

## Technology Used to Recognize Activities of Daily Living in Community-Dwelling Older Adults

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Supplementary Table S1) Details of each systems included within this review. The reference values shown here are referred to throughout the manuscript and relate to the corresponding value in the reference list.

Reference	Year	System / Sensor Name	Recognised ADL	Type of Sensor/s included	Outcome Measure
		Commercial AI	OL recognition systems <u>not</u> used	l in research	
			F 1' C ' M 1'1'	Door contact	Door usage
[44]	/	MiMonitor	Feeding, Grooming, Mobility Social interaction	Motion	Room movement
			Social interaction	Video Camera	Room movement
[45]	2004	Just Charling	Grooming, Mobility, Social	Door contact	Door usage
[45]	2004	Just Checking	interaction	Motion	Room movement
				Door contact	Door usage
[46]	2013	Canary Care	Grooming, Mobility, Social	Motion	Room movement
[40]	2013	Callary Care	interaction	Light	- Room usage
				Temperature	Koom usage
				Door	Door usage
[47]	2015	Memo-Hub	Feeding, Grooming, Mobility Social interaction, TV watchir	Motion	Room movement
			,	Power consumption	Electrical appliance use
[48]	2017	Tec-Angel	Grooming, Mobility, Social	Door contact	Door usage
[40]	2017	ree miger	interaction	Motion	Room movement
				Door contact	Door usage
			T 11 0 1 1/1/11	Light	
[49]	2018	Text Care	Feeding, Grooming, Mobility, Social interaction	Sound	Room usage
				Temperature	=
				Motion	Room movement
[50]	2019	Howz		Door contact	Door usage

			Feeding, Grooming, Mobility,	Motion	Room movement
			Social interaction, TV usage	Power consumption	Electrical appliance use
		Commercial A	DL recognition systems <u>also</u> used in	research	
				Door contact	Door usage
				Motion	Room movement
[10]	2019	Canary Care (2013) / /	Feeding, Grooming, Sleep, Social	Light	D
[19]	2019		interaction, Toileting	Temperature	- Room usage
				Grid-eye	Object interaction
				Power consumption	Electrical appliance use
[41]	2019	LivOn	Feeding, Grooming, Mobility, Sleep, Social interaction,	Door contact	Door usage
[41]	2019	LIVON	Toileting	Motion	Room movement
	Named sensors	used in research (but not	as commercially available systems for	or the purpose of ADL rec	ognition)
[51]	2011	WPC15.4	Feeding, Grooming, Household, Toileting	Power consumption	Electrical appliance use
[24]	2012	Eventlogger	Bed usage, Dressing, Feeding, Grooming, Household, Recreation, Toileting, TV Usage	RFID Tag	Object interaction
[52]	2013	Flexiforce sensor	Bed usage, Feeding, Grooming,  Recreation, Toileting, TV	Force/pressure sensor	Applied force
[92] 2013	2013	/	watching	Power consumption	Electrical appliance us
[53]	2014	Vinast	Feeding, Mobility, TV usage	Donth Comoro	Room movement
		– Kinect	Feeding, Household, Mobility,	- Depth Camera	Object interaction

	SHT21P		Humidity		
		DS18B20	Bed usage, Feeding, Grooming, Recreation, Sleep, Toileting, TV usage	Temperature	Room usage
[20]	2014	AMS302		Light	
[40]	2015	EKMB1101111		Motion	Room movement
		ADXL345		Accelerometer	Bed/chair movement Toilet flush movement
			Feeding, Grooming, Household,  Mobility, Recreation, Sleep, Stair use, TV usage	Accelerometer	Wrist orientation /movement
		MSP430CPU		Altimeter	
F 4 0 3	2045			Temperature	
[42]	2015	Gadgeteer FEZ Cerberus		Barometer	
				Gyroscope	
				Light	
1201	2017	/	Grooming, Household, Mobility,	Hydro	Water pressure
[28]	2016	MS 16A	Toileting	Motion	Room movement
[23]	2016	ADNS-3060	Bed usage, Feeding, Grooming, Recreation, Sleep, Social interaction, Toileting, TV usage	Video Camera	Video Footage
[43]	2018	DS90	Mobility, Sleep, Social interaction, Toilet use	Door contact	Door usage
	2010	MS13E		Motion	Room movement
[69] 2019				Accelerometer	Wrist
	2019	2019 Pandlets	Feeding -	Gyroscope	orientation/movement
[67]	2020	Everspring HSP02		Motion	Room Movement

		Everspring HSM02	<ul> <li>Feeding, Grooming, Recreation,</li> </ul>	Door Contact	Door Usage
		Aeotec ZW078 & ZW096	Sleep, Social interaction	Power Consumption	Electrical Appliance Use
		Panasonic EKMB1101112		Motion	Room Movement
			_	Humidity	Room Usage
[(0]	2020	020	Feeding, Grooming, Sleep, Social	Light	
[68]	2020	Omron 2JCIR-BL	interaction	Barometer	
				Sound	
				Temperature	
		Rohm STM250J		Door Sensor	Door Use
Ţ	Unnamed sensor	rs used in research (but no	ot as commercially available systems	for the purpose of ADL	recognition)
[55]	2008	/	Bed usage, Dressing, Feeding, Grooming, Toileting, Transferring	Motion	Room movement
[56]	2008	/	Feeding, Grooming, Recreation, Sleep, Toileting	Motion	Room movement
[57]	2010	/	Feeding, Grooming, Recreation, Sleep, Social interaction, TV usage	Motion	Room Activity
			Bed usage, Feeding, Grooming,	Accelerometer	Bed movement
				Door contact	Door use
[26] 2011	2011	2011 /	Medicine, Recreation, Sleeping,	Humidity	Room usage
			Social interaction, Transferring	Light	
				Motion	Room movement
[39] 2012	2012 /	Dressing, Feeding, Mobility, Recreation, Sleep, Toileting	Motion	Room movement	
			Wearable Accelerometer	Postural changes	

[27]	2012	,	Feeding, Grooming, Sleeping, Tv	Motion	Room movement
[37]	2012	/	usage	Power consumption	Electrical appliance us
				Door contact	Door usage
[25]	2014	,	Durania Fardina Carania	Motion	Room movement
[25]	2014	/	Dressing, Feeding, Grooming	Power consumption	Electrical appliance us
			·	Temperature	Room usage
[58]	2014	/	Grooming, Toileting	Motion	Room movement
				Force/Pressure	Sitting/lying
[50]	2014	,	Feeding, Grooming, Recreation,	Motion	Room movement
[59]	2014	/	Sleeping, Toileting	Power consumption	Electric appliance us
				Temperature	Room usage
				Accelerometer	Bed/chair movement
		2014 /		Sound	Water usage
				Humidity	Room usage
[60]	2014		Dressing, Feeding, Grooming,  Mobility, Transferring	Temperature	
			wiobility, Transferring	Motion	Room movement
				Power consumption	Electrical appliance use
				Door contact	Door use
[61]	2015	/	Bed usage, Feeding, Grooming, Household, Medicine, Recreation, Sleep, Social interaction, Transferring	Door contact	Door use
			Bed usage, Dressing, Feeding, Grooming, Mobility, Sleep	Accelerometer	Bed movement
				Motion	Room movement
[62]	2015	/		Power consumption	Electrical appliance u
			Grooming, Woomty, Sleep	Door contact	Door usage
				Temperature	Room usage

				Humidity	
				Door contact	Door usage
[(2]	2017	/	Feeding, Grooming, Recreation, Sleep, Social interaction, Transferring	Motion	Room activity
[63]	2016			Light	- Room usage
			-	Temperature	
[64] 2017	2045	,	Feeding, Recreation, Sleep, Social	Door	Door usage
	2017	1	interaction	Motion	Room movement
[10]	2018	/	Feeding, Grooming, Mobility, Recreation, Sleep, Social interaction, Toileting	Motion	Room movement
			Feeding, Grooming, Recreation, Sleep, Toileting, TV watching	Force/Pressure	Sitting/Lying
[25]	2010	,		Motion	Room activity
[65]	2018	/		Power consumption	Electrical appliance use
				Temperature	Room usage
[66] 2	-040		Feeding, Grooming, Household,	Motion	Room movement
	2019	/	Recreation, Sleep, Social interaction	Power consumption	Electrical appliance use