Sheffield Hallam University

Graphic design students' conceptions of the discipline in an era of expanded design

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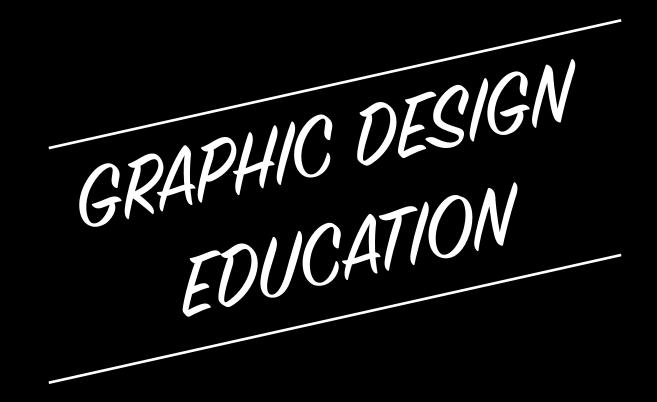
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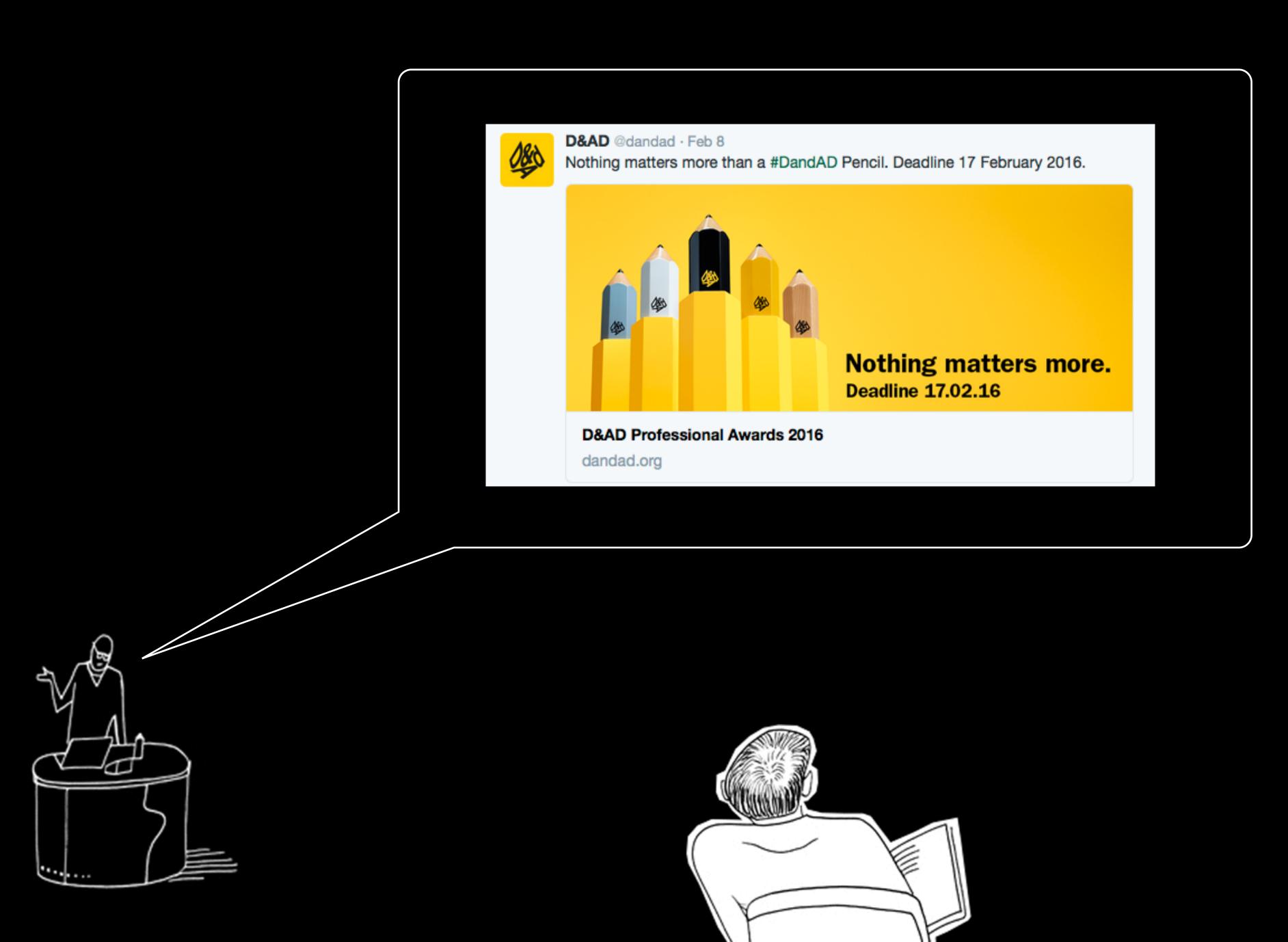


GRAPHIC DESIGN AS A CULTURAL ENTERPRISE IS TO UNDERSTAND IT AS AN EXPANDING DISCIPLINARY PROJECT. IT IS NO LONGER SIMPLY A PROFESSION, A SERVICE, A TOOL OR A MEANS TO CREATE DESIRE.









THE EXTENDED TERRAIN OF CONTEMPORARY GRAPHIC DESIGN PRACTICE HAS ITS TRADITIONAL BASECAMPS IN TYPOGRAPHY, IMAGE MAKING, FORM GIVING, ADEPT USE OF MATERIAL CRAFT, AND SYSTEM CONSTRUCTION LARGELY APPLIED TO THE MESSAGES OF PAYING CLIENTS ...

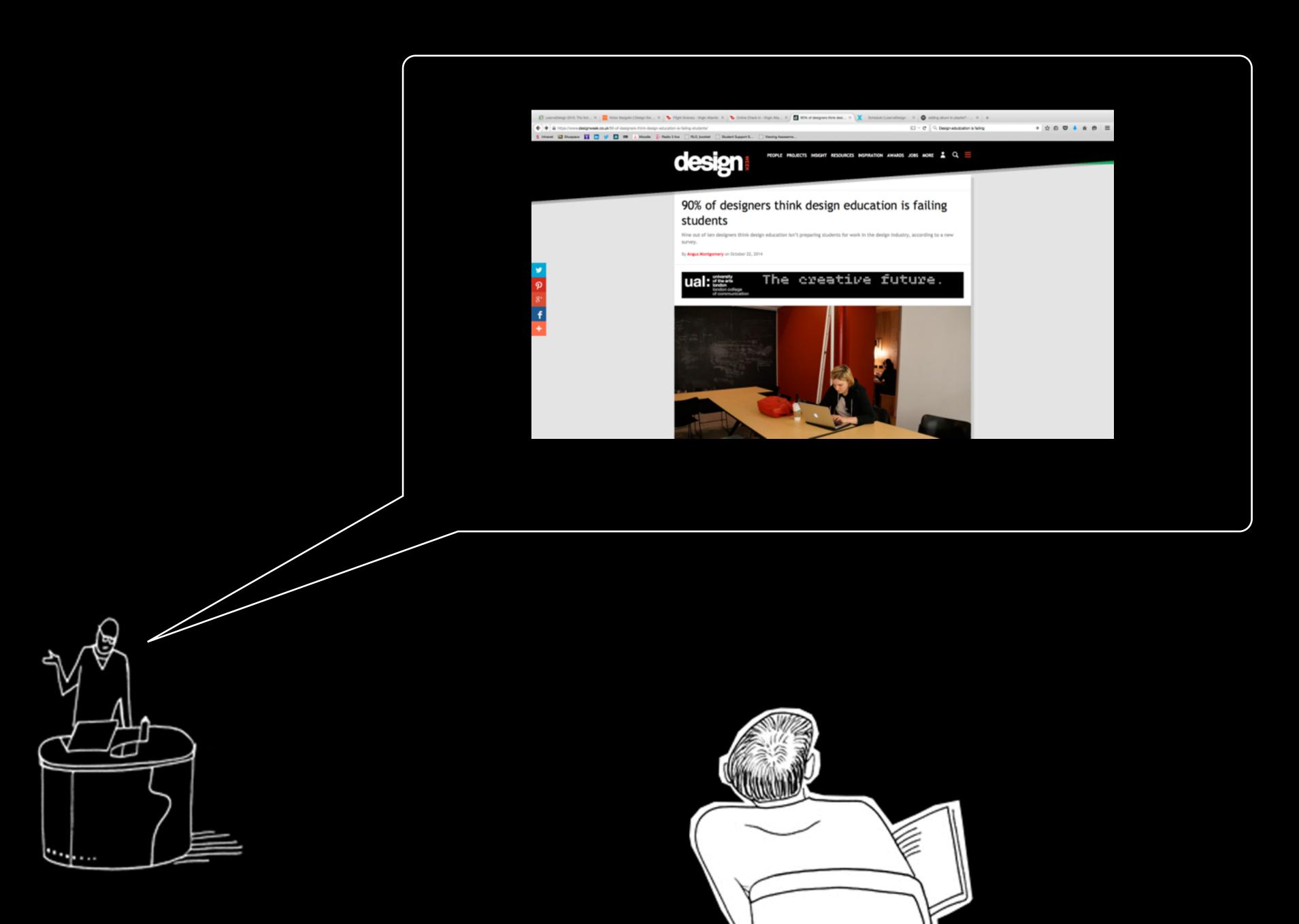




... THESE NODES ARE MERE FOOTHOLDS IN A NOW VERY MATURE CAMPAIGN BY GRAPHIC DESIGN TO LAND UPON THE BANKS OF ALMOST EVERY OTHER DISCIPLINE UNDER THE SUN ...



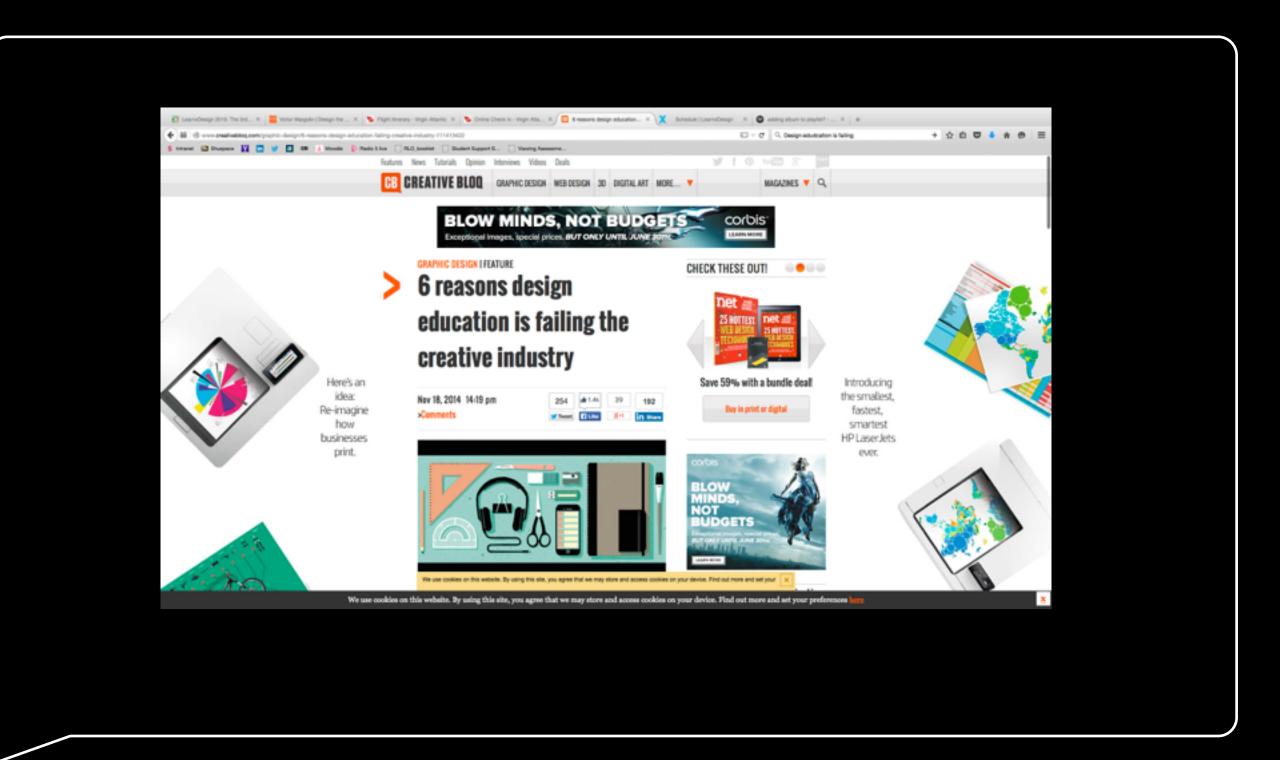




... OUR HOLDINGS AND COLLABORATIONS ARE SO MASSIVE AND MULTIPLE WE HAVE CREATED NEW DISTRICTS AT OUR TRANSDISCIPLINARY FRINGES TO DEAL WITH GRAPHIC DESIGN'S EVERMORE POROUS EDGES SUCH AS: USER EXPERIENCE DESIGN. INTERACTION DESIGN. SOCIAL DESIGN. HUMAN CENTERED DESIGN. CRITICAL DESIGN. SPECULATIVE DESIGN, SERVICE DESIGN, AND TRANSITION DESIGN.











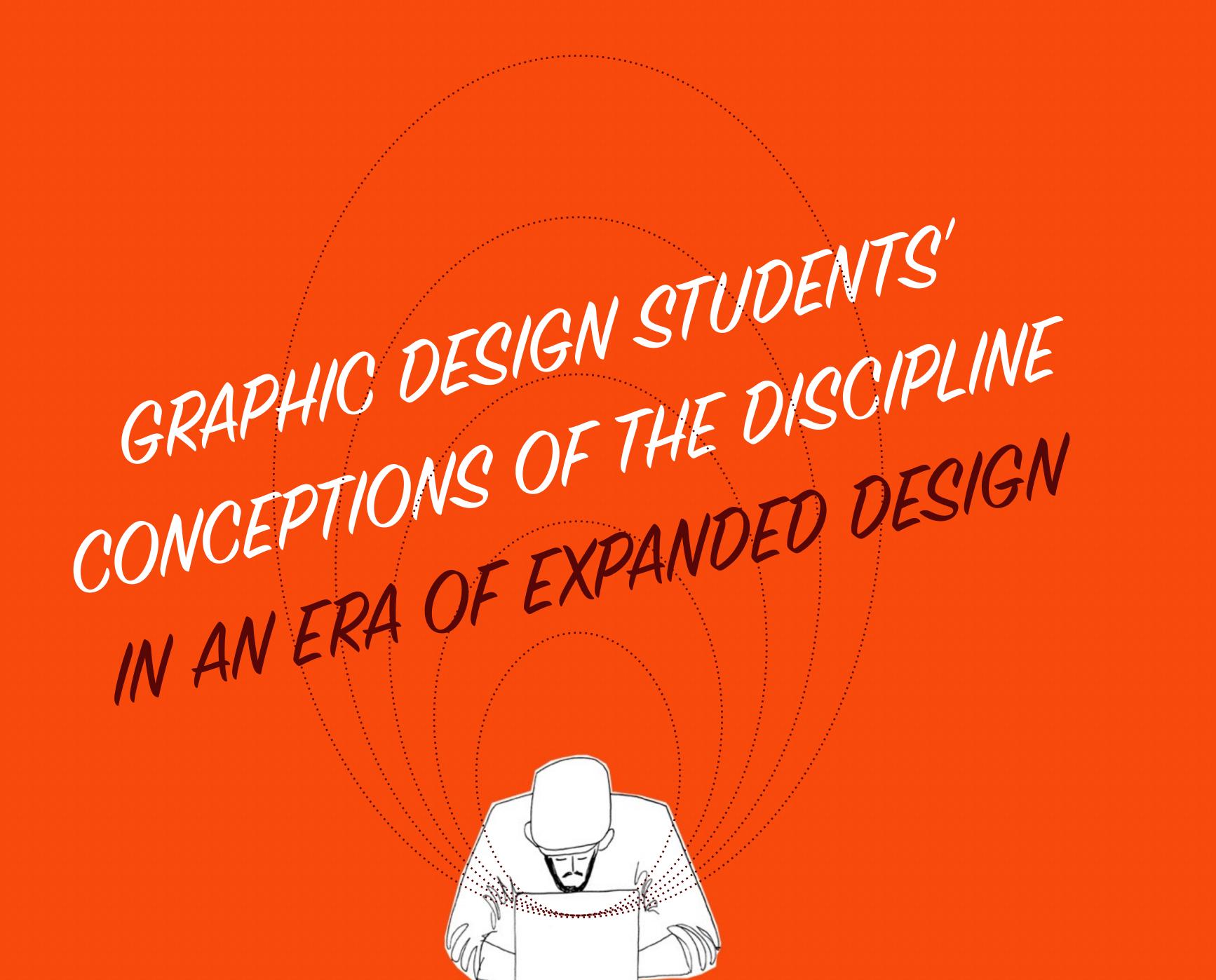


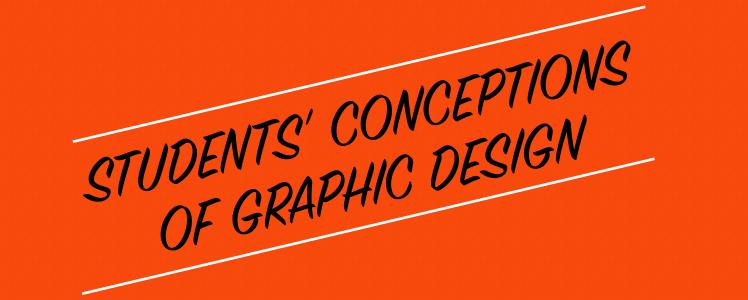




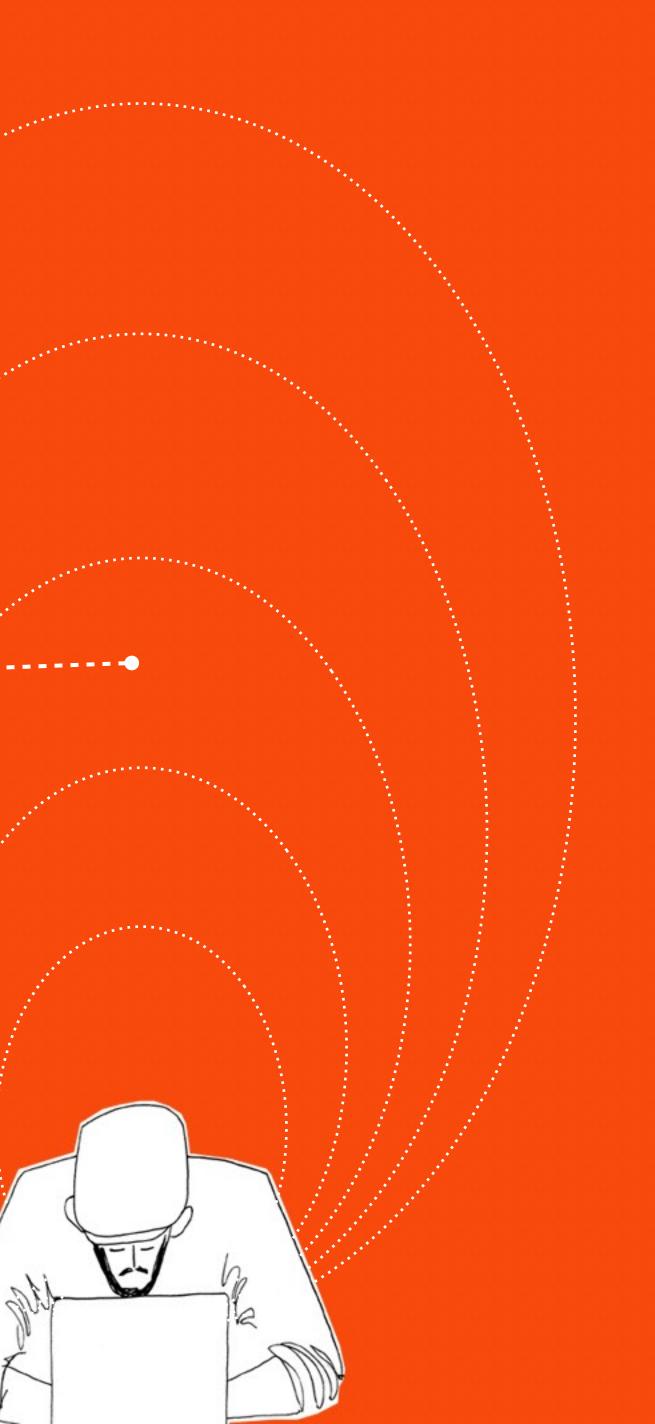












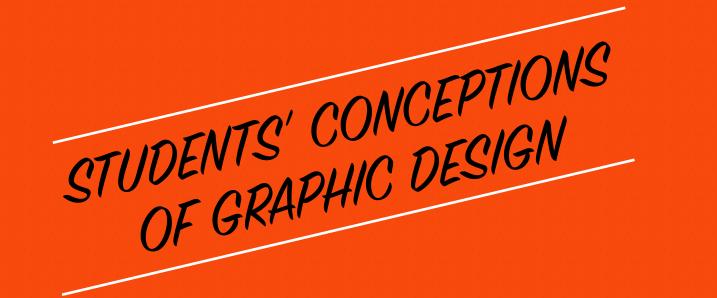




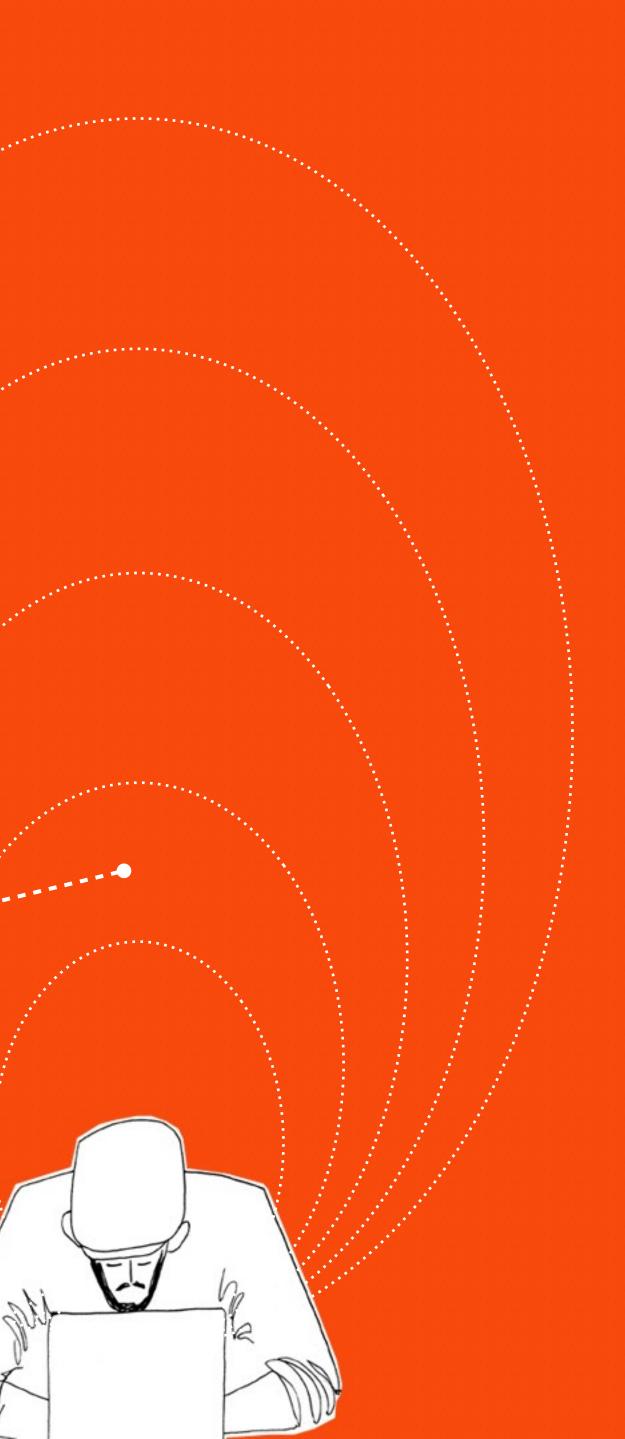


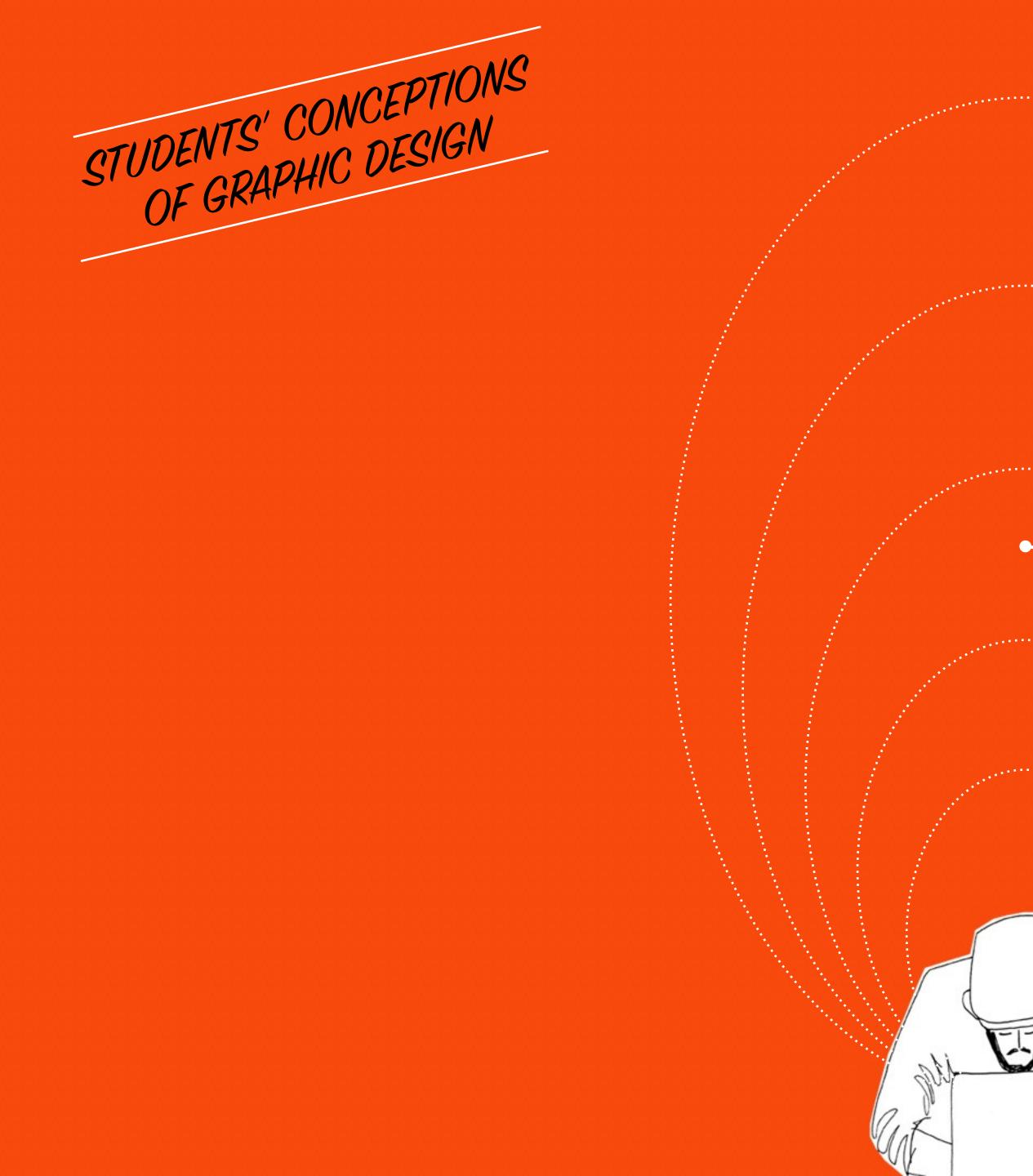


I. GRAPHIC DESIGN IS THE APPLICATION OF A RANGE OF SKILLS AND TECHNIQUES IN THE PRODUCTION OF 'GRAPHIC ARTEFACTS'



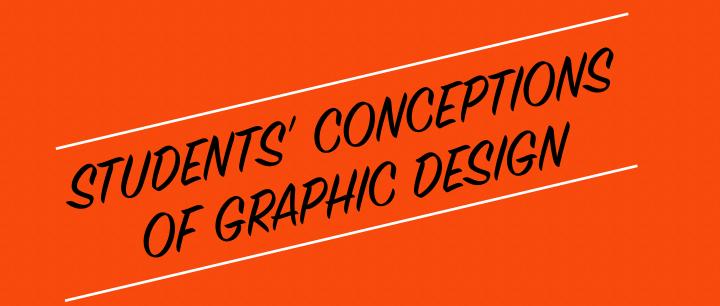
2. GRAPHIC DESIGN IS CREATIVELY AND PERSONALLY RESPONDING TO A PROBLEM/BRIEF IN THE PRODUCTION OF 'GRAPHIC ARTEFACTS'



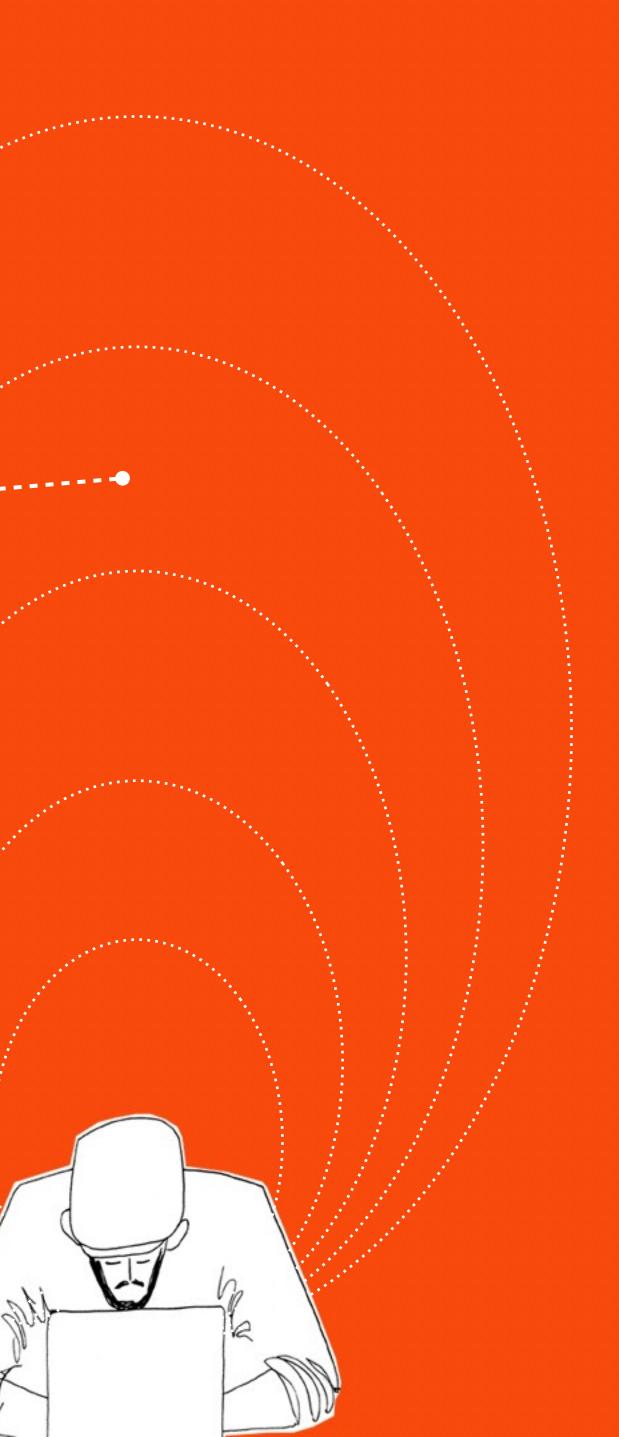


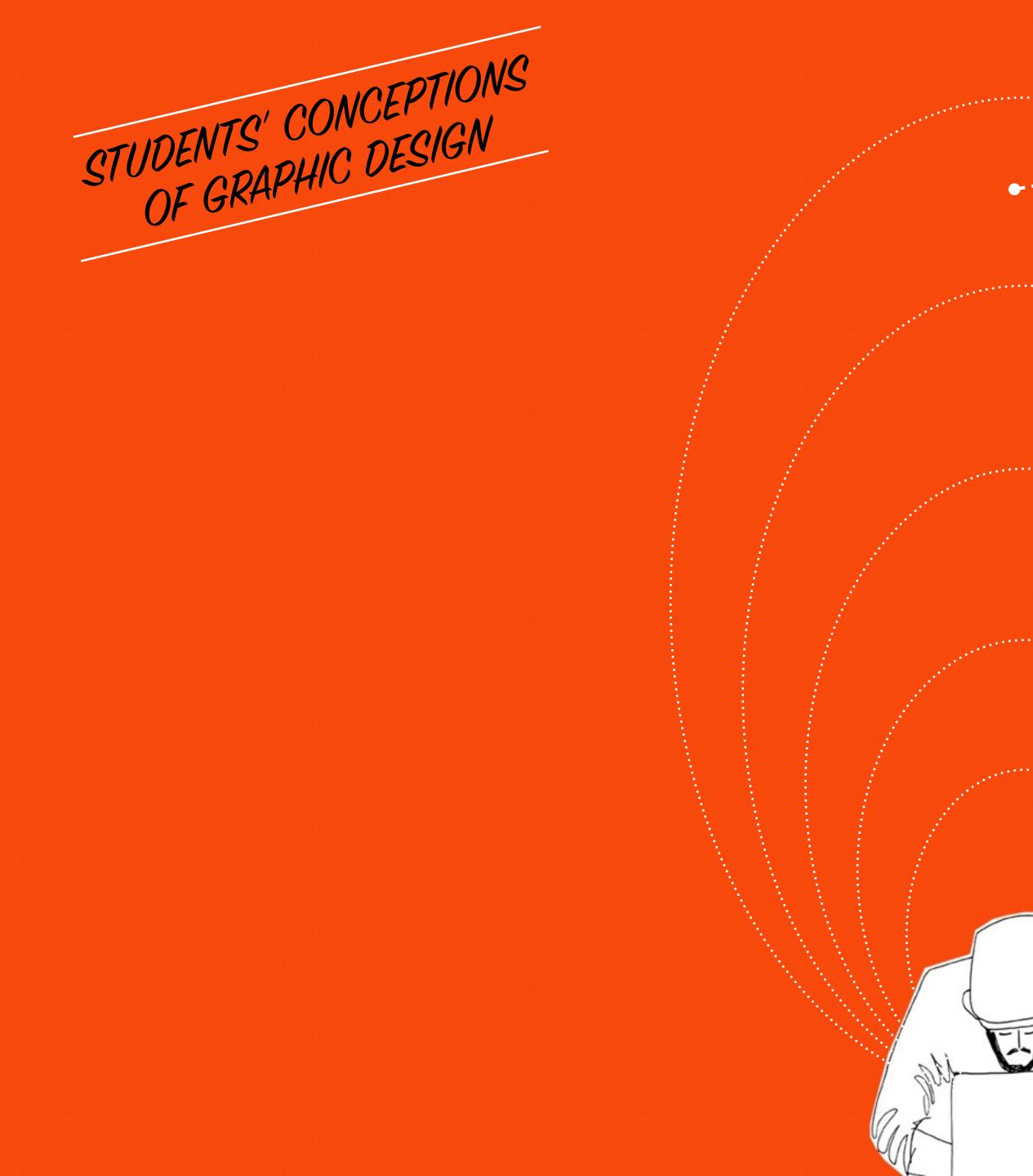
3. GRAPHIC DESIGN IS PRODUCING OUTCOMES IN RESPONSE TO THE NEEDS OF OTHERS (CLIENT/AUDIENCE)





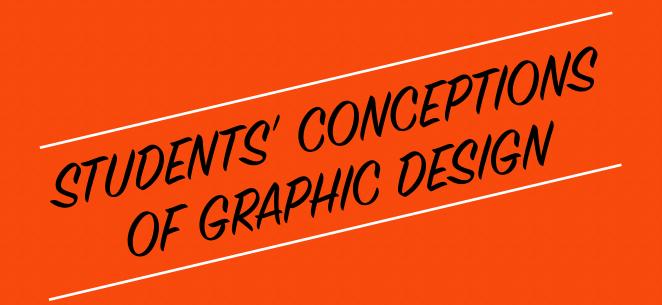
4. GRAPHIC DESIGN IS THE COMMUNICATION OF CONCEPTS ON BEHALF OF OTHERS (OR SOMETIMES SELF)





5. GRAPHIC DESIGN OFFERS THE POSSIBILITY TO CHANGE, CHALLENGE, PROPOSE AND QUESTION THROUGH THE DESIGN OF INTERACTIONS.





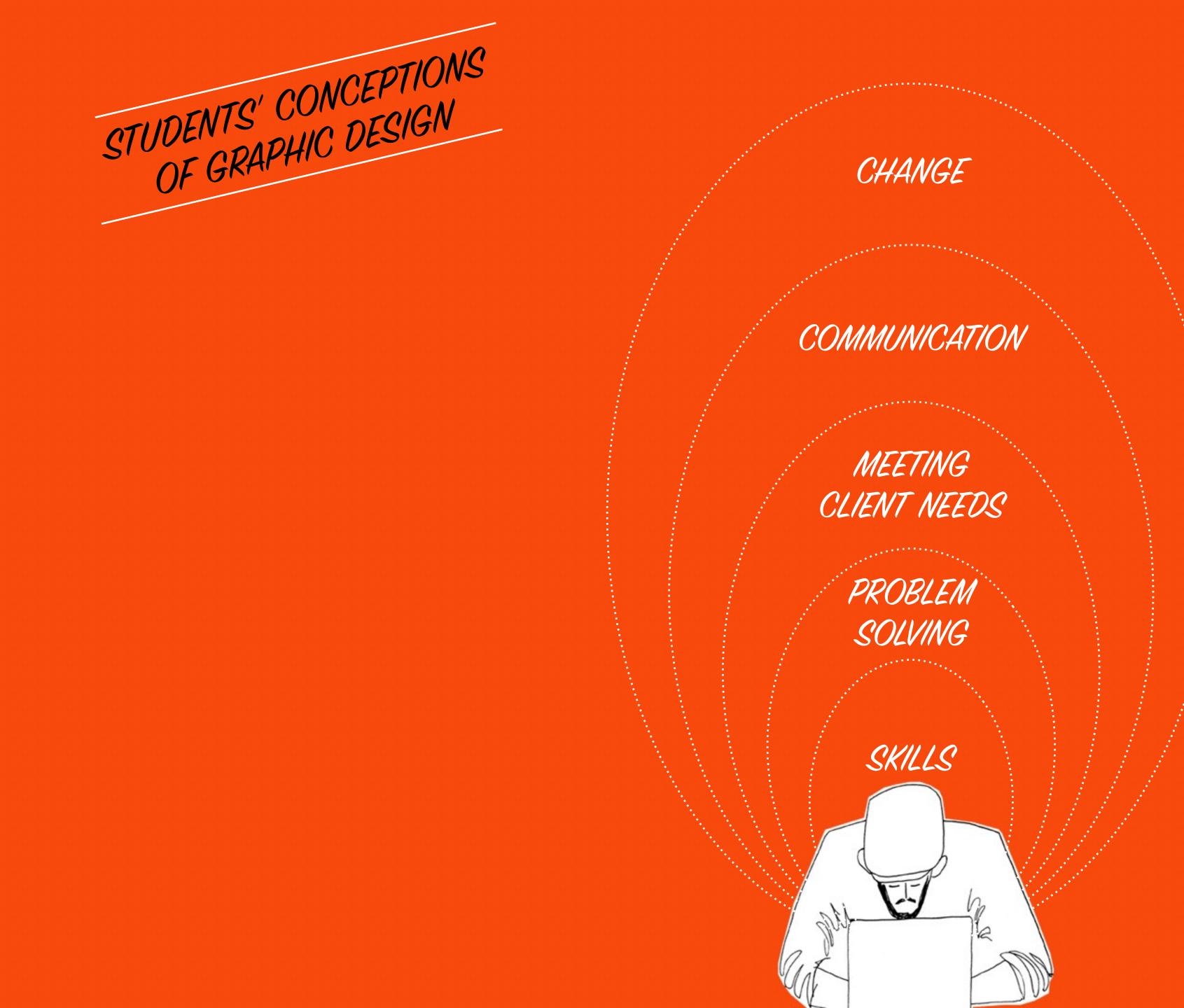
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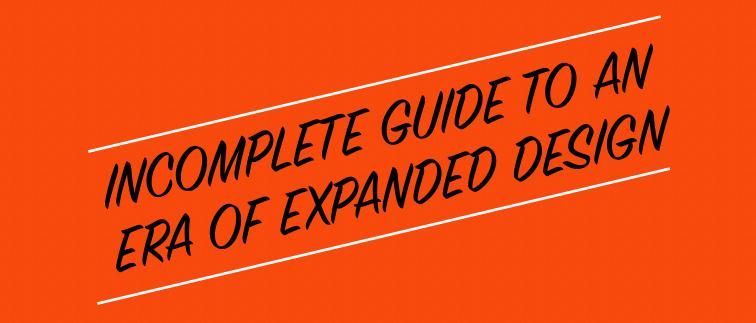
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I. GRAPHIC DESIGN IS THE APPLICATION OF A RANGE OF SKILLS AND TECHNIQUES IN THE PRODUCTION OF 'GRAPHIC ARTEFACTS'









DESIGNING WITH

DESIGNER OF TOOLS AND SYSTEMS





DESIGNER OF ARTEFACTS





EXPANDED DESIGN



CONCERN FOR EFFECT SOCIAL CULTURAL TRANSFORMATIVE POTENTIAL

CONSUMER ORIENTATED FRAME

DESIGNING WITH

DESIGNING FOR

DAVIS 2008 & 2012, GREFE 2007, AIGA 2008, FRASCARA 2008, WINKLER 2009, ICOGRADA 2011, FRIEDMAN 2012, FRASCARA AND GUILLERMINA 2012



DESIGNER OF TOOLS AND SYSTEMS

DESIGNER

OF ARTEFACTS

CONCERN FOR EFFECT

20TH CENTURY MODEL

CONCERN FOR FORM

CONSUMER ORIENTATED FRAME

OF INTERACTIONS.

SOCIAL CULTURAL

llustration by Frazer Hudson









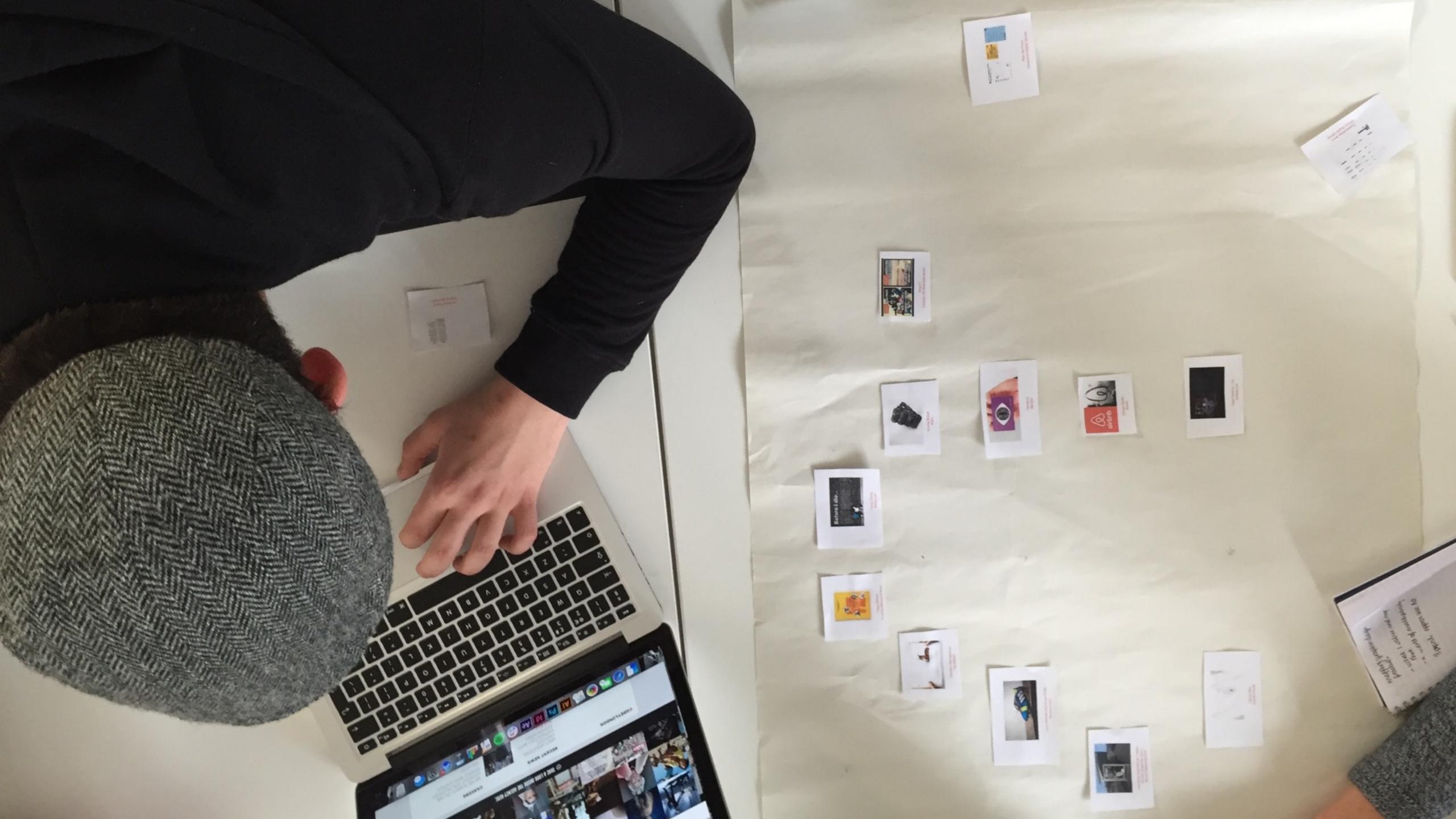
"THE VISUALIZATION AND MAPPING OF PRACTICE ... OFFER EXCITING TOOLS TOWARDS HELPING EDUCATORS ADDRESS THIS CHALLENGE. POTENTIALLY CREATING RICHER AND MORE DYNAMIC DIALOGUES THAT MAY HELP PREPARE STUDENTS FOR THE VAST AND COMPLEX ARENA THAT THEY MILL ENTER!

Rigley (2014)

AND MAPPING IS USEFUL BECAUSE

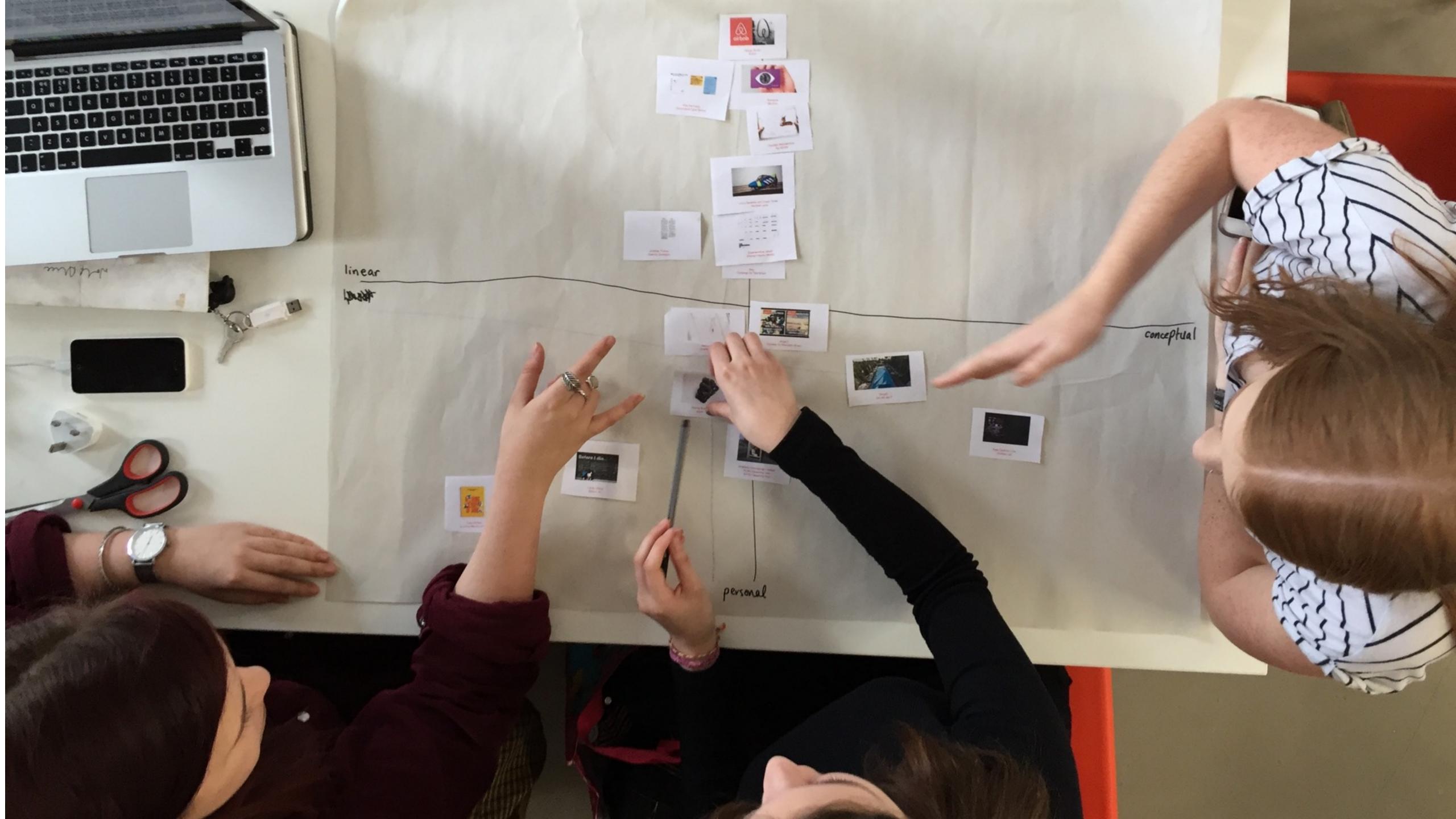
'MAKING A MAP IS A WAY TO HOLD A DOMAIN STILL FOR LONG ENOUGH TO BE ABLE TO SEE THE RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN THE VARIOUS APPROACHES, METHODS, AND TOOLS. MAPS ARE GOOD FOR VISUALIZING RELATIONSHIPS."

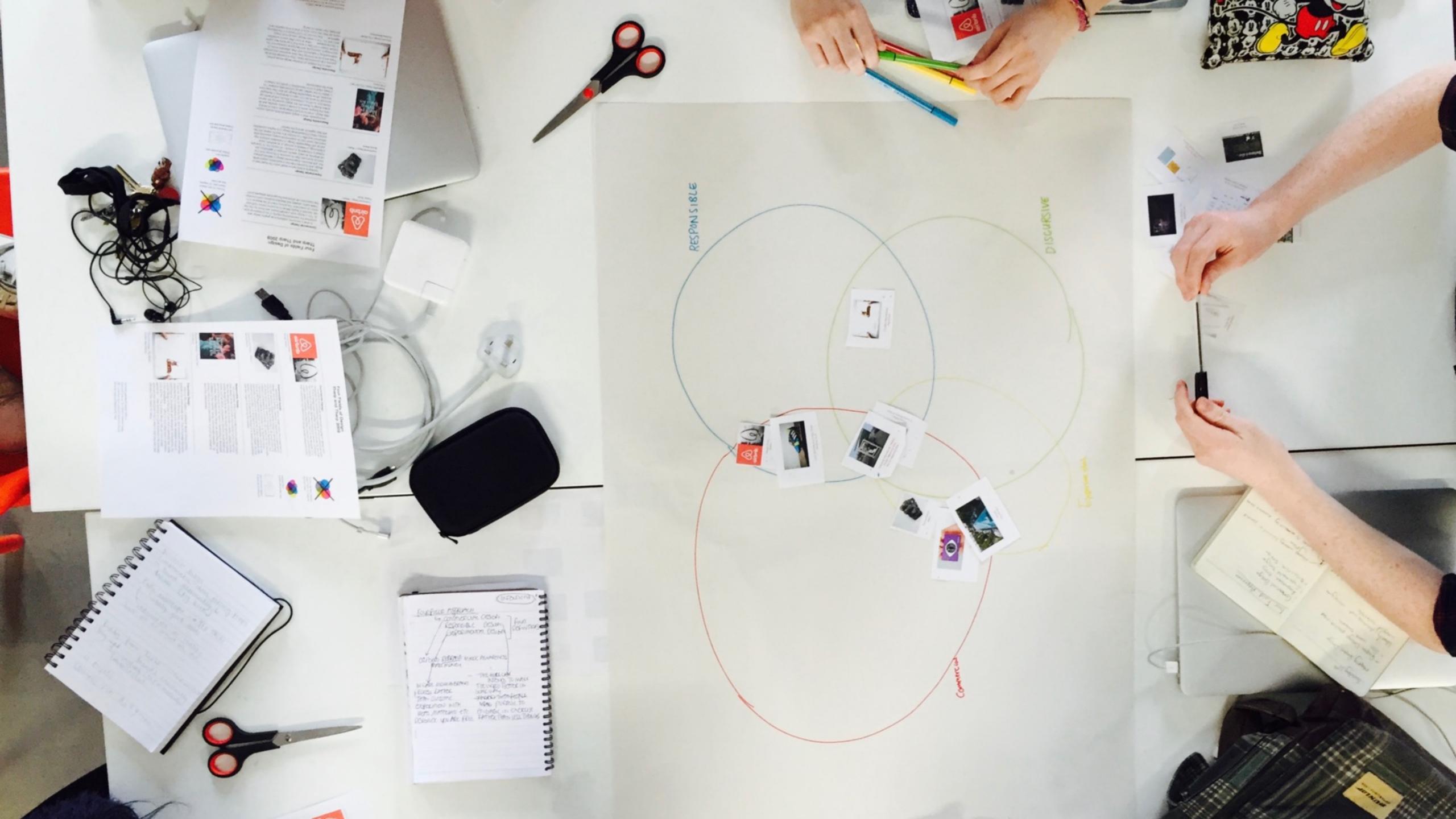
Sanders (2008)

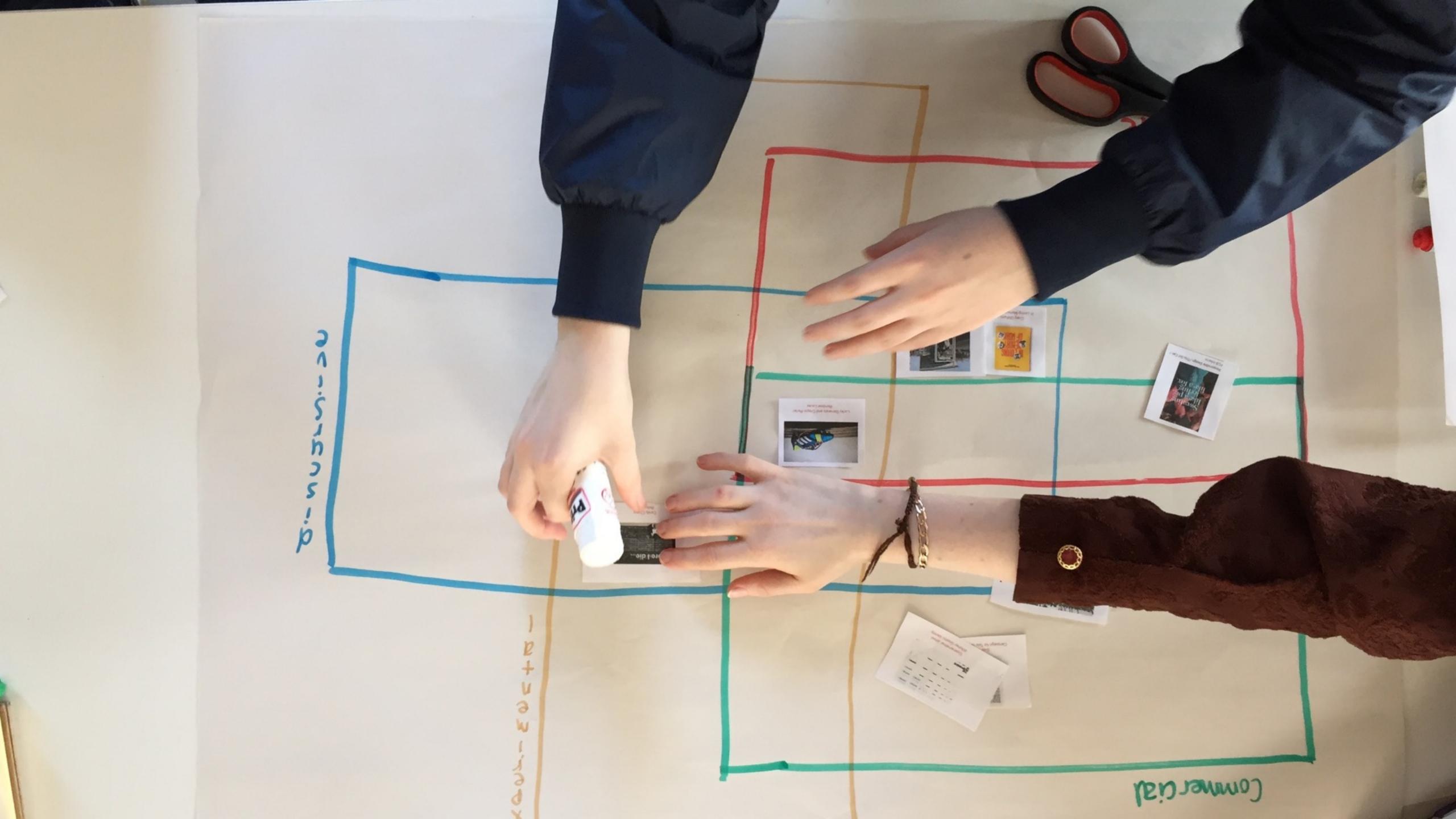






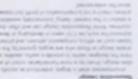
























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FOUR FIELD APPROACH / THARP AND THARP (2009)

FOUR FIELD APPROACH / THARP AND THARP (2009)

COMMERCIAL DESIGN

The primary driver of **Commercial Design** is to make money.

EXPERIMENTAL DESIGN

The primary intent of **Experimental Design** is exploration, experimentation, and discovery.

RESPONSIBLE DESIGN

The primary driver of **Responsible Design** to provide a useful, useable, and desirable design to those who are largely ignored by the market.

DISCURSIVE DESIGN

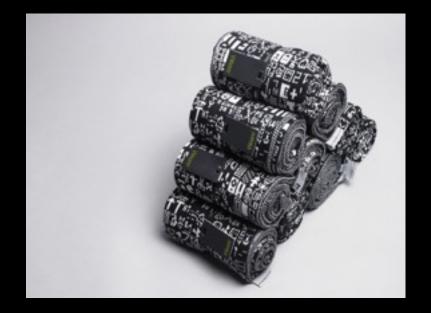
Discursive Design are tools for thinking; they raise awareness and perhaps understanding of substantive / debatable issues of psychological, sociological, and ideological consequence.

FOUR FIELD APPROACH / THARP AND THARP (2009)

COMMERCIAL DESIGN



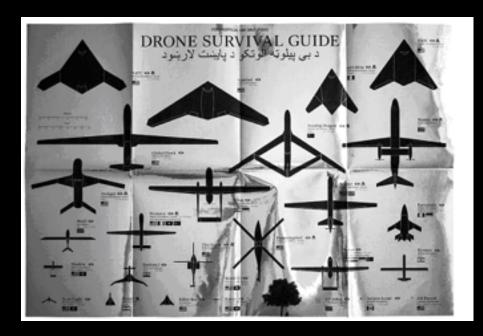
EXPERIMENTAL DESIGN

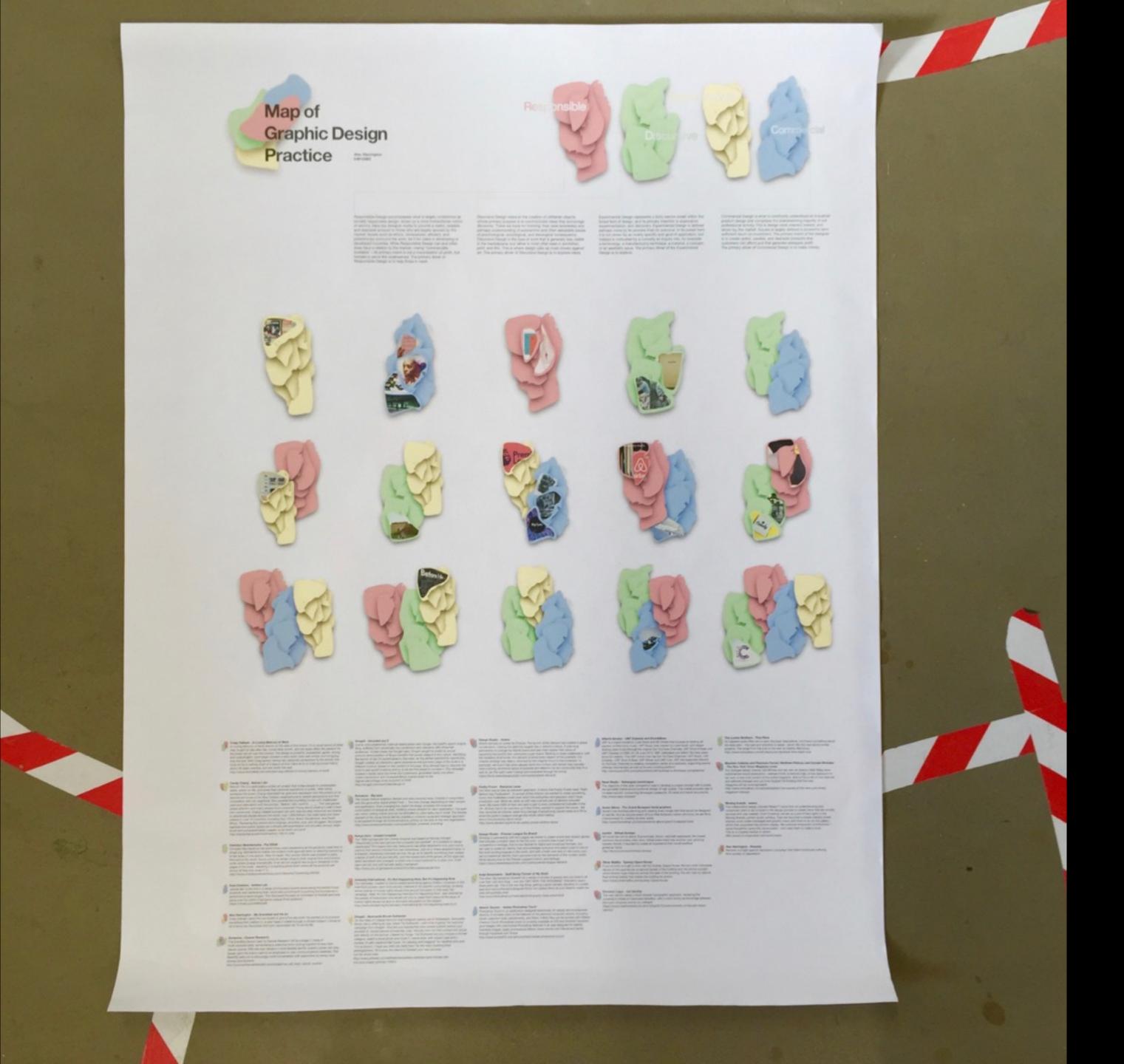


RESPONSIBLE DESIGN













Dunne & Raby - Compass Table The original Company Table was densityed as part of the Placeto Propert. The version to a low table masks from white cursor, When electronic devices are placed on its surface, the needen twich and spin in response to decloursepartic fields produced by the devices.



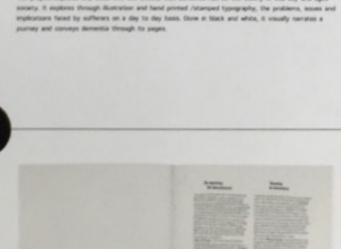
BRAIN A FAIN

Front Designs - Animals Project Walpaper, hooks, large and other everyday objects designed by rate, degs, analies and beerles. We asked animals to help us. Sare, well help you out! they arseered. Make something nice, we taid them. And as they did.



Droga 5 - Subtexter for Newcastle Brown

Laurched is 2012, Droget's No Bolixies campage for Newcaetin Brown Ale unvalied a category-defying brand promise: good least atthact the bolacks of traditional lass' advantance. Within six mamba of issues, the brand use itratically recreased asks and social media engagement, askdlying the No Bolincis platform as not only a successful marketing move, but also a true alentity that the brew has continued to cam.



Jonathan Puckey - Drawing Typologies "It is an exemplipation in how we can use new technological developments in order to make the decign more flumen, direct and that leaves space for imperfectness. By diseing all the tests of the catalogue by famil (with this tool) the whole book receives the charac-

tar of a living organizer.



Amnestity International / Walker - Its not happen-

ing here, but its happening now

The is an ansate average cargodge from Armany of format rights and also not for all is see. only international in Switzerland which puts the lonue A seas control by a Justic loss advections approxy inscher as itsider and acts initially constraint of 200 preters that each to thermation, all meticulously matched apachic surstandergs. These

showed screen of human rights and abuse from around the world. it was a senative adject to approach had the congress did this with respect and responsibility

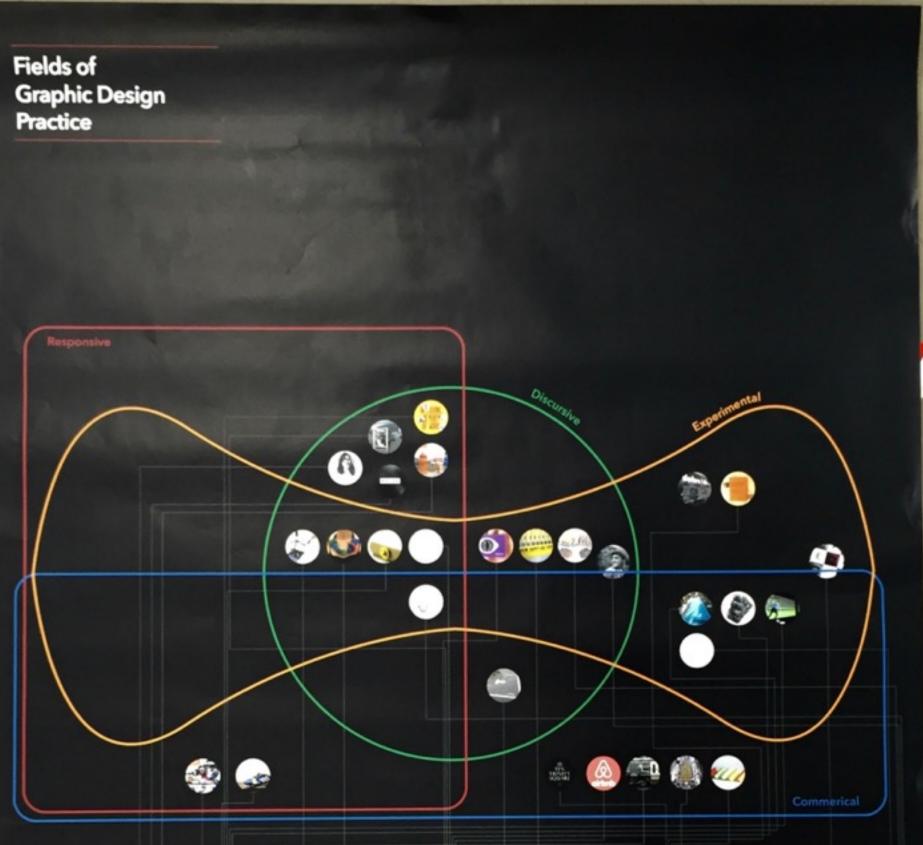
Insect table WCS Pentagram - Wildlife Conservation Society Landor - M&S Shwopping After specdag a year with Maris & Speccer height develop a retal stratagy to energize its find, fashier, and home goods departments, Landor's next step was to find new opportunities for the brand to stand out. While MSS has long been connected to the environment, its efforts weren't The WildB's Conservation Society manages the Bronz Jus, Central Park Jus, Prospect Rek, Queers Jus, New York Aquarken and conservation programs in nearly 60 nations. The organization technicales the power of its poological parks, conservation programs and partnerships around the globe to save hereg recognized. width on and and ana. Pertagram's Nichael Berut and his team have constell a new identity for the organization that advances its position as a gistal leader in whith conservation and advancedulation its tread and diverse audience. Celd w Warm Translation & Transmission - Laura Fearn (Dementia) Human Trafficking - Laura Fearn Rafael Morgan - Indigestive Plates The project apploves and looks into the effects that dementia has on the alderly in this day and ages The set of posters for an anti-Human Traffickeng campaign, multives and converys the main and most popular types of Human Trafficking as well as viscally showcasing personal and individual cases with the finger prints. These campaign porters are simplicitic and etraght to the point, raising assumess and ud-This plate tooks like an orderary plate, in fact it is just a regular plate.[Jot3 you put some text fixed in it. The inside of the plate is printed with understation provocation, latter and exigentials senseriaecas about harger statistics in the world. The samples are provided when someone put the sentences are printed using heat sensitive int, so they will only be revealed when someone put usaring people on the going on on oil and about around the UK, things that happen behind closed terms hat or warm food in it. -

Kenya Hara - Umeda Hospital

The 1958 signage plan for thrasis inspital was based on the key concept "Chardenzes is the best service that a temptial can provide". With the recent revocation of the outpatient building, new signs have been created. The concept of the "washable sign" removes the same. The design case when cluth that in fact can easily be divised

Moving Brands - weare Moving brands have faunched a fashion brand and a new fashion label that allows its consumers to participath thermolysis in the creation of designer garments. Named ween, the label has its own websits where the companies, or users can buy and create block and white posterior trages that will then appear as patterns on their own parments.

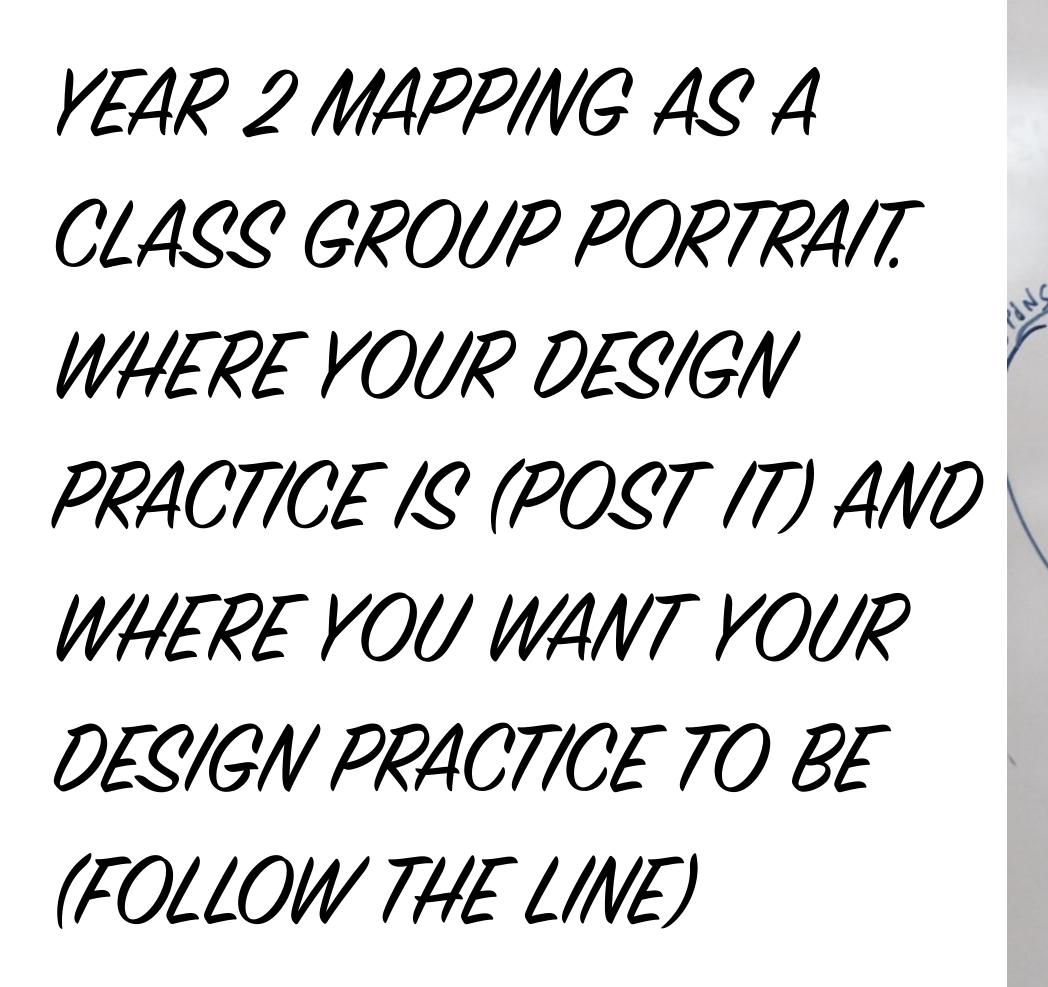
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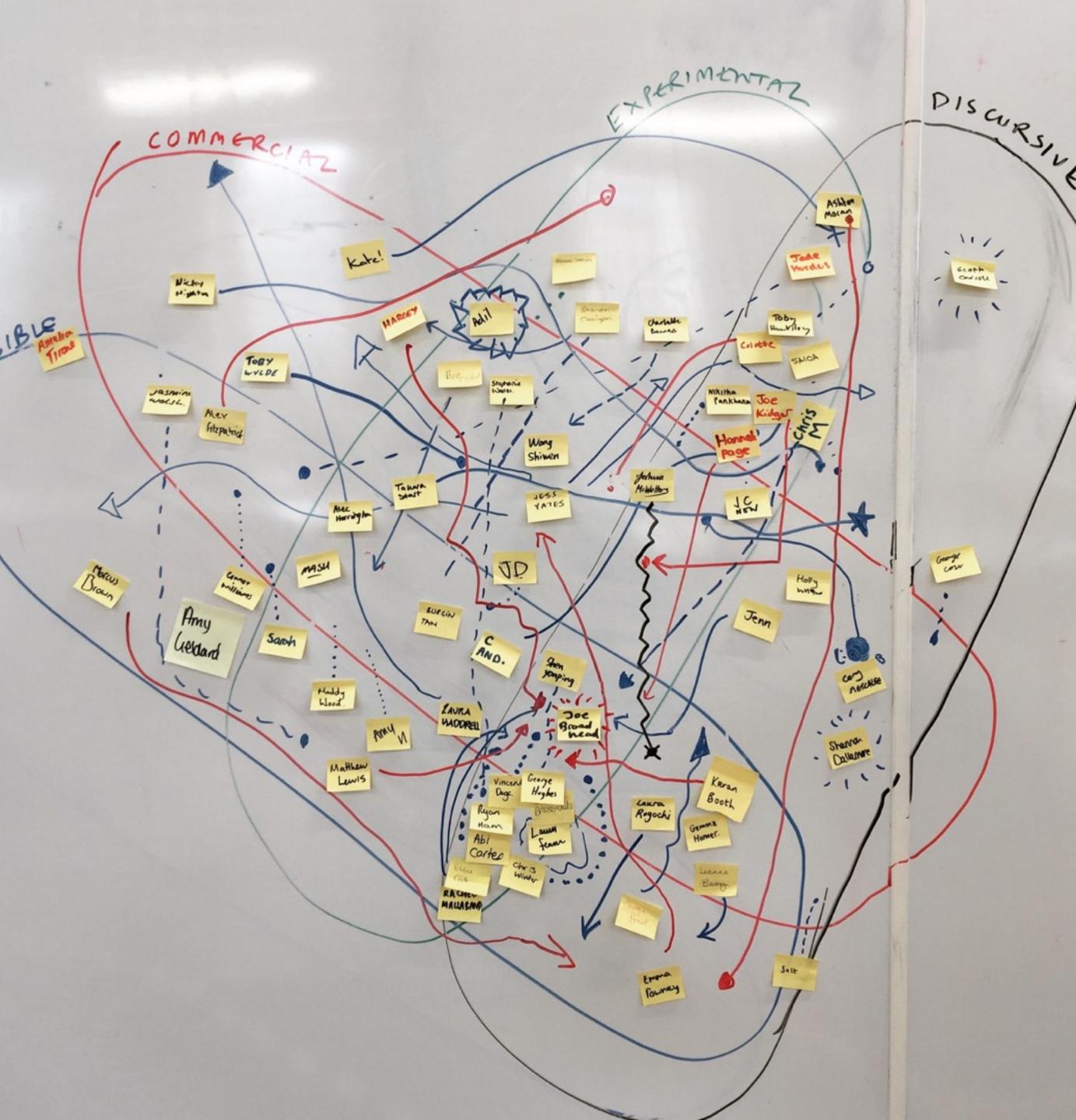


CORNER SAYS MAPPING

`...RENDERS VISIBLE MULTIPLE AND SOMETIMES DISPARATE FIELD CONDITIONS'

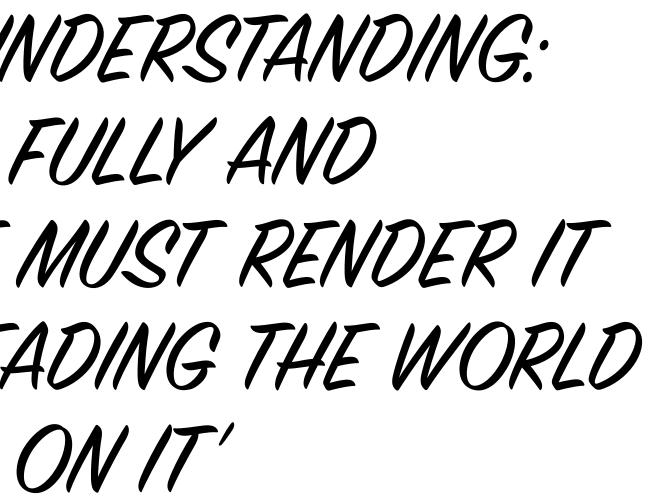
Corner 1999:214





MAPPING IS A PROCESS OF UNDERSTANDING: IN ORDER TO BE ABLE TO ACT FULLY AND DECISIVELY IN THE WORLD. WE MUST RENDER IT LEGIBLE. BECAUSE ONLY BY READING THE WORLD ARE WE CAPABLE OF WRITING ON IT'

Bridle (2013)



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