.930	30	-0.83664	0.403	1.000	1.000
-	Left	Control	Spanish-English	-	Spanish-English	-0.91890	0.930	30	-0.98842	0.324	1.000	1.000
-	Left	Control	Chinese-English	-	Chinese-English	1.23480	0.713	341	1.73247	0.084	0.999	1.000
-	Right	PhonOrth	English	-	English	-0.90327	0.930	30	-0.97160	0.332	1.000	1.000
-	Right	PhonOrth	Spanish-English	-	Spanish-English	0.28256	0.930	30	0.30394	0.761	1.000	1.000
-	Right	PhonOrth	Chinese-English	-	Chinese-English	1.27132	0.899	155	1.41471	0.159	0.999	1.000
-	Right	Phon	English	-	English	-1.13342	0.930	30	-1.21917	0.224	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _t _u key	p _h _o lm
		-	Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.20 326	0. 93 0	3 0 0	1.2 942 9	0.1 97	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.64 351	0. 91 1	1 7 5	0.7 066 4	0.4 81	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 1.14 047	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 1.2 267 5	0.2 21	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.94 270	0. 93 0	3 0 0	2.0 896 7	0.0 37	0. 91 5	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.21 450	0. 91 1	1 7 5	0.2 355 4	0.8 14	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Eng lish	0.03 147	0. 93 0	3 0 0	0.0 338 5	0.9 73	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	0.03 142	0. 93 0	3 0 0	0.0 338 0	0.9 73	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.03 142	0. 93 0	3 0 0	0.0 338 0	0.9 73	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
Pho n	Eng lish	-	Right	Control	Chinese-English	0.55284	0.911	175	0.60708	0.545	1.000	1.000
			Left	Phon	Spanish-English	0.70285	0.930	300	0.75602	0.450	1.000	1.000
			Left	Phon	Chinese-English	1.48929	0.930	300	1.60195	0.110	0.996	1.000
			Left	Orth	English	0.34872	0.713	341	0.48927	0.625	1.000	1.000
			Left	Orth	Spanish-English	1.60964	0.930	300	1.73141	0.084	0.989	1.000
			Left	Orth	Chinese-English	0.56160	0.930	300	0.60409	0.546	1.000	1.000
			Left	Control	English	0.43245	0.713	341	0.60674	0.544	1.000	1.000
			Left	Control	Spanish-English	0.29135	0.930	300	0.31339	0.754	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
-			Left	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.44 505	0. 93 0	3 0 0	2.6 300 2	0.0 09	0. 57 4	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	0.30 698	0. 91 1	1 7 5	0.3 371 0	0.7 36	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.49 281	0. 93 0	3 0 0	1.6 057 4	0.1 09	0. 99 6	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.48 157	0. 93 0	3 0 0	2.6 693 0	0.0 08	0. 54 3	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	0.07 682	0. 89 9	1 5 5	0.0 854 9	0.9 32	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	2.41 351	0. 93 0	3 0 0	2.5 960 9	0.0 10	0. 60 1	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.85 376	0. 93 0	3 0 0	1.9 939 9	0.0 47	0. 94 6	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	0.06 977	0. 91 1	1 7 5	0.0 766 2	0.9 39	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}	
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	3.15 295	0. 93 0	3 0 0	3.3 914 7	<. 00 1	0. 11 6	0. 21 7
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.42 475	0. 93 0	3 0 0	1.5 325 3	0.1 26	0. 99 8	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	1.24 172	0. 91 1	1 7 5	1.3 635 4	0.1 74	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.24 167	0. 93 0	3 0 0	1.3 356 0	0.1 83	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.76 309	0. 93 0	3 0 0	1.8 964 7	0.0 59	0. 96 8	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.78 644	0. 93 0	3 0 0	0.8 459 4	0.3 98	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
		Spa nis h- Eng lish	-	Left	Ort h	Eng lish	- 0.35 412	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 0.3 809 1	0.7 04	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
-	Left	Orth	Spanish- English	Orth	Spanish- English	0.90 679	0. 71 3	3 4 1	1.2 722 7	0.2 04	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
						- 0.14 124	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 0.1 519 3	0.8 79	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
				Control	English	- 0.27 040	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 0.2 908 5	0.7 71	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
						- 0.41 150	0. 71 3	3 4 1	- 0.5 773 5	0.5 64	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
						1.74 220	0. 93 0	3 0 0	1.8 740 0	0.0 62	0. 97 2	1. 00 0
						- 0.39 586	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 0.4 258 1	0.6 71	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
				PhonOrth	Spanish- English	0.78 996	0. 91 1	1 7 5	0.8 674 6	0.3 87	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _t key	p _{ho} lm
-			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.77 872	0. 93 0	3 0 0	1.9 132 8	0.0 57	0. 96 5	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	- 0.62 602	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 0.6 733 8	0.5 01	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.71 066	0. 89 9	1 5 5	1.9 036 0	0.0 59	0. 96 5	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.15 091	0. 93 0	3 0 0	1.2 379 8	0.2 17	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 0.63 307	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 0.6 809 6	0.4 96	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	2.45 010	0. 91 1	1 7 5	2.6 904 7	0.0 08	0. 52 8	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.72 190	0. 93 0	3 0 0	0.7 765 1	0.4 38	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
-			Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	0.53 888	0. 93 0	3 0 0	0.5 796 4	0.5 63	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}	
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.53 883	0. 91 1	1 7 5	0.5 916 9	0.5 55	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
						Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.06 025	0. 93 0	3 0 0	1.1 404 5	0.2 55	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
		Chi nes e- Eng lish	-	Left	Ort h	Eng lish	- 1.14 056	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 1.2 268 5	0.2 21	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
						Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.12 035	0. 93 0	3 0 0	0.1 294 6	0.8 97	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.92 769	0. 71 3	3 4 1	- 1.3 015 8	0.1 94	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
						Eng lish	- 1.05 684	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 1.1 367 9	0.2 57	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 1.19 794	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 1.2 885 7	0.1 99	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _t key	p _{ho} lm
		-	Left	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.95 576	0. 71 3	3 4 1	1.3 409 7	0.1 81	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	- 1.18 231	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 1.2 717 5	0.2 04	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.00 352	0. 93 0	3 0 0	0.0 037 9	0.9 97	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.99 228	0. 91 1	1 7 5	1.0 896 3	0.2 77	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	- 1.41 246	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 1.5 193 2	0.1 30	0. 99 8	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.92 422	0. 93 0	3 0 0	0.9 941 4	0.3 21	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.36 447	0. 89 9	1 5 5	0.4 055 8	0.6 86	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu} key	p _{ho} lm	
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 1.41 951	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 1.5 269 0	0.1 28	0. 99 8	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.66 366	0. 93 0	3 0 0	1.7 895 2	0.0 75	0. 98 3	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.06 454	0. 91 1	1 7 5	- 0.0 708 7	0.9 44	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 0.24 757	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 0.2 662 9	0.7 90	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.24 762	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 0.2 663 5	0.7 90	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.27 380	0. 91 1	1 7 5	0.3 006 7	0.7 64	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
	Ort h	Eng lish	-	Left	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.26 091	0. 93 0	3 0 0	1.3 563 0	0.1 76	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
		-	Left	Orth	Chinese-English	0.21288	0.930	30	0.22898	0.819	1.000	1.000
			Left	Control	English	0.08372	0.713	34	0.11746	0.907	1.000	1.000
			Left	Control	Spanish-English	-0.05738	0.930	30	-0.06172	0.951	1.000	1.000
			Left	Control	Chinese-English	2.09632	0.930	30	2.25491	0.025	0.838	1.000
			Right	PhonOrth	English	-0.04174	0.911	17	-0.04584	0.963	1.000	1.000
			Right	PhonOrth	Spanish-English	1.14408	0.930	30	1.23063	0.219	1.000	1.000
			Right	PhonOrth	Chinese-English	2.13284	0.930	30	2.29419	0.022	0.816	1.000
			Right	Phon	English	-0.27190	0.911	17	-0.29858	0.766	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _t key	p _{ho} lm
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	2.06 478	0. 93 0	3 0 0	2.2 209 8	0.0 27	0. 85 7	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.50 503	0. 93 0	3 0 0	1.6 188 9	0.1 07	0. 99 5	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 0.27 895	0. 89 9	1 5 5	- 0.3 104 1	0.7 57	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	2.80 423	0. 93 0	3 0 0	3.0 163 6	0.0 03	0. 29 1	0. 75 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.07 602	0. 93 0	3 0 0	1.1 574 2	0.2 48	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Eng lish	0.89 300	0. 91 1	1 7 5	0.9 806 0	0.3 28	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
-			Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.89 295	0. 93 0	3 0 0	0.9 605 0	0.3 38	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
		-	Right	Control	Chinese-English	1.41437	0.930	30	1.52136	0.129	0.998	1.000
			Left	Orth	Chinese-English	-1.04804	0.930	30	-1.12732	0.261	1.000	1.000
				Control	English	-1.17719	0.930	30	-1.26625	0.206	1.000	1.000
			Left	Control	Spanish-English	-1.31829	0.713	341	-1.84962	0.065	0.976	1.000
			Left	Control	Chinese-English	0.83541	0.930	30	0.89861	0.370	1.000	1.000
			Right	PhonOrth	English	-1.30266	0.930	30	-1.40120	0.162	0.999	1.000
			Right	PhonOrth	Spanish-English	-0.11683	0.911	175	-0.12829	0.898	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
-			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.87 193	0. 93 0	3 0 0	0.9 378 9	0.3 49	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	- 1.53 281	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 1.6 487 7	0.1 00	0. 99 4	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.80 387	0. 91 1	1 7 5	0.8 827 3	0.3 79	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.24 412	0. 93 0	3 0 0	0.2 625 8	0.7 93	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 1.53 986	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 1.6 563 6	0.0 99	0. 99 4	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.54 331	0. 89 9	1 5 5	1.7 173 8	0.0 88	0. 98 9	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.18 489	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 0.1 988 8	0.8 42	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff erence	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}	
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 0.36 792	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 0.3 957 5	0.6 93	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.36 797	0. 91 1	1 7 5	- 0.4 040 7	0.6 87	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.15 345	0. 93 0	3 0 0	0.1 650 6	0.8 69	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
		Chi nes e- Eng lish	-	Left	Con trol	Eng lish	- 0.12 915	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 0.1 389 3	0.8 90	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.27 026	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 0.2 907 0	0.7 71	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.88 345	0. 71 3	3 4 1	2.6 425 5	0.0 09	0. 56 4	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	- 0.25 462	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 0.2 738 8	0.7 84	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
-			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.93 121	0. 93 0	3 0 0	1.0 016 5	0.3 17	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.91 997	0. 91 1	1 7 5	2.1 083 3	0.0 36	0. 90 6	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	- 0.48 478	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 0.5 214 5	0.6 02	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.85 191	0. 93 0	3 0 0	1.9 920 0	0.0 47	0. 94 6	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.29 215	0. 91 1	1 7 5	1.4 189 2	0.1 58	0. 99 9	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 0.49 183	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 0.5 290 3	0.5 97	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
-			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	2.59 135	0. 93 0	3 0 0	2.7 873 9	0.0 06	0. 45 1	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}	
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.86 315	0. 89 9	1 5 5	0.9 605 0	0.3 38	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	0.68 012	0. 93 0	3 0 0	0.7 315 7	0.4 65	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.68 007	0. 93 0	3 0 0	0.7 315 2	0.4 65	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.20 149	0. 91 1	1 7 5	1.3 193 6	0.1 89	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Left	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.14 110	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 0.1 517 8	0.8 79	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
	Con trol	Eng lish	-	Left	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.01 260	0. 93 0	3 0 0	2.1 648 5	0.0 31	0. 88 4	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	- 0.12 547	0. 91 1	1 7 5	- 0.1 377 7	0.8 91	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
-			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.06 036	0. 93 0	3 0 0	1.1 405 8	0.2 55	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.04 912	0. 93 0	3 0 0	2.2 041 4	0.0 28	0. 86 5	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	- 0.35 562	0. 91 1	1 7 5	- 0.3 905 1	0.6 97	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.98 106	0. 93 0	3 0 0	2.1 309 3	0.0 34	0. 89 9	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.42 131	0. 93 0	3 0 0	1.5 288 3	0.1 27	0. 99 8	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 0.36 267	0. 91 1	1 7 5	- 0.3 982 5	0.6 91	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
-			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	2.72 050	0. 93 0	3 0 0	2.9 263 1	0.0 04	0. 35 0	0. 99 3

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
			-	Right	Orth	Chinese-English	0.99230	0.930	30	1.06737	0.287	1.000
			-	Right	Control	English	0.80927	0.899	15	0.90055	0.369	1.000
			-	Right	Control	Spanish-English	0.80922	0.930	30	0.87044	0.385	1.000
			-	Right	Control	Chinese-English	1.33064	0.930	30	1.43131	0.153	0.999
		Spanish-English	-	Left	Control	Chinese-English	2.15370	0.930	30	2.31663	0.021	0.000
			-	Right	PhonOrth	English	0.01564	0.930	30	0.01682	0.987	1.000
			-	Right	PhonOrth	Spanish-English	1.20146	0.911	17	1.31933	0.189	1.000
			-	Right	PhonOrth	Chinese-English	2.19022	0.930	30	2.35591	0.019	0.000

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}
		-	Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	- 0.21 452	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 0.2 307 5	0.8 18	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	2.12 216	0. 91 1	1 7 5	2.3 303 5	0.0 21	0. 79 1	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.56 241	0. 93 0	3 0 0	1.6 806 1	0.0 94	0. 99 2	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 0.22 157	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 0.2 383 3	0.8 12	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	2.86 160	0. 91 1	1 7 5	3.1 423 4	0.0 02	0. 22 5	0. 53 6
			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.13 340	0. 93 0	3 0 0	1.2 191 4	0.2 24	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	0.95 037	0. 93 0	3 0 0	1.0 222 7	0.3 07	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.95 033	0. 89 9	1 5 5	1.0 575 1	0.2 92	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu} key	p _{ho} lm	
		Chi nes e- Eng lish	-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.47 175	0. 93 0	3 0 0	1.5 830 8	0.1 14	0. 99 7	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	- 2.13 807	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 2.2 998 1	0.0 22	0. 81 2	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.95 224	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 1.0 242 8	0.3 07	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.03 652	0. 91 1	1 7 5	0.0 401 1	0.9 68	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	- 2.36 822	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 2.5 473 8	0.0 11	0. 63 9	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.03 154	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 0.0 339 3	0.9 73	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.59 129	0. 91 1	1 7 5	- 0.6 493 0	0.5 17	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}	
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 2.37 527	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 2.5 549 6	0.0 11	0. 63 3	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.70 790	0. 93 0	3 0 0	0.7 614 6	0.4 47	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 1.02 030	0. 91 1	1 7 5	- 1.1 203 9	0.2 64	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 1.20 333	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 1.2 943 6	0.1 97	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 1.20 338	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 1.2 944 1	0.1 97	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.68 196	0. 89 9	1 5 5	- 0.7 588 7	0.4 49	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.18 583	0. 93 0	3 0 0	1.2 755 3	0.2 03	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _t key	p _{ho} lm
-			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.17 459	0. 93 0	3 0 0	2.3 391 0	0.0 20	0. 78 8	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	- 0.23 016	0. 71 3	3 4 1	- 0.3 229 2	0.7 47	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	2.10 653	0. 93 0	3 0 0	2.2 658 8	0.0 24	0. 83 2	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.54 677	0. 93 0	3 0 0	1.6 637 9	0.0 97	0. 99 3	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 0.23 721	0. 71 3	3 4 1	- 0.3 328 1	0.7 39	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	2.84 597	0. 93 0	3 0 0	3.0 612 7	0.0 02	0. 26 4	0. 65 1
			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.11 777	0. 93 0	3 0 0	1.2 023 3	0.2 30	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
-			Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	0.93 474	0. 71 3	3 4 1	1.3 114 8	0.1 91	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _t key	p _{ho} lm
		-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.93 469	0. 93 0	3 0 0	1.0 054 0	0.3 16	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.45 611	0. 93 0	3 0 0	1.5 662 6	0.1 18	0. 99 7	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.98 876	0. 93 0	3 0 0	1.0 635 6	0.2 88	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Eng lish	- 1.41 598	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 1.5 231 0	0.1 29	0. 99 8	1. 00 0
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.92 070	0. 71 3	3 4 1	1.2 917 8	0.1 97	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.36 095	0. 93 0	3 0 0	0.3 882 5	0.6 98	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Eng lish	- 1.42 303	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 1.5 306 9	0.1 27	0. 99 8	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu} key	p _{ho} lm	
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.66 014	0. 71 3	3 4 1	2.3 292 4	0.0 20	0. 79 5	1. 00 0
						Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.06 806	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 0.0 732 1	0.9 42	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 0.25 109	0. 93 0	3 0 0	0.2 700 8	0.7 87	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
						Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.25 114	0. 71 3	3 4 1	- 0.3 523 5	0.7 25	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
		Chi nes e- Eng lish	-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.27 028	0. 93 0	3 0 0	0.2 907 3	0.7 71	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
						Eng lish	- 2.40 475	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 2.5 866 6	0.0 10	0. 60 8	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.06 806	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 0.0 732 1	0.9 42	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _t key	p _{ho} lm
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.62 781	0. 71 3	3 4 1	- 0.8 808 5	0.3 79	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Eng lish	- 2.41 180	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 2.5 942 5	0.0 10	0. 60 2	1. 00 0
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.67 138	0. 93 0	3 0 0	0.7 221 7	0.4 71	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 1.05 682	0. 71 3	3 4 1	- 1.4 827 6	0.1 39	0. 99 9	1. 00 0
					Eng lish	- 1.23 985	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 1.3 336 4	0.1 83	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 1.23 990	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 1.3 337 0	0.1 83	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.71 848	0. 71 3	3 4 1	- 1.0 080 5	0.3 14	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up		Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff erence	SE	df	t	p	P _{tu} key	P _{ho} lm
	Pho n	Eng lish	-	Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	2.33 668	0. 93 0	3 0 0	2.5 134 5	0.0 12	0. 66 5	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.77 693	0. 93 0	3 0 0	1.9 113 6	0.0 57	0. 96 5	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 0.00 705	0. 71 3	3 4 1	- 0.0 098 9	0.9 92	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	3.07 613	0. 93 0	3 0 0	3.3 088 4	0.0 01	0. 14 5	0. 28 7
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.34 792	0. 93 0	3 0 0	1.4 498 9	0.1 48	0. 99 9	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	1.16 490	0. 71 3	3 4 1	1.6 343 9	0.1 03	0. 99 5	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.16 485	0. 93 0	3 0 0	1.2 529 7	0.2 11	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _t key	p _{ho} lm
		-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.68 627	0. 93 0	3 0 0	1.8 138 3	0.0 71	0. 98 1	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.55 975	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 0.6 021 0	0.5 48	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Eng lish	- 2.34 373	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 2.5 210 4	0.0 12	0. 65 9	1. 00 0
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.73 944	0. 71 3	3 4 1	1.0 374 7	0.3 00	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.98 876	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 1.0 635 6	0.2 88	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Eng lish	- 1.17 179	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 1.2 604 3	0.2 08	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 1.17 184	0. 71 3	3 4 1	- 1.6 441 3	0.1 01	0. 99 4	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}	
		Chi nes e- Eng lish	-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.65 042	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 0.6 996 2	0.4 85	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 1.78 398	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 1.9 189 4	0.0 56	0. 96 4	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.29 919	0. 93 0	3 0 0	1.3 974 8	0.1 63	0. 99 9	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.42 901	0. 71 3	3 4 1	- 0.6 019 1	0.5 48	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 0.61 203	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 0.6 583 4	0.5 11	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.61 208	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 0.6 583 9	0.5 11	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.09 066	0. 71 3	3 4 1	- 0.1 272 1	0.8 99	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up		Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _t key	p _{ho} lm
	Ort h	Eng lish	-	Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	3.08 318	0. 93 0	3 0 0	3.3 164 2	0.0 01	0. 14 2	0. 28 1
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.35 497	0. 93 0	3 0 0	1.4 574 8	0.1 46	0. 99 9	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	1.17 195	0. 71 3	3 4 1	1.6 442 9	0.1 01	0. 99 4	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.17 190	0. 93 0	3 0 0	1.2 605 5	0.2 08	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.69 332	0. 93 0	3 0 0	1.8 214 2	0.0 70	0. 98 0	1. 00 0
		Spa nis h- Eng lish	-	Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 1.72 820	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 1.8 589 4	0.0 64	0. 97 4	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 1.91 123	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 2.0 558 1	0.0 41	0. 92 7	1. 00 0

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tu key}	P _{ho lm}	
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 1.91 128	0. 71 3	3 4 1	- 2.6 816 0	0.0 08	0. 53 3	1. 00 0
						Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 1.38 986	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 1.4 950 0	0.1 36	0. 99 8	1. 00 0
						Eng lish	- 0.18 303	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 0.1 968 7	0.8 44	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
						Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.18 308	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 0.1 969 3	0.8 44	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.33 834	0. 71 3	3 4 1	0.4 747 1	0.6 35	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
						Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 4.91 e-5	0. 93 0	3 0 0	- 5.2 8e-5	1.0 00	1. 00 0	1. 00 0
						Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.52 137	0. 93 0	3 0 0	0.5 608 1	0.5 75	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tu key}	p _{ho lm}	
		Spa nis h- Eng lish	-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.52 142	0. 93 0	3 0 0	0.5 608 7	0.5 75	1. 00 0	1. 00 0

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT diff * Group

Comparison											
RRT diff	Group		RRT diff	Group	Mean Differe nce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{hol} m
Phon Orth	Englis h	-	Phon Orth	Spani sh- Englis h	1.3070	0.6 79	14 8	1.9 26	0.05 6	0.7 41	1.0 00
		-	Phon Orth	Chine se- Englis h	1.7308	0.6 79	14 8	2.5 50	0.01 2	0.3 18	0.6 83
		-	Phon	Englis h	- 0.0767	0.5 15	17 1	- 0.1 49	0.88 2	1.0 00	1.0 00
		-	Phon	Spani sh- Englis h	1.4430	0.6 79	14 8	2.1 26	0.03 5	0.6 05	1.0 00
		-	Phon	Chine se- Englis h	1.5564	0.6 79	14 8	2.2 93	0.02 3	0.4 86	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT diff * Group

Comparison										
RRT diff	Group	RRT diff	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke} _y	P _{hol} _m
		- Orth	English	0.0941	0.515	171	0.183	0.855	1.000	1.000
		- Orth	Spanish-English	2.2662	0.679	148	3.339	0.001	0.047	0.069
		- Orth	Chinese-English	0.8780	0.679	148	1.294	0.198	0.979	1.000
		- Contr ol	English	0.7219	0.515	171	1.403	0.162	0.962	1.000
		- Contr ol	Spanish-English	0.6514	0.679	148	0.960	0.339	0.998	1.000
		- Contr ol	Chinese-English	1.9889	0.679	148	2.931	0.004	0.141	0.239
	Spanish-English	- Phon Orth	Chinese-English	0.4237	0.679	148	0.624	0.533	1.000	1.000
		- Phon	English	-1.3838	0.679	148	-2.039	0.043	0.666	1.000
		- Phon	Spanish-English	0.1360	0.515	171	0.264	0.792	1.000	1.000
		- Phon	Chinese-English	0.2493	0.679	148	0.367	0.714	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT diff * Group

Comparison										
RRT diff	Group	RRT diff	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} _y	p _{holm}
		- Orth	English	-1.2129	0.679	148	-1.787	0.076	0.822	1.000
		- Orth	Spanish-English	0.9591	0.515	171	1.864	0.064	0.780	1.000
		- Orth	Chinese-English	-0.4290	0.679	148	-0.632	0.528	1.000	1.000
		- Contr ol	English	-0.5851	0.679	148	-0.862	0.390	0.999	1.000
		- Contr ol	Spanish-English	-0.6557	0.515	171	-1.274	0.204	0.981	1.000
		- Contr ol	Chinese-English	0.6819	0.679	148	1.005	0.317	0.997	1.000
	Chinese-English	- Phon	English	-1.8075	0.679	148	-2.664	0.009	0.255	0.507
		- Phon	Spanish-English	-0.2877	0.679	148	-0.424	0.672	1.000	1.000
		- Phon	Chinese-English	-0.1744	0.515	171	-0.339	0.735	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT diff * Group

Comparison										
RRT diff	Group	RRT diff	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke} _y	P _{hol} _m
Phon	English	- Orth	English	-1.6367	0.679	148	-2.412	0.017	0.405	0.975
		- Orth	Spanish-English	0.5354	0.679	148	0.789	0.431	1.000	1.000
		- Orth	Chinese-English	-0.8527	0.515	171	-1.657	0.099	0.885	1.000
		- Contr ol	English	-1.0088	0.679	148	-1.487	0.139	0.942	1.000
		- Contr ol	Spanish-English	-1.0794	0.679	148	-1.591	0.114	0.910	1.000
		- Contr ol	Chinese-English	0.2582	0.515	171	0.502	0.617	1.000	1.000
		- Phon	Spanish-English	1.5198	0.679	148	2.240	0.027	0.524	1.000
		- Phon	Chinese-English	1.6331	0.679	148	2.407	0.017	0.408	0.975
		- Orth	English	0.1708	0.515	171	0.332	0.740	1.000	1.000
		- Orth	Spanish-English	2.3429	0.679	148	3.452	<.001	0.034	0.048

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT diff * Group

Comparison											
RRT diff	Group	RRT diff	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke} y	P _{hol} m	
	Spanish-English	-	Orth	Chinese-English	0.9548	0.679	148	1.407	0.162	0.961	1.000
		-	Control	English	0.7987	0.515	171	1.552	0.123	0.923	1.000
		-	Control	Spanish-English	0.7281	0.679	148	1.073	0.285	0.995	1.000
		-	Control	Chinese-English	2.0657	0.679	148	3.044	0.003	0.107	0.171
		-	Phon	Chinese-English	0.1133	0.679	148	0.167	0.868	1.000	1.000
		-	Orth	English	-1.3489	0.679	148	-1.988	0.049	0.701	1.000
		-	Orth	Spanish-English	0.8231	0.515	171	1.599	0.112	0.907	1.000
		-	Orth	Chinese-English	-0.5650	0.679	148	-0.833	0.406	1.000	1.000
		-	Control	English	-0.7211	0.679	148	-1.063	0.290	0.996	1.000
		-	Control	Spanish-English	-0.7917	0.515	171	-1.538	0.126	0.928	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT diff * Group

Comparison										
RRT diff	Group	RRT diff	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke} _y	P _{hol} _m
Orth	Chinese-English	-	Control	Chinese-English	0.5459	0.679	148	0.804	0.422	1.000
		-	Orth	English	-1.4623	0.679	148	-2.155	0.033	0.585
		-	Orth	Spanish-English	0.7098	0.679	148	1.046	0.297	0.996
		-	Orth	Chinese-English	-0.6783	0.515	171	-1.318	0.189	0.976
		-	Control	English	-0.8344	0.679	148	-1.230	0.221	0.986
		-	Control	Spanish-English	-0.9050	0.679	148	-1.334	0.184	0.973
	English	-	Control	Chinese-English	0.4325	0.515	171	0.840	0.402	1.000
		-	Orth	Spanish-English	2.1720	0.679	148	3.201	0.002	0.070
		-	Orth	Chinese-English	0.7839	0.679	148	1.155	0.250	0.991
		-	Orth	Chinese-English	0.7839	0.679	148	1.155	0.250	0.991

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT diff * Group

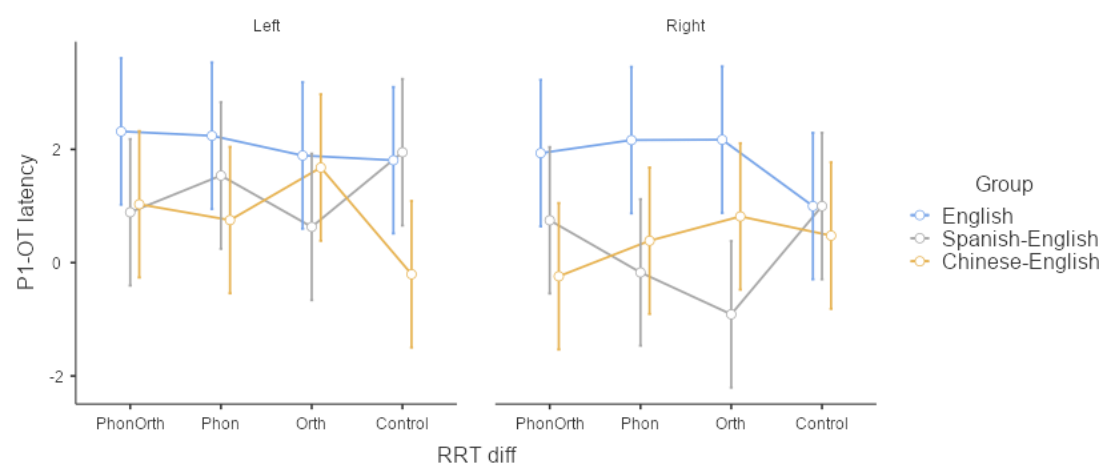
Comparison										
RRT diff	Group	RRT diff	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{hol} m
-	-	Control	English	0.6278	0.515	171	1.220	0.224	0.987	1.000
		Control	Spanish-English	0.5573	0.679	148	0.821	0.413	1.000	1.000
		Control	Chinese-English	1.8948	0.679	148	2.792	0.006	0.194	0.356
	Spanish-English	Orth	Chinese-English	-1.3881	0.679	148	-2.046	0.043	0.662	1.000
		-	Control	-1.5442	0.679	148	-2.276	0.024	0.499	1.000
		-	Control	-1.6148	0.515	171	-3.138	0.002	0.082	0.126
	Chinese-English	-	Control	-0.2772	0.679	148	-0.409	0.683	1.000	1.000
		-	Control	-0.1561	0.679	148	-0.230	0.818	1.000	1.000
		-	Control	-0.2267	0.679	148	-0.334	0.739	1.000	1.000
		-	Control	-0.2267	0.679	148	-0.334	0.739	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT diff * Group

Comparison											
RRT diff	Group	RRT diff	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} _y	p _{holm} _m	
Control	English	-	Control	Chinese-English	1.1109	0.515	171	2.159	0.032	0.582	1.000
		-	Control	Spanish-English	-0.0706	0.679	148	-0.104	0.917	1.000	1.000
	Spanish-English	-	Control	Chinese-English	1.2670	0.679	148	1.867	0.064	0.777	1.000
		-	Control	Chinese-English	1.3376	0.679	148	1.971	0.051	0.712	1.000

Estimated Marginal Means

RRT diff * Group * Hemisphere



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere	45.48	1	45.48	4.067	0.048	0.067
Hemisphere * Group	8.20	2	4.10	0.367	0.695	0.013
Residual	637.31	57	11.18			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	374	2	186.8	9.65	< .001	0.253
Residual	1103	57	19.4			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
PAL50_P1.LeftOP\$prime	1.77	2	57	0.180
PAL50_P1.RightOP\$prime	1.26	2	57	0.292

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Group

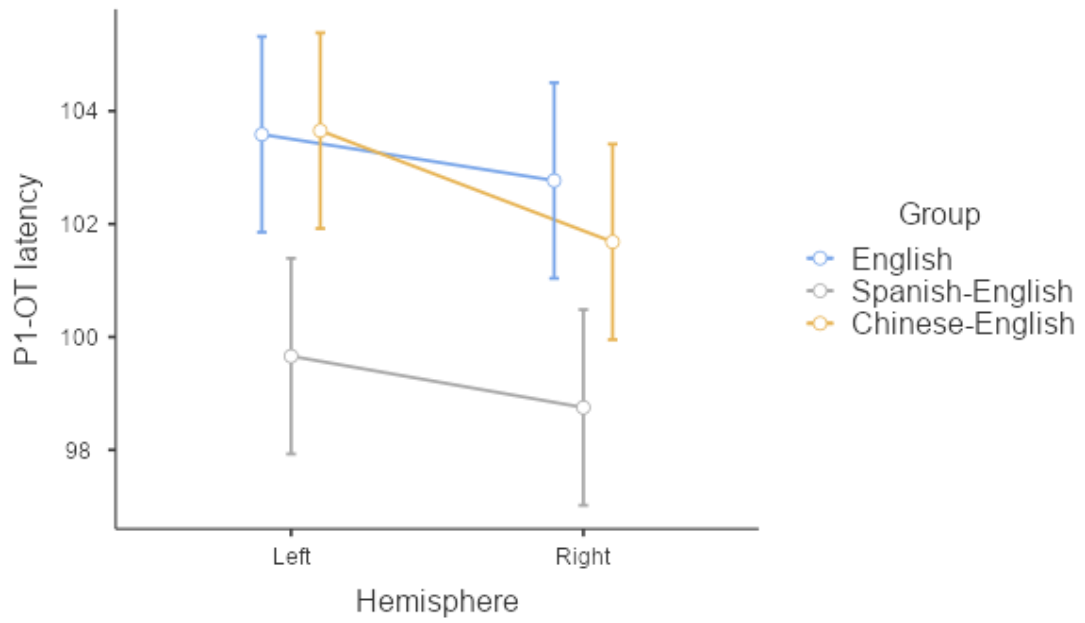
Comparison											
Hemisphere	Group		Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke} y	P _{holm} m
Left	English	-	Left	Spanish-English	3.9255	1.24	106	3.1771	0.002	0.023	0.021
		-	Left	Chinese-English	-0.0663	1.24	106	-0.0536	0.957	1.000	1.000
		-	Right	English	0.8163	1.06	57	0.7719	0.443	0.971	1.000
		-	Right	Spanish-English	4.8341	1.24	106	3.9124	<.001	0.002	0.002
		-	Right	Chinese-English	1.9026	1.24	106	1.5398	0.127	0.640	0.759
	Spanish-English	-	Left	Chinese-English	-3.9918	1.24	106	-3.2307	0.002	0.020	0.020
		-	Right	English	-3.1093	1.24	106	-2.5164	0.013	0.129	0.133
		-	Right	Spanish-English	0.9085	1.06	57	0.8592	0.394	0.955	1.000
		-	Right	Chinese-English	-2.0230	1.24	106	-1.6373	0.105	0.576	0.732

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Group

Comparison											
Hemisp here	Grou p		Hemis phere	Grou p	Mean Differ ence	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuk ey}	P _{hol m}
Right	Chine se- Engli sh	-	Right	Engli sh	0.882 5	1.2 4	106 .4	0.71 43	0.47 7	0.9 80	1.0 00
		-	Right	Spani sh- Engli sh	4.900 4	1.2 4	106 .4	3.96 60	< .0 01	0.0 02	0.0 02
		-	Right	Chine se- Engli sh	1.968 9	1.0 6	57. 0	1.86 20	0.06 8	0.4 36	0.5 42
	Engli sh	-	Right	Spani sh- Engli sh	4.017 8	1.2 4	106 .4	3.25 17	0.00 2	0.0 19	0.0 20
		-	Right	Chine se- Engli sh	1.086 3	1.2 4	106 .4	0.87 92	0.38 1	0.9 51	1.0 00
	Spani sh- Engli sh	-	Right	Chine se- Engli sh	- 2.931 5	1.2 4	106 .4	- 2.37 25	0.01 9	0.1 75	0.1 75

Estimated Marginal Means

Hemisphere * Group



N100-FC latency

Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sphericity Correction	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
RRT Target	None	6.83	3	2.28	0.309	0.819	0.005
	Greenhouse-Geisser	6.83	2.89	2.36	0.309	0.811	0.005
	Huynh-Feldt	6.83	3.00	2.28	0.309	0.819	0.005
RRT Target * Group	None	58.44	6	9.74	1.324	0.249	0.044
	Greenhouse-Geisser	58.44	5.78	10.12	1.324	0.251	0.044
	Huynh-Feldt	58.44	6.00	9.74	1.324	0.249	0.044
Residual	None	1257.65	171	7.35			

Within Subjects Effects

	Sphericity Correction	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere	Greenhouse-Geisser	1257.65	164.61	7.64			
	Huynh-Feldt	1257.65	171.00	7.35			
	None	71.10	1	71.10	5.817	0.019	0.093
	Greenhouse-Geisser	71.10	1.00	71.10	5.817	0.019	0.093
	Huynh-Feldt	71.10	1.00	71.10	5.817	0.019	0.093
Hemisphere * Group	None	133.59	2	66.79	5.465	0.007	0.161
	Greenhouse-Geisser	133.59	2.00	66.79	5.465	0.007	0.161
	Huynh-Feldt	133.59	2.00	66.79	5.465	0.007	0.161
Residual	None	696.70	57	12.22			
	Greenhouse-Geisser	696.70	57.00	12.22			
	Huynh-Feldt	696.70	57.00	12.22			
RRT Target * Hemisphere	None	11.21	3	3.74	0.804	0.493	0.014
	Greenhouse-Geisser	11.21	2.68	4.18	0.804	0.481	0.014
	Huynh-Feldt	11.21	2.83	3.96	0.804	0.487	0.014
RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group	None	176.87	6	29.48	6.345	< .001	0.182
	Greenhouse-Geisser	176.87	5.37	32.97	6.345	< .001	0.182
	Huynh-Feldt	176.87	5.66	31.27	6.345	< .001	0.182
Residual	None	794.41	171	4.65			

Within Subjects Effects

	Sphericity Correction	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
	Greenhouse-Geisser	794.41	152.91	5.20			
	Huynh-Feldt	794.41	161.18	4.93			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	1339	2	669.5	9.77	< .001	0.255
Residual	3906	57	68.5			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Tests of Sphericity

	Mauchly's W	p	Greenhouse-Geisser ϵ	Huynh-Feldt ϵ
RRT Target	0.946	0.682	0.963	1.000
Hemisphere	1.000	NaN ^a	1.000	1.000
RRT Target * Hemisphere	0.849	0.104	0.894	0.943

^a The repeated measures has only two levels. The assumption of sphericity is always met when the repeated measures has only two levels

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
NAL50_P1.LeftFC\$PhonOrth_TARGET	2.2430	2	57	0.115
NAL50_P1.RightFC\$PhonOrth_TARGET	0.0716	2	57	0.931
NAL50_P1.LeftFC\$Phon_TARGET	0.3642	2	57	0.696
NAL50_P1.RightFC\$Phon_TARGET	0.3412	2	57	0.712
NAL50_P1.LeftFC\$Orth_TARGET	0.5095	2	57	0.604
NAL50_P1.RightFC\$Orth_TARGET	1.7552	2	57	0.182
NAL50_P1.LeftFC\$Control_TARGET	0.6655	2	57	0.518
NAL50_P1.RightFC\$Control_TARGET	4.5041	2	57	0.015

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison													
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group		RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke} y	P _{holm}
PhonOrth	Left	English	-	PhonOrth	Left	Spanish-English	1.8963	1.208	153	1.5697	0.119	0.997	1.000
			-	PhonOrth	Left	Chinese-English	-2.4578	1.208	153	-2.0346	0.044	0.931	1.000
			-	PhonOrth	Right	English	0.7000	0.809	182	0.8655	0.388	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	ptolm
-	PhonOrth	Right	Spanish-English			2.7263	1.208	153	2.2568	0.025	0.834	1.000
-	PhonOrth	Right	Chinese-English			-0.4557	1.208	153	-0.3772	0.707	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Left	English			0.8383	0.775	325	1.0822	0.280	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Left	Spanish-English			1.4079	1.208	153	1.1655	0.246	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Left	Chinese-English			-1.2614	1.208	153	-1.0442	0.298	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Right	English			1.9939	0.889	249	2.2441	0.026	0.844	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Spanish-English			3.2472	1.208	153	2.6881	0.008	0.530	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English			-2.0264	1.208	153	-1.6775	0.095	0.992	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	Phol
-	Orth	Left	English	Left	English	0.2605	0.775	325	0.3362	0.737	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English	Left	Spanish-English	0.5860	1.208	153	0.4851	0.628	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English	Left	Chinese-English	-0.6226	1.208	153	-0.5154	0.607	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English	Right	English	0.7650	0.889	249	0.8610	0.390	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English	Right	Spanish-English	4.7039	1.208	153	3.8939	<.001	0.027	0.037
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English	Right	Chinese-English	-2.7304	1.208	153	-2.2602	0.025	0.832	1.000
-	Control	Left	English	Left	English	0.7895	0.775	325	1.0192	0.309	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	Left	Spanish-English	1.7253	1.208	153	1.4282	0.155	0.999	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{holm}
-		-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	-1.0498	1.208	153	-0.8690	0.386	1.000	1.000
					English	2.6937	0.889	249	3.0317	0.003	0.283	0.586
			Control	Right	Spanish-English	2.4903	1.208	153	2.0615	0.041	0.922	1.000
					Chinese-English	-2.7589	1.208	153	-2.2838	0.024	0.819	1.000
			Spanish-English	PhonOrth	Left	Chinese-English	-4.3540	1.208	153	-3.6043	<.001	0.068
		English				-1.1963	1.208	153	-0.9903	0.324	1.000	1.000
		PhonOrth			Right	Spanish-English	0.8300	0.809	182	1.0263	0.306	1.000
				English		0.8300	0.809	182	1.0263	0.306	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk ey	Phol m
-	PhonOrth	Right	Chinese-English			-2.3520	1.208	153	-1.9470	0.053	0.955	1.000
-	Phon	Left	English			-1.0580	1.208	153	-0.8758	0.383	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Left	Spanish-English			-0.4883	0.775	325	-0.6304	0.529	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Left	Chinese-English			-3.1577	1.208	153	-2.6140	0.010	0.588	1.000
-	Phon	Right	English			0.0977	1.208	153	0.0808	0.936	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Spanish-English			1.3509	0.889	249	1.5205	0.130	0.998	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English			-3.9227	1.208	153	-3.2472	0.001	0.178	0.328
-	Orth	Left	English			-1.6358	1.208	153	-1.3541	0.178	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	Phol
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English	Left	Spanish-English	-1.3102	0.775	325	-1.6915	0.092	0.992	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English	Left	Chinese-English	-2.5189	1.208	153	-2.0851	0.039	0.914	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English	Right	English	-1.1312	1.208	153	-0.9364	0.351	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English	Right	Spanish-English	2.8076	0.889	249	3.1599	0.002	0.212	0.397
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English	Right	Chinese-English	-4.6266	1.208	153	-3.8300	<.001	0.034	0.046
-	Control	Left	English	Left	English	-1.1068	1.208	153	-0.9162	0.361	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	Left	Spanish-English	-0.1709	0.775	325	-0.2207	0.825	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	Pholm
			-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	-2.9461	1.208	153	-2.438	0.016	0.718
					Right	English	0.7974	1.208	153	0.661	0.510	1.000
			-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	0.5940	0.889	249	0.668	0.504	1.000
					Right	Chinese-English	-4.6551	1.208	153	-3.853	<.001	0.031
		Chinese-English	-	PhonOrth	Right	English	3.1577	1.208	153	2.614	0.010	0.588
					Right	Spanish-English	5.1840	1.208	153	4.291	<.001	0.007
			-	PhonOrth	Right	Chinese-English	2.0021	0.809	182	2.475	0.014	0.692
					Left	English	3.2961	1.208	153	2.755	0.007	0.499

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	ptolm
-	Phon	Left	Phon	Left	Spanish-English	3.8657	1.208	153	3.2001	0.002	0.199	0.378
-	Phon	Left	Phon	Left	Chinese-English	1.1964	0.775	325	1.5445	0.123	0.998	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Phon	Right	English	4.4517	1.208	153	3.6851	< .001	0.053	0.077
-	Phon	Right	Phon	Right	Spanish-English	5.7050	1.208	153	4.7226	< .001	0.001	0.001
-	Phon	Right	Phon	Right	Chinese-English	0.4313	0.889	249	0.4854	0.628	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Orth	Left	English	2.7182	1.208	153	2.2502	0.026	0.838	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Orth	Left	Spanish-English	3.0438	1.208	153	2.5197	0.013	0.659	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Orth	Left	Chinese-English	1.8352	0.775	325	2.3692	0.018	0.769	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	pholm
-	Orth	Rig	Eng	lish		3.2228	1.208	153	2.669	0.008	0.546	1.000
-	Orth	Rig	Spanish-Eng	lish		7.1616	1.208	153	5.924	< .001	< .001	< .001
-	Orth	Rig	Chinese-Eng	lish		-0.2726	0.889	249	-0.3068	0.759	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Eng	lish		3.2472	1.208	153	2.6881	0.008	0.530	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-Eng	lish		4.1831	1.208	153	3.4628	< .001	0.101	0.165
-	Control	Left	Chinese-Eng	lish		1.4080	0.775	325	1.8176	0.070	0.980	1.000
-	Control	Rig	Eng	lish		5.1515	1.208	153	4.264	< .001	0.007	0.009
-	Control	Rig	Spanish-Eng	lish		4.9481	1.208	153	4.0960	< .001	0.014	0.017

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	ptolm
	Right	English	-	Control	Chinese-English	-0.3011	0.889	249	-0.3389	0.735	1.000	1.000
			-	PhonOrth	Spanish-English	2.0263	1.208	153	1.6774	0.096	0.992	1.000
			-	PhonOrth	Chinese-English	-1.1557	1.208	153	-0.9567	0.340	1.000	1.000
			-	Phon	Left English	0.1383	0.889	249	0.1557	0.876	1.000	1.000
			-	Phon	Left Spanish-English	0.7080	1.208	153	0.5861	0.559	1.000	1.000
			-	Phon	Left Chinese-English	-1.9614	1.208	153	-1.6236	0.107	0.995	1.000
			-	Phon	Right English	1.2940	0.775	325	1.6705	0.096	0.993	1.000
			-	Phon	Right Spanish-English	2.5473	1.208	153	2.1086	0.037	0.905	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	Phol
-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English			-2.7264	1.208	153	-2.2569	0.025	0.834	1.000
-	Orth	Left	English			-0.4395	0.889	249	-0.4946	0.621	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English			-0.1139	1.208	153	-0.0943	0.925	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English			-1.3226	1.208	153	-1.0948	0.275	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English			0.0651	0.775	325	0.0840	0.933	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English			4.0039	1.208	153	3.3145	0.001	0.150	0.267
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English			-3.4303	1.208	153	-2.8396	0.005	0.417	1.000
-	Control	Left	English			0.0895	0.889	249	0.1007	0.920	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	Pholm
		-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	1.0254	1.208	153	0.848	0.397	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-1.7498	1.208	153	-1.4485	0.150	0.999	1.000
					English	1.9938	0.775	325	2.5739	0.010	0.618	1.000
			Control	Right	Spanish-English	1.7904	1.208	153	1.4821	0.140	0.998	1.000
					Chinese-English	-3.4588	1.208	153	-2.8632	0.005	0.400	0.985
					Chinese-English	-3.1820	1.208	153	-2.6341	0.009	0.572	1.000
		Spanish-English	PhonOrth	Right								
			Phon	Left	English	-1.8880	1.208	153	-1.5629	0.120	0.997	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	ptolm
-	Phon	Left	Phon	Left	Spanish-English	-1.3183	0.889	249	-1.483	0.139	0.999	1.000
-	Phon	Left	Phon	Left	Chinese-English	-3.9877	1.208	153	-3.3010	0.001	0.155	0.278
-	Phon	Right	Phon	Right	English	-0.7323	1.208	153	-0.6062	0.545	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Phon	Right	Spanish-English	0.5209	0.775	325	0.6725	0.502	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Phon	Right	Chinese-English	-4.7527	1.208	153	-3.9343	<.001	0.024	0.032
-	Orth	Left	Orth	Left	English	-2.4658	1.208	153	-2.0412	0.043	0.929	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Orth	Left	Spanish-English	-2.1402	0.889	249	-2.4088	0.017	0.741	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	Phol
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English	Left	Chinese-English	-3.3489	1.208	153	-2.772	0.006	0.466	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English	Right	English	-1.9612	1.208	153	-1.6235	0.107	0.995	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English	Right	Spanish-English	1.9776	0.775	325	2.5530	0.011	0.634	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English	Right	Chinese-English	-5.4566	1.208	153	-4.5170	<.001	0.003	0.003
-	Control	Left	English	Left	English	-1.9368	1.208	153	-1.6033	0.111	0.995	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	Left	Spanish-English	-1.0009	0.889	249	-1.1265	0.261	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	Left	Chinese-English	-3.7761	1.208	153	-3.1259	0.002	0.236	0.473

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	Phol
		-	Control	Right	English	-0.0325	1.208	153	-0.0269	0.979	1.000	1.000
			Control	Right	Spanish-English	-0.2360	0.775	325	-0.3046	0.761	1.000	1.000
			Control	Right	Chinese-English	-5.4851	1.208	153	-4.5406	<.001	0.003	0.003
		Chinese-English	Phon	Left	English	1.2940	1.208	153	1.0712	0.286	1.000	1.000
			Phon	Left	Spanish-English	1.8636	1.208	153	1.5427	0.125	0.997	1.000
			Phon	Left	Chinese-English	-0.8057	0.889	249	-0.9068	0.365	1.000	1.000
			Phon	Right	English	2.4496	1.208	153	2.0278	0.044	0.933	1.000
			Control	Left	English	0.0000	1.208	153	0.0000	1.000	1.000	1.000
			Control	Left	Spanish-English	0.0000	0.775	325	0.0000	1.000	1.000	1.000
			Control	Left	Chinese-English	0.0000	1.208	153	0.0000	1.000	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	ptolm
-	Phon	Right	Spanish-English			3.7029	1.208	153	3.0653	0.003	0.269	0.563
-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English			-1.5707	0.775	325	-2.0278	0.043	0.936	1.000
-	Orth	Left	English			0.7162	1.208	153	0.5928	0.554	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English			1.0417	1.208	153	0.8624	0.390	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English			-0.1669	0.889	249	-0.1878	0.851	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English			1.2207	1.208	153	1.0105	0.314	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English			5.1596	1.208	153	4.2711	<.001	0.007	0.009
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English			-2.2747	0.775	325	-2.9365	0.004	0.343	0.761

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	Phol
Phon	Left	English	-	Control	Left	English	1.2452	1.208	153	1.0308	0.304	1.000
			-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	2.1810	1.208	153	1.8055	0.073	0.900
			-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	-0.5941	0.889	249	-0.6687	0.504	1.000
			-	Control	Right	English	3.1494	1.208	153	2.6071	0.010	0.593
			-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	2.9460	1.208	153	2.4387	0.016	0.718
			-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	-2.3031	0.775	325	-2.9733	0.003	0.318
			-	Phon	Left	Spanish-English	0.5697	1.208	153	0.4716	0.638	1.000
			-	Phon	Left	Chinese-English	-2.0997	1.208	153	-1.7381	0.084	0.987

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	ptolm
-	Phon	Right	English			1.1556	0.809	182	1.4290	0.155	0.999	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Spanish-English			2.4089	1.208	153	1.9941	0.048	0.943	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English			-2.8647	1.208	153	-2.3714	0.019	0.764	1.000
-	Orth	Left	English			-0.5778	0.775	325	-0.7460	0.456	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English			-0.2523	1.208	153	-0.2088	0.835	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English			-1.4609	1.208	153	-1.2093	0.228	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English			-0.0732	0.889	249	-0.0824	0.934	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English			3.8656	1.208	153	3.1999	0.002	0.199	0.378

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	Phol
-	Orth	Rig	Chinese-English	Right	Chinese-English	-3.5687	1.208	153	-2.9541	0.004	0.338	0.773
-	Control	Left	English	Left	English	-0.0488	0.775	325	-0.0630	0.950	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	Left	Spanish-English	0.8870	1.208	153	0.7343	0.464	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	Left	Chinese-English	-1.8881	1.208	153	-1.5630	0.120	0.997	1.000
-	Control	Right	English	Right	English	1.8554	0.889	249	2.0883	0.038	0.915	1.000
-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	Right	Spanish-English	1.6520	1.208	153	1.3676	0.173	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	Right	Chinese-English	-3.5971	1.208	153	-2.9777	0.003	0.322	0.726

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk ey	Phol m
		Spanish-English	Phon	Left	Chinese-English	-2.6693	1.208	153	-2.2097	0.029	0.859	1.000
					English	0.5860	1.208	153	0.4851	0.628	1.000	1.000
			Phon	Right	Spanish-English	1.8393	0.809	182	2.2744	0.024	0.825	1.000
					Chinese-English	-3.4344	1.208	153	-2.8430	0.005	0.414	1.000
			Orth	Left	English	-1.1475	1.208	153	-0.9499	0.344	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.8219	0.775	325	-1.0611	0.289	1.000	1.000
			Orth	Left	Chinese-English	-2.0305	1.208	153	-1.6809	0.095	0.992	1.000
					English	-0.6429	1.208	153	-0.5322	0.595	1.000	1.000
			Orth	Right	English	-0.6429	1.208	153	-0.5322	0.595	1.000	1.000
					English	-0.6429	1.208	153	-0.5322	0.595	1.000	1.000
			Orth	Right	English	-0.6429	1.208	153	-0.5322	0.595	1.000	1.000
					English	-0.6429	1.208	153	-0.5322	0.595	1.000	1.000
			Orth	Right	English	-0.6429	1.208	153	-0.5322	0.595	1.000	1.000
					English	-0.6429	1.208	153	-0.5322	0.595	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	pHol
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English			3.2959	0.889	249	3.7095	< .001	0.045	0.063
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English			-4.1383	1.208	153	-3.4257	< .001	0.112	0.186
-	Control	Left	English			-0.6185	1.208	153	0.5120	0.609	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English			0.3174	0.775	325	0.4097	0.682	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Chinese-English			-2.4577	1.208	153	-2.0345	0.044	0.931	1.000
-	Control	Right	English			1.2858	1.208	153	1.0644	0.289	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Right	Spanish-English			1.0824	0.889	249	1.2182	0.224	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	ptolm
		Chinese-English	-	Control	Right Chinese-English	-4.1668	1.208	153	-3.4493	<.001	0.105	0.172
			-	Phon	Right English	3.2553	1.208	153	2.6948	0.008	0.525	1.000
			-	Phon	Right Spanish-English	4.5086	1.208	153	3.7323	<.001	0.046	0.065
			-	Phon	Right Chinese-English	-0.7650	0.809	182	-0.9460	0.345	1.000	1.000
			-	Orth	Left English	1.5219	1.208	153	1.2598	0.210	1.000	1.000
			-	Orth	Left Spanish-English	1.8474	1.208	153	1.5293	0.128	0.998	1.000
			-	Orth	Left Chinese-English	0.6388	0.775	325	0.8247	0.410	1.000	1.000
			-	Orth	Right English	2.0264	1.208	153	1.6775	0.095	0.992	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	pHolm
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English			5.9653	1.208	153	4.9381	<.001	<.001	<.001
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English			-1.4690	0.889	249	-1.6533	0.100	0.994	1.000
-	Control	Left	English			2.0509	1.208	153	1.6977	0.092	0.991	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English			2.9867	1.208	153	2.4724	0.015	0.694	1.000
-	Control	Left	Chinese-English			0.2116	0.775	325	0.2732	0.785	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Right	English			3.9551	1.208	153	3.2741	0.001	0.166	0.303
-	Control	Right	Spanish-English			3.7517	1.208	153	3.1057	0.002	0.247	0.502
-	Control	Right	Chinese-English			-1.4974	0.889	249	-1.6853	0.093	0.992	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison													
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group		RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{hol} m
	Right	English	-	Phon	Right	Spanish-English	1.2533	1.208	153	1.0375	0.301	1.000	1.000
			-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English	-4.0204	1.208	153	-3.3281	0.001	0.145	0.256
			-	Orth	Left	English	-1.7335	0.889	249	-1.9510	0.052	0.956	1.000
			-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English	-1.4079	1.208	153	-1.1655	0.246	1.000	1.000
			-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English	-2.6165	1.208	153	-2.1660	0.032	0.880	1.000
			-	Orth	Right	English	-1.2289	0.775	325	-1.5865	0.114	0.997	1.000
			-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English	2.7099	1.208	153	2.2433	0.026	0.841	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	Phol
-	Orth	Rig	Chinese-English	Right	Chinese-English	-4.7243	1.208	153	-3.9108	<.001	0.026	0.035
-	Control	Left	English	Left	English	-1.2045	0.889	249	-1.3556	0.176	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	Left	Spanish-English	-0.2686	1.208	153	-0.223	0.824	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	Left	Chinese-English	-3.0437	1.208	153	-2.5196	0.013	0.659	1.000
-	Control	Rig	English	Right	English	0.6998	0.775	325	0.9034	0.367	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Rig	Spanish-English	Right	Spanish-English	0.4964	1.208	153	0.4109	0.682	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Rig	Chinese-English	Right	Chinese-English	-4.7528	1.208	153	-3.9344	<.001	0.024	0.032

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	ptolm
		Spanish-English	Phon	Right	Chinese-English	-5.2737	1.208	153	-4.365	<.001	0.005	0.006
			Orth	Left	English	-2.9868	1.208	153	-2.475	0.015	0.694	1.000
			Orth	Left	Spanish-English	-2.6612	0.889	249	-2.991	0.003	0.306	0.656
			Orth	Left	Chinese-English	-3.8698	1.208	153	-3.204	0.002	0.197	0.375
			Orth	Right	English	-2.4822	1.208	153	-2.058	0.042	0.924	1.000
			Orth	Right	Spanish-English	1.4567	0.775	325	1.885	0.061	0.971	1.000
			Orth	Right	Chinese-English	-5.9776	1.208	153	-4.983	<.001	<.001	<.001

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	Phol
-	Control	Left	English	English	English	-2.4578	1.208	153	-2.0345	0.044	0.931	1.000
						-1.5219	0.889	249	-1.7129	0.088	0.990	1.000
						-4.2970	1.208	153	-3.5571	<.001	0.078	0.119
		Right	English	English	English	-0.5535	1.208	153	-0.4582	0.647	1.000	1.000
						-0.7569	0.775	325	-0.9771	0.329	1.000	1.000
						-6.0061	1.208	153	-4.9718	<.001	<.001	<.001
		Chinese-English	English	Left	English	2.2869	1.208	153	1.8931	0.060	0.967	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	pHolm
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English	Left	Spanish-English	2.6125	1.208	153	2.162	0.032	0.882	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English	Left	Chinese-English	1.4038	0.889	249	1.580	0.115	0.997	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English	Right	English	2.7915	1.208	153	2.310	0.022	0.803	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English	Right	Spanish-English	6.7303	1.208	153	5.574	< .001	< .001	< .001
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English	Right	Chinese-English	-0.7039	0.775	325	-0.907	0.364	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	English	Left	English	2.8159	1.208	153	2.310	0.021	0.790	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	Left	Spanish-English	3.7518	1.208	153	3.107	0.002	0.246	0.502
-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	Left	Chinese-English	0.9766	0.889	249	1.099	0.273	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison													
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}	
Orth	Left	English	-	Control	Right	English	4.7202	1.208	153	3.9074	< .001	0.026	0.035
			-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	4.5168	1.208	153	3.7390	< .001	0.045	0.064
			-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	-0.7324	0.775	325	-0.9455	0.345	1.000	1.000
			-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English	0.3256	1.208	153	0.2695	0.788	1.000	1.000
			-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English	-0.8831	1.208	153	-0.7310	0.466	1.000	1.000
			-	Orth	Right	English	0.5046	0.809	182	0.6239	0.533	1.000	1.000
		Spanish	-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English	4.4434	1.208	153	3.6783	< .001	0.054	0.078
			-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English	-2.9908	1.208	153	-2.4758	0.014	0.692	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	pHolm
			-	Control	Left	English	0.5290	0.775	325	0.6829	0.495	1.000
			-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	1.4649	1.208	153	1.2126	0.227	1.000
			-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	-1.3103	1.208	153	-1.0846	0.280	1.000
			-	Control	Right	English	2.4333	0.889	249	2.7386	0.007	0.489
			-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	2.2299	1.208	153	1.8459	0.067	0.975
			-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	-3.0193	1.208	153	-2.4994	0.013	0.675
		Spanish-English	-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English	-1.2086	1.208	153	-1.0005	0.319	1.000
			-	Orth	Right	English	0.1790	1.208	153	0.1482	0.882	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	pHolm
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English			4.1178	0.809	182	5.091	< .001	< .001	< .001
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English			-3.3164	1.208	153	-2.7453	0.007	0.487	1.000
-	Control	Left	English			0.2034	1.208	153	0.1684	0.866	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English			1.1393	0.775	325	1.4708	0.142	0.999	1.000
-	Control	Left	Chinese-English			-1.6358	1.208	153	-1.3542	0.178	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Right	English			2.1077	1.208	153	1.7448	0.083	0.987	1.000
-	Control	Right	Spanish-English			1.9043	0.889	249	2.1432	0.033	0.893	1.000
-	Control	Right	Chinese-English			-3.3449	1.208	153	-2.7689	0.006	0.469	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	phol
		Chinese-English	Orth	Right	English	1.3876	1.208	153	1.1487	0.252	1.000	1.000
			Orth	Right	Spanish-English	5.3265	1.208	153	4.4093	< .001	0.004	0.005
			Orth	Right	Chinese-English	-2.1078	0.809	182	-2.6064	0.010	0.593	1.000
			Control	Left	English	1.4121	1.208	153	1.1689	0.244	1.000	1.000
			Control	Left	Spanish-English	2.3479	1.208	153	1.9436	0.054	0.956	1.000
			Control	Left	Chinese-English	-0.4272	0.775	325	-0.5515	0.582	1.000	1.000
			Control	Right	English	3.3163	1.208	153	2.7453	0.007	0.487	1.000
			Control	Right	Spanish-English	3.1129	1.208	153	2.5769	0.011	0.616	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	pholm
	Right	English	-	Control	Chinese-English	-2.1362	0.889	249	-2.4043	0.017	0.744	1.000
			-	Orth	Spanish-English	3.9388	1.208	153	3.2606	0.001	0.172	0.315
			-	Orth	Chinese-English	-3.4954	1.208	153	-2.8935	0.004	0.378	0.908
			-	Control	English	0.0244	0.889	249	0.0275	0.978	1.000	1.000
			-	Control	Spanish-English	0.9603	1.208	153	0.7949	0.428	1.000	1.000
			-	Control	Chinese-English	-1.8148	1.208	153	-1.5023	0.135	0.998	1.000
			-	Control	English	1.9287	0.775	355	2.4899	0.013	0.683	1.000
			-	Control	Spanish-English	1.7253	1.208	153	1.4282	0.155	0.999	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	Phol
					Chinese-English	-3.5239	1.208	153	-2.917	0.004	0.362	0.854
		Spanish-English			Chinese-English	-7.4342	1.208	153	-6.1541	<.001	<.001	<.001
					English	-3.9144	1.208	153	-3.2404	0.001	0.181	0.334
					Spanish-English	-2.9785	0.889	249	-3.3523	<.001	0.130	0.218
					Chinese-English	-5.7537	1.208	153	-4.7629	<.001	0.001	0.001
					English	-2.0101	1.208	153	-1.6640	0.098	0.993	1.000
					Spanish-English	-2.2136	0.775	325	-2.8576	0.005	0.398	0.940

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptuk	pHolm
-	Chinese-English	-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	-7.4627	1.208	153	-6.177	<.001	<.001	<.001
			Control	Left	English	3.5198	1.208	153	2.9137	0.004	0.365	0.858
			Control	Left	Spanish-English	4.4557	1.208	153	3.6884	<.001	0.053	0.076
			Control	Left	Chinese-English	1.6806	0.889	249	1.8914	0.060	0.968	1.000
			Control	Right	English	5.4241	1.208	153	4.4901	<.001	0.003	0.004
			Control	Right	Spanish-English	5.2207	1.208	153	4.3217	<.001	0.006	0.007
			Control	Right	Chinese-English	-0.0285	0.775	325	-0.0368	0.971	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

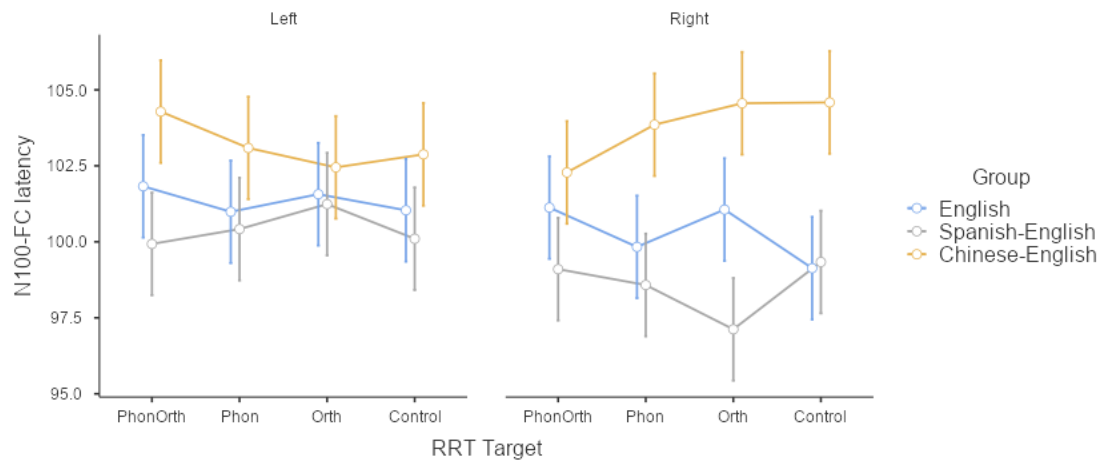
Comparison													
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group		RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{hol} m
Control	Left	English	-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	0.9359	1.208	153	0.7747	0.440	1.000	1.000
			-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	-1.8393	1.208	153	-1.5226	0.130	0.998	1.000
			-	Control	Right	English	1.9043	0.809	182	2.3547	0.020	0.776	1.000
			-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	1.7008	1.208	153	1.4080	0.161	0.999	1.000
			-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	-3.5483	1.208	153	-2.9373	0.004	0.349	0.810
		Spanish-English	-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	-2.7751	1.208	153	-2.2973	0.023	0.811	1.000
			-	Control	Right	English	0.9684	1.208	153	0.8016	0.424	1.000	1.000
			-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	0.7650	0.809	182	0.9459	0.345	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptukey	pHolm
Right	Left	Chinese-English	-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	-4.4842	1.208	153	-3.7120	<.001	0.049
			-	Control	Right	English	3.7435	1.208	153	3.0989	0.002	0.250
			-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	3.5401	1.208	153	2.9305	0.004	0.353
			-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	-1.7090	0.809	182	-2.1133	0.036	0.904
	Right	English	-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	-0.2034	1.208	153	-0.1684	0.866	1.000
			-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	-5.4526	1.208	153	-4.5137	<.001	0.003
			-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	-5.2492	1.208	153	-4.3453	<.001	0.005
			-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	-5.2492	1.208	153	-4.3453	<.001	0.005

Estimated Marginal Means

RRT Target * Group * Hemisphere



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sphericity Correction	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere	None	46.21	1	46.21	2.778	0.101	0.046
	Greenhouse-Geisser	46.21	1.00	46.21	2.778	0.101	0.046
	Huynh-Feldt	46.21	1.00	46.21	2.778	0.101	0.046
Hemisphere * Group	None	224.46	2	112.23	6.749	0.002	0.191
	Greenhouse-Geisser	224.46	2.00	112.23	6.749	0.002	0.191
	Huynh-Feldt	224.46	2.00	112.23	6.749	0.002	0.191
Residual	None	947.91	57	16.63			
	Greenhouse-Geisser	947.91	57.00	16.63			
	Huynh-Feldt	947.91	57.00	16.63			
RRT diff	None	6.83	3	2.28	0.309	0.819	0.005

Within Subjects Effects

	Sphericity Correction	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
RRT diff * Group	Greenhouse-Geisser	6.83	2.89	2.36	0.309	0.811	0.005
	Huynh-Feldt	6.83	3.00	2.28	0.309	0.819	0.005
	None	58.44	6	9.74	1.324	0.249	0.044
	Greenhouse-Geisser	58.44	5.78	10.12	1.324	0.251	0.044
	Huynh-Feldt	58.44	6.00	9.74	1.324	0.249	0.044
Residual	None	1257.65	171	7.35			
	Greenhouse-Geisser	1257.65	164.61	7.64			
	Huynh-Feldt	1257.65	171.00	7.35			
Hemisphere * RRT diff	None	11.21	3	3.74	0.804	0.493	0.014
	Greenhouse-Geisser	11.21	2.68	4.18	0.804	0.481	0.014
	Huynh-Feldt	11.21	2.83	3.96	0.804	0.487	0.014
Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group	None	176.87	6	29.48	6.345	< .001	0.182
	Greenhouse-Geisser	176.87	5.37	32.97	6.345	< .001	0.182
	Huynh-Feldt	176.87	5.66	31.27	6.345	< .001	0.182
Residual	None	794.41	171	4.65			
	Greenhouse-Geisser	794.41	152.91	5.20			
	Huynh-Feldt	794.41	161.18	4.93			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	393	2	196.3	5.81	0.005	0.169
Residual	1926	57	33.8			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Tests of Sphericity

	Mauchly's W	p	Greenhouse-Geisser ϵ	Huynh-Feldt ϵ
Hemisphere	1.000	NaN ^a	1.000	1.000
RRT diff	0.946	0.682	0.963	1.000
Hemisphere * RRT diff	0.849	0.104	0.894	0.943

^a The repeated measures has only two levels. The assumption of sphericity is always met when the repeated measures has only two levels

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
NAL50_P1.LeftFC\$PhonOrth_PTdiff	1.1432	2	57	0.326
NAL50_P1.RightFC\$PhonOrth_PTdiff	0.7293	2	57	0.487
NAL50_P1.LeftFC\$Phon_PTdiff	2.3459	2	57	0.105
NAL50_P1.RightFC\$Phon_PTdiff	1.2246	2	57	0.301
NAL50_P1.LeftFC\$Orth_PTdiff	0.0879	2	57	0.916
NAL50_P1.RightFC\$Orth_PTdiff	0.1285	2	57	0.880
NAL50_P1.LeftFC\$Control_PTdiff	0.4580	2	57	0.635

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
NAL50_P1.RightFC\$Control_PTdiff	0.6293	2	57	0.537

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up		Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{hol m}
Left	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	-	Left	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.57 868	1. 03 9	2 5 9	1.5 18 86	0.1 30	0.9 98	1.0 00
			-	Left	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.09 865	1. 03 9	2 5 9	1.0 57 02	0.2 91	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Left	Pho n	Eng lish	- 0.83 828	0. 77 5	3 2 5	- 1.0 82 20	0.2 80	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Left	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	2.06 702	1. 03 9	2 5 9	1.9 88 70	0.0 48	0.9 47	1.0 00
			-	Left	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.09 771	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 0.0 94 01	0.9 25	1.0 00	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuk ey}	P _{hol m}
-	Left	Orth	English	Orth	English	-0.26045	0.775	325	-0.33624	0.737	1.000	1.000
						2.88893	1.039	259	2.77946	0.006	0.458	1.000
						-0.73652	1.039	259	-0.70861	0.479	1.000	1.000
				Control	English	-0.78946	0.775	325	-1.01917	0.309	1.000	1.000
						1.74963	1.039	259	1.68334	0.094	0.992	1.000
						-0.30931	1.039	259	-0.29759	0.766	1.000	1.000
-	Right	PhonOrth	English		English	-0.75286	0.874	156	-0.86123	0.390	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke} y	P _{hol} m
-			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.64 698	1. 03 9	2 5 9	0.6 22 46	0.5 34	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.30 119	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 0.2 89 78	0.7 72	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	- 2.04 684	0. 94 8	2 0 7	- 2.1 58 00	0.0 32	0.8 85	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.12 604	1. 03 9	2 5 9	0.1 21 26	0.9 04	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.26 955	1. 03 9	2 5 9	1.2 21 45	0.2 23	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 0.81 795	0. 94 8	2 0 7	- 0.8 62 37	0.3 89	1.0 00	1.0 00
-			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 1.33 062	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 1.2 80 20	0.2 02	1.0 00	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{hol m}	
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.97 347	1. 03 9	2 5 9	1.8 98 70	0.0 59	0.9 67	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 2.74 663	0. 94 8	2 0 7	- 2.8 95 81	0.0 04	0.3 74	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.88 294	1. 03 9	2 5 9	0.8 49 49	0.3 96	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.00 196	1. 03 9	2 5 9	1.9 26 10	0.0 55	0.9 62	1.0 00
	Spa nis h- Eng lish		-	Left	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.48 003	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 0.4 61 84	0.6 45	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Left	Pho n	Eng lish	- 2.41 696	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 2.3 25 38	0.0 21	0.7 96	1.0 00
			-	Left	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.48 834	0. 77 5	3 2 5	0.6 30 43	0.5 29	1.0 00	1.0 00

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke} y	P _{hol} m
		-	Left	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 1.67 639	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 1.6 12 87	0.1 08	0.9 96	1.0 00
					Eng lish	- 1.83 914	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 1.7 69 45	0.0 78	0.9 85	1.0 00
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.31 025	0. 77 5	3 2 5	1.6 91 49	0.0 92	0.9 92	1.0 00
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 2.31 520	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 2.2 27 48	0.0 27	0.8 53	1.0 00
					Eng lish	- 2.36 814	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 2.2 78 41	0.0 24	0.8 24	1.0 00
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.17 095	0. 77 5	3 2 5	0.2 20 69	0.8 25	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 1.88 799	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 1.8 16 45	0.0 70	0.9 80	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{hol m}
-			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	- 2.33 154	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 2.2 43 20	0.0 26	0.8 44	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.93 171	0. 87 4	1 5 6	- 1.0 65 81	0.2 88	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 1.87 987	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 1.8 08 64	0.0 72	0.9 81	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	- 3.62 552	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 3.4 88 15	< . 00 1	0.0 89	0.1 46
			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 1.45 264	0. 94 8	2 0 7	- 1.5 31 54	0.1 27	0.9 98	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.30 913	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 0.2 97 42	0.7 66	1.0 00	1.0 00
-			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 2.39 663	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 2.3 05 82	0.0 22	0.8 08	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison						Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{hol} m	
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up								
			-	Right	Orth	Spanish- English	-2.90930	0.948	207	-3.06730	0.002	0.264	0.602
						Chinese- English	0.39479	1.039	259	0.37983	0.704	1.000	1.000
							English	-4.32531	1.039	259	-4.16143	<.001	0.009
			-	Right	Control	Spanish- English	-0.69574	0.948	207	-0.73352	0.464	1.000	1.000
						Chinese- English	0.42327	1.039	259	0.40724	0.684	1.000	1.000
						Chinese- English	-	Left	Phon	English	-1.93693	1.039	259
		Spanish- English	0.96837	1.039	259					0.93168	0.352	1.000	1.000

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{hol} m
-	Left	Pho n	Left	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 1.19 636	0. 77 5	3 2 5	- 1.5 44 47	0.1 23	0.9 98	1.0 00
					Eng lish	- 1.35 910	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 1.3 07 61	0.1 92	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.79 028	1. 03 9	2 5 9	1.7 22 44	0.0 86	0.9 89	1.0 00
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 1.83 517	0. 77 5	3 2 5	- 2.3 69 16	0.0 18	0.7 69	1.0 00
					Eng lish	- 1.88 811	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 1.8 16 57	0.0 70	0.9 80	1.0 00
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.65 098	1. 03 9	2 5 9	0.6 26 32	0.5 32	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 1.40 796	0. 77 5	3 2 5	- 1.8 17 64	0.0 70	0.9 80	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{hol} m
-			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	- 1.85 151	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 1.7 81 36	0.0 76	0.9 84	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.45 167	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 0.4 34 56	0.6 64	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 1.39 984	0. 87 4	1 5 6	- 1.6 01 33	0.1 11	0.9 96	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	- 3.14 549	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 3.0 26 30	0.0 03	0.2 86	0.6 65
			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.97 261	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 0.9 35 76	0.3 50	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.17 090	0. 94 8	2 0 7	0.1 80 18	0.8 57	1.0 00	1.0 00
-			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 1.91 660	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 1.8 43 97	0.0 66	0.9 76	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{hol} m	
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 2.42 927	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 2.3 37 22	0.0 20	0.7 89	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.87 483	0. 94 8	2 0 7	0.9 22 34	0.3 57	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 3.84 528	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 3.6 99 58	< . 00 1	0.0 47	0.0 70
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.21 571	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 0.2 07 53	0.8 36	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.90 331	0. 94 8	2 0 7	0.9 52 37	0.3 42	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Pho n	Eng lish	-	Left	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	2.90 530	1. 03 9	2 5 9	2.7 95 22	0.0 06
			-	Left	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.74 057	1. 03 9	2 5 9	0.7 12 51	0.4 77	1.0 00	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{hol} m
		-	Left	Orth	English	0.57783	0.775	325	0.74596	0.456	1.000	1.000
			Left	Orth	Spanish-English	3.72721	1.039	259	3.58598	< .001	0.066	0.105
			Left	Orth	Chinese-English	0.10176	1.039	259	0.09791	0.922	1.000	1.000
			Left	Control	English	0.04883	0.775	325	0.06303	0.950	1.000	1.000
			Left	Control	Spanish-English	2.58791	1.039	259	2.48986	0.013	0.682	1.000
			Left	Control	Chinese-English	0.52897	1.039	259	0.50893	0.611	1.000	1.000
		-	Right	PhonOrth	English	0.08542	0.948	207	0.09006	0.928	1.000	1.000
			Right	PhonOrth	Spanish-English	1.48526	1.039	259	1.42898	0.154	0.999	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuk ey}	P _{hol m}
		-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.53 709	1. 03 9	2 5 9	0.5 16 74	0.6 06	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Eng lish	- 1.20 855	0. 87 4	1 5 6	- 1.3 82 51	0.1 69	0.9 99	1.0 00
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.96 432	1. 03 9	2 5 9	0.9 27 78	0.3 54	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.10 784	1. 03 9	2 5 9	2.0 27 97	0.0 44	0.9 36	1.0 00
					Eng lish	0.02 034	0. 94 8	2 0 7	0.0 21 44	0.9 83	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.49 233	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 0.4 73 68	0.6 36	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.81 176	1. 03 9	2 5 9	2.7 05 22	0.0 07	0.5 15	1.0 00
					Eng lish	- 1.90 835	0. 94 8	2 0 7	- 2.0 11 99	0.0 46	0.9 39	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{hol} m	
		Spa nis h- Eng lish	-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.72 123	1. 03 9	2 5 9	1.6 56 01	0.0 99	0.9 94	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.84 024	1. 03 9	2 5 9	2.7 32 62	0.0 07	0.4 94	1.0 00
			-	Left	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 2.16 473	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 2.0 82 70	0.0 38	0.9 17	1.0 00
			-	Left	Ort h	Eng lish	- 2.32 747	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 2.2 39 28	0.0 26	0.8 46	1.0 00
			-	Left	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.82 191	0. 77 5	3 2 5	1.0 61 06	0.2 89	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Left	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 2.80 354	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 2.6 97 31	0.0 07	0.5 21	1.0 00
			-	Left	Con trol	Eng lish	- 2.85 648	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 2.7 48 24	0.0 06	0.4 82	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke} y	P _{hol} m
-			Left	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.31 739	0. 77 5	3 2 5	- 0.4 09 74	0.6 82	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 2.37 633	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 2.2 86 29	0.0 23	0.8 20	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	- 2.81 988	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 2.7 13 03	0.0 07	0.5 09	1.0 00
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 1.42 004	0. 94 8	2 0 7	- 1.4 97 17	0.1 36	0.9 98	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 2.36 821	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 2.2 78 48	0.0 24	0.8 24	1.0 00
					Eng lish	- 4.11 386	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 3.9 57 98	< . 00 1	0.0 19	0.0 26
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 1.94 098	0. 87 4	1 5 6	- 2.2 20 36	0.0 28	0.8 54	1.0 00

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke} y	P _{hol} m
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.79 747	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 0.7 67 25	0.4 44	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 2.88 496	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 2.7 75 65	0.0 06	0.4 61	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 3.39 763	0. 94 8	2 0 7	- 3.5 82 16	< . 00 1	0.0 69	0.1 11
			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.09 354	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 0.0 90 00	0.9 28	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 4.81 365	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 4.6 31 26	< . 00 1	0.0 01	0.0 02
			Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 1.18 408	0. 94 8	2 0 7	- 1.2 48 38	0.2 13	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.06 506	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 0.0 62 60	0.9 50	1.0 00	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke} y	P _{hol} m
		Chi nes e- Eng lish	-	Left	Orth	Eng lish	- 0.16 275	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 0.1 56 58	0.8 76	1.0 00
			-	Left	Orth	Spa nis h- Eng lish	2.98 664	1. 03 9	2 5 9	2.8 73 47	0.0 04	1.0 88
			-	Left	Orth	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.63 881	0. 77 5	3 2 5	- 0.8 24 69	0.4 10	1.0 00
			-	Left	Con trol	Eng lish	- 0.69 175	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 0.6 65 54	0.5 06	1.0 00
			-	Left	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.84 734	1. 03 9	2 5 9	1.7 77 34	0.0 77	0.9 85
			-	Left	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.21 160	0. 77 5	3 2 5	- 0.2 73 17	0.7 85	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	- 0.65 515	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 0.6 30 33	0.5 29	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuk ey}	P _{hol m}
-			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.74 468	1. 03 9	2 5 9	0.7 16 47	0.4 74	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.20 348	0. 94 8	2 0 7	- 0.2 14 53	0.8 30	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	- 1.94 913	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 1.8 75 28	0.0 62	0.9 71	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.22 375	1. 03 9	2 5 9	0.2 15 27	0.8 30	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.36 726	0. 87 4	1 5 6	1.5 64 06	0.1 20	0.9 97	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 0.72 024	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 0.6 92 95	0.4 89	1.0 00	1.0 00
-			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 1.23 291	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 1.1 86 19	0.2 37	1.0 00	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison															
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} ey	p _{hol} m			
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.07 118	0. 94 8	2 0 7	2.1 83 67	0.0 30	0.8 74	1.0 00		
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 2.64 892	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 2.5 48 56	0.0 11	0.6 38	1.0 00		
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.98 065	1. 03 9	2 5 9	0.9 43 49	0.3 46	1.0 00	1.0 00		
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.09 967	0. 94 8	2 0 7	2.2 13 70	0.0 28	0.8 59	1.0 00		
			Ort h	Eng lish	-	Left	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	3.14 938	1. 03 9	2 5 9	3.0 30 05	0.0 03	0.2 84	0.6 60
			-	Left	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.47 607	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 0.4 58 03	0.6 47	1.0 00	1.0 00		
			-	Left	Con trol	Eng lish	- 0.52 900	0. 77 5	3 2 5	- 0.6 82 93	0.4 95	1.0 00	1.0 00		

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke} y	P _{hol} m
-			Left	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	2.01 009	1. 03 9	2 5 9	1.9 33 92	0.0 54	0.9 60	1.0 00
			Left	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.04 885	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 0.0 47 00	0.9 63	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	- 0.49 241	0. 94 8	2 0 7	- 0.5 19 15	0.6 04	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.90 743	1. 03 9	2 5 9	0.8 73 05	0.3 83	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.04 074	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 0.0 39 19	0.9 69	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	- 1.78 638	0. 94 8	2 0 7	- 1.8 83 40	0.0 61	0.9 69	1.0 00
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.38 649	1. 03 9	2 5 9	0.3 71 85	0.7 10	1.0 00	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke} y	P _{hol} m
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.53 001	1. 03 9	2 5 9	1.4 72 03	0.1 42	0.9 99	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 0.55 749	0. 87 4	1 5 6	- 0.6 37 74	0.5 25	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 1.07 016	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 1.0 29 61	0.3 04	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.23 393	1. 03 9	2 5 9	2.1 49 28	0.0 33	0.8 90	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 2.48 618	0. 94 8	2 0 7	- 2.6 21 21	0.0 09	0.5 82	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.14 340	1. 03 9	2 5 9	1.1 00 07	0.2 72	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.26 241	1. 03 9	2 5 9	2.1 76 69	0.0 30	0.8 78	1.0 00

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{hol m}	
		Spa nis h- Eng lish	-	Left	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 3.62 545	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 3.4 88 08	< . 00 1	0.0 89	0.1 46
		-	Left	Con trol	Eng lish	- 3.67 839	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 3.5 39 01	< . 00 1	0.0 77	0.1 23	
		-	Left	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 1.13 930	0. 77 5	3 2 5	- 1.4 70 80	0.1 42	0.9 99	1.0 00	
		-	Left	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 3.19 824	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 3.0 77 05	0.0 02	0.2 56	0.5 74	
		-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	- 3.64 179	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 3.5 03 80	< . 00 1	0.0 85	0.1 39	
		-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 2.24 195	0. 94 8	2 0 7	- 2.3 63 71	0.0 19	0.7 71	1.0 00	
			-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 3.19 012	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 3.0 69 24	0.0 02	0.2 61	0.5 86

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{hol m}
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	- 4.93 576	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 4.7 48 75	< . 00 1	< . 00 1	< . 00 1
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 2.76 289	0. 94 8	2 0 7	- 2.9 12 94	0.0 04	0.3 62	0.9 57
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 1.61 937	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 1.5 58 02	0.1 20	0.9 97	1.0 00
-			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 3.70 687	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 3.5 66 42	< . 00 1	0.0 71	0.1 12
-			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 4.21 954	0. 87 4	1 5 6	- 4.8 26 90	< . 00 1	< . 00 1	< . 00 1
-			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.91 545	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 0.8 80 77	0.3 79	1.0 00	1.0 00
-			Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 5.63 556	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 5.4 22 03	< . 00 1	< . 00 1	< . 00 1

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{hol m}	
		Chi nes e- Eng lish	-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 2.00 598	0. 94 8	2 0 7	- 2.1 14 93	0.0 36	0.9 04	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.88 697	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 0.8 53 36	0.3 94	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Left	Con trol	Eng lish	- 0.05 294	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 0.0 50 93	0.9 59	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Left	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	2.48 615	1. 03 9	2 5 9	2.3 91 95	0.0 17	0.7 53	1.0 00
			-	Left	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.42 721	0. 77 5	3 2 5	0.5 51 52	0.5 82	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	- 0.01 634	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 0.0 15 72	0.9 87	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.38 350	1. 03 9	2 5 9	1.3 31 08	0.1 84	1.0 00	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke} y	P _{hol} m
-			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.43 533	0. 94 8	2 0 7	0.4 58 98	0.6 47	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	- 1.31 032	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 1.2 60 67	0.2 09	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.86 256	1. 03 9	2 5 9	0.8 29 88	0.4 07	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.00 607	0. 94 8	2 0 7	2.1 15 03	0.0 36	0.9 04	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 0.08 142	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 0.0 78 34	0.9 38	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.59 409	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 0.5 71 58	0.5 68	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.71 000	0. 87 4	1 5 6	3.1 00 07	0.0 02	0.2 49	0.5 72

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff erence	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{hol} m	
	Control	English	-	Right	Control	English	-2.01011	1.039	259	-1.93395	0.054	0.960	1.000
			-	Right	Control	Spanish-English	1.61946	1.039	259	1.55810	0.120	0.997	1.000
			-	Right	Control	Chinese-English	2.73848	0.948	207	2.88721	0.004	0.380	1.000
			-	Left	Control	Spanish-English	2.53909	1.039	259	2.44288	0.015	0.717	1.000
			-	Left	Control	Chinese-English	0.48015	1.039	259	0.46196	0.645	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	PhonOrth	English	0.03660	0.948	207	0.03858	0.969	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	PhonOrth	Spanish-English	1.43643	1.039	259	1.38201	0.168	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	η^2_{tuk} ey	η^2_{hol} m
		-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.48 827	1. 03 9	2 5 9	0.4 69 77	0.6 39	1.0 00	1.0 00
		-	Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	- 1.25 738	0. 94 8	2 0 7	- 1.3 25 67	0.1 86	1.0 00	1.0 00
		-	Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.91 550	1. 03 9	2 5 9	0.8 80 81	0.3 79	1.0 00	1.0 00
		-	Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.05 901	1. 03 9	2 5 9	1.9 80 99	0.0 49	0.9 49	1.0 00
		-	Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 0.02 849	0. 94 8	2 0 7	- 0.0 30 03	0.9 76	1.0 00	1.0 00
		-	Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.54 116	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 0.5 20 65	0.6 03	1.0 00	1.0 00
		-	Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.76 293	1. 03 9	2 5 9	2.6 58 24	0.0 08	0.5 52	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{hol} m	
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 1.95 718	0. 87 4	1 5 6	- 2.2 38 89	0.0 27	0.8 44	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.67 240	1. 03 9	2 5 9	1.6 09 03	0.1 09	0.9 96	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.79 141	1. 03 9	2 5 9	2.6 85 65	0.0 08	0.5 31	1.0 00
		Spa nis h- Eng lish	-	Left	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 2.05 894	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 1.9 80 93	0.0 49	0.9 49	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	- 2.50 249	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 2.4 07 67	0.0 17	0.7 42	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 1.10 266	0. 94 8	2 0 7	- 1.1 62 54	0.2 46	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 2.05 082	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 1.9 73 11	0.0 50	0.9 51	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{hol} m
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	- 3.79 647	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 3.6 52 62	< . 00 1	0.0 54	0.0 83
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 1.62 359	0. 94 8	2 0 7	- 1.7 11 77	0.0 88	0.9 90	1.0 00
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.48 008	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 0.4 61 89	0.6 45	1.0 00	1.0 00
-			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 2.56 758	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 2.4 70 29	0.0 14	0.6 97	1.0 00
-			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 3.08 025	0. 94 8	2 0 7	- 3.2 47 54	0.0 01	0.1 73	0.3 43
-			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.22 384	1. 03 9	2 5 9	0.2 15 36	0.8 30	1.0 00	1.0 00
-			Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 4.49 626	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 4.3 25 90	< . 00 1	0.0 05	0.0 06

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuk ey}	P _{hol m}
		-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.86 669	0. 87 4	1 5 6	- 0.9 91 44	0.3 23	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.25 232	1. 03 9	2 5 9	0.2 42 76	0.8 08	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	- 0.44 355	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 0.4 26 75	0.6 70	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.95 628	1. 03 9	2 5 9	0.9 20 05	0.3 58	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.00 812	0. 94 8	2 0 7	0.0 08 56	0.9 93	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Eng lish	- 1.73 753	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 1.6 71 69	0.0 96	0.9 93	1.0 00
Chi nes e- Eng lish		-	Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.43 535	1. 03 9	2 5 9	0.4 18 85	0.6 76	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish							
					Spa nis h- Eng lish							
					Chi nes e- Eng lish							
					Eng lish							

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p_{Tukey}	p_{Holm}
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.57 886	0. 94 8	2 0 7	1.6 64 61	0.0 98	0.9 93	1.0 00
-			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 0.50 864	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 0.4 89 36	0.6 25	1.0 00	1.0 00
-			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 1.02 131	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 0.9 82 61	0.3 27	1.0 00	1.0 00
-			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.28 278	0. 94 8	2 0 7	2.4 06 76	0.0 17	0.7 42	1.0 00
-			Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 2.43 732	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 2.3 44 97	0.0 20	0.7 84	1.0 00
-			Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.19 225	1. 03 9	2 5 9	1.1 47 08	0.2 52	1.0 00	1.0 00
-			Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.31 127	0. 87 4	1 5 6	2.6 43 95	0.0 09	0.5 64	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up		Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{hol} m
Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.39 984	1. 03 9	2 5 9	1.3 46 80	0.1 79	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.45 167	1. 03 9	2 5 9	0.4 34 56	0.6 64	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	- 1.29 398	0. 77 5	3 2 5	- 1.6 70 49	0.0 96	0.9 93	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.87 890	1. 03 9	2 5 9	0.8 45 60	0.3 99	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.02 241	1. 03 9	2 5 9	1.9 45 78	0.0 53	0.9 57	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 0.06 508	0. 77 5	3 2 5	- 0.0 84 02	0.9 33	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.57 775	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 0.5 55 86	0.5 79	1.0 00	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke} y	P _{hol} m
			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.72 634	1. 03 9	2 5 9	2.6 23 04	0.0 09	0.5 80	1.0 00
					Eng lish	- 1.99 377	0. 77 5	3 2 5	- 2.5 73 91	0.0 10	0.6 18	1.0 00
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.63 581	1. 03 9	2 5 9	1.5 73 82	0.1 17	0.9 97	1.0 00
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.75 482	1. 03 9	2 5 9	2.6 50 44	0.0 09	0.5 58	1.0 00
		Spa nis h- Eng lish	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.94 817	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 0.9 12 24	0.3 62	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Eng lish	- 2.69 381	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 2.5 91 74	0.0 10	0.6 04	1.0 00
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.52 094	0. 77 5	3 2 5	- 0.6 72 52	0.5 02	1.0 00	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} ey	p _{hol} m
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.62 258	1. 03 9	2 5 9	0.5 98 99	0.5 50	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 1.46 492	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 1.4 09 42	0.1 60	0.9 99	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 1.97 759	0. 77 5	3 2 5	- 2.5 53 02	0.0 11	0.6 34	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.32 650	1. 03 9	2 5 9	1.2 76 24	0.2 03	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 3.39 361	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 3.2 65 02	0.0 01	0.1 64	0.3 16
			Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.23 597	0. 77 5	3 2 5	0.3 04 63	0.7 61	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.35 498	1. 03 9	2 5 9	1.3 03 64	0.1 94	1.0 00	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{hol} m	
		Chi nes e- Eng lish	-	Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	- 1.74 565	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 1.6 79 50	0.0 94	0.9 92	1.0 00
		-	Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.42 723	1. 03 9	2 5 9	0.4 11 04	0.6 81	1.0 00	1.0 00	
		-	Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.57 074	0. 77 5	3 2 5	2.0 27 79	0.0 43	0.9 36	1.0 00	
		-	Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 0.51 676	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 0.4 97 18	0.6 19	1.0 00	1.0 00	
		-	Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 1.02 943	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 0.9 90 42	0.3 23	1.0 00	1.0 00	
		-	Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.27 466	0. 77 5	3 2 5	2.9 36 53	0.0 04	0.3 43	0.8 60	
		-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 2.44 544	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 2.3 52 78	0.0 19	0.7 79	1.0 00	

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{hol m}
	Pho n	Eng lish	-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.18 413	1. 03 9	2 5 9	1.1 39 26	0.2 56	1.0 00
						Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.30 315	0. 77 5	3 2 5	2.9 73 30	0.0 03	0.3 18
				Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	2.17 288	1. 03 9	2 5 9	2.0 90 54	0.0 38	0.9 14
						Chi nes e- Eng lish	3.31 639	1. 03 9	2 5 9	3.1 90 73	0.0 02	0.1 97
				Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	1.22 889	0. 77 5	3 2 5	1.5 86 47	0.1 14	0.9 97
						Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.71 622	1. 03 9	2 5 9	0.6 89 08	0.4 91	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	4.02 031	1. 03 9	2 5 9	3.8 67 98	< . 00 1	0.0 27
												0.0 37
				Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish						
						Chi nes e- Eng lish						
				Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish						
						Chi nes e- Eng lish						

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuk ey}	P _{hol m}
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 0.69 980	0. 77 5	3 2 5	- 0.9 03 42	0.3 67	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	2.92 978	1. 03 9	2 5 9	2.8 18 77	0.0 05	0.4 28
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	4.04 879	1. 03 9	2 5 9	3.8 95 38	< . 00 1	0.0 24
		Spa nis h- Eng lish	-	Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.14 351	1. 03 9	2 5 9	1.1 00 19	0.2 72	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 0.94 398	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 0.9 08 22	0.3 65	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 1.45 665	0. 77 5	3 2 5	- 1.8 80 50	0.0 61	0.9 71
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.84 744	1. 03 9	2 5 9	1.7 77 44	0.0 77	0.9 85

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{hol m}	
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 2.87 267	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 2.7 63 82	0.0 06	0.4 70	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.75 690	0. 77 5	3 2 5	0.9 77 14	0.3 29	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.87 592	1. 03 9	2 5 9	1.8 04 84	0.0 72	0.9 82	1.0 00
		Chi nes e- Eng lish	-	Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 2.08 750	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 2.0 08 40	0.0 46	0.9 41	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 2.60 017	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 2.5 01 65	0.0 13	0.6 74	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.70 392	0. 77 5	3 2 5	0.9 08 75	0.3 64	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 4.01 619	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 3.8 64 01	< . 00 1	0.0 27	0.0 37

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuk ey}	P _{hol m}	
	Orth	English	-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.38 661	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 0.3 71 96	0.7 10	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.73 240	0. 77 5	3 2 5	0.9 45 52	0.3 45	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.51 267	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 0.4 93 24	0.6 22	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.79 142	1. 03 9	2 5 9	2.6 85 65	0.0 08	0.5 31	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 1.92 869	0. 77 5	3 2 5	- 2.4 89 89	0.0 13	0.6 83	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.70 089	1. 03 9	2 5 9	1.6 36 44	0.1 03	0.9 95	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.81 990	1. 03 9	2 5 9	2.7 13 05	0.0 07	0.5 09	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.81 990	1. 03 9	2 5 9	2.7 13 05	0.0 07	0.5 09	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

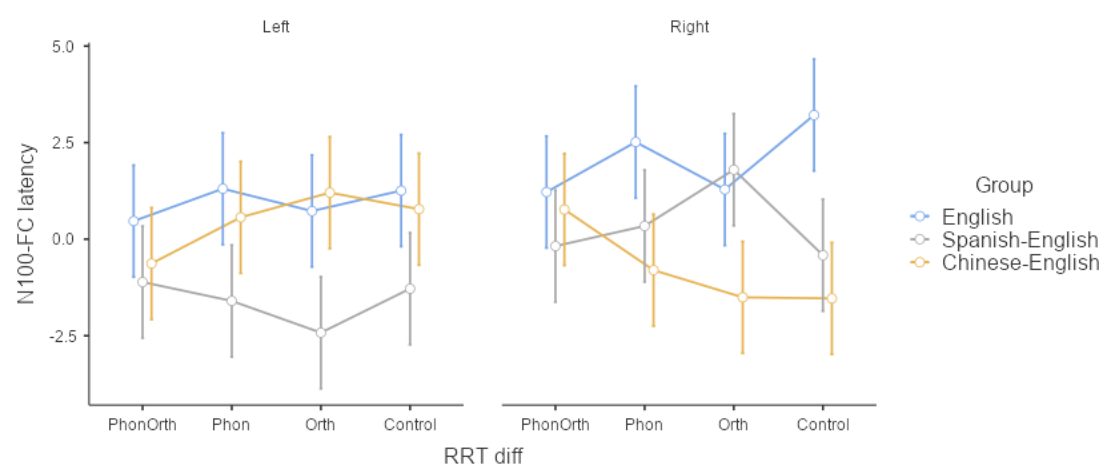
Comparison														
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff erence	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke} y	P _{holm}		
		Spa nis h- Eng lish	-	Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	3.30 409	1. 03 9	2 5 9	3.1 78 90	0.0 02	0.2 02	0.4 15	
					Con trol	Eng lish	- 1.41 602	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 1.3 62 36	0.1 74	1.0 00	1.0 00	
					Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	2.21 356	0. 77 5	3 2 5	2.8 57 65	0.0 05	0.3 98	1.0 00	
					Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	3.33 257	1. 03 9	2 5 9	3.2 06 30	0.0 02	0.1 89	0.3 81	
		Chi nes e- Eng lish	-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 4.72 011	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 4.5 41 26	< . 00 1	0.0 02	0.0 02	
					Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 1.09 053	1. 03 9	2 5 9	- 1.0 49 21	0.2 95	1.0 00	1.0 00	
					Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.02 848	0. 77 5	3 2 5	0.0 36 77	0.9 71	1.0 00	1.0 00	

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up		Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	η^2_{tuk} ey	η^2_{hol} m
	Con trol	Eng lish	-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	3.62 958	1. 03 9	2 5 9	3.4 92 05	< . 00 1	0.0 88	0.1 45
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	4.74 859	1. 03 9	2 5 9	4.5 68 66	< . 00 1	0.0 02	0.0 02
		Spa nis h- Eng lish	-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.11 901	1. 03 9	2 5 9	1.0 76 61	0.2 83	1.0 00	1.0 00

Estimated Marginal Means

RRT diff * Group * Hemisphere



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere	0.668	1	0.668	0.123	0.727	0.002
Hemisphere * Group	3.090	2	1.545	0.285	0.753	0.010
Residual	308.695	57	5.416			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	441	2	220.4	9.05	< .001	0.241
Residual	1388	57	24.3			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
NAL50_P1.LeftFC\$prime	0.344	2	57	0.711
NAL50_P1.RightFC\$prime	0.220	2	57	0.803

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Group

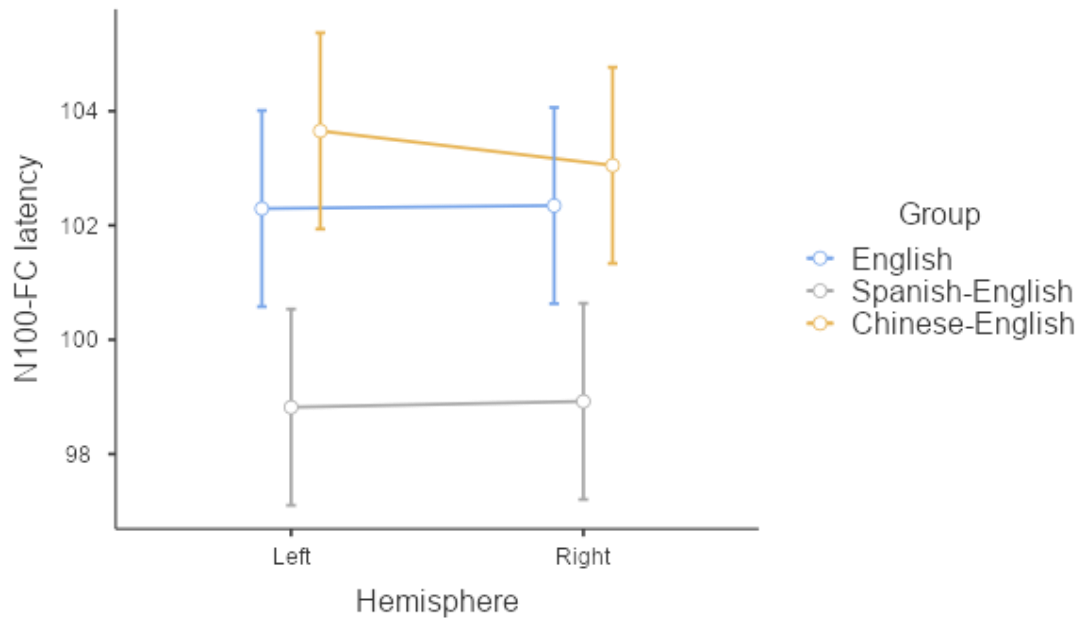
Comparison											
Hemisphere	Group		Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke} y	P _{holm} m
Left	English	-	Left	Spanish-English	3.4750	1.220	81.2	2.8486	0.006	0.060	0.056
		-	Left	Chinese-English	-1.3591	1.220	81.2	-1.1141	0.269	0.874	1.000
		-	Right	English	-0.0529	0.736	57.0	-0.0719	0.943	1.000	1.000
		-	Right	Spanish-English	3.3732	1.220	81.2	2.7652	0.007	0.074	0.056
		-	Right	Chinese-English	-0.7569	1.220	81.2	-0.6205	0.537	0.989	1.000
	Spanish-English	-	Left	Chinese-English	-4.8341	1.220	81.2	-3.9628	< .001	0.002	0.002
		-	Right	English	-3.5279	1.220	81.2	-2.8920	0.005	0.054	0.054
		-	Right	Spanish-English	-0.1017	0.736	57.0	-0.1382	0.891	1.000	1.000
		-	Right	Chinese-English	-4.2319	1.220	81.2	-3.4691	< .001	0.011	0.011

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Group

Comparison											
Hemisp here	Grou p		Hemis phere	Grou p	Mean Differ ence	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuk ey}	P _{hol m}
Right	Chine se- Engli sh	-	Right	Engli sh	1.306 2	1.2 20	81. 2	1.07 08	0.28 7	0.8 92	1.0 00
		-	Right	Spani sh- Engli sh	4.732 4	1.2 20	81. 2	3.87 94	< .0 01	0.0 03	0.0 03
		-	Right	Chine se- Engli sh	0.602 2	0.7 36	57. 0	0.81 83	0.41 7	0.9 63	1.0 00
	Engli sh	-	Right	Spani sh- Engli sh	3.426 2	1.2 20	81. 2	2.80 86	0.00 6	0.0 66	0.0 56
		-	Right	Chine se- Engli sh	- 0.704 0	1.2 20	81. 2	- 0.57 71	0.56 5	0.9 92	1.0 00
	Spani sh- Engli sh	-	Right	Chine se- Engli sh	- 4.130 1	1.2 20	81. 2	- 3.38 57	0.00 1	0.0 14	0.0 13

Estimated Marginal Means

Hemisphere * Group



N170-OT latency

Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sphericity Correction	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
RRT Target	None	105.5	3	35.18	2.311	0.078	0.039
	Greenhouse-Geisser	105.5	2.52	41.80	2.311	0.089	0.039
	Huynh-Feldt	105.5	2.65	39.81	2.311	0.086	0.039
RRT Target * Group	None	148.5	6	24.75	1.626	0.143	0.054
	Greenhouse-Geisser	148.5	5.05	29.41	1.626	0.156	0.054
	Huynh-Feldt	148.5	5.30	28.00	1.626	0.153	0.054
Residual	None	2603.1	171	15.22			

Within Subjects Effects

	Sphericity Correction	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere	Greenhouse-Geisser	2603.1	143.90	18.09			
	Huynh-Feldt	2603.1	151.11	17.23			
	None	870.7	1	870.71	6.285	0.015	0.099
	Greenhouse-Geisser	870.7	1.00	870.71	6.285	0.015	0.099
	Huynh-Feldt	870.7	1.00	870.71	6.285	0.015	0.099
Hemisphere * Group	None	124.7	2	62.37	0.450	0.640	0.016
	Greenhouse-Geisser	124.7	2.00	62.37	0.450	0.640	0.016
	Huynh-Feldt	124.7	2.00	62.37	0.450	0.640	0.016
Residual	None	7896.1	57	138.53			
	Greenhouse-Geisser	7896.1	57.00	138.53			
	Huynh-Feldt	7896.1	57.00	138.53			
RRT Target * Hemisphere	None	105.3	3	35.10	2.735	0.045	0.046
	Greenhouse-Geisser	105.3	2.20	47.79	2.735	0.063	0.046
	Huynh-Feldt	105.3	2.30	45.87	2.735	0.061	0.046
RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group	None	38.6	6	6.43	0.501	0.807	0.017
	Greenhouse-Geisser	38.6	4.41	8.75	0.501	0.753	0.017
	Huynh-Feldt	38.6	4.59	8.40	0.501	0.760	0.017
Residual	None	2194.6	171	12.83			

Within Subjects Effects

	Sphericity Correction	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
	Greenhouse-Geisser	2194.6	125.58	17.48			
	Huynh-Feldt	2194.6	130.84	16.77			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	594	2	297	1.51	0.230	0.050
Residual	11235	57	197			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Tests of Sphericity

	Mauchly's W	p	Greenhouse-Geisser ϵ	Huynh-Feldt ϵ
RRT Target	0.762	0.010	0.841	0.884
Hemisphere	1.000	NaN ^a	1.000	1.000
RRT Target * Hemisphere	0.585	< .001	0.734	0.765

^a The repeated measures has only two levels. The assumption of sphericity is always met when the repeated measures has only two levels

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
NAL50_N170.LeftOP\$PhonOrth_TARGET	0.662	2	57	0.520
NAL50_N170.RightOP\$PhonOrth_TARGET	1.227	2	57	0.301
NAL50_N170.LeftOP\$Phon_TARGET	2.663	2	57	0.078
NAL50_N170.RightOP\$Phon_TARGET	0.552	2	57	0.579
NAL50_N170.LeftOP\$Orth_TARGET	1.029	2	57	0.364
NAL50_N170.RightOP\$Orth_TARGET	2.445	2	57	0.096
NAL50_N170.LeftOP\$Control_TARGET	2.742	2	57	0.073
NAL50_N170.RightOP\$Control_TARGET	0.384	2	57	0.683

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison													
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group		RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	ptu key	Pho Im
PhonOrth	Left	English	-	PhonOrth	Left	Spanish-English	1.2696	2.29	169	0.55422	0.580	1.000	1.000
			-	PhonOrth	Left	Chinese-English	-0.9348	2.29	169	-0.40806	0.684	1.000	1.000
			-	PhonOrth	Right	English	3.6831	2.10	90.8	1.75071	0.083	0.985	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-	PhonOrth		PhonOrth	Right	Spanish-English	2.9157	2.29	169	1.27282	0.205	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	1.4509	2.29	169	0.63337	0.527	1.000	1.000
			Phon	Left	English	-0.1953	1.18	339	-0.16492	0.869	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	2.0299	2.29	169	0.88612	0.377	1.000	1.000
			Phon	Left	Chinese-English	-2.9436	2.29	169	-1.28499	0.201	1.000	1.000
					English	1.1579	2.13	964	0.54313	0.588	1.000	1.000
-	Phon		Phon	Right	Spanish-English	1.9113	2.29	169	0.83433	0.405	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English			0.4883	2.29	169	0.21315	0.831	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	English			-1.1161	1.18	339	-0.94230	0.347	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English			0.5232	2.29	169	0.22839	0.820	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English			-4.7223	2.29	169	-2.06146	0.041	0.923	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English			3.7179	2.13	964	1.74392	0.084	0.996	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English			3.1878	2.29	169	1.39159	0.166	0.999	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English			0.2651	2.29	169	0.11573	0.908	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	English			-2.0578	1.18	335	-1.73737	0.083	0.989	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
		-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	0.8860	2.29	1696	0.38676	0.699	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-1.8066	2.29	1696	-0.78865	0.431	1.000	1.000
			Control	Right	English	1.6393	2.13	964	0.76891	0.444	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	1.7020	2.29	1696	0.74300	0.459	1.000	1.000
			Control	Right	Chinese-English	1.1370	2.29	1696	0.49636	0.620	1.000	1.000
		Spanish-English	-	PhonOrth	Left	Chinese-English	-2.2044	2.29	-0.9628	0.337	1.000	1.000
					Right	English	2.4135	2.29	1.05356	0.294	1.000	1.000
			-	PhonOrth	Right	Spanish-English	1.6461	2.10	0.78247	0.436	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-	PhonOrth	Right	Chinese-English			0.1813	2.29	169	0.07914	0.937	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Left	English			-1.4649	2.29	169	-0.63949	0.523	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Left	Spanish-English			0.7603	1.18	339	0.64191	0.521	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Left	Chinese-English			-4.2132	2.29	169	-1.83921	0.068	0.976	1.000
-	Phon	Right	English			-0.1117	2.29	169	-0.04875	0.961	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Spanish-English			0.6417	2.13	964	0.30097	0.764	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English			-0.7813	2.29	169	-0.34108	0.733	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-	Orth	Left	English			-2.3857	2.29	169	-1.041	0.299	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English			-0.7464	1.18	339	-0.630	0.529	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English			-5.9919	2.29	169	-2.615	0.010	0.586	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English			2.4483	2.29	169	1.068	0.287	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English			1.9182	2.13	964	0.899	0.371	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English			-1.0045	2.29	169	-0.438	0.662	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	English			-3.3274	2.29	169	-1.452	0.148	0.999	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English			-0.3836	1.18	339	-0.323	0.746	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
			Control	Left	Chinese-English	-3.0762	2.29	1696	-1.34287	0.181	1.000	1.000
					English	0.3697	2.29	1696	0.16138	0.872	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.4325	2.13	964	0.20284	0.840	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.1326	2.29	1696	-0.05787	0.954	1.000	1.000
		Chinese-English	PhonOrth	Right	English	4.6178	2.29	1696	2.01585	0.045	0.937	1.000
					Spanish-English	3.8505	2.29	1696	1.68088	0.095	0.992	1.000
					Chinese-English	2.3857	2.10	908	1.13400	0.260	1.000	1.000
					English	0.7394	2.29	1696	0.32279	0.747	1.000	1.000
			Control	Right	Chinese-English	-0.1326	2.29	1696	-0.05787	0.954	1.000	1.000
					English	0.3697	2.29	1696	0.16138	0.872	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.4325	2.13	964	0.20284	0.840	1.000	1.000
					English	0.3697	2.29	1696	0.16138	0.872	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-	Phon	Left	Phon	Left	Spanish-English	2.9646	2.29	169	1.29418	0.197	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Left	Phon	Left	Chinese-English	-2.0088	1.18	3395	-1.69605	0.091	0.992	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Phon	Right	English	2.0927	2.29	169	0.91354	0.362	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Phon	Right	Spanish-English	2.8460	2.29	169	1.24239	0.216	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Phon	Right	Chinese-English	1.4230	2.13	964	0.66748	0.506	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Orth	Left	English	-0.1813	2.29	169	-0.07915	0.937	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Orth	Left	Spanish-English	1.4580	2.29	169	0.63645	0.525	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English	Left	Chinese-English	-3.7875	1.18	339.5	-3.19781	0.002	0.191	0.412
-	Orth	Right	English	Right	English	4.6527	2.29	169.6	2.03108	0.044	0.933	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English	Right	Spanish-English	4.1226	2.29	169.6	1.79965	0.074	0.981	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English	Right	Chinese-English	1.1999	2.13	96.4	0.56281	0.575	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	English	Left	English	-1.1230	2.29	169.6	-0.49023	0.625	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	Left	Spanish-English	1.8207	2.29	169.6	0.79482	0.428	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	Left	Chinese-English	-0.8718	1.18	339.5	-0.73609	0.462	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Right	English	Right	English	2.5740	2.29	169.6	1.12367	0.263	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tutkey}	p _{holm}
	Right	English	-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	2.6368	2.29	169	1.15107	0.251	1.000
			-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	2.0718	2.13	964	0.97179	0.334	1.000
			-	PhonOrth	Right	Spanish-English	-0.7673	2.29	169	-0.33497	0.738	1.000
			-	PhonOrth	Right	Chinese-English	-2.2322	2.29	169	-0.97442	0.331	1.000
			-	Phon	Left	English	-3.8784	2.13	964	-1.81917	0.072	0.997
			-	Phon	Left	Spanish-English	-1.6532	2.29	169	-0.72167	0.471	1.000
			-	Phon	Left	Chinese-English	-6.6267	2.29	169	-2.89278	0.004	0.378

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-	Phon	Right	English			-2.5251	1.18	3395	-2.13196	0.034	0.899	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Spanish-English			-1.7718	2.29	1696	-0.77346	0.440	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English			-3.1948	2.29	1696	-1.39464	0.165	0.999	1.000
-	Orth	Left	English			-4.7991	2.13	964	-2.25106	0.027	0.834	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English			-3.1599	2.29	1696	-1.37940	0.170	0.999	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English			-8.4054	2.29	1696	-3.66925	<.001	0.055	0.090
-	Orth	Right	English			0.0349	1.18	3395	0.02945	0.977	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English			-0.4953	2.29	1696	-0.21620	0.829	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-	Orth	Rig	Chinese-English	Right	Chinese-English	-3.4179	2.29	169	-1.49205	0.138	0.998	1.000
-	Control	Left	English	Left	English	-5.7408	2.13	964	-2.69276	0.008	0.529	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	Left	Spanish-English	-2.7971	2.29	169	-1.22103	0.224	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	Left	Chinese-English	-5.4897	2.29	169	-2.39644	0.018	0.748	1.000
-	Control	Rig	English	Right	English	-2.0438	1.18	335	-1.72555	0.085	0.990	1.000
-	Control	Rig	Spanish-English	Right	Spanish-English	-1.9810	2.29	169	-0.86478	0.388	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Rig	Chinese-English	Right	Chinese-English	-2.5460	2.29	169	-1.11143	0.268	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
		Spanish-English	PhonOrth	Right	Chinese-English	-1.4648	2.29	1696	-0.63945	0.523	1.000	1.000
			Phon	Left	English	-3.1110	2.29	1696	-1.35808	0.176	1.000	1.000
			Phon	Left	Spanish-English	-0.8858	2.13	964	-0.41550	0.679	1.000	1.000
			Phon	Left	Chinese-English	-5.8593	2.29	1696	-2.55781	0.011	0.631	1.000
			Phon	Right	English	-1.7578	2.29	1696	-0.76734	0.444	1.000	1.000
			Phon	Right	Spanish-English	-1.0045	1.18	335	-0.84806	0.397	1.000	1.000
			Phon	Right	Chinese-English	-2.4274	2.29	1696	-1.05967	0.291	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-	Orth	Left	English			-4.0318	2.29	169	-1.7603	0.080	0.986	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English			-2.3925	2.13	964	-1.1222	0.265	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English			-7.6380	2.29	169	-3.33428	0.001	0.141	0.0287
-	Orth	Right	English			0.8022	2.29	169	0.35020	0.727	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English			0.2721	1.18	339	0.22972	0.818	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English			-2.6506	2.29	169	-1.15708	0.249	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	English			-4.9735	2.29	169	-2.1711	0.031	0.878	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English			-2.0297	2.13	964	-0.95206	0.343	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
			Control	Left	Chinese-English	-4.7223	2.29	169	-2.06147	0.041	0.923	1.000
					English	-1.2764	2.29	169	-0.55721	0.578	1.000	1.000
				Right	Spanish-English	-1.2137	1.18	335	-1.02470	0.306	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-1.7787	2.29	169	-0.77646	0.439	1.000	1.000
		Chinese-English	Phon	Left	English	-1.6462	2.29	169	-0.71863	0.473	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	0.5790	2.29	169	0.25275	0.801	1.000	1.000
				Left	Chinese-English	-4.3945	2.13	964	-2.06126	0.042	0.919	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-	Phon	Right	English			-0.2930	2.29	169	-0.12789	0.898	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Spanish-English			0.4604	2.29	169	0.20097	0.841	1.000	1.000
-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English			-0.9626	1.18	339	-0.81274	0.417	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	English			-2.5670	2.29	169	-1.12057	0.264	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English			-0.9277	2.29	169	-0.40497	0.686	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English			-6.1732	2.13	964	-2.89557	0.005	0.383	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English			2.2670	2.29	169	0.98965	0.324	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English			1.7369	2.29	169	0.75822	0.449	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English			-1.1858	1.188	339.5	-1.0014	0.317	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	English			-3.5087	2.299	169.6	-1.53166	0.127	0.998	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English			-0.5649	2.299	169.6	-0.2461	0.806	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Chinese-English			-3.2575	2.113	96.4	-1.52794	0.130	0.997	1.000
-	Control	Right	English			0.1884	2.299	169.6	0.0824	0.935	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Right	Spanish-English			0.2512	2.299	169.6	0.10964	0.913	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Right	Chinese-English			-0.3139	1.188	339.5	-0.26499	0.791	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison													
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group		RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Phon	Left	English	-	Phon	Left	Spanish-English	2.2252	2.29	169	0.97139	0.333	1.000	1.000
			-	Phon	Left	Chinese-English	-2.7483	2.29	169	-1.19972	0.232	1.000	1.000
			-	Phon	Right	English	1.3533	2.10	90.8	0.64326	0.522	1.000	1.000
			-	Phon	Right	Spanish-English	2.1066	2.29	169	0.91960	0.359	1.000	1.000
			-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English	0.6836	2.29	169	0.29842	0.766	1.000	1.000
			-	Orth	Left	English	-0.9207	1.18	335	-0.77739	0.437	1.000	1.000
			-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English	0.7185	2.29	169	0.31366	0.754	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English	Left	Chinese-English	-4.5270	2.29	169	-1.97620	0.050	0.949	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English	Right	English	3.9133	2.13	964	1.8354	0.070	0.974	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English	Right	Spanish-English	3.3831	2.29	169	1.47686	0.142	0.999	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English	Right	Chinese-English	0.4604	2.29	169	0.20100	0.841	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	English	Left	English	-1.8624	1.18	335	-1.57245	0.117	0.997	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	Left	Spanish-English	1.0813	2.29	169	0.47203	0.638	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	Left	Chinese-English	-1.6113	2.29	169	-0.70338	0.483	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Right	English	Right	English	1.8346	2.13	964	0.86053	0.392	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
		Spanish-English	-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	1.8974	2.29	169	0.828	0.409	1.000
			-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	1.3324	2.29	169	0.581	0.562	1.000
			-	Phon	Left	Chinese-English	-4.9735	2.29	169	-2.171	0.031	0.878
			-	Phon	Right	English	-0.8720	2.29	169	-0.380	0.704	1.000
			-	Phon	Right	Spanish-English	-0.1186	2.10	90	-0.056	0.955	1.000
			-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English	-1.5416	2.29	169	-0.672	0.502	1.000
			-	Orth	Left	English	-3.1460	2.29	169	-1.373	0.171	1.000
			-	Orth	Left	English	-3.1460	2.29	169	-1.373	0.171	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English	Left	Spanish-English	-1.5067	1.18	3395	-1.27209	0.204	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English	Left	Chinese-English	-6.7522	2.299	1696	-2.94758	0.004	0.341	0.990
-	Orth	Right	English	Right	English	1.6881	2.229	1696	0.73690	0.462	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English	Right	Spanish-English	1.1579	2.113	964	0.54312	0.588	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English	Right	Chinese-English	-1.7648	2.229	1696	-0.77038	0.442	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	English	Left	English	-4.0876	2.229	1696	-1.78441	0.076	0.983	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	Left	Spanish-English	-1.1439	1.188	3395	-0.96580	0.335	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Chinese-English	Left	Control	Control	Left	Chinese-English	-3.8365	2.29	169	-1.67477	0.096	0.992	1.000
					English	-0.3906	2.29	169	-0.17051	0.865	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.3278	2.13	964	-0.15377	0.878	1.000	1.000
		Control	Control	Right	Chinese-English	-0.8929	2.29	169	-0.38976	0.697	1.000	1.000
					English	4.1015	2.29	169	1.79047	0.075	0.982	1.000
					Spanish-English	4.8549	2.29	169	2.11932	0.036	0.901	1.000
		Phon	Phon	Right	Chinese-English	3.4319	2.10	908	1.63131	0.106	0.994	1.000
					English							
					Spanish-English							

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-	Orth	Left	English	Left	English	1.8275	2.29	169	0.7978	0.426	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English	Left	Spanish-English	3.4668	2.29	169	1.51338	0.132	0.998	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English	Left	Chinese-English	-1.7787	1.18	339	-1.50176	0.134	0.998	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English	Right	English	6.6615	2.29	169	2.90801	0.004	0.367	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English	Right	Spanish-English	6.1314	2.29	169	2.67658	0.008	0.539	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English	Right	Chinese-English	3.2087	2.13	964	1.50507	0.136	0.998	1.000
-	Control	Left	English	Left	English	0.8858	2.29	169	0.38670	0.699	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	Left	Spanish-English	3.8296	2.29	169	1.67175	0.096	0.992	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
			-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	1.1370	1.18	33.59	0.956	0.338	1.000
			-	Control	Right	English	4.5829	2.29	16.96	2.000	0.047	0.000
			-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	4.6456	2.29	16.96	2.027	0.044	0.000
			-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	4.0806	2.13	96.4	1.914	0.059	0.000
	Right	English	-	Phon	Right	Spanish-English	0.7533	2.29	16.96	0.328	0.743	1.000
			-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English	-0.6697	2.29	16.96	-0.292	0.770	1.000
			-	Orth	Left	English	-2.2740	2.13	96.4	-1.066	0.289	0.000
			-	Orth	Left	English	-2.2740	2.13	96.4	-1.066	0.289	0.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English	Left	Spanish-English	-0.6347	2.29	169	-0.27709	0.782	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English	Left	Chinese-English	-5.8802	2.29	169	-2.56694	0.011	0.0624	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English	Right	English	2.5600	1.18	335	2.16141	0.031	0.0886	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English	Right	Spanish-English	2.0299	2.29	169	0.88611	0.377	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English	Right	Chinese-English	-0.8928	2.29	169	-0.38974	0.697	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	English	Left	English	-3.2157	2.13	964	-1.50834	0.135	0.998	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	Left	Spanish-English	-0.2720	2.29	169	-0.11872	0.906	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-		-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	-2.9645	2.29	169	-1.294	0.197	1.000	1.000
					English	0.4814	1.18	339	0.406	0.685	1.000	1.000
			Control	Right	Spanish-English	0.5441	2.29	169	0.237	0.813	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.0209	2.29	169	0.009	0.993	1.000	1.000
		-	Phon	Right	Chinese-English	-1.4230	2.29	169	-0.621	0.535	1.000	1.000
					English	-3.0273	2.29	169	-1.321	0.188	1.000	1.000
			Orth	Left	Spanish-English	-1.3881	2.13	964	-0.651	0.517	1.000	1.000
					English							

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English	Left	Chinese-English	-6.6336	2.29	169	-2.89580	0.004	0.376	1.000
-	Orth	Right	English	Right	English	1.8067	2.29	169	0.78869	0.431	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English	Right	Spanish-English	1.2765	1.18	335	1.0778	0.282	1.000	1.000
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English	Right	Chinese-English	-1.6461	2.29	169	-0.71860	0.473	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	English	Left	English	-3.9690	2.29	169	-1.73262	0.085	0.988	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	Left	Spanish-English	-1.0253	2.13	964	-0.48091	0.632	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	Left	Chinese-English	-3.7179	2.29	169	-1.62298	0.106	0.995	1.000
-	Control	Right	English	Right	English	-0.2720	2.29	169	-0.11873	0.906	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
		Chinese-English	-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	-0.2092	1.18	339.7664	-0.176	0.860	1.000
			-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	-0.7742	2.29	169.3798	-0.337	0.736	1.000
			-	Orth	Left	English	-1.6043	2.29	169.0036	-0.700	0.485	1.000
			-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English	0.0349	2.29	169.1524	0.015	0.988	1.000
			-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English	-5.2106	2.13	96.4405	-2.440	0.016	0.713
			-	Orth	Right	English	3.2297	2.29	169.0987	1.409	0.160	0.999
			-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English	2.6995	2.29	169.7844	1.178	0.240	1.000
			-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English	-	-	-	-	-	-

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English			-0.2232	1.118	3395	-0.18841	0.851	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	English			-2.5460	2.299	1696	-1.11144	0.268	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English			0.3977	2.299	1696	0.17361	0.862	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Chinese-English			-2.2949	2.113	964	-1.07642	0.284	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Right	English			1.1510	2.299	1696	0.50246	0.616	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Right	Spanish-English			1.2138	2.299	1696	0.52986	0.597	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Right	Chinese-English			0.6488	1.118	3395	0.54775	0.584	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison													
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group		RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Orth	Left	English	-	Orth	Left	Spanish-English	1.6393	2.29	169	0.71560	0.475	1.000	1.000
			-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English	-3.6062	2.29	169	-1.57426	0.117	0.997	1.000
			-	Orth	Right	English	4.8340	2.10	908	2.29781	0.024	0.807	1.000
			-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English	4.3039	2.29	169	1.8780	0.062	0.970	1.000
			-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English	1.3812	2.29	169	0.60294	0.547	1.000	1.000
			-	Control	Left	English	-0.9417	1.18	335	-0.79507	0.427	1.000	1.000
			-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	2.0020	2.29	169	0.87397	0.383	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-	-	-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	-0.6905	2.29	169	-0.30144	0.763	1.000	1.000
					English	2.7554	2.13	964	1.29241	0.199	1.000	1.000
			Control	Right	Spanish-English	2.8181	2.29	169	1.23021	0.220	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	2.2531	2.29	169	0.98356	0.327	1.000	1.000
		-	Orth	Left	Chinese-English	-5.2455	2.29	169	-2.28986	0.023	0.816	1.000
					English	3.1947	2.29	169	1.39462	0.165	0.999	1.000
			Orth	Right	Spanish-English	2.6646	2.10	908	1.26660	0.209	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.2581	2.29	169	-0.11266	0.910	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-	Control	Left	English	Left	English	-2.5810	2.29	169	-1.1268	0.261	1.000	1.000
						0.3628	1.18	339	0.30629	0.760	1.000	1.000
						-2.3298	2.29	169	-1.01704	0.311	1.000	1.000
		Right	English	Right	English	1.1161	2.29	169	0.48721	0.627	1.000	1.000
						1.1788	2.13	964	0.55295	0.582	1.000	1.000
						0.6138	2.29	169	0.26796	0.789	1.000	1.000
	Chinese-English	-	Orth	Right	English	8.4403	2.29	169	3.6848	< .001	0.052	0.085

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English			7.9101	2.29	169	3.453	<.001	0.103	0.192
-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English			4.9874	2.10	90	2.37074	0.020	0.762	1.000
-	Control	Left	English			2.6645	2.29	169	1.16317	0.246	1.000	1.000
-	Control	Left	Spanish-English			5.6083	2.29	169	2.44822	0.015	0.712	1.000
-	Control	Left	Chinese-English			2.9157	1.18	339	2.46172	0.014	0.704	1.000
-	Control	Right	English			6.3616	2.29	169	2.77707	0.006	0.462	1.000
-	Control	Right	Spanish-English			6.4244	2.29	169	2.80447	0.006	0.441	1.000
-	Control	Right	Chinese-English			5.8593	2.13	96	2.74836	0.007	0.488	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison													
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group		RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
	Right	English	-	Orth	Right	Spanish-English	-0.5301	2.29	169	-0.23143	0.817	1.000	1.000
			-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English	-3.4528	2.29	169	-1.50728	0.134	0.998	1.000
			-	Control	Left	English	-5.7757	2.13	964	-2.70912	0.008	0.517	1.000
			-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	-2.8320	2.29	169	-1.23626	0.218	1.000	1.000
			-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	-5.5245	2.29	169	-2.41167	0.017	0.738	1.000
			-	Control	Right	English	-2.0787	1.18	339	-1.75501	0.080	0.987	1.000
			-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	-2.0159	2.29	169	-0.88001	0.380	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
-		-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	-2.5809	2.29	169	-1.1266	0.261	1.000	1.000
		-	Orth	Right	Chinese-English	-2.9227	2.29	169	-1.27585	0.204	1.000	1.000
		-	Control	Left	English	-5.2456	2.29	169	-2.28988	0.023	0.816	1.000
		-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	-2.3018	2.13	964	-1.07968	0.283	1.000	1.000
-		-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	-4.9944	2.29	169	-2.18024	0.031	0.874	1.000
		-	Control	Right	English	-1.5485	2.29	169	-0.67598	0.500	1.000	1.000
-		-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	-1.4858	1.18	335	-1.25442	0.211	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
		Chinese-English	-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	-2.0508	2.29	169.6	-0.89523	0.372	1.000
			-	Control	Left	English	-2.3229	2.29	169.6	-1.01403	0.312	1.000
			-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	0.6209	2.29	169.6	0.27102	0.787	1.000
			-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	-2.0717	2.13	96.4	-0.97175	0.334	1.000
			-	Control	Right	English	1.3742	2.29	169.6	0.59987	0.549	1.000
			-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	1.4369	2.29	169.6	0.62727	0.531	1.000
			-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	0.8719	1.18	339.5	0.73615	0.462	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

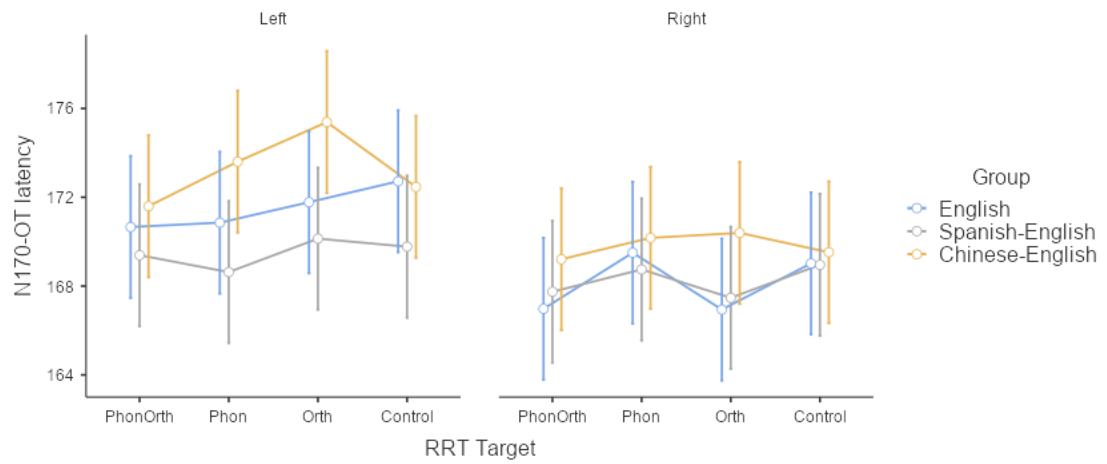
Comparison													
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group		RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
Control	Left	English	-	Control	Left	Spanish-English	2.9437	2.29	169	1.28505	0.201	1.000	1.000
			-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	0.2512	2.29	169	0.10964	0.913	1.000	1.000
			-	Control	Right	English	3.6970	2.10	90	1.75736	0.082	0.984	1.000
			-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	3.7598	2.29	169	1.64129	0.103	0.994	1.000
			-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	3.1948	2.29	169	1.39465	0.165	0.999	1.000
		Spanish-English	-	Control	Left	Chinese-English	-2.6926	2.29	169	-1.17541	0.241	1.000	1.000
			-	Control	Right	English	0.7533	2.29	169	0.32885	0.743	1.000	1.000
			-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	0.8161	2.10	90	0.38791	0.699	1.000	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - RRT Target * Hemisphere * Group

Comparison												
RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	RRT Target	Hemisphere	Group	Mean Difference	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke}	p _{holm}
		-	Control	Right	Chinese-English	0.2511	2.29	169.6	0.10960	0.913	1.000	1.000
					English	3.4459	2.29	169.6	1.50426	0.134	0.998	1.000
					Spanish-English	3.5086	2.29	169.6	1.53165	0.127	0.998	1.000
					Chinese-English	2.9436	2.10	90.8	1.39923	0.165	0.999	1.000
		-	Control	Right	Spanish-English	0.0628	2.29	169.6	0.02740	0.978	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.5022	2.29	169.6	-0.21925	0.827	1.000	1.000
					Spanish-English	-0.5650	2.29	169.6	-0.24665	0.805	1.000	1.000
					Chinese-English	-0.5650	2.29	169.6	-0.24665	0.805	1.000	1.000

Estimated Marginal Means

RRT Target * Group * Hemisphere



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sphericity Correction	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere	None	301.4	1	301.41	4.349	0.042	0.071
	Greenhouse-Geisser	301.4	1.00	301.41	4.349	0.042	0.071
	Huynh-Feldt	301.4	1.00	301.41	4.349	0.042	0.071
Hemisphere * Group	None	341.3	2	170.64	2.462	0.094	0.080
	Greenhouse-Geisser	341.3	2.00	170.64	2.462	0.094	0.080
	Huynh-Feldt	341.3	2.00	170.64	2.462	0.094	0.080
Residual	None	3950.2	57	69.30			
	Greenhouse-Geisser	3950.2	57.00	69.30			
	Huynh-Feldt	3950.2	57.00	69.30			
RRT diff	None	105.5	3	35.18	2.311	0.078	0.039

Within Subjects Effects

	Sphericity Correction	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
RRT diff * Group	Greenhouse-Geisser	105.5	2.52	41.80	2.311	0.089	0.039
	Huynh-Feldt	105.5	2.65	39.81	2.311	0.086	0.039
	None	148.5	6	24.75	1.626	0.143	0.054
	Greenhouse-Geisser	148.5	5.05	29.41	1.626	0.156	0.054
	Huynh-Feldt	148.5	5.30	28.00	1.626	0.153	0.054
Residual	None	2603.1	171	15.22			
	Greenhouse-Geisser	2603.1	143.90	18.09			
	Huynh-Feldt	2603.1	151.11	17.23			
Hemisphere * RRT diff	None	105.3	3	35.10	2.735	0.045	0.046
	Greenhouse-Geisser	105.3	2.20	47.79	2.735	0.063	0.046
	Huynh-Feldt	105.3	2.30	45.87	2.735	0.061	0.046
Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group	None	38.6	6	6.43	0.501	0.807	0.017
	Greenhouse-Geisser	38.6	4.41	8.75	0.501	0.753	0.017
	Huynh-Feldt	38.6	4.59	8.40	0.501	0.760	0.017
Residual	None	2194.6	171	12.83			
	Greenhouse-Geisser	2194.6	125.58	17.48			
	Huynh-Feldt	2194.6	130.84	16.77			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	868	2	434	3.85	0.027	0.119
Residual	6422	57	113			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Tests of Sphericity

	Mauchly's W	p	Greenhouse-Geisser ϵ	Huynh-Feldt ϵ
Hemisphere	1.000	NaN ^a	1.000	1.000
RRT diff	0.762	0.010	0.841	0.884
Hemisphere * RRT diff	0.585	< .001	0.734	0.765

^a The repeated measures has only two levels. The assumption of sphericity is always met when the repeated measures has only two levels

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
NAL50_N170.LeftOP\$PhonOrth_PTdiff	0.822	2	57	0.445
NAL50_N170.RightOP\$PhonOrth_PTdiff	0.295	2	57	0.745
NAL50_N170.LeftOP\$Phon_PTdiff	1.927	2	57	0.155
NAL50_N170.RightOP\$Phon_PTdiff	1.123	2	57	0.332
NAL50_N170.LeftOP\$Orth_PTdiff	8.268	2	57	< .001
NAL50_N170.RightOP\$Orth_PTdiff	2.218	2	57	0.118
NAL50_N170.LeftOP\$Control_PTdiff	3.164	2	57	0.050

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
NAL50_N170.RightOP\$Control_PTdiff	1.867	2	57	0.164

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison																									
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up		Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuk ey}	P _{hol m}												
Left	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	-	Left	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	2.19 64	1. 8 2	2 1 6	1.2 04 20	0.2 30	1.0 00	1.0 00												
						-	Left	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.36 47	1. 8 2	2 1 6	1.2 96 49	0.1 96	1.0 00	1.0 00									
									-	Left	Pho n	Eng lish	0.19 53	1. 1 8	3 4 0	0.1 64 92	0.8 69	1.0 00	1.0 00						
												-	Left	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.43 61	1. 8 2	2 1 6	0.7 87 36	0.4 32	1.0 00	1.0 00			
															-	Left	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	4.37 35	1. 8 2	2 1 6	2.3 97 87	0.0 17	0.7 48	1.0 00
																		-	Left	Ort h	Eng lish	1.11 61	1. 1 8	3 4 0	0.9 42 30

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke} y	P _{hol} m
-	Left	Orth	Left	Orth	Spanis h- Eng lish	2.94 28	1. 8 2	2 1 6	1.6 13 43	0.1 08	0.9 95	1.0 00
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	6.15 23	1. 8 2	2 1 6	3.3 73 08	< . 00 1	0.1 25	0.2 34
					Con trol Eng lish	2.05 78	1. 1 8	3 4 0	1.7 37 37	0.0 83	0.9 89	1.0 00
					Con trol Spanis h- Eng lish	2.58 00	1. 8 2	2 1 6	1.4 14 53	0.1 59	0.9 99	1.0 00
					Con trol Chi nes e- Eng lish	3.23 65	1. 8 2	2 1 6	1.7 74 49	0.0 77	0.9 85	1.0 00
					Pho nOr th Eng lish	- 2.57 92	1. 6 4	1 2 5	- 1.5 71 07	0.1 19	0.9 96	1.0 00
-	Right	Pho nOr th	Right	Pho nOr th	Spanis h- Eng lish	2.54 26	1. 8 2	2 1 6	1.3 94 04	0.1 65	0.9 99	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuk ey}	P _{hol m}
-			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.20 93	1. 8 2	2 1 6	0.1 14 74	0.9 09	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Eng lish	- 0.05 41	1. 6 8	1 4 0	- 0.0 32 22	0.9 74	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	3.54 71	1. 8 2	2 1 6	1.9 44 75	0.0 53	0.9 57	1.0 00
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.17 19	1. 8 2	2 1 6	0.6 42 51	0.5 21	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Eng lish	- 2.61 41	1. 6 8	1 4 0	- 1.5 58 17	0.1 21	0.9 97	1.0 00
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	2.27 05	1. 8 2	2 1 6	1.2 44 86	0.2 15	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.39 50	1. 8 2	2 1 6	0.7 64 85	0.4 45	1.0 00	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuk ey}	P _{hol m}
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 0.53 54	1. 6 8	1 4 0	- 0.3 19 14	0.7 50	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	3.75 63	1. 8 2	2 1 6	2.0 59 45	0.0 41	0.9 25
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.52 31	1. 8 2	2 1 6	0.2 86 81	0.7 75	1.0 00
		Spa nis h- Eng lish	-	Left	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.16 83	1. 8 2	2 1 6	0.0 92 29	0.9 27	1.0 00
			-	Left	Pho n	Eng lish	- 2.00 10	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 1.0 97 11	0.2 74	1.0 00
			-	Left	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.76 03	1. 1 8	3 4 0	- 0.6 41 91	0.5 21	1.0 00
			-	Left	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.17 72	1. 8 2	2 1 6	1.1 93 67	0.2 34	1.0 00
			-	Left	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.17 72	1. 8 2	2 1 6	1.1 93 67	0.2 34	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{hol} m
-	Left	Orth	English	English	English	-1.0803	1.82	216	-0.5929	0.554	1.000	1.000
						0.7464	1.18	340	0.63018	0.529	1.000	1.000
						3.9559	1.82	216	2.1687	0.031	0.881	1.000
						-0.1386	1.82	216	-0.07600	0.939	1.000	1.000
						0.3836	1.18	340	0.32389	0.746	1.000	1.000
						1.0402	1.82	216	0.57029	0.569	1.000	1.000
-	Right	PhonOrth	English	English	English	-4.7756	1.82	216	-2.61828	0.009	0.584	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuk ey}	P _{hol m}
		-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.34 62	1. 64	1 25	0.2 10 91	0.8 33	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 1.98 71	1. 82	2 16	- 1.0 89 46	0.2 77	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Eng lish	- 2.25 04	1. 82	2 16	- 1.2 33 84	0.2 19	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.35 07	1. 68	1 40	0.8 05 12	0.4 22	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 1.02 45	1. 82	2 16	- 0.5 61 69	0.5 75	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Eng lish	- 4.81 04	1. 82	2 16	- 2.6 37 41	0.0 09	0.5 69	1.0 00
		-	Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.07 42	1. 68	1 40	0.0 44 21	0.9 65	1.0 00	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke} y	P _{hol} m
			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.80 13	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 0.4 39 35	0.6 61	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Eng lish	- 2.73 18	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 1.4 97 75	0.1 36	0.9 98	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.55 99	1. 6 8	1 4 0	0.9 29 82	0.3 54	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 1.67 32	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 0.9 17 39	0.3 60	1.0 00	1.0 00
		Chi nes e- Eng lish	Left	Pho n	Eng lish	- 2.16 94	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 1.1 89 40	0.2 36	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.92 86	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 0.5 09 13	0.6 11	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Left	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.00 88	1. 1 8	3 4 0	1.6 96 05	0.0 91	0.9 92	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuk ey}	P _{hol m}
-	Left	Orth	English	Orth	English	-1.2486	1.82	216	-0.68458	0.494	1.000	1.000
						0.5781	1.82	216	0.31694	0.752	1.000	1.000
						3.7875	1.148	340	3.19781	0.002	0.191	0.397
				Control	English	-0.3069	1.82	216	-0.16829	0.867	1.000	1.000
						0.2153	1.82	216	0.11804	0.906	1.000	1.000
						0.8718	1.148	340	0.73609	0.462	1.000	1.000
-	Right	PhonOrth	English	PhonOrth	English	-4.9439	1.82	216	-2.71057	0.007	0.512	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuk ey}	P _{hol m}
-			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.17 79	1. 8 2	2 1 6	0.0 97 54	0.9 22	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 2.15 54	1. 6 4	1 2 5	- 1.3 12 95	0.1 92	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	- 2.41 88	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 1.3 26 13	0.1 86	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.18 24	1. 8 2	2 1 6	0.6 48 26	0.5 18	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 1.19 28	1. 6 8	1 4 0	- 0.7 11 01	0.4 78	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Eng lish	- 4.97 88	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 2.7 29 70	0.0 07	0.4 97	1.0 00
-			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.09 42	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 0.0 51 63	0.9 59	1.0 00	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke} y	P _{hol} m
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.96 97	1. 6 8	1 4 0	- 0.5 77 99	0.5 64	1.0 00
						Eng lish	- 2.90 01	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 1.5 90 04	0.1 13	0.9 96
						Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.39 16	1. 8 2	2 1 6	0.7 62 96	0.4 46	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 1.84 16	1. 6 8	1 4 0	- 1.0 97 71	0.2 74	1.0 00
						Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.24 08	1. 8 2	2 1 6	0.6 80 27	0.4 97	1.0 00
						Chi nes e- Eng lish	4.17 82	1. 8 2	2 1 6	2.2 90 77	0.0 23	0.8 17
Pho n	Eng lish	-	Left	Pho n	Ort h	Eng lish	0.92 07	1. 1 8	3 4 0	0.7 77 39	0.4 37	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuk ey}	P _{hol m}
-	Left	Orth	Left	Orth	Span ish- Eng lish	2.74 74	1. 8 2	2 1 6	1.5 06 34	0.1 33	0.9 98	1.0 00
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	5.95 69	1. 8 2	2 1 6	3.2 65 98	0.0 01	0.1 65	0.3 34
					Con trol Eng lish	1.86 24	1. 1 8	3 4 0	1.5 72 45	0.1 17	0.9 97	1.0 00
					Con trol Span ish- Eng lish	2.38 47	1. 8 2	2 1 6	1.3 07 44	0.1 92	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Con trol Chi nes e- Eng lish	3.04 12	1. 8 2	2 1 6	1.6 67 40	0.0 97	0.9 93	1.0 00
					Pho nOr th Eng lish	- 2.77 45	1. 6 8	1 4 0	- 1.6 53 81	0.1 00	0.9 93	1.0 00
-	Right	Pho nOr th	Right	Pho nOr th	Span ish- Eng lish	2.34 73	1. 8 2	2 1 6	1.2 86 94	0.1 99	1.0 00	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke} y	P _{hol} m
-			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.01 39	1. 8 2	2 1 6	0.0 07 64	0.9 94	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Eng lish	- 0.24 94	1. 6 4	1 2 5	- 0.1 51 91	0.8 80	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	3.35 18	1. 8 2	2 1 6	1.8 37 66	0.0 67	0.9 77	1.0 00
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.97 66	1. 8 2	2 1 6	0.5 35 42	0.5 93	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Eng lish	- 2.80 94	1. 6 8	1 4 0	- 1.6 74 60	0.0 96	0.9 92	1.0 00
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	2.07 52	1. 8 2	2 1 6	1.1 37 77	0.2 56	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.19 97	1. 8 2	2 1 6	0.6 57 76	0.5 11	1.0 00	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuk ey}	P _{hol m}
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 0.73 07	1. 6 8	1 4 0	- 0.4 35 57	0.6 64	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	3.56 10	1. 8 2	2 1 6	1.9 52 36	0.0 52	0.9 55
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.32 78	1. 8 2	2 1 6	0.1 79 72	0.8 58	1.0 00
		Spa nis h- Eng lish	-	Left	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.93 75	1. 8 2	2 1 6	1.6 10 51	0.1 09	0.9 96
			-	Left	Ort h	Eng lish	- 0.32 00	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 0.1 75 45	0.8 61	1.0 00
			-	Left	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.50 67	1. 1 8	3 4 0	1.2 72 09	0.2 04	1.0 00
			-	Left	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	4.71 62	1. 8 2	2 1 6	2.5 85 72	0.0 10	0.6 09
			-	Left	Con trol	Eng lish	0.62 17	1. 8 2	2 1 6	0.3 40 85	0.7 34	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuk ey}	P _{hol m}
		-	Left	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.14 39	1. 1 8	3 4 0	0.9 65 80	0.3 35	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.80 05	1. 8 2	2 1 6	0.9 87 13	0.3 25	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	- 4.01 53	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 2.2 01 44	0.0 29	0.8 65	1.0 00
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.10 65	1. 6 8	1 4 0	0.6 59 57	0.5 11	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 1.22 68	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 0.6 72 62	0.5 02	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Eng lish	- 1.49 01	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 0.8 17 00	0.4 15	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	2.11 10	1. 6 4	1 2 5	1.2 85 88	0.2 01	1.0 00	1.0 00

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke} y	P _{hol} m
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.26 42	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 0.1 44 85	0.8 85	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Eng lish	- 4.05 02	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 2.2 20 57	0.0 27	0.8 55	1.0 00
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.83 45	1. 6 8	1 4 0	0.4 97 39	0.6 20	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.04 10	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 0.0 22 51	0.9 82	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Eng lish	- 1.97 15	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 1.0 80 91	0.2 81	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	2.32 02	1. 6 8	1 4 0	1.3 83 01	0.1 69	0.9 99	1.0 00
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.91 30	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 0.5 00 55	0.6 17	1.0 00	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuk ey}	P _{hol m}	
		Chi nes e- Eng lish	-	Left	Ort h	Eng lish	- 3.25 75	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 1.7 85 96	0.0 76	0.9 83	1.0 00
			-	Left	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 1.43 08	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 0.7 84 44	0.4 34	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Left	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.77 87	1. 1 8	3 4 0	1.5 01 76	0.1 34	0.9 98	1.0 00
			-	Left	Con trol	Eng lish	- 2.31 58	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 1.2 69 66	0.2 06	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Left	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 1.79 35	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 0.9 83 34	0.3 27	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Left	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 1.13 70	1. 1 8	3 4 0	- 0.9 59 96	0.3 38	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	- 6.95 27	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 3.8 11 95	< . 00 1	0.0 33	0.0 49

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuk ey}	P _{hol m}
-			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 1.83 09	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 1.0 03 83	0.3 17	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 4.16 43	1. 6 8	1 4 0	- 2.4 82 20	0.0 14	0.6 87	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	- 4.42 76	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 2.4 27 51	0.0 16	0.7 27	1.0 00
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.82 65	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 0.4 53 12	0.6 51	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 3.20 17	1. 6 4	1 2 5	- 1.9 50 24	0.0 53	0.9 53	1.0 00
					Eng lish	- 6.98 76	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 3.8 31 07	< . 00 1	0.0 31	0.0 46
-			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 2.10 30	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 1.1 53 00	0.2 50	1.0 00	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison														
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuk ey}	P _{hol m}		
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 2.97 85	1. 6 8	1 4 0	- 1.7 75 40	0.0 78	0.9 84	1.0 00	
					Con trol	Eng lish	- 4.90 89	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 2.6 91 41	0.0 08	0.5 27	1.0 00	
				Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.61 72	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 0.3 38 42	0.7 35	1.0 00	1.0 00	
					Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 3.85 04	1. 6 8	1 4 0	- 2.2 95 12	0.0 23	0.8 12	1.0 00	
		Ort h	Eng lish	-	Left	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.82 67	1. 8 2	2 1 6	1.0 01 52	0.3 18	1.0 00	1.0 00
						Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	5.03 62	1. 8 2	2 1 6	2.7 61 17	0.0 06	0.4 73	1.0 00
				-	Left	Con trol	Eng lish	0.94 17	1. 1 8	3 4 0	0.7 95 07	0.4 27	1.0 00	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuk ey}	P _{hol m}
			Left	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.46 39	1. 8 2	2 1 6	0.8 02 62	0.4 23	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.12 05	1. 8 2	2 1 6	1.1 62 58	0.2 46	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Right	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	- 3.69 53	1. 6 8	1 4 0	- 2.2 02 64	0.0 29	0.8 62	1.0 00
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.42 65	1. 8 2	2 1 6	0.7 82 13	0.4 35	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Right	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.90 68	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 0.4 97 17	0.6 20	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Eng lish	- 1.17 01	1. 6 8	1 4 0	- 0.6 97 49	0.4 87	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Right	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	2.43 10	1. 8 2	2 1 6	1.3 32 84	0.1 84	1.0 00	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuk ey}	P _{hol m}
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.05 58	1. 8 2	2 1 6	0.0 30 60	0.9 76	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Eng lish	- 3.73 01	1. 6 4	1 2 5	- 2.2 72 17	0.0 25	0.8 24	1.0 00
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.15 45	1. 8 2	2 1 6	0.6 32 95	0.5 27	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.27 90	1. 8 2	2 1 6	0.1 52 94	0.8 79	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Eng lish	- 1.65 15	1. 6 8	1 4 0	- 0.9 84 40	0.3 27	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	2.64 02	1. 8 2	2 1 6	1.4 47 54	0.1 49	0.9 99	1.0 00
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.59 29	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 0.3 25 09	0.7 45	1.0 00	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{hol} m
		Spa nis h- Eng lish	-	Left	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	3.20 95	1. 8 2	2 1 6	1.7 59 65	0.0 80	0.9 86 00
			-	Left	Con trol	Eng lish	- 0.88 50	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 0.4 85 22	0.6 28	1.0 00 00
			-	Left	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.36 28	1. 1 8	3 4 0	- 0.3 06 29	0.7 60	1.0 00 00
			-	Left	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.29 38	1. 8 2	2 1 6	0.1 61 06	0.8 72	1.0 00 00
			-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	- 5.52 20	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 3.0 27 51	0.0 03	0.2 87 14
			-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.40 02	1. 6 8	1 4 0	- 0.2 38 52	0.8 12	1.0 00 00
			-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 2.73 35	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 1.4 98 69	0.1 35	0.9 98 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuk ey}	P _{hol m}
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	- 2.99 68	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 1.6 43 07	0.1 02	0.9 94	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.60 43	1. 6 8	1 4 0	0.3 60 21	0.7 19	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 1.77 09	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 0.9 70 92	0.3 33	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 5.55 68	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 3.0 46 63	0.0 03	0.2 76	0.6 74
			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.67 22	1. 6 4	1 2 5	- 0.4 09 48	0.6 83	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 1.54 77	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 0.8 48 57	0.3 97	1.0 00	1.0 00
-			Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 3.47 82	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 1.9 06 97	0.0 58	0.9 65	1.0 00

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuk ey}	P _{hol m}
		Chi nes e- Eng lish	-	Right	Control	Spanish- English	0.8135	1.68	140	0.48491	0.628	1.000
			-	Right	Control	Chinese- English	-2.4196	1.82	216	-1.3261	0.186	1.000
			-	Left	Control	English	-4.0945	1.82	216	-2.24487	0.026	0.843
			-	Left	Control	Spanish- English	-3.5723	1.82	216	-1.95855	0.051	0.954
			-	Left	Control	Chinese- English	-2.9157	1.82	340	-2.46172	0.014	0.704
			-	Right	PhonOrth	English	-8.7314	1.82	216	-4.78716	<.001	<.001
			-	Right	PhonOrth	Spanish- English	-3.6096	1.82	216	-1.97904	0.049	0.949

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuk ey}	P _{hol m}
-			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 5.94 30	1. 6 8	1 4 0	- 3.5 42 44	< . 00 1	0.0 82	0.1 46
					Eng lish	- 6.20 63	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 3.4 02 71	< . 00 1	0.1 15	0.2 13
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 2.60 52	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 1.4 28 33	0.1 55	0.9 99	1.0 00
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 4.98 04	1. 6 8	1 4 0	- 2.9 68 65	0.0 04	0.3 29	0.9 05
					Eng lish	- 8.76 63	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 4.8 06 28	< . 00 1	< . 00 1	< . 00 1
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 3.88 17	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 2.1 28 21	0.0 34	0.8 99	1.0 00
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 4.75 72	1. 6 4	1 2 5	- 2.8 97 79	0.0 04	0.3 78	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{hol} m	
	Con trol	Eng lish	-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 6.68 77	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 3.6 66 62	< . 00 1	0.0 53	0.0 84
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 2.39 60	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 1.3 13 62	0.1 90	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 5.62 91	1. 6 8	1 4 0	- 3.3 55 36	0.0 01	0.1 37	0.2 69
			-	Left	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.52 22	1. 8 2	2 1 6	0.2 86 32	0.7 75	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Left	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.17 88	1. 8 2	2 1 6	0.6 46 29	0.5 19	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	- 4.63 70	1. 6 8	1 4 0	- 2.7 63 96	0.0 06	0.4 73	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.48 49	1. 8 2	2 1 6	0.2 65 83	0.7 91	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	- 4.63 70	1. 6 8	1 4 0	- 2.7 63 96	0.0 06	0.4 73	1.0 00

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuk ey}	P _{hol m}
-			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 1.84 85	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 1.0 13 47	0.3 12	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Eng lish	- 2.11 18	1. 6 8	1 4 0	- 1.2 58 80	0.2 10	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.48 93	1. 8 2	2 1 6	0.8 16 54	0.4 15	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.88 59	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 0.4 85 70	0.6 28	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Eng lish	- 4.67 18	1. 6 8	1 4 0	- 2.7 84 75	0.0 06	0.4 58	1.0 00
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.21 28	1. 8 2	2 1 6	0.1 16 66	0.9 07	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.66 27	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 0.3 63 35	0.7 17	1.0 00	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuk ey}	P _{hol m}
		-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 2.59 32	1. 6 4	1 2 5	- 1.5 79 60	0.1 17	0.9 96	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.69 85	1. 8 2	2 1 6	0.9 31 25	0.3 53	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 1.53 46	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 0.8 41 39	0.4 01	1.0 00	1.0 00
		Spa nis h- Eng lish	Left	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.65 65	1. 8 2	2 1 6	0.3 59 96	0.7 19	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	- 5.15 92	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 2.8 28 61	0.0 05	0.4 22	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.03 74	1. 6 8	1 4 0	- 0.0 22 28	0.9 82	1.0 00	1.0 00
		-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 2.37 07	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 1.2 99 79	0.1 95	1.0 00	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{hol} m
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	- 2.63 41	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 1.4 44 17	0.1 50	0.9 99	1.0 00
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.96 71	1. 6 8	1 4 0	0.5 76 45	0.5 65	1.0 00	1.0 00
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 1.40 81	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 0.7 72 02	0.4 41	1.0 00	1.0 00
-			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 5.19 41	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 2.8 47 74	0.0 05	0.4 08	1.0 00
-			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.30 95	1. 6 8	1 4 0	- 0.1 84 46	0.8 54	1.0 00	1.0 00
-			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 1.18 50	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 0.6 49 67	0.5 17	1.0 00	1.0 00
-			Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 3.11 54	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 1.7 08 07	0.0 89	0.9 90	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuk ey}	P _{hol m}
		-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.17 63	1. 64	1 25	0.7 16 52	0.4 75	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 2.05 69	1. 82	2 16	- 1.1 27 71	0.2 61	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	- 5.81 57	1. 82	2 16	- 3.1 88 57	0.0 02	0.2 00	0.4 27
				Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.69 39	1. 82	2 16	- 0.3 80 46	0.7 04	1.0 00	1.0 00
				Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 3.02 73	1. 68	1 40	- 1.8 04 47	0.0 73	0.9 80	1.0 00
				Pho n	Eng lish	- 3.29 06	1. 82	2 16	- 1.8 04 13	0.0 73	0.9 81	1.0 00
Chi nes e- Eng lish		-	Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.31 05	1. 82	2 16	0.1 70 26	0.8 65	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Pho n								

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke} y	P _{hol} m
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 2.06 47	1. 6 8	1 4 0	- 1.2 30 68	0.2 21	1.0 00	1.0 00
-			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 5.85 06	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 3.2 07 70	0.0 02	0.1 91	0.4 02
-			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.96 60	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 0.5 29 63	0.5 97	1.0 00	1.0 00
-			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 1.84 15	1. 6 8	1 4 0	- 1.0 97 67	0.2 74	1.0 00	1.0 00
-			Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 3.77 20	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 2.0 68 04	0.0 40	0.9 22	1.0 00
-			Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.51 97	1. 8 2	2 1 6	0.2 84 96	0.7 76	1.0 00	1.0 00
-			Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 2.71 34	1. 6 4	1 2 5	- 1.6 52 84	0.1 01	0.9 93	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up		Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuk ey}	P _{hol m}
Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Eng lish	-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Spa nis h- Eng lish	5.12 18	1. 8 2	2 1 6	2.8 08 12	0.0 05	0.4 37	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	2.78 85	1. 8 2	2 1 6	1.5 28 82	0.1 28	0.9 98	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	2.52 51	1. 1 8	3 4 0	2.1 31 96	0.0 34	0.8 99	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	6.12 63	1. 8 2	2 1 6	3.3 58 83	< . 00 1	0.1 30	0.2 45
			-	Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	3.75 11	1. 8 2	2 1 6	2.0 56 59	0.0 41	0.9 26	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 0.03 49	1. 1 8	3 4 0	- 0.0 29 45	0.9 77	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	4.84 97	1. 8 2	2 1 6	2.6 58 94	0.0 08	0.5 52	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke} y	P _{hol} m
			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	3.97 42	1. 8 2	2 1 6	2.1 78 93	0.0 30	0.8 76	1.0 00
					Eng lish	2.04 38	1. 1 8	3 4 0	1.7 25 55	0.0 85	0.9 90	1.0 00
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	6.33 55	1. 8 2	2 1 6	3.4 73 53	< . 00 1	0.0 94	0.1 67
					Chi nes e- Eng lish	3.10 23	1. 8 2	2 1 6	1.7 00 89	0.0 90	0.9 91	1.0 00
	Spa nis h- Eng lish		Rig ht	Pho nOr th	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 2.33 34	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 1.2 79 30	0.2 02	1.0 00	1.0 00
					Eng lish	- 2.59 67	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 1.4 23 67	0.1 56	0.9 99	1.0 00
					Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.00 45	1. 1 8	3 4 0	0.8 48 06	0.3 97	1.0 00	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuk ey}	P _{hol m}
-			Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 1.37 07	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 0.7 51 53	0.4 53	1.0 00	1.0 00
-			Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 5.15 67	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 2.8 27 24	0.0 05	0.4 23	1.0 00
-			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 0.27 21	1. 1 8	3 4 0	- 0.2 29 72	0.8 18	1.0 00	1.0 00
-			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 1.14 76	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 0.6 29 18	0.5 30	1.0 00	1.0 00
-			Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 3.07 80	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 1.6 87 58	0.0 93	0.9 92	1.0 00
-			Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.21 37	1. 1 8	3 4 0	1.0 24 70	0.3 06	1.0 00	1.0 00
-			Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 2.01 95	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 1.1 07 22	0.2 69	1.0 00	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke} y	P _{hol} m
		Chi nes e- Eng lish	-	Rig ht	Pho n	Eng lish	- 0.26 33	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 0.1 44 38	0.8 85	1.0 00 00
			-	Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	3.33 78	1. 8 2	2 1 6	1.8 30 01	0.0 69	0.9 78 00
			-	Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.96 26	1. 1 8	3 4 0	0.8 12 74	0.4 17	1.0 00 00
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 2.82 33	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 1.5 47 94	0.1 23	0.9 97 00
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	2.06 13	1. 8 2	2 1 6	1.1 30 13	0.2 60	1.0 00 00
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.18 58	1. 1 8	3 4 0	1.0 01 14	0.3 17	1.0 00 00
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 0.74 47	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 0.4 08 28	0.6 83	1.0 00 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuk ey}	P _{hol m}	
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	3.54 70	1. 8 2	2 1 6	1.9 44 71	0.0 53	0.9 57	1.0 00
						Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.31 39	1. 1 8	3 4 0	0.2 64 99	0.7 91	1.0 00	1.0 00
		Pho n	-	Rig ht	Pho n	Spa nis h- Eng lish	3.60 11	1. 8 2	2 1 6	1.9 74 39	0.0 50	0.9 50	1.0 00
						Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.22 59	1. 8 2	2 1 6	0.6 72 15	0.5 02	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 2.56 00	1. 1 8	3 4 0	- 2.1 61 41	0.0 31	0.8 86	1.0 00
						Spa nis h- Eng lish	2.32 46	1. 8 2	2 1 6	1.2 74 50	0.2 04	1.0 00	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.44 91	1. 8 2	2 1 6	0.7 94 49	0.4 28	1.0 00	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuk ey}	P _{hol m}
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 0.48 14	1. 1 8	3 4 0	- 0.4 06 40	0.6 85	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	3.81 04	1. 8 2	2 1 6	2.0 89 09	0.0 38	0.9 14
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.57 72	1. 8 2	2 1 6	0.3 16 45	0.7 52	1.0 00
		Spa nis h- Eng lish	-	Rig ht	Pho n	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 2.37 52	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 1.3 02 24	0.1 94	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 6.16 12	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 3.3 77 96	< . 00 1	0.1 23
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	- 1.27 65	1. 1 8	3 4 0	- 1.0 77 78	0.2 82	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 2.15 20	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 1.1 79 89	0.2 39	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{hol} m
		-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 4.08 25	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 2.2 38 30	0.0 26	0.8 46	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	0.20 92	1. 1 8	3 4 0	0.1 76 64	0.8 60	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 3.02 40	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 1.6 57 93	0.0 99	0.9 93	1.0 00
		Chi nes e- Eng lish	Rig ht	Ort h	Eng lish	- 3.78 60	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 2.0 75 72	0.0 39	0.9 19	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Ort h	Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.09 87	1. 8 2	2 1 6	0.6 02 36	0.5 48	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	0.22 32	1. 1 8	3 4 0	0.1 88 41	0.8 51	1.0 00	1.0 00
			Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 1.70 73	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 0.9 36 05	0.3 50	1.0 00	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuk ey}	p _{hol m}	
	Orth	English	-	Right	Control	Spanish- English	2.5844	1.82	21694	1.41694	0.158	0.999	1.000
			-	Right	Control	Chinese- English	-0.6488	1.18	340	-0.5475	0.584	1.000	1.000
			-	Right	Orth	Spanish- English	4.8846	1.82	21694	2.67807	0.008	0.537	1.000
			-	Right	Orth	Chinese- English	4.0091	1.82	21694	2.19806	0.029	0.867	1.000
			-	Right	Control	English	2.0787	1.18	340	1.75501	0.080	0.987	1.000
			-	Right	Control	Spanish- English	6.3704	1.82	21694	3.49266	<.001	0.089	0.157
	Orth	English	-	Right	Control	Chinese- English	3.1372	1.82	21694	1.7202	0.087	0.989	1.000

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

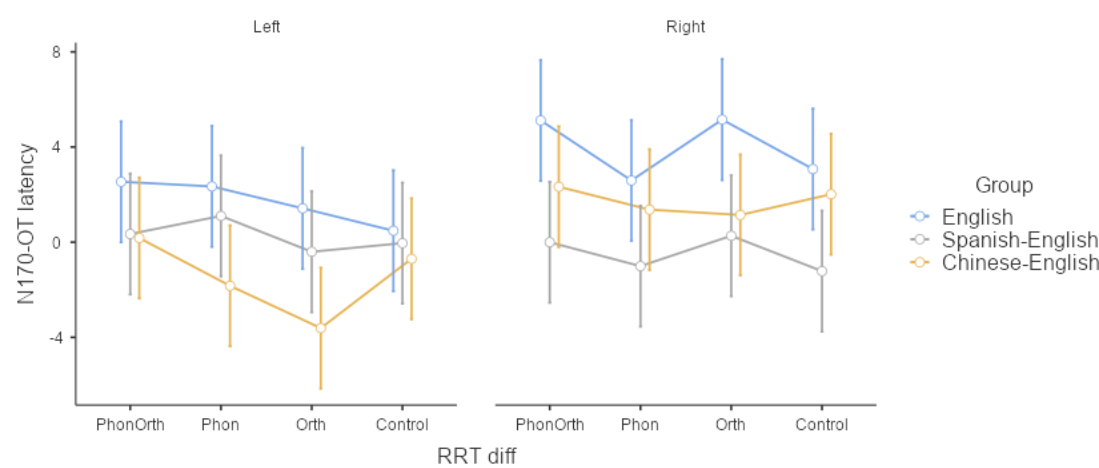
Comparison												
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuk ey}	P _{hol m}
		Spa nis h- Eng lish	-	Rig ht	Ort h	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.87 55	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 0.4 80 01	0.6 32	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 2.80 60	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 1.5 38 41	0.1 25	0.9 98
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	1.48 58	1. 1 8	3 4 0	1.2 54 42	0.2 11	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 1.74 74	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 0.9 58 05	0.3 39	1.0 00
	Chi nes e- Eng lish		-	Rig ht	Con trol	Eng lish	- 1.93 04	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 1.0 58 40	0.2 91	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	2.36 13	1. 8 2	2 1 6	1.2 94 60	0.1 97	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.87 19	1. 1 8	3 4 0	- 0.7 36 15	0.4 62	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.87 19	1. 1 8	3 4 0	- 0.7 36 15	0.4 62	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 0.87 19	1. 1 8	3 4 0	- 0.7 36 15	0.4 62	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * RRT diff * Group

Comparison													
Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up		Hemi sphe re	RRT diff	Gro up	Mea n Diff eren ce	SE	df	t	p	p _{tuke} y	p _{hol} m
	Con trol	Eng lish	-	Rig ht	Con trol	Spa nis h- Eng lish	4.29 17	1. 8 2	2 1 6	2.3 53 00	0.0 20	0.7 78	1.0 00
			-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	1.05 85	1. 8 2	2 1 6	0.5 80 36	0.5 62	1.0 00	1.0 00
		Spa nis h- Eng lish	-	Rig ht	Con trol	Chi nes e- Eng lish	- 3.23 32	1. 8 2	2 1 6	- 1.7 72 64	0.0 78	0.9 85	1.0 00

Estimated Marginal Means

RRT diff * Group * Hemisphere



Repeated Measures ANOVA

Within Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Hemisphere	36.9	1	36.88	1.795	0.186	0.031
Hemisphere * Group	15.5	2	7.76	0.378	0.687	0.013
Residual	1171.3	57	20.55			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Between Subjects Effects

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	p	η^2_p
Group	330	2	165.2	2.84	0.067	0.091
Residual	3319	57	58.2			

Note. Type 3 Sums of Squares

Assumptions

Homogeneity of Variances Test (Levene's)

	F	df1	df2	p
NAL50_N170.LeftOP\$prime	0.0595	2	57	0.942
NAL50_N170.RightOP\$prime	3.4132	2	57	0.040

Post Hoc Tests

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Group

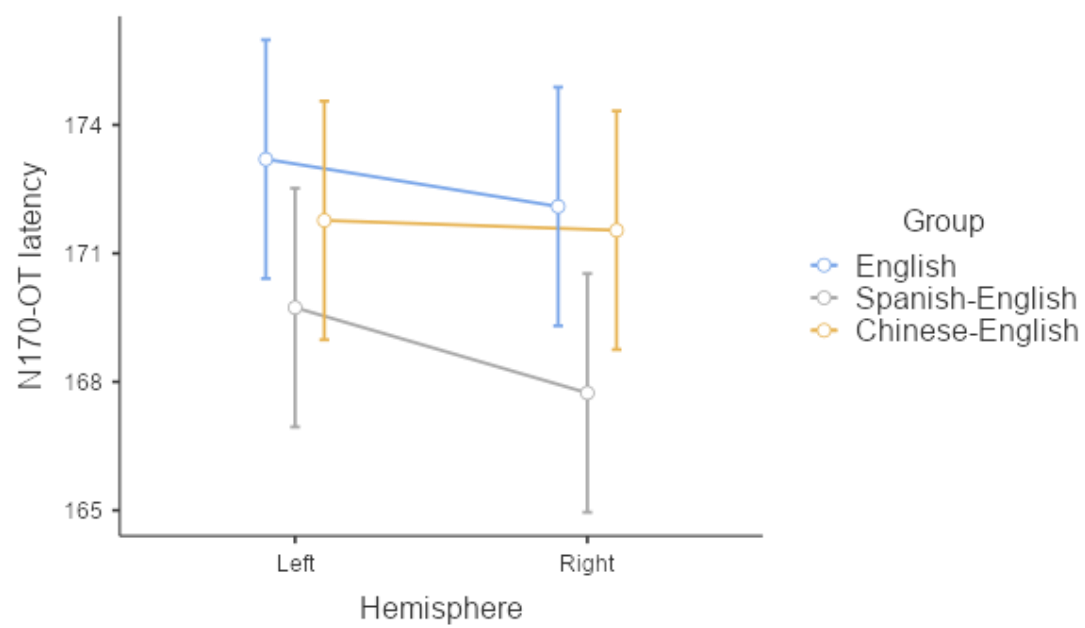
Comparison											
Hemisp here	Group		Hemisp here	Group	Mean Differe nce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke} y	P _{hol} m
Left	Englis h	-	Left	Spani sh- Englis h	3.466	1.9 8	92. 8	1.7 46	0.0 84	0.5 05	0.9 25
		-	Left	Chine se- Englis h	1.430	1.9 8	92. 8	0.7 20	0.4 73	0.9 79	1.0 00
		-	Right	Englis h	1.104	1.4 3	57. 0	0.7 70	0.4 44	0.9 71	1.0 00
		-	Right	Spani sh- Englis h	5.458	1.9 8	92. 8	2.7 50	0.0 07	0.0 75	0.1 07
		-	Right	Chine se- Englis h	1.660	1.9 8	92. 8	0.8 36	0.4 05	0.9 60	1.0 00
	Spani sh- Englis h	-	Left	Chine se- Englis h	- 2.036	1.9 8	92. 8	- 1.0 26	0.3 08	0.9 08	1.0 00
		-	Right	Englis h	- 2.362	1.9 8	92. 8	- 1.1 90	0.2 37	0.8 40	1.0 00
		-	Right	Spani sh- Englis h	1.992	1.4 3	57. 0	1.3 90	0.1 70	0.7 33	1.0 00
		-	Right	Chine se- Englis h	- 1.806	1.9 8	92. 8	- 0.9 10	0.3 65	0.9 43	1.0 00

Post Hoc Comparisons - Hemisphere * Group

Comparison											
Hemisp here	Group		Hemisp here	Group	Mean Differe nce	SE	df	t	p	P _{tuke y}	P _{hol m}
Right	Chine se-Englis h	-	Right	Englis h	- 0.326	1.9 8	92. 8	- 0.1 64	0.8 70	1.0 00	1.0 00
		-	Right	Spani sh-Englis h	4.028	1.9 8	92. 8	2.0 30	0.0 45	0.3 34	0.5 88
		-	Right	Chine se-Englis h	0.230	1.4 3	57. 0	0.1 61	0.8 73	1.0 00	1.0 00
	Englis h	-	Right	Spani sh-Englis h	4.354	1.9 8	92. 8	2.1 94	0.0 31	0.2 50	0.4 30
		-	Right	Chine se-Englis h	0.556	1.9 8	92. 8	0.2 80	0.7 80	1.0 00	1.0 00
	Spani sh-Englis h	-	Right	Chine se-Englis h	- 3.798	1.9 8	92. 8	- 1.9 14	0.0 59	0.4 00	0.7 05

Estimated Marginal Means

Hemisphere * Group



Appendix Q: RRT variant validation

All groups overall

		Paired Samples Statistics			
		Mean	N	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean
Pair 1	RRTA_PhonOrth_accuracy	89.875	60	11.5936	1.4967
	RRTB_PhonOrth_accuracy	89.333	60	10.7146	1.3832
Pair 2	RRTA_Phon_accuracy	72.149117	60	23.1670753	2.9908566
	RRTB_Phon_accuracy	73.903510	60	20.6375814	2.6643003
Pair 3	RRTA_Orth_accuracy	48.333	60	32.3404	4.1751
	RRTB_Orth_accuracy	46.583	60	32.8291	4.2382
Pair 4	RRTA_Control_accuracy	95.555560	60	7.3267657	.9458814
	RRTB_Control_accuracy	95.854705	60	5.0425581	.6509915
Pair 5	RRTA_PhonOrth_RT	835.88387	60	231.529843	29.890374
	RRTB_PhonOrth_RT	841.85180	60	232.654727	30.035596
Pair 6	RRTA_Phon_RT	951.46672	60	265.606228	34.289617
	RRTB_Phon_RT	935.30935	60	261.291859	33.732634
Pair 7	RRTA_Orth_RT	1062.74833	60	259.563902	33.509556
	RRTB_Orth_RT	1087.50623	60	253.606648	32.740477
Pair 8	RRTA_Control_RT	792.65130	60	182.643273	23.579145
	RRTB_Control_RT	805.12573	60	181.563746	23.439779

		Paired Samples Correlations		
		N	Correlation	Sig.
Pair 1	RRTA_PhonOrth_accuracy & RRTB_PhonOrth_accuracy	60	.829	.000
Pair 2	RRTA_Phon_accuracy & RRTB_Phon_accuracy	60	.877	.000

Pair 3	RRTA_Orth_accuracy & RRTB_Orth_accuracy	60	.940	.000
Pair 4	RRTA_Control_accuracy & RRTB_Control_accuracy	60	.467	.000
Pair 5	RRTA_PhonOrth_RT & RRTB_PhonOrth_RT	60	.827	.000
Pair 6	RRTA_Phon_RT & RRTB_Phon_RT	60	.863	.000
Pair 7	RRTA_Orth_RT & RRTB_Orth_RT	60	.830	.000
Pair 8	RRTA_Control_RT & RRTB_Control_RT	60	.785	.000

Paired Samples Test

		Paired Differences			95% Confidence Interval of the Difference Lower
		Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean	
Pair 1	RRTA_PhonOrth_accuracy - RRTB_PhonOrth_accuracy	.5417	6.5757	.8489	-1.1570
Pair 2	RRTA_Phon_accuracy - RRTB_Phon_accuracy	-1.7543933	11.1508288	1.4395658	-4.6349579
Pair 3	RRTA_Orth_accuracy - RRTB_Orth_accuracy	1.7500	11.2681	1.4547	-1.1609
Pair 4	RRTA_Control_accuracy - RRTB_Control_accuracy	-.2991450	6.6778776	.8621103	-2.0242237
Pair 5	RRTA_PhonOrth_RT - RRTB_PhonOrth_RT	-5.967933	136.631858	17.639097	-41.263685
Pair 6	RRTA_Phon_RT - RRTB_Phon_RT	16.157367	138.063104	17.823870	-19.508115

Pair 7	RRTA_Orth_RT - RRTB_Orth_RT	-24.757900	149.849113	19.345437	-63.468031
Pair 8	RRTA_Control_RT - RRTB_Control_RT	-12.474433	119.538812	15.432394	-43.354583

Paired Samples Test

		Paired Differences 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference Upper	t	df	Sig. (2-tailed)
Pair 1	RRTA_PhonOrth_accuracy - RRTB_PhonOrth_accuracy	2.2403	.638	59	.526
Pair 2	RRTA_Phon_accuracy - RRTB_Phon_accuracy	1.1261712	-1.219	59	.228
Pair 3	RRTA_Orth_accuracy - RRTB_Orth_accuracy	4.6609	1.203	59	.234
Pair 4	RRTA_Control_accuracy - RRTB_Control_accuracy	1.4259337	-.347	59	.730
Pair 5	RRTA_PhonOrth_RT - RRTB_PhonOrth_RT	29.327818	-.338	59	.736
Pair 6	RRTA_Phon_RT - RRTB_Phon_RT	51.822848	.907	59	.368
Pair 7	RRTA_Orth_RT - RRTB_Orth_RT	13.952231	-1.280	59	.206
Pair 8	RRTA_Control_RT - RRTB_Control_RT	18.405716	-.808	59	.422

Paired Samples Effect Sizes

			Standardize	Point
			r ^a	Estimate
Pair 1	RRTA_PhonOrth_acc	Cohen's d	6.5757	.082
	uracy - RRTB_PhonOrth_acc	Hedges' correction	6.6179	.082
Pair 2	RRTA_Phon_accurac	Cohen's d	11.1508288	-.157
	y - RRTB_Phon_accurac	Hedges' correction	11.2223340	-.156
	y			

Pair 3	RRTA_Orth_accuracy - RRTB_Orth_accuracy	Cohen's d	11.2681	.155
		Hedges' correction	11.3404	.154
Pair 4	RRTA_Control_accuracy - RRTB_Control_accuracy	Cohen's d	6.6778776	-.045
		Hedges' correction	6.7206997	-.045
Pair 5	RRTA_PhonOrth_RT - RRTB_PhonOrth_RT	Cohen's d	136.631858	-.044
		Hedges' correction	137.508016	-.043
Pair 6	RRTA_Phon_RT - RRTB_Phon_RT	Cohen's d	138.063104	.117
		Hedges' correction	138.948440	.116
Pair 7	RRTA_Orth_RT - RRTB_Orth_RT	Cohen's d	149.849113	-.165
		Hedges' correction	150.810027	-.164
Pair 8	RRTA_Control_RT - RRTB_Control_RT	Cohen's d	119.538812	-.104
		Hedges' correction	120.305359	-.104

Paired Samples Effect Sizes

			95% Confidence Interval	
			Lower	Upper
Pair 1	RRTA_PhonOrth_accuracy - RRTB_PhonOrth_accuracy	Cohen's d	-.171	.335
		Hedges' correction	-.170	.333
Pair 2	RRTA_Phon_accuracy - RRTB_Phon_accuracy	Cohen's d	-.411	.098
		Hedges' correction	-.409	.097
Pair 3	RRTA_Orth_accuracy - RRTB_Orth_accuracy	Cohen's d	-.100	.409
		Hedges' correction	-.099	.407
Pair 4	RRTA_Control_accuracy - RRTB_Control_accuracy	Cohen's d	-.298	.209
		Hedges' correction	-.296	.207
Pair 5	RRTA_PhonOrth_RT - RRTB_PhonOrth_RT	Cohen's d	-.297	.210
		Hedges' correction	-.295	.208
Pair 6	RRTA_Phon_RT - RRTB_Phon_RT	Cohen's d	-.137	.370
		Hedges' correction	-.136	.368
Pair 7	RRTA_Orth_RT - RRTB_Orth_RT	Cohen's d	-.419	.090
		Hedges' correction	-.417	.090
Pair 8	RRTA_Control_RT - RRTB_Control_RT	Cohen's d	-.358	.150
		Hedges' correction	-.355	.149

a. The denominator used in estimating the effect sizes.

Cohen's d uses the sample standard deviation of the mean difference.

Hedges' correction uses the sample standard deviation of the mean difference, plus a correction factor.

SORT CASES BY Group.

SPLIT FILE SEPARATE BY Group.

T-TEST PAIRS=RRTA_PhonOrth_accuracy RRTA_Phon_accuracy RRTA_Orth_accuracy
RRTA_Control_accuracy

RRTA_PhonOrth_RT RRTA_Phon_RT RRTA_Orth_RT RRTA_Control_RT WITH
RRTB_PhonOrth_accuracy

RRTB_Phon_accuracy RRTB_Orth_accuracy RRTB_Control_accuracy

RRTB_PhonOrth_RT RRTB_Phon_RT

RRTB_Orth_RT RRTB_Control_RT (PAIRED)

/ES DISPLAY(TRUE) STANDARDIZER(SD)

/CRITERIA=CI(.9500)

/MISSING=ANALYSIS.

T-Test

Notes			
Output Created			10-DEC-2021 16:32:07
Comments			
Input	Data	C:\Users\55131438\Downloads\Behavioural and ERP data.sav	
	Active Dataset	DataSet1	
	Filter	<none>	
	Weight	<none>	
	Split File	Group	
	N of Rows in Working Data File	60	
Missing Handling	Value	Definition of Missing	User defined missing values are treated as missing.
		Cases Used	Statistics for each analysis are based on the cases with no missing or out-of-range data for any variable in the analysis.

Syntax		T-TEST PAIRS=RRTA_Phon Orth_accuracy RRTA_Phon_accurac y RRTA_Orth_accuracy RRTA_Control_accur acy RRTA_PhonOrth_RT RRTA_Phon_RT RRTA_Orth_RT RRTA_Control_RT WITH RRTB_PhonOrth_acc uracy RRTB_Phon_accurac y RRTB_Orth_accuracy RRTB_Control_accur acy RRTB_PhonOrth_RT RRTB_Phon_RT RRTB_Orth_RT RRTB_Control_RT (PAIRE _D) /ES DISPLAY(TRUE) STANDARDIZER(SD) /CRITERIA=CI(.9500) /MISSING=ANALYSI S.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00.03
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00.03

Group = English

Paired Samples Statistics ^a					
		Mean	N	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean
Pair 1	RRTA_PhonOrth_acc uracy	97.625	20	2.8648	.6406
	RRTB_PhonOrth_acc uracy	96.750	20	4.0636	.9087

Pair 2	RRTA_Phon_accuracy	93.684195	20	5.8158585	1.3004655
	RRTB_Phon_accuracy	93.552630	20	5.4985426	1.2295115
Pair 3	RRTA_Orth_accuracy	86.625	20	12.2816	2.7463
	RRTB_Orth_accuracy	85.875	20	10.1396	2.2673
Pair 4	RRTA_Control_accuracy	98.589745	20	4.1156128	.9202790
	RRTB_Control_accuracy	97.179490	20	4.4722089	1.0000163
Pair 5	RRTA_PhonOrth_RT	645.62570	20	98.442393	22.012388
	RRTB_PhonOrth_RT	646.94715	20	89.206897	19.947269
Pair 6	RRTA_Phon_RT	695.36350	20	94.317717	21.090083
	RRTB_Phon_RT	688.14205	20	84.359316	18.863317
Pair 7	RRTA_Orth_RT	793.83740	20	80.950460	18.101073
	RRTB_Orth_RT	811.82735	20	91.723170	20.509924
Pair 8	RRTA_Control_RT	645.12590	20	92.263376	20.630718
	RRTB_Control_RT	658.23105	20	90.643491	20.268501

a. Group = English

Paired Samples Correlations^a

	N	Correlation	Sig.
Pair 1 RRTA_PhonOrth_accuracy & RRTB_PhonOrth_accuracy	20	.065	.785
Pair 2 RRTA_Phon_accuracy & RRTB_Phon_accuracy	20	.517	.019
Pair 3 RRTA_Orth_accuracy & RRTB_Orth_accuracy	20	.506	.023

Pair 4	RRTA_Control_accuracy & RRTB_Control_accuracy	20	.111	.642
Pair 5	RRTA_PhonOrth_RT & RRTB_PhonOrth_RT	20	.720	.000
Pair 6	RRTA_Phon_RT & RRTB_Phon_RT	20	.694	.001
Pair 7	RRTA_Orth_RT & RRTB_Orth_RT	20	.743	.000
Pair 8	RRTA_Control_RT & RRTB_Control_RT	20	.693	.001

a. Group = English

Paired Samples Test^a

		Paired Differences			95% Confidence Interval of the Difference
		Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean	Lower
Pair 1	RRTA_PhonOrth_accuracy - RRTB_PhonOrth_accuracy	.8750	4.8174	1.0772	-1.3796
Pair 2	RRTA_Phon_accuracy - RRTB_Phon_accuracy	.1315650	5.5644454	1.2442478	-2.4726756
Pair 3	RRTA_Orth_accuracy - RRTB_Orth_accuracy	.7500	11.3003	2.5268	-4.5387
Pair 4	RRTA_Control_accuracy - RRTB_Control_accuracy	1.4102550	5.7319929	1.2817126	-1.2724002
Pair 5	RRTA_PhonOrth_RT - RRTB_PhonOrth_RT	-1.321450	70.687825	15.806278	-34.404371
Pair 6	RRTA_Phon_RT - RRTB_Phon_RT	7.221450	70.518274	15.768365	-25.782118
Pair 7	RRTA_Orth_RT - RRTB_Orth_RT	-17.989950	62.666002	14.012544	-47.318542

Pair 8	RRTA_Control_RT - RRTB_Control_RT	-13.105150	71.663630	16.024475	-46.644761
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Paired Samples Test^a

		Paired Differences 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference Upper	t	df	Sig. (2-tailed)
Pair 1	RRTA_PhonOrth_accuracy - RRTB_PhonOrth_accuracy	3.1296	.812	19	.427
Pair 2	RRTA_Phon_accuracy - RRTB_Phon_accuracy	2.7358056	.106	19	.917
Pair 3	RRTA_Orth_accuracy - RRTB_Orth_accuracy	6.0387	.297	19	.770
Pair 4	RRTA_Control_accuracy - RRTB_Control_accuracy	4.0929102	1.100	19	.285
Pair 5	RRTA_PhonOrth_RT - RRTB_PhonOrth_RT	31.761471	-.084	19	.934
Pair 6	RRTA_Phon_RT - RRTB_Phon_RT	40.225018	.458	19	.652
Pair 7	RRTA_Orth_RT - RRTB_Orth_RT	11.338642	-1.284	19	.215
Pair 8	RRTA_Control_RT - RRTB_Control_RT	20.434461	-.818	19	.424

a. Group = English

Paired Samples Effect Sizes^a

			Standardize r ^b	Point Estimate
Pair 1	RRTA_PhonOrth_acc	Cohen's d	4.8174	.182
	uracy - RRTB_PhonOrth_acc	Hedges' correction	4.9151	.178
Pair 2	RRTA_Phon_accu	Cohen's d	5.5644454	.024
	rac y - RRTB_Phon_accu	Hedges' correction	5.6773659	.023
Pair 3		Cohen's d	11.3003	.066

	RRTA_Orth_accuracy - RRTB_Orth_accuracy	Hedges' correction	11.5296	.065
Pair 4	RRTA_Control_accuracy - RRTB_Control_accuracy	Cohen's d - Hedges' correction	5.7319929 5.8483135	.246 .241
Pair 5	RRTA_PhonOrth_RT - RRTB_PhonOrth_RT	Cohen's d - Hedges' correction	70.687825 72.122309	-.019 -.018
Pair 6	RRTA_Phon_RT - RRTB_Phon_RT	Cohen's d - Hedges' correction	70.518274 71.949317	.102 .100
Pair 7	RRTA_Orth_RT - RRTB_Orth_RT	Cohen's d - Hedges' correction	62.666002 63.937697	-.287 -.281
Pair 8	RRTA_Control_RT - RRTB_Control_RT	Cohen's d - Hedges' correction	71.663630 73.117916	-.183 -.179

Paired Samples Effect Sizes^a

			95% Confidence Interval	
			Lower	Upper
Pair 1	RRTA_PhonOrth_accuracy - RRTB_PhonOrth_accuracy	Cohen's d - Hedges' correction	-.263 -.257	.621 .609
Pair 2	RRTA_Phon_accuracy - RRTB_Phon_accuracy	Cohen's d - Hedges' correction	-.415 -.407	.462 .452
Pair 3	RRTA_Orth_accuracy - RRTB_Orth_accuracy	Cohen's d - Hedges' correction	-.373 -.366	.504 .494
Pair 4	RRTA_Control_accuracy - RRTB_Control_accuracy	Cohen's d - Hedges' correction	-.202 -.198	.688 .674
Pair 5	RRTA_PhonOrth_RT - RRTB_PhonOrth_RT	Cohen's d - Hedges' correction	-.457 -.448	.420 .412
Pair 6	RRTA_Phon_RT - RRTB_Phon_RT	Cohen's d - Hedges' correction	-.338 -.332	.541 .530
Pair 7	RRTA_Orth_RT - RRTB_Orth_RT	Cohen's d - Hedges' correction	-.731 -.716	.164 .161
Pair 8	RRTA_Control_RT - RRTB_Control_RT	Cohen's d - Hedges' correction	-.623 -.610	.262 .256

a. Group = English

b. The denominator used in estimating the effect sizes.

Cohen's d uses the sample standard deviation of the mean difference.

Hedges' correction uses the sample standard deviation of the mean difference, plus a correction factor.

Group = Spanish-English

Paired Samples Statistics^a

		Mean	N	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean
Pair 1	RRTA_PhonOrth_accuracy	85.000	20	15.1310	3.3834
	RRTB_PhonOrth_accuracy	84.875	20	13.8952	3.1071
Pair 2	RRTA_Phon_accuracy	53.552630	20	20.2815015	4.5350816
	RRTB_Phon_accuracy	58.552640	20	19.6164310	4.3863673
Pair 3	RRTA_Orth_accuracy	23.250	20	14.6247	3.2702
	RRTB_Orth_accuracy	19.750	20	17.0120	3.8040
Pair 4	RRTA_Control_accuracy	95.256415	20	9.9923744	2.2343628
	RRTB_Control_accuracy	96.410260	20	3.9372878	.8804043
Pair 5	RRTA_PhonOrth_RT	973.28770	20	256.013978	57.246466
	RRTB_PhonOrth_RT	957.74720	20	239.467656	53.546596
Pair 6	RRTA_Phon_RT	1159.02015	20	228.919951	51.188057
	RRTB_Phon_RT	1098.52600	20	246.115826	55.033172
Pair 7	RRTA_Orth_RT	1297.67785	20	186.487954	41.699974
	RRTB_Orth_RT	1271.48190	20	191.114558	42.734514
Pair 8	RRTA_Control_RT	878.19050	20	195.864032	43.796529
	RRTB_Control_RT	846.38490	20	182.797118	40.874678

a. Group = Spanish-English

Paired Samples Correlations^a

	N	Correlation	Sig.
Pair 1 RRTA_PhonOrth_accuracy & RRTB_PhonOrth_accuracy	20	.862	.000

Pair 2	RRTA_Phon_accuracy & RRTB_Phon_accuracy	20	.651	.002
Pair 3	RRTA_Orth_accuracy & RRTB_Orth_accuracy	20	.727	.000
Pair 4	RRTA_Control_accuracy & RRTB_Control_accuracy	20	.617	.004
Pair 5	RRTA_PhonOrth_RT & RRTB_PhonOrth_RT	20	.731	.000
Pair 6	RRTA_Phon_RT & RRTB_Phon_RT	20	.687	.001
Pair 7	RRTA_Orth_RT & RRTB_Orth_RT	20	.466	.038
Pair 8	RRTA_Control_RT & RRTB_Control_RT	20	.695	.001

a. Group = Spanish-English

Paired Samples Test^a

		Paired Differences			95% Confidence Interval of the Difference
		Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean	Lower
Pair 1	RRTA_PhonOrth_accuracy - RRTB_PhonOrth_accuracy	.1250	7.7151	1.7252	-3.4858
Pair 2	RRTA_Phon_accuracy - RRTB_Phon_accuracy	5.000010	16.6851379	3.7309103	12.8088949
Pair 3	RRTA_Orth_accuracy - RRTB_Orth_accuracy	3.5000	11.9042	2.6619	-2.0713
Pair 4	RRTA_Control_accuracy - RRTB_Control_accuracy	1.1538450	8.1711005	1.8271136	-4.9780377

Pair 5	RRTA_PhonOrth_RT - RRTB_PhonOrth_RT	15.54050 0	182.488125	40.805585	-69.866572
Pair 6	RRTA_Phon_RT - RRTB_Phon_RT	60.49415 0	188.507320	42.151518	-27.729991
Pair 7	RRTA_Orth_RT - RRTB_Orth_RT	26.19595 0	195.182600	43.644156	-65.152318
Pair 8	RRTA_Control_RT - RRTB_Control_RT	31.80560 0	148.286956	33.157971	-37.594832

Paired Samples Test^a

		Paired Differences 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference Upper	t	df	Sig. (2- tailed)
Pair 1	RRTA_PhonOrth_accu racy - RRTB_PhonOrth_accu racy	3.7358	.072	19	.943
Pair 2	RRTA_Phon_accuracy - RRTB_Phon_accuracy	2.8088749	-1.340	19	.196
Pair 3	RRTA_Orth_accuracy - RRTB_Orth_accuracy	9.0713	1.315	19	.204
Pair 4	RRTA_Control_accurac y - RRTB_Control_accurac y	2.6703477	-.632	19	.535
Pair 5	RRTA_PhonOrth_RT - RRTB_PhonOrth_RT	100.947572	.381	19	.708
Pair 6	RRTA_Phon_RT - RRTB_Phon_RT	148.718291	1.435	19	.167
Pair 7	RRTA_Orth_RT - RRTB_Orth_RT	117.544218	.600	19	.555
Pair 8	RRTA_Control_RT - RRTB_Control_RT	101.206032	.959	19	.349

a. Group = Spanish-English

Paired Samples Effect Sizes^a

		Standardize r ^b	Point Estimate
Pair 1	Cohen's d	7.7151	.016

	RRTA_PhonOrth_acc uracy	Hedges' - correction	7.8717	.016
	RRTB_PhonOrth_acc uracy			
Pair 2	RRTA_Phon_accurac y	Cohen's d	16.6851379	-.300
	RRTB_Phon_accurac y	Hedges' - correction	17.0237332	-.294
Pair 3	RRTA_Orth_accurac y	Cohen's d	11.9042	.294
	RRTB_Orth_accurac y	Hedges' - correction	12.1458	.288
Pair 4	RRTA_Control_accur acy	Cohen's d	8.1711005	-.141
	RRTB_Control_accur acy	Hedges' - correction	8.3369184	-.138
Pair 5	RRTA_PhonOrth_RT	Cohen's d	182.488125	.085
	- RRTB_PhonOrth_RT	Hedges' - correction	186.191397	.083
Pair 6	RRTA_Phon_RT	Cohen's d	188.507320	.321
	RRTB_Phon_RT	Hedges' - correction	192.332741	.315
Pair 7	RRTA_Orth_RT	Cohen's d	195.182600	.134
	RRTB_Orth_RT	Hedges' - correction	199.143483	.132
Pair 8	RRTA_Control_RT	Cohen's d	148.286956	.214
	RRTB_Control_RT	Hedges' - correction	151.296176	.210

Paired Samples Effect Sizes^a

			95% Confidence Interval	
			Lower	Upper
Pair 1	RRTA_PhonOrth_accurac y	Cohen's d	-.422	.454
	RRTB_PhonOrth_accurac y	Hedges' correction	-.414	.445
Pair 2	RRTA_Phon_accuracy	Cohen's d	-.744	.152
	RRTB_Phon_accuracy	Hedges' correction	-.729	.149
Pair 3	RRTA_Orth_accuracy	Cohen's d	-.158	.738
	RRTB_Orth_accuracy	Hedges' correction	-.155	.724
Pair 4	RRTA_Control_accuracy	Cohen's d	-.580	.301
	RRTB_Control_accuracy	Hedges' correction	-.568	.295
Pair 5	RRTA_PhonOrth_RT	Cohen's d	-.355	.523
	RRTB_PhonOrth_RT	Hedges' correction	-.348	.513
Pair 6	RRTA_Phon_RT	Cohen's d	-.133	.767
	RRTB_Phon_RT	Hedges' correction	-.130	.752
Pair 7	RRTA_Orth_RT	Cohen's d	-.308	.573
	RRTB_Orth_RT	Hedges' correction	-.302	.561
Pair 8		Cohen's d	-.232	.655

RRTA_Control_RT	- Hedges' correction	-.227	.642
RRTB_Control_RT			

a. Group = Spanish-English

b. The denominator used in estimating the effect sizes.

Cohen's d uses the sample standard deviation of the mean difference.

Hedges' correction uses the sample standard deviation of the mean difference, plus a correction factor.

Group = Chinese-English

Paired Samples Statistics^a

		Mean	N	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean
Pair 1	RRTA_PhonOrth_accuracy	87.000	20	9.1263	2.0407
	RRTB_PhonOrth_accuracy	86.375	20	7.6724	1.7156
Pair 2	RRTA_Phon_accuracy	69.210525	20	18.9785167	4.2437254
	RRTB_Phon_accuracy	69.605260	20	15.2845059	3.4177194
Pair 3	RRTA_Orth_accuracy	35.125	20	22.2201	4.9686
	RRTB_Orth_accuracy	34.125	20	20.2009	4.5171
Pair 4	RRTA_Control_accuracy	92.820520	20	5.6789248	1.2698462
	RRTB_Control_accuracy	93.974365	20	6.1287665	1.3704338
Pair 5	RRTA_PhonOrth_RT	888.73820	20	174.096100	38.929071
	RRTB_PhonOrth_RT	920.86105	20	205.141107	45.870946
Pair 6	RRTA_Phon_RT	1000.01650	20	202.232640	45.220593
	RRTB_Phon_RT	1019.26000	20	211.068846	47.196429
Pair 7	RRTA_Orth_RT	1096.72975	20	180.139374	40.280389
	RRTB_Orth_RT	1179.20945	20	174.074358	38.924210
Pair 8	RRTA_Control_RT	854.63750	20	148.512954	33.208506
	RRTB_Control_RT	910.76125	20	156.471639	34.988122

a. Group = Chinese-English

Paired Samples Correlations^a

		N	Correlation	Sig.
Pair 1	RRTA_PhonOrth_accuracy & RRTB_PhonOrth_accuracy	20	.649	.002
Pair 2	RRTA_Phon_accuracy & RRTB_Phon_accuracy	20	.920	.000
Pair 3	RRTA_Orth_accuracy & RRTB_Orth_accuracy	20	.871	.000
Pair 4	RRTA_Control_accuracy & RRTB_Control_accuracy	20	.511	.021
Pair 5	RRTA_PhonOrth_RT & RRTB_PhonOrth_RT	20	.755	.000
Pair 6	RRTA_Phon_RT & RRTB_Phon_RT	20	.823	.000
Pair 7	RRTA_Orth_RT & RRTB_Orth_RT	20	.659	.002
Pair 8	RRTA_Control_RT & RRTB_Control_RT	20	.718	.000

a. Group = Chinese-English

Paired Samples Test^a

		Paired Differences			95% Confidence Interval of the Difference Lower
		Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean	
Pair 1	RRTA_PhonOrth_accuracy - RRTB_PhonOrth_accuracy	.6250	7.1578	1.6005	-2.7249
Pair 2	RRTA_Phon_accuracy - RRTB_Phon_accuracy	-.3947350	7.7444259	1.7317063	-4.0192379

Pair 3	RRTA_Orth_accuracy - RRTB_Orth_accuracy	1.0000	10.9545	2.4495	-4.1268
Pair 4	RRTA_Control_accuracy - RRTB_Control_accuracy	1.1538450	5.8514845	1.3084317	-3.8924240
Pair 5	RRTA_PhonOrth_RT - RRTB_PhonOrth_RT	32.122850	135.799188	30.365621	-95.678826
Pair 6	RRTA_Phon_RT - RRTB_Phon_RT	19.243500	123.330638	27.577569	-76.964015
Pair 7	RRTA_Orth_RT - RRTB_Orth_RT	82.479700	146.343197	32.723334	-150.970425
Pair 8	RRTA_Control_RT - RRTB_Control_RT	56.123750	114.796212	25.669213	-109.850031

Paired Samples Test^a

		Paired Differences 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference Upper	t	df	Sig. (2-tailed)
Pair 1	RRTA_PhonOrth_accuracy - RRTB_PhonOrth_accuracy	3.9749	.390	19	.701
Pair 2	RRTA_Phon_accuracy - RRTB_Phon_accuracy	3.2297679	-.228	19	.822
Pair 3	RRTA_Orth_accuracy - RRTB_Orth_accuracy	6.1268	.408	19	.688
Pair 4	RRTA_Control_accuracy - RRTB_Control_accuracy	1.5847340	-.882	19	.389
Pair 5	RRTA_PhonOrth_RT - RRTB_PhonOrth_RT	31.433126	-1.058	19	.303
Pair 6	RRTA_Phon_RT - RRTB_Phon_RT	38.477015	-.698	19	.494
Pair 7	RRTA_Orth_RT - RRTB_Orth_RT	-13.988975	-2.521	19	.021
Pair 8	RRTA_Control_RT - RRTB_Control_RT	-2.397469	-2.186	19	.042

a. Group = Chinese-English

Paired Samples Effect Sizes^a

			Standardize r ^b	Point Estimate
Pair 1	RRTA_PhonOrth_acc	Cohen's d	7.1578	.087
	uracy - RRTB_PhonOrth_acc	Hedges' correction	7.3030	.086
Pair 2	RRTA_Phon_accurac	Cohen's d	7.7444259	-.051
	y - RRTB_Phon_accurac	Hedges' correction	7.9015852	-.050
Pair 3	RRTA_Orth_accurac	Cohen's d	10.9545	.091
	y - RRTB_Orth_accurac	Hedges' correction	11.1768	.089
Pair 4	RRTA_Control_accur	Cohen's d	5.8514845	-.197
	acy - RRTB_Control_accur	Hedges' correction	5.9702300	-.193
Pair 5	RRTA_PhonOrth_RT	Cohen's d	135.799188	-.237
	- RRTB_PhonOrth_RT	Hedges' correction	138.554991	-.232
Pair 6	RRTA_Phon_RT	Cohen's d	123.330638	-.156
	- RRTB_Phon_RT	Hedges' correction	125.833414	-.153
Pair 7	RRTA_Orth_RT	Cohen's d	146.343197	-.564
	- RRTB_Orth_RT	Hedges' correction	149.312972	-.552
Pair 8	RRTA_Control_RT	Cohen's d	114.796212	-.489
	- RRTB_Control_RT	Hedges' correction	117.125797	-.479

Paired Samples Effect Sizes^a

			95% Confidence Interval	
			Lower	Upper
Pair 1	RRTA_PhonOrth_accurac	Cohen's d	-.353	.525
	y - RRTB_PhonOrth_accurac	Hedges' correction	-.346	.515
Pair 2	RRTA_Phon_accuracy	Cohen's d	-.489	.388
	- RRTB_Phon_accuracy	Hedges' correction	-.479	.381
Pair 3	RRTA_Orth_accuracy	Cohen's d	-.349	.529
	- RRTB_Orth_accuracy	Hedges' correction	-.342	.519
Pair 4		Cohen's d	-.637	.248

	RRTA_Control_accuracy - Hedges' correction		-.625	.243
	RRTB_Control_accuracy			
Pair 5	RRTA_PhonOrth_RT - Cohen's d		-.678	.211
	RRTB_PhonOrth_RT Hedges' correction		-.665	.207
Pair 6	RRTA_Phon_RT - Cohen's d		-.595	.287
	RRTB_Phon_RT Hedges' correction		-.583	.281
Pair 7	RRTA_Orth_RT - Cohen's d		-1.030	-.084
	RRTB_Orth_RT Hedges' correction		-1.010	-.083
Pair 8	RRTA_Control_RT - Cohen's d		-.948	-.019
	RRTB_Control_RT Hedges' correction		-.929	-.018

a. Group = Chinese-English

b. The denominator used in estimating the effect sizes.

Cohen's d uses the sample standard deviation of the mean difference.

Hedges' correction uses the sample standard deviation of the mean difference, plus a correction factor.

