

Mapping 123 million neonatal, infant and child deaths between 2000 and 2017

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For all statistical analyses, confirm that the following items are present in the figure legend, table legend, main text, or Methods section.

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- The exact sample size (n) for each experimental group/condition, given as a discrete number and unit of measurement
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Our web collection on [statistics for biologists](#) contains articles on many of the points above.

Software and code

Policy information about [availability of computer code](#)

Data collection

No primary data collection was carried out for this analysis.

Data analysis

This analysis was carried out using R version 3.5.0. The main statistical model used the Template Model Builder (TMB) software version 1.7.14 in R. All code used for these analyses is publicly available online at <https://github.com/ihmeuw/lbd/tree/u5mr-2019>.

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The findings of this study are supported by data available in public online repositories, data publicly available upon request of the data provider, and data not publicly available due to restrictions by the data provider. Non-publicly available data were used under license for the current study but may be available from the authors upon reasonable request and with permission of the data provider. A detailed table of data sources and availability can be found in Supplementary Table 8.1. The full output of the analyses are publicly available in the Global Health Data Exchange (<http://ghdx.healthdata.org/>) and can further be explored via data visualization tools (<https://healthdata.org/lbd/under5>).

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Life sciences study design

All studies must disclose on these points even when the disclosure is negative.

Sample size	This observational study incorporated all available survey data sources that met the inclusion criteria as described in the Methods section. The combined dataset used in this analysis contained 25.1 million births and 1.3 million child deaths.
Data exclusions	Surveys were excluded due to missingness greater than 10% in date of birth or death and children ever born or died, unrealistic geographic trends compared to other surveys in nearby country-years, inability to match the microdata to geographic locations, or non-standard methodology. A full list of excluded surveys is included in Supplementary Table 8.2.
Replication	This is an observational study using many years of survey and surveillance data and could be replicated.
Randomization	This analysis is an observational mapping study, there were no experimental groups.
Blinding	Blinding was not relevant to this study, as it was an observational study using survey and surveillance data.

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